

Question : Student's Age  
Location : Derived (ASDAGE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Not Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6146	6146	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.1	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.7	11.8
Austria	4668	4668	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.5	8.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.1	12.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4882	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.3	8.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.3	13.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4284	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.6	8.2	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.7	13.3
Croatia	4584	4584	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.7	9.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	13.1
Czech Republic	4578	4578	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.3	9.0	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.1	13.3
Finland	4638	4638	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.0	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	13.3
Georgia	4799	4799	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.8	8.4	9.4	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	13.3
Germany	3995	3995	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.2	8.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	12.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3957	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.8	8.6	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	11.1	14.0
Hungary	5204	5204	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.7	9.4	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.5	14.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5757	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.1	6.8	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.6	11.2	14.6
Ireland	4560	4560	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.5	8.3	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	12.3
Italy	4200	4200	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.7	8.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	12.3
Lithuania	4688	4688	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.8	9.3	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	13.8
Malta	3607	3607	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.8	6.3	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.3	13.3
Morocco	7841	7587	3.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	9.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.3	11.1	12.1	12.8	14.3
Northern Ireland	3571	3571	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.8	8.5	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.9	12.6
Norway	3121	3121	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.9	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.2	11.1
Oman	10411	10410	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.7	7.2	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.5	13.7
Poland	5027	5027	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.8	8.6	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.3	12.7
Portugal	4042	4042	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.3	6.7	9.4	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	11.0	14.0
Qatar	4117	4117	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.7	8.3	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.1	13.5
Romania	4673	4672	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.8	6.6	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.8	14.9
Russian Federation	4467	4467	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.7	8.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.3	12.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4506	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.1	6.4	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.3	13.3
Singapore	6368	6368	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.2	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.8	14.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5606	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.4	10.7	8.8	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.4	14.9
Slovenia	4492	4492	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.3	13.9
Spain	4183	4169	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.8	10.0	6.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.8	13.2
Sweden	4663	4662	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.8	8.5	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	13.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	14717	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.6	6.4	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.7	11.1	14.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	166081	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.2	8.2	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	13.4
Botswana (6)	4198	4181	0.0	0.0	0.4	12.8	12.6	10.0	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.6	13.3	14.2	14.8	17.8
Honduras (6)	3919	3743	4.4	0.0	0.6	12.7	12.1	8.0	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.4	13.3	14.2	14.8	17.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	4235	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.1	7.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	4164	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.4	6.4	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.9	14.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	6148	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	10.0	6.4	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.1	13.3

Question : This survey was completed by mother, stepmother, or female guardian.  
Location : HQ-01A (ASBH01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3201	89.8	10.2	46.0	0.0	0.9	532.1	533.8	497.5	.	492.3
Austria	4668	4405	88.1	11.9	3.0	0.0	2.2	510.2	503.1	483.7	.	497.2
Azerbaijan	4882	4782	73.5	26.5	1.7	0.0	0.2	463.3	465.1	397.1	.	494.5
Chinese Taipei	4284	4194	72.5	27.5	0.7	0.0	1.6	596.1	581.5	529.3	.	561.8
Croatia	4584	4475	88.9	11.1	1.0	0.0	1.5	490.4	492.0	483.0	.	468.5
Czech Republic	4578	4353	89.4	10.6	3.1	0.0	1.8	513.2	512.5	458.5	.	482.4
Finland	4638	4381	88.6	11.4	4.0	0.0	1.0	547.1	542.2	521.2	.	536.3
Georgia	4799	4498	91.0	9.0	2.3	0.0	4.0	450.1	465.6	409.2	.	441.5
Germany	3995	3155	90.3	9.7	19.6	0.0	1.5	534.9	520.7	505.5	.	515.1
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3474	76.4	23.6	9.9	0.0	3.2	608.6	605.0	552.5	.	585.7
Hungary	5204	4751	84.1	15.9	5.5	0.0	3.4	525.0	490.3	469.0	.	480.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5375	66.0	34.0	0.7	0.0	5.5	439.0	416.3	420.2	.	423.2
Ireland	4560	4202	88.9	11.1	4.5	0.0	2.9	532.8	523.1	453.2	.	503.8
Italy	4200	3746	85.7	14.3	6.5	0.0	3.9	510.8	508.4	474.0	.	503.1
Lithuania	4688	4321	90.5	9.5	4.8	0.0	3.0	534.3	538.1	531.2	.	508.6
Malta	3607	3115	90.3	9.7	8.4	0.0	5.3	503.0	494.5	451.0	.	462.6
Morocco	7841	6524	52.7	47.3	8.0	0.0	7.8	331.8	338.0	341.1	.	326.5
Northern Ireland	3571	2033	90.0	10.0	42.3	0.0	1.8	579.9	568.0	540.9	.	566.3
Norway	3121	2815	86.0	14.0	8.4	0.0	1.7	496.4	496.5	479.4	.	496.4
Oman	10411	8368	57.7	42.3	8.2	0.0	8.3	394.7	379.8	372.3	.	361.3
Poland	5027	4804	90.6	9.4	1.3	0.0	3.2	481.7	486.5	445.2	.	466.7
Portugal	4042	3756	83.1	16.9	4.3	0.0	3.0	534.8	536.5	484.0	.	512.9
Qatar	4117	3321	68.5	31.5	9.8	0.0	8.8	417.3	422.3	386.7	.	386.9
Romania	4673	4469	76.2	23.8	1.5	0.0	2.0	484.0	477.2	501.6	.	463.9
Russian Federation	4467	4370	91.0	9.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	542.3	542.0	524.4	.	539.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4087	53.8	46.2	2.4	0.0	6.8	413.3	405.5	397.6	.	421.8
Singapore	6368	6055	74.0	26.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	607.9	606.4	564.1	.	581.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5367	89.1	10.9	2.0	0.0	2.3	510.8	496.5	410.7	.	486.4
Slovenia	4492	4319	88.7	11.3	2.8	0.0	0.9	514.7	511.9	473.2	.	489.4
Spain	4183	3638	83.3	16.7	10.8	0.0	2.4	482.4	482.6	483.0	.	479.4
Sweden	4663	3965	82.7	17.3	11.6	0.0	1.8	508.1	505.2	477.9	.	494.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	12279	66.6	33.4	7.3	0.0	8.6	446.0	429.9	405.8	.	397.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	146598	80.9	19.1	7.7	0.0	3.3	501.2	496.2	466.4	.	482.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3604	80.5	19.5	11.2	0.0	2.6	422.9	426.0	389.1	.	407.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3322	84.4	15.6	7.8	0.0	4.6	396.0	395.7	404.2	.	392.3
Quebec, Canada	4235	3680	84.4	15.6	10.8	0.0	1.4	534.9	534.5	516.9	.	529.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3485	64.0	36.0	6.7	0.0	9.9	427.4	414.8	394.1	.	384.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5035	69.8	30.2	8.9	0.0	6.5	484.3	459.1	416.9	.	422.4

Question : This survey was completed by father, stepfather, or male guardian.  
Location : HQ-01B (ASBH01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3203	17.9	82.1	46.0	0.0	0.7	542.2	529.8	497.5	.	508.4
Austria	4668	4394	21.1	78.9	3.0	0.0	2.6	501.2	511.5	483.7	.	498.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4784	35.0	65.0	1.7	0.0	0.2	461.8	464.9	397.1	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4188	35.1	64.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	584.2	596.5	529.3	.	560.3
Croatia	4584	4477	33.1	66.9	1.0	0.0	1.5	483.9	493.9	483.0	.	469.6
Czech Republic	4578	4342	23.5	76.5	3.1	0.0	2.0	513.8	513.1	458.5	.	477.3
Finland	4638	4357	33.4	66.6	4.0	0.0	1.7	549.7	544.6	521.2	.	553.7
Georgia	4799	4485	12.6	87.4	2.3	0.0	4.2	454.5	451.0	409.2	.	442.1
Germany	3995	3137	25.8	74.2	19.6	0.0	2.0	530.7	534.2	505.5	.	525.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3471	27.3	72.7	9.9	0.0	3.3	606.0	608.4	552.5	.	586.2
Hungary	5204	4736	31.1	68.9	5.5	0.0	3.9	506.0	525.9	469.0	.	479.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5354	48.1	51.9	0.7	0.0	5.8	426.7	435.2	420.2	.	426.0
Ireland	4560	4194	20.3	79.7	4.5	0.0	3.1	529.7	532.1	453.2	.	508.9
Italy	4200	3742	31.2	68.8	6.5	0.0	3.9	516.5	507.8	474.0	.	502.6
Lithuania	4688	4339	21.8	78.2	4.8	0.0	2.7	539.7	533.2	531.2	.	506.9
Malta	3607	3113	27.5	72.5	8.4	0.0	5.4	491.8	506.1	451.0	.	463.5
Morocco	7841	6560	54.7	45.3	8.0	0.0	7.7	335.0	335.9	338.0	.	322.3
Northern Ireland	3571	2025	15.4	84.6	42.3	0.0	2.0	571.6	580.1	540.9	.	565.6
Norway	3121	2802	31.7	68.3	8.4	0.0	2.0	500.8	494.4	479.4	.	493.3
Oman	10411	8406	40.1	59.9	8.2	0.0	7.8	392.3	385.8	372.5	.	359.5
Poland	5027	4794	21.5	78.5	1.3	0.0	3.3	482.5	481.9	443.5	.	470.9
Portugal	4042	3750	26.0	74.0	4.3	0.0	3.1	536.0	534.8	484.0	.	512.9
Qatar	4117	3359	44.4	55.6	9.8	0.0	8.0	420.2	417.2	386.6	.	387.0
Romania	4673	4466	23.3	76.7	1.5	0.0	2.2	479.0	483.3	501.6	.	466.6
Russian Federation	4467	4369	19.3	80.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	545.5	541.5	524.4	.	539.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4098	55.4	44.6	2.6	0.0	6.2	409.1	410.8	396.2	.	421.4
Singapore	6368	6046	32.6	67.4	2.6	0.0	2.6	606.3	608.1	564.1	.	584.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5354	29.5	70.5	2.0	0.0	2.5	509.3	509.5	410.7	.	479.3
Slovenia	4492	4319	23.3	76.7	2.8	0.0	0.9	510.1	515.7	473.2	.	489.4
Spain	4183	3637	30.8	69.2	10.8	0.0	2.4	484.4	481.6	482.9	.	480.0
Sweden	4663	3962	32.3	67.7	11.6	0.0	1.9	511.3	505.8	477.9	.	498.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	12251	47.4	52.6	7.3	0.0	8.7	437.8	443.0	405.8	.	398.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	146514	30.4	69.6	7.7	0.0	3.4	499.0	500.6	466.2	.	483.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3593	23.7	76.3	11.2	0.0	2.8	429.6	422.3	389.1	.	391.9
Honduras (6)	3919	3324	38.1	61.9	7.8	0.0	4.4	382.3	404.4	404.2	.	392.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3674	19.8	80.2	10.8	0.0	1.4	536.9	534.3	516.9	.	530.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3476	48.8	51.2	6.7	0.0	10.0	421.6	423.7	394.1	.	386.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5031	44.0	56.0	8.9	0.0	6.6	466.1	484.9	416.9	.	424.2

