

APPENDIX A

Country Participation in TIMSS 2019 and in Earlier TIMSS Assessments

Appendix A.1: Country Participation in TIMSS 2019 and in Earlier TIMSS Assessments

Country	Grade 4						Grade 8						
	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1995	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Albania	●												
Armenia	●	●	●	○	●			●	●	○	●		
Australia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Austria	●		●	●		●							●
Azerbaijan	●		●										
Bahrain	●	●	●				●	●	●	●	●		
Belgium (Flemish)	●	●	●		●					●	●	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	●									●			
Bulgaria	●	●							●	●	●	●	●
Canada	●	●				○		○			●	●	●
Chile	●	●	●				●	●	●		●	●	●
Chinese Taipei	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	
Croatia	●	●	●										
Cyprus	●	●			●	●	●			●	●	●	●
Czech Republic	●	●	●	●		●				●		●	●
Denmark	●	●	●	●									●
Egypt							●	●		●	●		
England	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Finland	●	●	●				●		●			○	
France	●	●					●						●
Georgia	●	●	●	●			●	●	●	●			●
Germany	●	●	●	●									●
Hong Kong SAR	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hungary	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Ireland	●	●	●			○	●	●					●
Israel						○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○
Italy	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Japan	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Jordan		●					●	●	●	●	●	●	
Kazakhstan	●	○	●	○			●	○	●				
Korea, Rep. of	●	●	●			●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kosovo	●												
Kuwait	●	●	○	○		○	●	●		○			○
Latvia	●			○	●	○					●	○	○
Lebanon							●	●	●	●	●		
Lithuania	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Malaysia							●	●	●	●	●	●	
Malta	●		●					●	●	●			
Montenegro	●												
Morocco	●	●	●	○	○		●	●	●	○	○	○	
Netherlands	●	●	●	●	●	●					●	●	●
New Zealand	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Macedonia	●								●		●	●	
Northern Ireland	●	●											
Norway	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○		○
Oman	●	●	●				●	●	●	●			
Pakistan	●												
Philippines	●				●						●	●	○
Poland	●	●	○										
Portugal	●	●	●			●	●						●
Qatar	●	●	●	○			●	●	●	○			
Romania			●				●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Russian Federation	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Saudi Arabia	●	●	●				●	●	●	○	○		
Serbia	●	●	●						●	●	●		
Singapore	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Slovak Republic	●	●	●	●						●	●	●	●
South Africa	●	●					●	●	●		○	○	○
Spain	●	●	●										●
Sweden	●	●	●	●			●	●	●	●	●		●
Turkey	●	○	○				●	●	●	○		○	
United Arab Emirates	●	●	●				●	●	●	●	●	●	●
United States	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

- Indicates participation in that testing cycle
- Indicates participation but data not comparable for measuring trends to 2019, primarily due to countries improving translations or to differences in population coverage.

SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study TIMSS 2019
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(Continued)

Country	Grade 4						Grade 8						
	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1995	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Benchmarking Participants													
Ontario, Canada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Quebec, Canada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	●						●						
Gauteng, RSA							●						
Western Cape, RSA							●						
Madrid, Spain	●												
Abu Dhabi, UAE	●	●	●				●	●	●				
Dubai, UAE	●	●	●	●			●	●	●	●			

- Indicates participation in that testing cycle
- Indicates participation but data not comparable for measuring trends to 2019, primarily due to countries improving translations or to differences in population coverage.

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