

Exhibit P4.2: Students Working at a Paid Job on a Regular Basis During the School Year

Reported by Physics Students

Country	Time Spent Working at a Paid Job per Week							
	No Time		Less than 5 Hours		5 to 10 Hours		More than 10 Hours	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
France	97 (0.3)	375 (3.9)	2 (0.2)	~ ~	1 (0.2)	~ ~	0 (0.1)	~ ~
Italy	92 (0.5)	377 (6.9)	3 (0.3)	376 (21.1)	3 (0.4)	340 (17.1)	2 (0.3)	~ ~
Lebanon	93 (0.9)	414 (4.6)	2 (0.5)	~ ~	2 (0.5)	~ ~	2 (0.4)	~ ~
Norway	52 (1.6)	516 (4.6)	13 (0.7)	521 (7.8)	20 (1.1)	510 (6.7)	15 (0.9)	467 (8.3)
Portugal	95 (0.5)	468 (4.6)	1 (0.3)	~ ~	2 (0.4)	~ ~	2 (0.3)	~ ~
Russian Federation	94 (0.4)	510 (7.1)	2 (0.2)	~ ~	2 (0.2)	~ ~	2 (0.3)	~ ~
Slovenia	82 (1.3)	538 (3.0)	8 (0.7)	518 (14.0)	7 (0.8)	507 (13.0)	4 (0.6)	485 (15.4)
Sweden	70 (1.3)	452 (5.6)	12 (0.8)	483 (9.1)	13 (0.8)	469 (7.8)	5 (0.5)	404 (13.8)
United States	67 (1.7)	448 (10.2)	5 (0.6)	456 (17.9)	7 (0.6)	455 (12.7)	21 (1.6)	396 (10.6)
International Avg.	82 (0.4)	455 (2.0)	5 (0.2)	471 (6.6)	6 (0.2)	456 (5.4)	6 (0.2)	438 (6.2)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent. A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study – TIMSS Advanced 2015