Question : This survey was completed by other.  
Location : HQ-01C (ASBH01C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3178	0.7	99.3	46.0	0.0	1.2	450.1	533.1	497.5	.	494.4
Austria	4668	4390	1.5	98.5	3.0	0.0	2.5	476.5	509.9	483.7	.	497.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4781	6.2	93.8	1.7	0.0	0.3	460.4	464.0	397.1	.	493.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4064	5.4	94.6	0.7	0.0	4.6	566.4	593.8	529.3	.	576.4
Croatia	4584	4445	0.9	99.1	1.0	0.0	2.2	460.6	490.9	483.0	.	473.1
Czech Republic	4578	4329	1.0	99.0	3.1	0.0	2.2	506.1	513.3	458.5	.	482.5
Finland	4638	4340	0.6	99.4	4.0	0.0	1.9	492.7	547.0	521.2	.	537.4
Georgia	4799	4414	2.8	97.2	2.3	0.0	6.0	453.8	451.5	409.2	.	443.6
Germany	3995	3147	1.4	98.6	19.6	0.0	1.7	486.2	534.2	505.5	.	517.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3467	1.6	98.4	9.9	0.0	3.4	593.9	608.0	552.5	.	587.9
Hungary	5204	4540	3.9	96.1	5.4	0.0	7.6	472.0	523.2	469.3	.	481.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5314	10.0	90.0	0.7	0.0	6.5	394.5	436.0	420.2	.	416.1
Ireland	4560	4179	0.6	99.4	4.5	0.0	3.3	469.8	532.1	453.2	.	506.9
Italy	4200	3681	0.8	99.2	6.5	0.0	5.4	498.3	510.7	474.0	.	502.6
Lithuania	4688	4309	1.7	98.3	4.8	0.0	3.3	519.7	534.9	531.2	.	509.7
Malta	3607	3085	1.9	98.1	8.5	0.0	6.1	440.1	503.6	451.1	.	464.5
Morocco	7841	6424	23.2	76.8	8.3	0.0	8.7	321.7	338.9	341.3	.	325.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2025	0.2	99.8	42.3	0.0	2.0	505.8	578.7	540.9	.	571.3
Norway	3121	2805	0.5	99.5	8.4	0.0	2.0	478.6	496.6	479.4	.	490.5
Oman	10411	8310	22.2	77.8	8.2	0.0	8.8	366.0	394.7	372.5	.	363.9
Poland	5027	4787	1.3	98.7	1.3	0.0	3.5	448.7	482.8	443.5	.	462.1
Portugal	4042	3739	3.2	96.8	4.3	0.0	3.4	511.1	535.8	484.0	.	517.2
Qatar	4117	3261	7.6	92.4	9.8	0.0	10.2	379.2	422.7	386.6	.	387.1
Romania	4673	4354	6.1	93.9	1.5	0.0	4.9	470.8	482.8	501.6	.	480.4
Russian Federation	4467	4367	1.5	98.5	0.8	0.0	1.5	521.9	542.7	524.4	.	535.2
Saudi Arabia	4515	4021	10.9	89.1	3.1	0.0	7.6	395.4	411.7	396.0	.	418.9
Singapore	6368	6015	2.1	97.9	2.6	0.0	3.1	557.7	608.7	564.1	.	582.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5313	2.2	97.8	2.0	0.0	3.3	474.8	510.5	410.7	.	479.3
Slovenia	4492	4320	0.6	99.4	2.8	0.0	0.9	483.7	514.6	473.2	.	484.8
Spain	4183	3622	1.6	98.4	10.8	0.0	2.7	478.7	482.6	482.9	.	477.5
Sweden	4663	3943	0.7	99.3	11.6	0.0	2.2	462.1	508.0	477.9	.	495.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	12067	7.2	92.8	7.3	0.0	10.0	401.1	443.9	405.8	.	401.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	145036	4.1	95.9	7.7	0.0	4.2	468.7	501.3	466.3	.	483.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3539	13.0	87.0	11.2	0.0	4.2	393.5	428.4	389.1	.	405.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3287	6.2	93.8	7.8	0.0	5.5	359.1	398.4	404.2	.	392.8
Quebec, Canada	4235	3645	0.8	99.2	10.8	0.0	2.3	501.2	535.1	516.9	.	530.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3423	8.1	91.9	6.7	0.0	11.1	393.7	425.7	394.1	.	387.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	4948	4.9	95.1	8.9	0.0	8.0	414.5	480.2	416.9	.	430.0

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home read books with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02A (ASBH02A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3232	77.6	20.8	1.5	46.0	0.0	0.2	541.0	499.0	502.0	497.5	.	539.5
Austria	4668	4388	69.0	28.7	2.3	3.0	0.0	2.5	521.3	483.2	473.0	483.7	.	502.2
Azerbaijan	4882	4497	44.4	46.4	9.2	1.7	0.0	6.4	471.6	462.0	440.6	397.1	.	458.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4184	27.9	62.6	9.5	0.7	0.0	1.7	620.3	584.1	563.7	529.3	.	555.6
Croatia	4584	4507	47.0	50.3	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.9	502.7	479.9	478.2	483.0	.	452.4
Czech Republic	4578	4408	65.2	33.5	1.3	3.1	0.0	0.9	523.9	493.6	473.3	458.5	.	452.9
Finland	4638	4412	73.4	26.2	0.5	4.0	0.0	0.3	552.3	531.6	497.4	521.2	.	492.5
Georgia	4799	4591	62.1	36.4	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.3	464.4	430.8	407.6	411.2	.	439.3
Germany	3995	3183	70.4	27.0	2.6	19.6	0.0	0.8	544.3	507.8	509.6	505.5	.	498.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3558	30.7	62.1	7.2	9.9	0.0	1.1	624.0	600.1	596.7	552.5	.	590.5
Hungary	5204	4861	61.7	35.0	3.3	5.5	0.0	1.4	537.7	491.2	456.0	468.4	.	477.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5484	27.1	59.8	13.1	0.7	0.0	3.8	440.4	436.1	394.8	420.2	.	404.5
Ireland	4560	4281	69.8	28.8	1.4	4.5	0.0	0.9	543.5	504.2	475.9	453.2	.	485.6
Italy	4200	3801	46.5	46.5	7.0	6.5	0.0	2.7	524.2	500.6	490.0	474.0	.	487.1
Lithuania	4688	4386	47.6	49.5	2.9	4.8	0.0	1.6	553.0	519.0	499.8	531.2	.	487.2
Malta	3607	3272	52.6	44.5	2.9	8.4	0.0	0.9	518.9	481.2	449.6	451.0	.	475.0
Morocco	7841	6779	32.4	36.7	30.9	7.8	0.0	6.1	323.0	346.6	339.9	331.9	.	306.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2093	77.0	22.4	0.6	42.3	0.0	0.4	587.6	547.7	523.9	540.9	.	585.3
Norway	3121	2844	66.0	32.5	1.5	8.4	0.0	0.9	503.1	485.1	454.7	479.4	.	482.9
Oman	10411	9047	29.5	57.2	13.3	8.3	0.0	2.2	398.3	386.9	360.2	371.8	.	357.7
Poland	5027	4917	56.3	41.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.8	499.8	460.7	434.5	445.2	.	415.2
Portugal	4042	3779	42.5	53.3	4.2	4.3	0.0	2.2	551.8	523.8	511.3	484.0	.	499.6
Qatar	4117	3580	35.5	55.5	9.0	9.8	0.0	2.8	438.7	410.5	375.9	386.6	.	365.4
Romania	4673	4518	31.6	58.4	10.0	1.5	0.0	0.9	514.4	473.9	429.3	501.6	.	448.7
Russian Federation	4467	4406	70.8	28.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	549.8	525.4	512.0	524.4	.	502.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4287	23.4	60.0	16.6	2.0	0.0	2.5	424.6	412.5	389.4	391.1	.	377.0
Singapore	6368	6174	36.5	58.0	5.5	2.6	0.0	0.6	628.7	595.2	590.2	564.1	.	556.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5448	58.6	38.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.8	522.3	492.7	472.1	408.9	.	404.4
Slovenia	4492	4287	68.1	30.6	1.3	2.9	0.0	1.1	524.4	493.4	471.1	473.5	.	511.0
Spain	4183	3639	43.0	50.5	6.6	10.8	0.0	2.6	481.9	483.1	480.9	482.9	.	480.1
Sweden	4663	4022	69.4	28.6	2.0	11.6	0.0	0.6	516.8	488.0	466.1	477.9	.	484.1
United Arab Emirates	14720	13163	29.8	60.4	9.8	7.3	0.0	2.4	471.4	426.2	406.5	405.6	.	394.8
International Avg. (32)	166377	150028	51.4	42.8	5.8	7.7	0.0	1.7	513.1	486.1	466.4	465.8	.	467.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3615	25.7	57.3	17.0	11.2	0.0	2.5	444.9	424.7	390.3	389.1	.	387.6
Honduras (6)	3919	3342	41.2	47.3	11.6	7.8	0.0	3.8	391.0	405.0	381.6	404.2	.	378.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3727	57.3	39.2	3.5	10.8	0.0	0.3	543.7	522.5	526.1	516.9	.	516.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3767	26.3	63.3	10.4	6.7	0.0	2.7	448.7	413.3	386.6	393.6	.	385.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5372	40.9	52.4	6.7	8.9	0.0	1.7	510.1	452.3	424.0	416.9	.	409.0

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home tell stories with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02B (ASBH02B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3231	52.4	43.4	4.3	46.0	0.0	0.3	538.8	524.4	521.6	497.5	.	514.1
Austria	4668	4379	49.5	44.8	5.7	3.0	0.0	2.7	516.0	502.5	503.8	483.7	.	501.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4346	43.2	49.3	7.6	1.7	0.0	9.4	471.6	462.4	449.3	397.1	.	449.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4157	20.8	58.0	21.3	0.7	0.0	2.4	619.1	592.3	566.3	529.3	.	561.3
Croatia	4584	4527	63.7	34.8	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	494.6	483.6	469.1	483.0	.	439.8
Czech Republic	4578	4384	41.9	54.3	3.8	3.1	0.0	1.6	518.1	509.7	509.6	458.5	.	471.9
Finland	4638	4406	29.0	61.4	9.5	4.0	0.0	0.4	547.6	545.9	547.8	521.2	.	517.5
Georgia	4799	4488	61.1	37.1	1.8	2.3	0.0	4.3	460.1	440.9	415.8	411.2	.	426.4
Germany	3995	3179	53.1	42.2	4.7	19.6	0.0	0.9	537.4	529.4	525.2	505.5	.	505.2
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3521	23.4	61.2	15.4	9.9	0.0	2.1	619.3	605.8	596.1	552.5	.	585.0
Hungary	5204	4887	75.5	22.9	1.5	5.4	0.0	0.9	530.9	485.2	421.7	469.3	.	442.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5460	31.8	57.3	10.9	0.7	0.0	4.3	449.3	430.2	393.6	420.2	.	398.1
Ireland	4560	4258	63.5	34.4	2.1	4.5	0.0	1.3	539.1	519.1	502.2	453.2	.	485.7
Italy	4200	3834	60.5	35.6	3.9	6.5	0.0	2.0	515.5	505.5	489.8	474.0	.	473.8
Lithuania	4688	4395	47.1	47.5	5.4	4.8	0.0	1.4	540.2	530.4	518.5	531.2	.	493.6
Malta	3607	3267	53.3	42.5	4.2	8.4	0.0	1.1	511.9	488.7	466.4	451.0	.	477.0
Morocco	7841	6633	21.1	41.0	37.8	7.7	0.0	8.9	332.6	341.9	337.6	331.4	.	302.7
Northern Ireland	3571	2080	68.2	30.0	1.8	42.3	0.0	0.7	583.5	568.9	539.7	540.9	.	575.0
Norway	3121	2824	38.4	55.4	6.2	8.4	0.0	1.6	499.9	493.7	498.0	479.4	.	497.7
Oman	10411	8932	33.3	53.0	13.7	8.3	0.0	3.1	406.8	386.7	343.6	371.8	.	344.4
Poland	5027	4900	46.9	49.1	4.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	488.0	477.0	475.8	446.5	.	438.3
Portugal	4042	3811	48.8	46.4	4.8	4.3	0.0	1.4	547.2	524.0	521.6	484.0	.	478.4
Qatar	4117	3562	39.5	52.1	8.4	9.8	0.0	2.9	439.3	410.7	365.9	386.6	.	341.6
Romania	4673	4511	44.6	48.6	6.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	507.5	466.8	432.0	501.6	.	441.1
Russian Federation	4467	4380	51.0	46.6	2.3	0.8	0.0	1.2	550.5	535.0	525.1	524.4	.	510.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4283	32.3	53.1	14.6	2.1	0.0	2.6	420.8	414.5	380.3	393.1	.	374.2
Singapore	6368	6153	28.4	58.4	13.2	2.6	0.0	0.9	628.0	601.8	587.3	564.1	.	563.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5446	45.3	50.4	4.3	1.9	0.0	0.8	517.0	504.5	490.6	408.9	.	402.4
Slovenia	4492	4283	51.3	45.3	3.3	2.9	0.0	1.2	521.5	506.9	507.1	473.5	.	502.6
Spain	4183	3677	59.1	36.9	4.0	10.8	0.0	1.6	480.7	483.5	494.0	482.9	.	486.5
Sweden	4663	4014	40.4	49.3	10.2	11.6	0.0	0.7	514.0	503.3	503.7	477.9	.	472.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	13170	41.1	51.2	7.8	7.3	0.0	2.3	461.4	426.5	392.2	405.8	.	374.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	149378	45.6	46.7	7.7	7.7	0.0	2.1	509.6	493.8	477.9	466.0	.	464.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3589	23.9	59.5	16.7	11.2	0.0	3.0	428.4	429.8	397.8	389.1	.	391.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3239	32.7	48.3	19.0	7.8	0.0	6.3	399.9	400.0	386.4	404.2	.	374.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3719	53.0	40.7	6.3	10.8	0.0	0.5	542.3	526.8	525.6	516.9	.	506.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3787	39.9	52.2	7.9	6.7	0.0	2.3	441.2	412.0	371.2	394.1	.	354.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5366	48.4	46.4	5.2	8.9	0.0	1.6	498.5	455.6	412.7	416.9	.	401.5

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home sing songs with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02C (ASBH02C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3227	64.5	30.8	4.7	46.0	0.0	0.3	533.6	530.2	516.5	497.5	.	521.4
Austria	4668	4370	46.4	38.7	14.9	3.0	0.0	2.9	516.2	506.5	495.5	483.7	.	499.5
Azerbaijan	4882	4177	30.5	48.1	21.4	1.7	0.0	12.9	461.3	470.5	459.3	397.1	.	454.5
Chinese Taipei	4284	4160	27.3	56.8	15.9	0.7	0.0	2.3	599.4	591.3	582.0	529.3	.	575.3
Croatia	4584	4494	51.5	44.9	3.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	489.1	492.9	483.1	483.0	.	457.4
Czech Republic	4578	4391	57.9	37.1	5.0	3.1	0.0	1.2	513.0	512.3	517.0	458.5	.	482.2
Finland	4638	4398	46.3	44.1	9.6	4.0	0.0	0.6	550.8	544.1	539.6	521.2	.	497.2
Georgia	4799	4418	52.0	37.0	11.0	2.3	0.0	6.2	456.1	453.8	434.5	411.2	.	424.1
Germany	3995	3176	53.3	37.7	9.0	19.6	0.0	1.0	539.4	529.6	514.9	505.5	.	506.8
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3491	21.9	57.8	20.3	9.9	0.0	2.9	607.0	609.1	602.6	552.5	.	596.6
Hungary	5204	4854	55.5	38.0	6.5	5.4	0.0	1.5	523.7	517.2	488.5	469.2	.	462.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5403	27.3	50.6	22.2	0.7	0.0	5.3	440.3	437.7	410.4	420.2	.	403.7
Ireland	4560	4256	61.2	32.2	6.6	4.5	0.0	1.4	533.9	528.7	525.4	453.2	.	477.2
Italy	4200	3811	58.4	32.8	8.9	6.5	0.0	2.4	510.5	512.8	508.0	474.0	.	477.8
Lithuania	4688	4332	29.0	51.6	19.4	4.8	0.0	2.8	527.7	538.1	536.2	531.2	.	503.6
Malta	3607	3260	53.4	36.0	10.6	8.4	0.0	1.3	504.6	498.2	484.3	451.1	.	479.6
Morocco	7841	6615	27.5	30.5	42.0	7.6	0.0	9.0	334.3	338.5	339.6	331.2	.	307.4
Northern Ireland	3571	2083	67.5	29.4	3.0	42.3	0.0	0.6	582.3	570.6	566.5	540.9	.	569.6
Norway	3121	2837	63.8	31.0	5.2	8.4	0.0	0.9	500.9	487.3	493.5	479.4	.	507.4
Oman	10411	8786	22.5	38.6	38.9	8.3	0.0	4.6	395.0	391.8	379.2	371.8	.	356.3
Poland	5027	4871	41.0	50.6	8.4	1.3	0.0	1.8	479.3	484.6	482.2	445.2	.	449.3
Portugal	4042	3767	43.0	45.2	11.8	4.3	0.0	2.9	536.5	534.9	536.0	484.0	.	492.6
Qatar	4117	3475	30.8	44.1	25.1	9.8	0.0	5.1	436.8	420.6	394.5	386.6	.	361.6
Romania	4673	4436	34.2	52.4	13.3	1.5	0.0	3.4	501.9	479.6	453.0	501.6	.	435.8
Russian Federation	4467	4363	42.9	46.9	10.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	543.3	543.5	536.2	524.4	.	516.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4266	50.6	39.7	9.7	2.2	0.0	3.2	419.9	407.3	386.4	393.5	.	379.3
Singapore	6368	6125	34.3	51.0	14.7	2.6	0.0	1.3	611.6	606.1	602.0	564.1	.	568.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5423	45.6	45.2	9.2	1.9	0.0	1.3	509.0	511.3	506.4	408.9	.	425.1
Slovenia	4492	4280	54.5	41.1	4.4	2.9	0.0	1.3	516.7	511.8	511.5	473.5	.	496.3
Spain	4183	3634	60.5	31.9	7.6	10.8	0.0	2.6	482.1	481.8	486.2	482.9	.	483.9
Sweden	4663	4006	47.7	41.6	10.6	11.6	0.0	0.8	509.9	507.7	496.2	477.9	.	490.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13055	39.1	46.8	14.1	7.3	0.0	3.0	450.7	433.4	419.0	405.8	.	391.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	148240	45.1	41.9	13.1	7.7	0.0	2.8	503.7	499.5	490.2	465.9	.	470.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3554	40.5	45.2	14.3	11.2	0.0	3.8	430.9	425.8	401.0	389.1	.	394.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3193	45.6	36.3	18.1	7.8	0.0	7.5	404.6	396.6	380.5	404.2	.	378.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3705	51.6	36.8	11.6	10.8	0.0	0.8	533.1	538.1	532.3	516.9	.	524.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3746	37.5	48.6	13.9	6.7	0.0	3.2	433.1	415.5	402.7	394.1	.	376.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	5330	44.8	43.5	11.8	8.9	0.0	2.3	490.3	466.0	445.1	416.9	.	411.2

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home play with alphabet toys with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02D (ASBH02D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3229	50.1	43.2	6.7	46.0	0.0	0.3	536.7	529.4	507.9	497.5	.	545.3
Austria	4668	4366	30.1	48.9	21.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	510.1	509.6	508.3	483.7	.	496.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4247	36.8	42.7	20.6	1.7	0.0	11.6	475.7	460.6	460.1	397.1	.	447.5
Chinese Taipei	4284	4172	28.4	50.2	21.4	0.7	0.0	2.0	607.8	590.5	574.5	529.3	.	572.9
Croatia	4584	4522	47.5	46.7	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.4	495.9	486.6	474.8	483.0	.	468.3
Czech Republic	4578	4391	53.7	39.5	6.7	3.1	0.0	1.1	511.6	512.1	528.2	458.5	.	478.8
Finland	4638	4397	13.7	58.1	28.2	4.0	0.0	0.6	553.7	548.5	539.3	521.2	.	515.9
Georgia	4799	4442	51.3	36.5	12.3	2.3	0.0	5.8	462.0	445.2	434.7	411.2	.	428.1
Germany	3995	3171	32.9	46.8	20.3	19.6	0.0	1.1	529.5	532.3	542.5	505.5	.	513.1
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3461	15.2	55.1	29.7	9.9	0.0	3.6	615.3	608.3	602.2	552.8	.	593.8
Hungary	5204	4866	35.7	48.8	15.5	5.4	0.0	1.3	526.7	518.3	502.4	469.2	.	461.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5531	23.6	44.8	31.6	0.7	0.0	3.0	431.0	440.9	419.8	420.2	.	395.2
Ireland	4560	4274	58.6	35.6	5.8	4.5	0.0	1.0	536.7	525.5	512.2	453.2	.	492.2
Italy	4200	3825	50.2	39.2	10.6	6.5	0.0	2.0	514.2	509.6	501.4	474.0	.	473.2
Lithuania	4688	4352	38.1	50.3	11.6	4.8	0.0	2.2	540.5	534.9	514.7	531.2	.	496.2
Malta	3607	3264	57.2	34.8	8.0	8.4	0.0	1.2	509.5	491.5	473.3	451.0	.	462.4
Morocco	7841	6574	31.2	28.2	40.6	7.6	0.0	9.3	340.2	335.9	337.1	330.8	.	309.9
Northern Ireland	3571	2082	60.6	36.0	3.4	42.3	0.0	0.6	580.5	575.4	576.0	540.9	.	556.9
Norway	3121	2824	18.4	55.1	26.5	8.4	0.0	1.5	508.0	494.8	492.2	479.4	.	486.4
Oman	10411	9022	38.6	46.0	15.3	8.3	0.0	2.3	399.9	381.6	370.5	371.8	.	348.8
Poland	5027	4891	44.2	49.4	6.3	1.3	0.0	1.4	492.6	474.9	464.8	445.2	.	450.1
Portugal	4042	3814	43.7	46.8	9.5	4.3	0.0	1.3	542.1	531.1	520.7	484.0	.	495.7
Qatar	4117	3562	45.0	44.1	10.9	9.8	0.0	3.1	427.8	415.5	390.9	386.6	.	341.8
Romania	4673	4507	41.3	43.1	15.6	1.5	0.0	1.4	506.7	478.3	431.9	501.6	.	427.6
Russian Federation	4467	4396	67.7	28.6	3.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	545.7	537.6	517.6	524.4	.	525.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4274	45.4	40.4	14.2	2.1	0.0	3.2	419.0	407.6	397.9	396.1	.	383.7
Singapore	6368	6153	38.8	48.6	12.5	2.6	0.0	0.9	617.2	603.1	592.0	564.1	.	573.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5448	57.7	36.3	6.0	1.9	0.0	0.6	511.2	509.5	491.7	408.9	.	394.4
Slovenia	4492	4282	34.5	53.5	12.0	2.9	0.0	1.2	518.5	510.7	518.7	473.5	.	503.8
Spain	4183	3683	48.6	40.4	11.0	10.8	0.0	1.6	483.0	480.8	483.0	482.9	.	494.5
Sweden	4663	4006	19.1	56.6	24.3	11.6	0.0	0.9	517.2	506.4	502.2	477.9	.	495.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	13238	45.8	43.9	10.3	7.3	0.0	1.8	453.5	426.4	414.9	405.8	.	387.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	149266	40.7	44.3	14.9	7.7	0.0	2.3	506.9	497.3	487.4	466.0	.	469.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3609	22.9	34.2	43.0	11.2	0.0	2.5	447.4	430.3	406.1	389.1	.	395.6
Honduras (6)	3919	3263	28.8	29.9	41.4	7.8	0.0	6.3	408.3	399.2	388.8	404.2	.	372.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3719	41.7	48.8	9.5	10.8	0.0	0.5	538.2	534.1	523.2	516.9	.	523.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3814	42.8	46.4	10.8	6.7	0.0	1.8	435.6	410.4	397.4	394.1	.	371.7
Dubai, UAE	6151	5387	51.8	38.8	9.4	8.9	0.0	1.6	490.2	460.0	439.5	416.9	.	425.4



Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home talk about things you had done with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02E (ASBH02E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3224	72.7	25.9	1.4	46.0	0.0	0.3	536.6	517.7	528.3	497.5	.	547.7
Austria	4668	4369	72.9	25.2	2.0	3.0	0.0	2.9	514.0	499.2	472.3	483.7	.	497.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4227	32.2	52.4	15.3	1.7	0.0	11.8	463.8	469.8	454.0	397.1	.	452.2
Chinese Taipei	4284	4205	44.6	45.5	9.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	598.3	587.4	584.5	529.3	.	565.2
Croatia	4584	4519	69.2	30.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.4	494.4	482.2	467.2	483.0	.	427.9
Czech Republic	4578	4396	72.0	26.9	1.1	3.1	0.0	1.2	516.6	504.9	478.2	458.5	.	474.3
Finland	4638	4394	76.5	22.8	0.7	4.0	0.0	0.7	548.5	541.4	518.9	521.2	.	511.6
Georgia	4799	4465	43.8	45.7	10.6	2.3	0.0	5.1	450.8	454.5	441.2	411.2	.	443.3
Germany	3995	3162	77.2	21.2	1.6	19.6	0.0	1.3	538.2	518.9	505.8	505.5	.	507.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3535	30.2	60.9	8.8	9.9	0.0	1.8	611.4	605.4	605.4	552.5	.	594.2
Hungary	5204	4894	64.1	33.2	2.7	5.4	0.0	0.8	521.3	517.9	453.1	469.3	.	472.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5510	41.5	50.6	7.9	0.7	0.0	3.3	435.1	433.8	407.4	420.2	.	388.5
Ireland	4560	4274	68.7	29.0	2.2	4.5	0.0	1.0	536.8	518.5	524.2	453.2	.	494.0
Italy	4200	3828	77.4	20.9	1.8	6.5	0.0	2.1	512.3	507.2	486.1	474.0	.	484.1
Lithuania	4688	4375	65.3	32.1	2.6	4.8	0.0	2.0	536.4	533.1	506.2	531.2	.	498.0
Malta	3607	3266	63.8	32.7	3.5	8.4	0.0	1.1	501.7	498.6	488.5	451.0	.	471.0
Morocco	7841	6593	39.7	37.0	23.2	7.6	0.0	8.8	336.9	339.9	335.5	330.1	.	309.5
Northern Ireland	3571	2085	76.1	23.2	0.7	42.3	0.0	0.5	582.0	567.8	533.5	540.9	.	564.3
Norway	3121	2847	84.6	15.0	0.4	8.4	0.0	0.6	498.5	485.2	486.7	479.4	.	485.7
Oman	10411	8886	47.7	45.0	7.3	8.3	0.0	3.7	395.6	383.6	360.5	371.8	.	347.2
Poland	5027	4892	70.9	27.5	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.2	486.9	471.0	464.6	445.2	.	439.2
Portugal	4042	3811	64.4	33.1	2.5	4.3	0.0	1.5	536.6	533.2	522.4	484.0	.	489.5
Qatar	4117	3547	48.9	44.4	6.7	9.8	0.0	3.3	428.2	412.5	389.0	386.6	.	341.1
Romania	4673	4503	55.9	37.9	6.3	1.5	0.0	1.3	496.1	470.7	430.1	501.6	.	453.2
Russian Federation	4467	4384	59.8	37.0	3.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	547.1	536.3	522.6	524.4	.	536.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	4267	44.0	47.1	8.8	2.0	0.0	3.3	414.2	411.9	396.9	390.7	.	382.6
Singapore	6368	6169	38.1	52.3	9.6	2.6	0.0	0.7	612.3	604.7	599.5	564.1	.	575.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5445	73.0	25.6	1.4	1.9	0.0	0.8	513.9	499.3	478.6	408.9	.	402.4
Slovenia	4492	4282	75.3	23.2	1.5	2.9	0.0	1.3	517.7	504.9	493.7	473.5	.	503.1
Spain	4183	3678	62.1	34.7	3.2	10.8	0.0	1.7	482.0	483.5	481.0	482.9	.	476.3
Sweden	4663	4006	78.9	20.1	1.0	11.6	0.0	0.8	511.9	493.3	461.8	477.9	.	467.5
United Arab Emirates	14720	13195	44.6	48.1	7.3	7.3	0.0	2.1	447.1	432.7	414.2	405.8	.	387.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	149233	60.5	34.6	4.9	7.7	0.0	2.2	503.9	494.4	477.9	465.8	.	468.4
Botswana (6)	4198	3603	33.1	50.3	16.6	11.2	0.0	2.7	434.3	426.2	396.1	389.1	.	395.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3306	56.4	34.7	8.9	7.8	0.0	5.0	405.8	390.2	365.8	404.2	.	377.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3726	72.5	25.2	2.3	10.8	0.0	0.3	535.8	532.9	525.5	516.9	.	515.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3788	42.9	50.1	7.1	6.7	0.0	2.2	431.3	413.6	397.0	394.1	.	369.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5388	49.9	43.9	6.2	8.9	0.0	1.4	484.4	466.2	441.5	416.9	.	414.1

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home talk about what you had read with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02F (ASBH02F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3228	39.8	49.7	10.5	46.0	0.0	0.2	541.6	527.5	513.8	497.5	.	527.9
Austria	4668	4359	38.6	49.6	11.8	3.0	0.0	3.0	515.1	507.0	500.0	483.7	.	501.5
Azerbaijan	4882	4292	44.4	46.9	8.8	1.7	0.0	10.6	470.5	463.4	447.1	397.1	.	453.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4189	18.6	52.6	28.8	0.7	0.0	1.6	596.8	594.8	583.5	529.3	.	572.9
Croatia	4584	4521	47.1	49.5	3.4	1.0	0.0	0.4	494.9	486.5	482.4	483.0	.	473.2
Czech Republic	4578	4383	37.8	56.2	6.0	3.1	0.0	1.5	520.0	510.4	496.0	458.5	.	471.9
Finland	4638	4399	33.1	59.6	7.3	4.0	0.0	0.6	551.4	544.5	543.4	521.2	.	509.0
Georgia	4799	4513	51.2	41.6	7.2	2.3	0.0	3.9	453.5	451.0	437.1	411.2	.	445.4
Germany	3995	3164	41.2	49.7	9.1	19.6	0.0	1.2	540.4	529.6	525.8	505.5	.	500.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3532	15.9	64.7	19.5	9.9	0.0	1.9	614.4	606.8	602.7	552.5	.	598.0
Hungary	5204	4882	28.0	58.9	13.1	5.4	0.0	1.0	513.0	525.4	500.4	469.3	.	463.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5506	28.9	53.2	17.9	0.7	0.0	3.4	427.3	440.1	415.6	420.2	.	397.2
Ireland	4560	4264	40.1	49.5	10.4	4.5	0.0	1.2	543.4	524.4	518.1	453.2	.	489.0
Italy	4200	3805	37.7	52.1	10.2	6.5	0.0	2.7	514.3	510.4	501.5	474.0	.	483.2
Lithuania	4688	4349	40.3	50.9	8.9	4.8	0.0	2.4	540.7	532.0	523.6	531.2	.	498.0
Malta	3607	3261	35.6	53.8	10.6	8.4	0.0	1.2	507.1	498.5	485.4	451.0	.	479.2
Morocco	7841	6523	38.0	32.6	29.4	7.6	0.0	9.9	334.7	341.2	339.4	330.0	.	308.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2075	46.5	47.3	6.2	42.3	0.0	0.9	588.2	570.5	569.6	540.9	.	555.1
Norway	3121	2843	37.8	55.5	6.7	8.4	0.0	0.8	502.3	492.8	490.7	479.4	.	511.6
Oman	10411	8967	29.0	51.5	19.5	8.3	0.0	2.8	393.8	391.0	367.2	371.8	.	348.8
Poland	5027	4889	36.7	55.9	7.4	1.3	0.0	1.4	495.7	476.3	460.4	445.2	.	441.3
Portugal	4042	3794	23.6	57.5	18.9	4.3	0.0	2.0	536.6	535.3	532.3	484.0	.	503.6
Qatar	4117	3540	34.0	52.0	14.0	9.8	0.0	3.4	421.1	420.9	406.7	386.6	.	335.0
Romania	4673	4492	43.1	45.5	11.4	1.5	0.0	1.8	499.8	478.0	437.2	501.6	.	441.7
Russian Federation	4467	4393	58.5	37.4	4.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	546.2	538.2	528.4	524.4	.	518.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	4256	29.7	52.2	18.1	2.2	0.0	3.3	418.5	412.5	398.3	398.1	.	375.4
Singapore	6368	6153	24.3	58.2	17.5	2.6	0.0	0.9	612.5	605.6	605.1	564.1	.	572.9
Slovak Republic	5616	5433	47.1	47.6	5.3	1.9	0.0	1.1	517.6	505.2	484.4	408.9	.	399.6
Slovenia	4492	4282	44.1	51.2	4.8	2.9	0.0	1.2	517.7	511.8	510.6	473.5	.	504.6
Spain	4183	3671	28.3	52.6	19.0	10.8	0.0	1.8	482.7	482.0	483.4	482.9	.	478.5
Sweden	4663	4010	37.3	53.9	8.8	11.6	0.0	0.8	515.5	504.1	495.0	477.9	.	485.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	13177	26.4	53.1	20.5	7.3	0.0	2.2	447.4	440.5	417.6	405.8	.	395.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	149145	36.3	51.3	12.3	7.7	0.0	2.2	505.4	498.7	487.6	466.0	.	470.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3589	28.0	51.1	20.9	11.2	0.0	3.0	432.5	431.2	396.2	389.1	.	388.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3293	49.4	37.2	13.4	7.8	0.0	5.2	393.1	405.9	386.5	404.2	.	376.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3716	24.5	54.8	20.7	10.8	0.0	0.6	538.9	533.6	533.5	516.9	.	515.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3794	24.0	53.5	22.4	6.7	0.0	2.0	433.6	422.6	398.2	394.1	.	377.3
Dubai, UAE	6151	5370	31.1	53.5	15.4	8.9	0.0	1.8	482.9	474.4	452.8	416.9	.	431.2

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home play word games with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02G (ASBH02G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3230	34.7	54.4	10.9	46.0	0.0	0.2	543.8	526.9	514.8	497.5	.	576.0
Austria	4668	4367	32.8	48.5	18.7	3.0	0.0	2.9	518.8	508.8	494.7	483.7	.	496.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4198	29.6	47.9	22.5	1.7	0.0	12.6	467.9	465.6	461.8	397.1	.	453.0
Chinese Taipei	4284	4201	28.0	53.4	18.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	610.4	590.5	569.1	529.3	.	559.4
Croatia	4584	4510	38.9	54.1	6.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	497.5	486.3	482.4	483.0	.	461.9
Czech Republic	4578	4394	31.2	50.4	18.5	3.1	0.0	1.2	519.7	510.8	509.0	458.5	.	453.7
Finland	4638	4389	14.1	60.3	25.6	4.0	0.0	0.8	550.6	544.4	549.7	521.2	.	521.6
Georgia	4799	4430	48.4	40.7	11.0	2.3	0.0	5.6	456.2	453.9	430.9	411.2	.	427.2
Germany	3995	3160	32.7	53.3	14.0	19.6	0.0	1.4	538.0	532.2	528.7	505.5	.	508.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3532	14.0	59.0	26.9	9.9	0.0	2.0	618.1	608.7	598.8	552.5	.	590.9
Hungary	5204	4873	50.4	41.9	7.7	5.4	0.0	1.2	529.0	513.5	482.0	469.8	.	447.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5477	21.9	46.8	31.3	0.7	0.0	4.1	433.8	443.0	415.3	420.2	.	395.3
Ireland	4560	4267	39.0	50.1	10.9	4.5	0.0	1.3	540.5	526.8	518.6	453.2	.	503.3
Italy	4200	3816	39.5	46.4	14.1	6.5	0.0	2.2	512.9	512.0	501.7	474.0	.	481.4
Lithuania	4688	4350	30.5	52.9	16.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	542.2	533.3	525.9	531.2	.	494.1
Malta	3607	3267	44.0	45.7	10.2	8.4	0.0	1.1	508.8	496.3	479.6	451.0	.	481.8
Morocco	7841	6431	18.7	25.1	56.2	7.8	0.0	11.0	321.6	336.6	344.2	329.7	.	312.4
Northern Ireland	3571	2073	41.7	50.0	8.3	42.3	0.0	0.8	583.4	575.8	573.5	540.9	.	543.7
Norway	3121	2821	16.9	56.6	26.6	8.4	0.0	1.3	511.9	494.0	490.7	479.4	.	514.5
Oman	10411	8921	27.9	50.7	21.4	8.3	0.0	3.1	396.7	389.7	368.5	371.8	.	355.2
Poland	5027	4865	33.0	55.2	11.8	1.3	0.0	1.8	496.9	478.5	461.6	445.2	.	432.3
Portugal	4042	3800	31.7	55.3	13.0	4.3	0.0	1.6	542.8	531.9	528.0	484.0	.	507.2
Qatar	4117	3548	31.4	50.8	17.7	9.8	0.0	3.5	422.3	420.4	407.8	386.6	.	340.8
Romania	4673	4471	35.6	47.2	17.2	1.5	0.0	2.2	507.1	482.9	432.3	501.6	.	447.2
Russian Federation	4467	4389	50.3	42.1	7.5	0.8	0.0	1.0	549.6	536.7	527.6	524.4	.	518.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4244	29.4	44.8	25.8	2.1	0.0	3.7	419.6	413.3	400.1	392.2	.	381.0
Singapore	6368	6144	22.4	58.1	19.5	2.6	0.0	1.0	620.0	606.1	596.0	564.1	.	573.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5421	34.0	53.6	12.4	1.9	0.0	1.2	516.0	510.9	489.8	408.9	.	403.7
Slovenia	4492	4283	37.0	54.4	8.6	2.9	0.0	1.2	525.0	509.1	502.3	473.5	.	499.7
Spain	4183	3675	44.1	46.6	9.3	10.8	0.0	1.7	482.8	480.7	486.2	482.9	.	493.5
Sweden	4663	3989	19.4	57.1	23.5	11.6	0.0	1.1	517.9	508.1	497.7	477.9	.	489.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13148	28.5	52.6	18.9	7.3	0.0	2.5	449.6	438.2	420.2	405.8	.	385.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	148684	32.2	50.2	17.6	7.7	0.0	2.5	507.9	498.9	487.2	465.9	.	470.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3580	21.9	40.6	37.6	11.2	0.0	3.2	435.9	432.3	408.5	389.1	.	392.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3231	29.1	39.9	31.0	7.8	0.0	7.0	392.1	405.0	392.0	404.2	.	378.1
Quebec, Canada	4235	3708	30.4	54.2	15.4	10.8	0.0	0.8	540.5	532.9	531.3	516.9	.	514.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3780	27.2	52.7	20.2	6.7	0.0	2.6	432.7	421.6	399.8	394.1	.	370.3
Dubai, UAE	6151	5369	31.3	53.1	15.6	8.9	0.0	1.8	486.8	473.5	450.3	416.9	.	414.9

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home write letters or words with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02H (ASBH02H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3230	47.9	45.7	6.4	46.0	0.0	0.3	540.2	524.3	521.4	497.5	.	524.1
Austria	4668	4379	35.7	49.3	15.0	3.0	0.0	2.7	504.6	509.6	519.1	483.7	.	502.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4370	53.2	36.4	10.4	1.7	0.0	9.1	465.8	467.6	448.7	397.1	.	456.0
Chinese Taipei	4284	4146	10.6	47.4	42.0	0.7	0.0	2.5	599.5	594.3	587.3	529.3	.	581.1
Croatia	4584	4523	60.9	36.4	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.4	490.5	489.7	495.8	483.0	.	464.0
Czech Republic	4578	4378	30.1	55.2	14.7	3.1	0.0	1.6	510.7	513.3	517.9	458.5	.	473.9
Finland	4638	4391	36.6	56.0	7.4	4.0	0.0	0.7	552.0	543.4	545.6	521.2	.	510.5
Georgia	4799	4503	58.3	32.6	9.0	2.3	0.0	4.0	453.6	449.4	447.9	411.2	.	435.3
Germany	3995	3178	34.2	51.3	14.5	19.6	0.0	0.9	526.5	536.0	541.2	505.5	.	504.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3544	24.5	62.6	12.8	9.9	0.0	1.6	614.4	605.5	601.2	552.5	.	596.8
Hungary	5204	4870	38.4	45.3	16.3	5.4	0.0	1.3	511.0	521.8	528.4	469.3	.	465.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5481	31.1	48.6	20.2	0.7	0.0	3.8	431.1	436.8	422.8	420.2	.	395.6
Ireland	4560	4257	42.7	48.0	9.3	4.5	0.0	1.3	537.4	526.6	527.5	453.2	.	502.1
Italy	4200	3843	52.1	38.6	9.2	6.5	0.0	1.6	512.3	511.0	500.3	474.0	.	481.2
Lithuania	4688	4382	54.2	40.9	4.9	4.8	0.0	1.6	537.7	532.1	518.6	531.2	.	497.2
Malta	3607	3255	50.4	41.1	8.4	8.4	0.0	1.4	506.1	494.6	489.6	451.0	.	491.8
Morocco	7841	6703	47.9	29.4	22.7	7.9	0.0	7.2	337.7	335.9	338.9	328.1	.	308.1
Northern Ireland	3571	2073	45.5	45.6	8.9	42.3	0.0	0.9	583.2	574.7	576.8	540.9	.	550.6
Norway	3121	2841	37.2	53.6	9.3	8.4	0.0	0.7	501.6	493.2	493.2	479.4	.	500.0
Oman	10411	8979	52.0	40.6	7.4	8.3	0.0	2.7	400.0	376.1	355.8	371.8	.	353.4
Poland	5027	4897	52.8	42.2	5.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	487.5	476.8	473.0	445.2	.	433.1
Portugal	4042	3779	45.3	47.6	7.1	4.3	0.0	2.1	538.0	532.2	535.7	484.0	.	506.1
Qatar	4117	3561	44.6	46.2	9.3	9.8	0.0	3.1	425.4	415.4	400.7	386.6	.	339.3
Romania	4673	4474	52.2	36.7	11.0	1.5	0.0	1.9	498.6	472.8	436.6	501.6	.	466.8
Russian Federation	4467	4404	67.4	28.6	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	544.7	537.5	537.2	524.4	.	522.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4280	50.9	39.4	9.8	2.1	0.0	2.8	424.3	401.8	383.7	397.5	.	376.5
Singapore	6368	6141	40.9	50.1	9.0	2.6	0.0	1.1	616.2	603.0	590.4	564.1	.	571.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5446	44.1	45.5	10.4	1.9	0.0	0.9	507.3	511.0	512.5	408.9	.	417.7
Slovenia	4492	4284	46.9	45.7	7.4	3.0	0.0	1.2	515.3	513.2	516.3	473.6	.	502.1
Spain	4183	3668	51.3	42.0	6.7	10.8	0.0	1.9	483.3	481.8	479.9	482.9	.	478.4
Sweden	4663	4002	42.6	50.2	7.2	11.6	0.0	0.9	515.9	502.6	491.6	477.9	.	498.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13184	45.4	45.4	9.1	7.3	0.0	2.3	445.7	432.7	425.1	405.8	.	385.1
International Avg. (32)	166377	149446	44.6	44.5	10.9	7.7	0.0	2.1	503.7	497.4	492.5	466.0	.	471.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3567	37.1	44.7	18.1	11.2	0.0	3.6	442.0	422.1	392.5	389.1	.	396.3
Honduras (6)	3919	3260	54.6	33.3	12.2	7.8	0.0	6.1	396.8	402.9	383.4	404.2	.	375.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3706	41.6	48.2	10.2	10.8	0.0	0.7	539.0	531.9	531.9	516.9	.	520.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3786	44.3	46.2	9.5	6.7	0.0	2.3	430.9	415.9	392.4	394.1	.	361.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	5385	44.7	45.8	9.5	8.9	0.0	1.6	482.4	467.4	462.4	416.9	.	428.9

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home read aloud signs and labels with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02I (ASBH02I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3214	54.0	38.4	7.6	46.0	0.0	0.5	544.5	518.6	510.2	497.5	.	502.7
Austria	4668	4372	37.0	46.2	16.8	3.0	0.0	2.9	512.2	508.6	505.4	483.7	.	499.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4178	25.0	47.3	27.7	1.7	0.0	13.3	469.5	467.4	459.5	397.1	.	451.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4178	23.9	50.0	26.1	0.7	0.0	1.8	607.2	591.7	578.2	529.3	.	576.7
Croatia	4584	4502	44.5	48.4	7.1	1.0	0.0	0.7	496.3	487.3	473.7	483.0	.	476.5
Czech Republic	4578	4394	41.3	45.5	13.2	3.1	0.0	1.0	515.5	513.6	503.3	458.5	.	468.1
Finland	4638	4394	39.5	50.9	9.6	4.0	0.0	0.7	552.2	542.8	543.7	521.2	.	522.7
Georgia	4799	4507	60.7	32.4	6.9	2.3	0.0	4.0	454.7	447.1	451.9	411.2	.	428.0
Germany	3995	3163	37.3	45.7	17.0	19.6	0.0	1.3	536.1	532.2	531.7	505.5	.	508.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3511	24.2	56.6	19.2	9.9	0.0	2.4	616.8	604.8	603.3	552.5	.	591.2
Hungary	5204	4873	34.6	47.4	17.9	5.4	0.0	1.3	524.2	518.8	509.2	469.3	.	452.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5518	30.7	43.0	26.3	0.7	0.0	3.2	441.7	440.8	407.6	420.2	.	386.0
Ireland	4560	4258	45.6	43.1	11.3	4.5	0.0	1.5	541.4	524.7	517.2	453.2	.	494.2
Italy	4200	3836	51.2	36.6	12.2	6.5	0.0	1.8	512.2	510.4	505.7	474.0	.	480.5
Lithuania	4688	4361	44.2	43.2	12.6	4.8	0.0	2.1	546.3	528.6	515.7	531.2	.	488.4
Malta	3607	3246	38.4	44.4	17.2	8.4	0.0	1.7	512.1	495.4	485.4	451.0	.	488.0
Morocco	7841	6673	37.4	32.2	30.4	7.8	0.0	8.0	332.6	339.7	342.0	329.0	.	307.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2068	49.0	42.4	8.6	42.3	0.0	1.1	586.6	571.9	569.0	540.9	.	551.0
Norway	3121	2839	41.8	45.9	12.2	8.4	0.0	0.9	502.4	492.5	488.9	479.4	.	519.4
Oman	10411	8996	33.7	44.5	21.8	8.3	0.0	2.5	401.1	387.2	364.6	371.8	.	353.1
Poland	5027	4891	49.2	41.9	8.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	491.5	475.1	463.8	445.2	.	440.3
Portugal	4042	3795	38.9	46.1	15.1	4.3	0.0	1.8	540.2	532.3	529.7	484.0	.	503.8
Qatar	4117	3562	39.9	46.9	13.2	9.8	0.0	3.2	423.0	418.3	401.9	386.6	.	354.5
Romania	4673	4494	43.3	41.3	15.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	496.5	482.8	441.9	501.6	.	455.4
Russian Federation	4467	4395	59.6	33.3	7.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	548.4	534.8	526.9	524.4	.	529.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4265	43.9	38.6	17.6	2.1	0.0	3.3	421.7	408.7	393.9	394.5	.	374.4
Singapore	6368	6135	32.8	51.9	15.3	2.6	0.0	1.2	618.2	604.9	592.0	564.1	.	572.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5445	51.9	38.5	9.7	1.9	0.0	0.9	511.9	508.0	501.8	408.9	.	429.4
Slovenia	4492	4274	49.7	43.7	6.6	2.9	0.0	1.4	518.8	512.0	498.6	473.5	.	496.8
Spain	4183	3676	61.2	31.0	7.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	484.2	479.1	482.3	482.9	.	477.4
Sweden	4663	4005	38.9	50.1	11.0	11.6	0.0	0.8	518.7	502.2	493.2	477.9	.	479.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13106	40.4	44.8	14.8	7.3	0.0	2.6	446.4	435.5	421.6	405.8	.	393.8
International Avg. (32)	166377	149124	42.0	43.5	14.5	7.7	0.0	2.3	507.0	497.4	487.9	465.9	.	470.4
Botswana (6)	4198	3534	24.2	41.9	34.0	11.2	0.0	4.2	441.7	430.9	403.7	389.1	.	397.2
Honduras (6)	3919	3306	47.2	33.1	19.8	7.8	0.0	5.2	401.0	401.3	379.6	404.2	.	378.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3705	47.4	42.0	10.5	10.8	0.0	0.6	537.3	531.7	536.1	516.9	.	519.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3771	40.1	45.7	14.2	6.7	0.0	2.7	428.6	417.1	403.9	394.1	.	383.9
Dubai, UAE	6151	5351	39.9	46.4	13.8	8.9	0.0	2.0	487.1	471.3	446.9	416.9	.	408.7

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home say counting rhymes or sing counting songs with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02J (ASBH02J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3233	56.6	35.7	7.7	46.0	0.0	0.2	538.7	526.7	503.5	497.5	.	527.6
Austria	4668	4345	28.9	46.9	24.2	3.0	0.0	3.2	516.4	510.4	499.6	483.7	.	496.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4205	19.2	47.5	33.3	1.7	0.0	12.6	465.4	469.6	460.7	397.1	.	450.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4185	31.2	48.3	20.5	0.7	0.0	1.7	605.7	589.3	577.1	529.3	.	574.5
Croatia	4584	4503	53.3	42.1	4.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	490.7	491.0	481.7	483.0	.	472.4
Czech Republic	4578	4377	48.1	45.3	6.6	3.1	0.0	1.4	512.3	512.9	520.2	458.5	.	478.4
Finland	4638	4392	11.9	42.5	45.6	4.0	0.0	0.7	549.7	544.1	548.1	521.2	.	528.4
Georgia	4799	4407	27.3	43.0	29.8	2.3	0.0	6.0	454.1	453.5	449.1	411.2	.	431.0
Germany	3995	3164	32.4	47.8	19.8	19.6	0.0	1.3	538.0	533.8	525.7	505.5	.	506.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3540	25.3	54.6	20.1	9.9	0.0	1.7	613.4	606.4	601.5	552.5	.	595.5
Hungary	5204	4888	53.9	38.8	7.3	5.4	0.0	1.0	526.0	514.4	488.9	469.3	.	441.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5436	25.0	47.0	28.0	0.7	0.0	4.6	440.3	438.6	414.0	420.2	.	403.7
Ireland	4560	4282	63.0	32.1	4.9	4.5	0.0	0.8	537.6	523.1	504.1	453.2	.	479.9
Italy	4200	3817	28.6	43.9	27.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	510.5	513.6	507.5	474.0	.	475.5
Lithuania	4688	4355	21.3	55.1	23.6	4.8	0.0	2.1	534.3	536.7	529.9	531.2	.	501.0
Malta	3607	3258	45.7	36.6	17.7	8.4	0.0	1.3	512.4	497.7	474.2	451.0	.	476.0
Morocco	7841	6532	28.9	28.5	42.7	7.7	0.0	9.2	334.0	335.7	342.0	330.3	.	308.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2087	73.0	24.5	2.5	42.3	0.0	0.4	582.9	565.2	573.4	540.9	.	572.9
Norway	3121	2837	29.0	49.8	21.2	8.4	0.0	0.9	504.0	494.0	491.4	479.4	.	501.0
Oman	10411	8980	21.5	42.5	36.0	8.3	0.0	2.7	401.7	392.4	372.0	371.8	.	352.2
Poland	5027	4881	38.0	51.4	10.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	484.0	481.0	481.4	445.2	.	446.7
Portugal	4042	3798	25.0	49.9	25.1	4.3	0.0	1.8	539.4	535.8	530.1	484.0	.	491.3
Qatar	4117	3573	44.0	41.8	14.2	9.8	0.0	2.9	426.2	415.2	402.2	386.6	.	342.4
Romania	4673	4489	28.7	49.2	22.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	503.2	487.1	445.6	493.7	.	453.7
Russian Federation	4467	4385	45.3	46.9	7.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	543.7	542.1	537.3	524.4	.	525.6
Saudi Arabia	4515	4271	40.6	43.4	16.0	2.1	0.0	3.5	417.9	407.7	405.6	394.7	.	383.8
Singapore	6368	6147	37.5	45.5	17.0	2.6	0.0	0.9	617.0	603.6	595.7	564.1	.	565.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5449	54.3	39.9	5.8	1.9	0.0	0.9	514.2	506.5	489.9	408.9	.	397.3
Slovenia	4492	4279	27.4	56.4	16.2	2.9	0.0	1.3	522.9	511.1	511.6	473.5	.	499.0
Spain	4183	3665	27.5	45.2	27.2	10.8	0.0	1.9	482.7	481.8	482.0	482.9	.	493.8
Sweden	4663	3999	19.9	50.0	30.1	11.6	0.0	0.9	513.8	507.6	503.8	477.9	.	475.5
United Arab Emirates	14720	13063	41.3	44.0	14.7	7.3	0.0	3.0	455.0	430.1	416.0	405.8	.	385.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	148822	36.1	44.2	19.7	7.7	0.0	2.4	505.9	498.7	489.6	465.7	.	469.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3573	26.6	42.0	31.5	11.2	0.0	3.4	440.5	430.4	402.1	389.1	.	393.7
Honduras (6)	3919	3246	23.7	35.0	41.3	7.8	0.0	6.5	396.8	406.7	389.8	404.2	.	375.3
Quebec, Canada	4235	3720	45.0	41.7	13.4	10.8	0.0	0.5	535.4	534.5	534.4	516.9	.	505.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3759	38.5	46.9	14.6	6.7	0.0	2.9	437.4	412.7	399.7	394.1	.	373.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	5345	47.6	40.3	12.1	8.9	0.0	2.0	494.2	461.7	438.9	416.9	.	400.9

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home play with number toys with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02K (ASBH02K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3230	43.6	47.2	9.2	46.0	0.0	0.3	537.7	529.5	514.8	497.5	.	528.5
Austria	4668	4361	30.8	47.2	22.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	512.2	508.1	508.6	483.7	.	496.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4230	34.7	43.2	22.1	1.7	0.0	12.2	470.4	465.8	459.1	397.1	.	449.5
Chinese Taipei	4284	4198	31.0	48.8	20.2	0.7	0.0	1.4	611.0	588.8	570.7	529.3	.	564.7
Croatia	4584	4522	48.2	45.8	6.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	495.0	486.2	483.5	483.0	.	478.5
Czech Republic	4578	4390	49.1	44.6	6.3	3.1	0.0	1.2	513.0	513.1	514.7	458.5	.	462.9
Finland	4638	4390	10.5	53.0	36.5	4.0	0.0	0.6	553.8	545.6	546.2	521.2	.	509.4
Georgia	4799	4471	46.5	36.4	17.1	2.3	0.0	4.6	463.1	448.3	432.5	411.2	.	421.7
Germany	3995	3159	31.1	47.8	21.1	19.6	0.0	1.4	532.5	533.1	536.5	505.5	.	506.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3544	22.3	55.3	22.4	9.9	0.0	1.6	615.6	607.0	600.0	552.5	.	587.1
Hungary	5204	4863	41.3	45.2	13.5	5.4	0.0	1.5	528.0	516.6	499.1	469.6	.	457.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5532	20.2	44.7	35.1	0.7	0.0	3.0	435.0	440.1	419.9	420.2	.	394.4
Ireland	4560	4273	53.9	38.5	7.6	4.5	0.0	0.9	536.0	526.7	520.5	453.2	.	495.0
Italy	4200	3847	50.0	39.8	10.2	6.5	0.0	1.5	512.2	510.6	503.6	474.0	.	478.9
Lithuania	4688	4364	37.1	51.4	11.5	4.8	0.0	1.9	538.6	535.1	520.4	531.2	.	490.7
Malta	3607	3251	51.7	38.2	10.1	8.4	0.0	1.5	509.1	494.5	475.5	451.0	.	486.9
Morocco	7841	6518	25.0	33.1	41.9	7.6	0.0	10.3	332.0	343.9	338.7	331.1	.	304.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2086	58.5	36.5	4.9	42.3	0.0	0.5	582.3	573.1	575.0	540.9	.	545.3
Norway	3121	2830	14.7	54.7	30.7	8.4	0.0	1.1	510.6	495.9	490.9	479.4	.	485.8
Oman	10411	9008	30.9	48.0	21.1	8.3	0.0	2.4	399.8	387.1	368.6	371.8	.	345.0
Poland	5027	4897	41.0	48.8	10.2	1.3	0.0	1.2	492.6	476.5	467.1	445.2	.	439.6
Portugal	4042	3801	41.1	48.0	10.9	4.3	0.0	1.7	542.3	533.3	516.2	484.0	.	492.8
Qatar	4117	3552	41.5	45.7	12.8	9.8	0.0	3.3	431.9	412.2	397.8	386.6	.	343.0
Romania	4673	4482	37.5	43.3	19.2	1.5	0.0	2.0	510.3	479.3	433.3	501.6	.	475.4
Russian Federation	4467	4391	58.6	35.6	5.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	546.2	537.4	534.6	524.4	.	525.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4269	39.1	44.6	16.4	2.0	0.0	3.3	419.0	408.4	401.6	394.4	.	384.4
Singapore	6368	6144	35.8	50.1	14.1	2.6	0.0	1.0	618.4	603.3	592.8	564.1	.	575.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5440	51.9	41.2	6.9	1.9	0.0	0.9	511.2	509.3	498.1	408.9	.	419.5
Slovenia	4492	4283	40.4	50.5	9.1	2.9	0.0	1.3	512.5	513.8	526.5	473.5	.	498.9
Spain	4183	3676	40.9	44.3	14.7	10.8	0.0	1.6	482.0	481.9	484.2	482.9	.	488.6
Sweden	4663	4003	14.6	52.0	33.4	11.6	0.0	0.9	516.6	508.0	502.8	477.9	.	492.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13205	44.0	44.7	11.3	7.3	0.0	2.0	450.9	429.6	417.9	405.8	.	387.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	149210	38.0	45.3	16.7	7.7	0.0	2.2	506.9	498.2	489.1	466.0	.	469.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3584	22.1	35.2	42.7	11.2	0.0	3.1	449.7	431.8	404.5	389.1	.	393.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3243	25.6	31.4	43.0	7.8	0.0	6.8	407.7	399.7	389.0	404.2	.	378.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3715	37.4	50.9	11.7	10.8	0.0	0.6	538.6	533.3	530.7	516.9	.	503.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3806	41.3	46.9	11.8	6.7	0.0	1.8	434.1	412.1	401.1	394.1	.	366.2
Dubai, UAE	6151	5383	48.3	41.4	10.3	8.9	0.0	1.6	488.3	465.0	441.8	416.9	.	416.3

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home count different things with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02L (ASBH02L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3220	66.4	31.7	2.0	46.0	0.0	0.5	540.9	515.2	500.9	497.5	.	501.3
Austria	4668	4345	68.6	28.9	2.4	3.0	0.0	3.3	514.8	499.1	483.8	483.7	.	496.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4265	65.0	29.5	5.5	1.7	0.0	11.1	471.3	455.8	442.9	397.1	.	453.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4127	35.4	50.2	14.4	0.7	0.0	3.1	607.4	590.2	564.9	529.3	.	558.7
Croatia	4584	4489	58.4	38.5	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	495.1	485.7	465.7	483.0	.	460.0
Czech Republic	4578	4373	67.3	31.4	1.3	3.1	0.0	1.5	516.3	506.6	509.8	458.5	.	474.0
Finland	4638	4375	42.2	53.4	4.5	4.0	0.0	1.0	555.6	541.6	523.2	521.2	.	522.3
Georgia	4799	4410	60.5	30.9	8.6	2.3	0.0	6.2	460.4	442.2	430.9	411.2	.	432.8
Germany	3995	3174	68.6	29.4	2.0	19.6	0.0	1.0	537.1	526.4	516.0	505.5	.	504.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3514	40.2	51.7	8.1	9.9	0.0	2.3	615.2	602.2	601.5	552.5	.	590.8
Hungary	5204	4881	79.9	18.0	2.0	5.4	0.0	1.1	525.9	496.8	432.1	469.3	.	453.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5532	46.3	44.8	8.9	0.7	0.0	2.9	441.3	429.9	395.2	420.2	.	389.3
Ireland	4560	4258	67.7	30.0	2.3	4.5	0.0	1.3	538.4	519.1	495.2	453.2	.	475.7
Italy	4200	3800	53.7	38.3	8.0	6.5	0.0	2.5	513.7	509.7	498.1	474.0	.	481.6
Lithuania	4688	4362	65.1	31.8	3.2	4.8	0.0	2.2	537.0	531.1	518.2	531.2	.	504.0
Malta	3607	3232	58.0	35.0	7.0	8.4	0.0	2.1	509.9	491.1	467.2	451.0	.	479.2
Morocco	7841	6474	34.1	38.4	27.5	7.5	0.0	10.7	334.8	341.5	335.9	333.0	.	312.4
Northern Ireland	3571	2083	70.9	27.7	1.4	42.3	0.0	0.6	585.0	563.1	564.3	540.9	.	544.6
Norway	3121	2834	60.3	37.9	1.8	8.4	0.0	0.9	501.4	489.4	483.1	479.4	.	480.1
Oman	10411	8762	41.5	46.7	11.8	8.3	0.0	4.9	401.8	382.5	356.3	371.8	.	361.7
Poland	5027	4865	71.8	26.6	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.9	487.5	470.3	461.9	445.2	.	437.0
Portugal	4042	3737	49.1	46.0	4.8	4.3	0.0	3.2	541.9	530.3	522.4	484.0	.	499.4
Qatar	4117	3480	47.9	45.0	7.1	9.8	0.0	4.8	433.3	412.2	368.1	386.6	.	355.2
Romania	4673	4453	60.6	32.6	6.8	1.5	0.0	2.7	498.2	465.4	420.2	501.6	.	473.5
Russian Federation	4467	4384	73.0	24.8	2.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	546.1	533.7	521.4	524.4	.	521.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4212	46.7	41.9	11.4	2.0	0.0	4.7	422.7	404.3	392.7	392.3	.	391.0
Singapore	6368	6123	40.6	51.0	8.4	2.6	0.0	1.3	616.9	602.7	588.6	564.1	.	578.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5388	62.5	34.3	3.2	1.9	0.0	1.9	514.8	503.8	491.9	408.9	.	430.2
Slovenia	4492	4275	65.6	32.2	2.3	2.9	0.0	1.5	518.3	507.7	499.6	473.5	.	498.8
Spain	4183	3612	60.7	35.7	3.6	10.8	0.0	3.2	482.1	483.2	475.8	482.9	.	485.4
Sweden	4663	3988	52.0	44.0	4.0	11.6	0.0	1.2	515.8	500.2	485.3	477.9	.	481.1
United Arab Emirates	14720	12956	51.1	43.1	5.8	7.3	0.0	3.6	450.6	428.6	409.9	405.8	.	385.1
International Avg. (32)	166377	147983	57.2	36.9	5.8	7.6	0.0	2.8	507.2	492.5	475.7	466.0	.	469.2
Botswana (6)	4198	3530	38.7	45.7	15.6	11.2	0.0	4.4	439.7	422.2	394.2	389.1	.	392.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3178	43.5	36.5	20.0	7.8	0.0	8.2	404.3	399.5	376.2	404.2	.	383.9
Quebec, Canada	4235	3692	63.3	33.8	2.9	10.8	0.0	1.2	538.6	528.9	534.3	516.9	.	503.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3702	49.0	45.1	5.9	6.7	0.0	4.0	435.4	410.0	385.9	394.1	.	370.2
Dubai, UAE	6151	5304	55.1	39.6	5.2	8.9	0.0	2.7	488.2	461.3	437.7	416.9	.	405.9



Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home play games involving shapes with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02M (ASBH02M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3235	60.9	35.8	3.3	46.0	0.0	0.2	539.6	521.2	495.8	497.5	.	551.7
Austria	4668	4376	76.0	22.0	2.1	3.0	0.0	2.7	512.9	500.0	474.9	483.7	.	501.5
Azerbaijan	4882	4240	36.9	45.6	17.4	1.7	0.0	12.0	466.7	467.2	457.7	397.1	.	453.0
Chinese Taipei	4284	4199	29.6	50.5	20.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	613.0	589.3	567.4	529.3	.	568.4
Croatia	4584	4521	68.8	29.4	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.4	495.5	480.1	463.1	483.0	.	451.0
Czech Republic	4578	4404	75.9	23.2	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.9	515.3	504.5	531.0	458.5	.	470.8
Finland	4638	4402	60.6	36.5	2.9	4.0	0.0	0.5	551.6	540.1	526.3	521.2	.	493.4
Georgia	4799	4405	30.1	46.4	23.5	2.3	0.0	6.5	469.4	450.3	435.9	411.2	.	428.2
Germany	3995	3174	75.9	22.8	1.2	19.6	0.0	1.0	536.6	523.9	518.4	505.5	.	509.3
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3519	32.2	56.0	11.8	9.9	0.0	2.2	616.8	603.8	596.7	552.5	.	600.0
Hungary	5204	4887	62.5	31.7	5.8	5.4	0.0	0.9	534.2	503.7	438.0	469.3	.	426.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5575	52.4	36.2	11.4	0.7	0.0	2.2	445.7	426.0	385.8	420.2	.	389.1
Ireland	4560	4281	63.4	33.3	3.4	4.5	0.0	0.8	539.0	519.8	497.5	453.2	.	485.4
Italy	4200	3849	69.4	26.4	4.2	6.5	0.0	1.4	515.8	503.3	474.0	474.0	.	473.3
Lithuania	4688	4382	57.4	37.2	5.4	4.8	0.0	1.6	538.0	531.2	520.4	531.2	.	493.9
Malta	3607	3266	61.0	33.2	5.8	8.4	0.0	1.1	508.6	489.3	472.5	451.0	.	483.0
Morocco	7841	6526	36.7	32.0	31.2	7.6	0.0	9.9	339.0	339.6	336.1	330.4	.	306.8
Northern Ireland	3571	2087	66.4	32.3	1.3	42.3	0.0	0.4	585.8	565.3	527.9	540.9	.	560.2
Norway	3121	2841	52.7	42.9	4.4	8.4	0.0	0.8	503.1	490.2	477.7	479.4	.	490.3
Oman	10411	9008	27.9	48.0	24.1	8.3	0.0	2.3	403.9	390.5	361.0	371.8	.	343.8
Poland	5027	4908	73.7	25.0	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	487.2	469.6	441.0	445.2	.	418.8
Portugal	4042	3823	60.6	35.1	4.3	4.3	0.0	1.1	541.8	526.6	504.1	484.0	.	497.5
Qatar	4117	3544	39.1	47.4	13.5	9.8	0.0	3.4	438.7	412.6	380.0	386.6	.	349.1
Romania	4673	4495	44.9	38.7	16.3	1.5	0.0	1.5	509.8	475.4	424.3	501.6	.	448.7
Russian Federation	4467	4396	67.9	28.4	3.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	548.7	529.7	526.9	524.4	.	516.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4256	31.5	49.9	18.5	2.1	0.0	3.5	425.8	411.6	387.5	392.2	.	383.4
Singapore	6368	6154	44.4	47.9	7.7	2.6	0.0	0.9	617.8	602.0	578.9	564.1	.	572.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5440	72.0	24.3	3.7	1.9	0.0	1.0	516.6	498.0	457.7	408.9	.	393.5
Slovenia	4492	4284	55.1	39.9	5.0	2.9	0.0	1.2	520.4	507.2	506.4	473.5	.	500.0
Spain	4183	3687	64.7	31.2	4.1	10.8	0.0	1.4	483.2	480.2	486.5	482.9	.	480.4
Sweden	4663	4003	41.3	49.2	9.5	11.6	0.0	1.0	513.0	505.8	493.0	477.9	.	489.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13212	43.6	46.2	10.2	7.3	0.0	2.0	455.9	428.1	404.7	405.8	.	380.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	149379	54.2	37.0	8.7	7.7	0.0	2.1	509.0	493.3	473.4	465.9	.	465.9
Botswana (6)	4198	3594	25.3	39.8	34.9	11.2	0.0	2.9	446.2	430.4	401.3	389.1	.	387.3
Honduras (6)	3919	3271	25.0	35.5	39.4	7.8	0.0	6.0	406.7	401.5	387.8	404.2	.	372.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3720	66.5	30.1	3.4	10.8	0.0	0.5	538.0	528.3	530.5	516.9	.	510.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3802	41.0	48.3	10.7	6.7	0.0	2.0	440.4	410.7	382.6	394.1	.	372.3
Dubai, UAE	6151	5390	51.6	40.1	8.3	8.9	0.0	1.4	492.2	460.7	426.2	416.9	.	394.4

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home play with building blocks or construction toys with him or her?  
Location : HQ-02N (ASBH02N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3236	66.1	30.4	3.5	46.0	0.0	0.2	536.2	524.6	502.0	497.5	.	583.0
Austria	4668	4380	76.4	20.8	2.8	3.0	0.0	2.6	514.2	496.1	473.3	483.7	.	501.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4202	27.0	41.7	31.3	1.7	0.0	12.7	472.1	460.9	467.0	397.1	.	450.5
Chinese Taipei	4284	4211	37.6	47.6	14.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	610.6	586.2	562.9	529.3	.	568.6
Croatia	4584	4516	52.7	41.4	5.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	497.6	484.5	468.9	483.0	.	438.2
Czech Republic	4578	4418	84.5	15.0	0.6	3.1	0.0	0.5	513.9	506.6	509.2	458.5	.	468.2
Finland	4638	4394	66.5	30.0	3.5	4.0	0.0	0.7	551.0	540.5	517.7	521.2	.	510.4
Georgia	4799	4467	52.7	32.7	14.6	2.3	0.0	5.2	465.9	445.1	420.5	411.2	.	426.1
Germany	3995	3171	65.4	29.6	5.0	19.6	0.0	1.1	537.9	528.5	507.0	505.5	.	505.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3534	33.7	53.4	12.9	9.9	0.0	1.7	617.1	604.4	593.7	552.5	.	590.9
Hungary	5204	4893	81.4	16.3	2.3	5.4	0.0	0.8	526.2	493.4	430.3	469.3	.	441.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5567	52.6	34.4	12.9	0.7	0.0	2.4	448.0	423.7	390.1	420.2	.	376.8
Ireland	4560	4278	66.4	28.9	4.7	4.5	0.0	0.9	538.7	518.7	504.8	453.2	.	479.9
Italy	4200	3849	74.6	21.3	4.1	6.5	0.0	1.4	514.6	503.5	474.9	474.0	.	481.6
Lithuania	4688	4389	62.1	32.9	5.0	4.8	0.0	1.4	537.7	533.9	496.0	531.1	.	500.1
Malta	3607	3251	57.9	31.5	10.6	8.4	0.0	1.5	510.2	490.3	474.3	451.0	.	483.6
Morocco	7841	6517	29.6	34.2	36.2	7.6	0.0	10.2	339.9	339.2	336.9	329.6	.	306.1
Northern Ireland	3571	2083	69.5	27.2	3.3	42.3	0.0	0.6	584.0	566.6	563.7	540.9	.	550.0
Norway	3121	2844	60.4	34.9	4.7	8.4	0.0	0.8	500.2	492.3	476.6	479.4	.	500.1
Oman	10411	9015	42.0	41.7	16.2	8.3	0.0	2.4	401.9	381.5	363.4	371.8	.	346.4
Poland	5027	4905	69.1	28.3	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	487.0	473.2	455.5	445.2	.	422.1
Portugal	4042	3815	50.4	39.7	9.9	4.3	0.0	1.3	541.3	532.2	513.7	484.0	.	492.5
Qatar	4117	3581	46.2	42.5	11.3	9.8	0.0	2.7	434.2	410.5	378.8	386.6	.	347.7
Romania	4673	4502	48.4	37.4	14.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	506.4	472.7	425.0	501.6	.	462.4
Russian Federation	4467	4402	67.2	29.2	3.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	546.3	535.8	524.0	524.4	.	520.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	4297	47.9	39.1	13.1	2.1	0.0	2.7	419.0	405.6	401.0	394.6	.	379.6
Singapore	6368	6161	42.6	46.5	10.9	2.6	0.0	0.8	619.8	601.9	580.2	564.1	.	574.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5451	78.5	19.2	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.8	514.1	495.7	472.7	408.9	.	397.7
Slovenia	4492	4286	70.4	27.3	2.3	2.9	0.0	1.2	518.2	506.4	492.0	473.9	.	499.4
Spain	4183	3682	57.0	32.0	11.1	10.8	0.0	1.6	482.7	480.4	485.6	482.9	.	485.3
Sweden	4663	4005	53.9	39.2	7.0	11.6	0.0	0.8	511.8	505.4	488.0	477.9	.	476.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	13241	52.1	40.1	7.8	7.3	0.0	1.7	452.7	423.7	409.9	405.8	.	378.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	149543	57.6	33.3	9.1	7.7	0.0	2.0	507.9	492.6	473.7	465.9	.	467.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3585	20.7	35.2	44.0	11.2	0.0	3.0	435.3	433.9	411.5	389.1	.	386.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3264	25.5	32.6	42.0	7.8	0.0	6.3	411.2	402.2	385.4	404.2	.	373.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3723	53.5	37.3	9.2	10.8	0.0	0.5	539.9	530.9	522.3	516.9	.	502.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3802	49.1	42.5	8.4	6.7	0.0	2.0	435.3	407.4	392.8	394.1	.	369.3
Dubai, UAE	6151	5394	56.8	35.9	7.3	8.9	0.0	1.3	490.6	457.8	424.2	416.9	.	393.8

Question : Before your child began primary/ elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home play board games or card games with him or her?  
Location : HQ-020 (ASBH020)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTE N %	2.SOME TIMES %	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.OFTE N Mean	2.SOME TIMES Mean	3.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3231	38.9	51.7	9.4	46.0	0.0	0.3	541.5	527.0	515.4	497.5	.	560.2
Austria	4668	4385	59.8	36.5	3.7	3.0	0.0	2.5	513.3	505.0	485.1	483.7	.	502.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4245	29.3	45.0	25.8	1.7	0.0	11.9	464.8	468.5	461.8	397.1	.	450.7
Chinese Taipei	4284	4217	28.0	57.8	14.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	602.3	590.3	577.6	529.3	.	564.1
Croatia	4584	4515	38.6	51.0	10.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	497.4	486.9	482.3	483.0	.	455.4
Czech Republic	4578	4407	54.2	42.6	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.8	516.2	510.4	492.1	458.5	.	461.3
Finland	4638	4400	52.0	45.3	2.6	4.0	0.0	0.5	550.7	543.2	526.5	521.2	.	507.6
Georgia	4799	4428	29.2	45.0	25.8	2.3	0.0	6.0	457.7	457.0	438.8	411.2	.	428.7
Germany	3995	3175	58.0	37.6	4.4	19.6	0.0	1.0	538.7	527.7	513.4	505.5	.	510.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3548	22.2	63.6	14.2	9.9	0.0	1.5	617.8	605.4	598.1	552.7	.	599.0
Hungary	5204	4895	77.7	20.8	1.5	5.4	0.0	0.8	524.0	505.5	436.0	469.3	.	426.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5557	30.1	44.7	25.3	0.7	0.0	2.4	444.2	438.5	405.0	420.2	.	393.5
Ireland	4560	4285	42.5	48.2	9.2	4.5	0.0	0.8	538.9	525.5	524.8	453.2	.	499.4
Italy	4200	3841	47.1	42.0	10.9	6.5	0.0	1.7	513.5	510.6	500.4	474.0	.	473.2
Lithuania	4688	4377	34.3	48.4	17.3	4.8	0.0	1.7	544.4	536.5	509.7	531.2	.	493.2
Malta	3607	3263	43.6	46.2	10.2	8.4	0.0	1.2	501.7	500.2	493.1	451.0	.	480.4
Morocco	7841	6356	18.3	29.0	52.7	7.5	0.0	12.2	323.6	345.7	339.3	331.8	.	311.9
Northern Ireland	3571	2085	42.8	50.1	7.1	42.3	0.0	0.5	585.9	573.1	571.1	540.9	.	561.8
Norway	3121	2844	39.0	56.3	4.7	8.4	0.0	0.8	503.5	492.6	483.1	479.4	.	496.4
Oman	10411	9013	26.3	49.3	24.5	8.3	0.0	2.3	396.3	390.3	370.5	371.8	.	345.6
Poland	5027	4917	58.4	38.6	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.8	486.8	477.5	455.9	445.2	.	410.0
Portugal	4042	3810	35.0	51.7	13.3	4.3	0.0	1.4	538.7	533.4	532.2	484.0	.	489.8
Qatar	4117	3568	30.4	51.1	18.5	9.8	0.0	2.9	422.7	420.0	404.2	386.6	.	351.4
Romania	4673	4517	42.7	40.7	16.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	500.5	483.9	430.2	501.6	.	474.6
Russian Federation	4467	4396	50.1	41.9	8.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	549.3	538.2	521.5	524.4	.	519.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4260	27.4	46.8	25.8	2.1	0.0	3.5	420.1	412.6	400.1	394.2	.	386.9
Singapore	6368	6154	30.6	56.8	12.6	2.6	0.0	0.9	612.9	606.6	595.6	564.1	.	577.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5453	62.2	35.0	2.8	1.9	0.0	0.7	510.7	508.8	496.1	408.9	.	378.5
Slovenia	4492	4284	54.3	42.6	3.1	2.9	0.0	1.2	515.0	513.7	512.9	473.5	.	500.3
Spain	4183	3688	39.4	47.5	13.1	10.8	0.0	1.4	483.1	480.9	486.0	482.9	.	480.3
Sweden	4663	4001	39.7	53.7	6.7	11.6	0.0	0.8	515.6	504.8	483.1	477.9	.	476.1
United Arab Emirates	14720	13240	31.5	51.0	17.5	7.3	0.0	1.8	444.6	435.9	430.3	405.8	.	381.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	149355	41.1	45.9	13.1	7.7	0.0	2.1	505.5	498.6	483.5	466.0	.	467.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3577	22.7	43.8	33.4	11.2	0.0	3.2	431.7	431.6	409.3	389.1	.	392.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3275	25.3	28.2	46.5	7.8	0.0	5.7	400.6	408.6	388.4	404.2	.	374.8
Quebec, Canada	4235	3721	46.7	47.0	6.2	10.8	0.0	0.6	538.1	532.8	526.6	516.9	.	516.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3808	29.7	53.5	16.8	6.7	0.0	2.0	427.8	419.0	408.5	394.1	.	370.9
Dubai, UAE	6151	5391	33.6	49.2	17.1	8.9	0.0	1.3	483.5	472.9	459.1	416.9	.	386.3

Question : Did your child speak <language of the test> before he/she began school?  
Location : HQ-03A (ASBH03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3236	94.9	5.1	46.0	0.0	0.1	531.4	535.3	497.5	.	552.8
Austria	4668	4388	93.5	6.5	3.0	0.0	2.7	512.1	471.2	483.7	.	496.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4697	95.6	4.4	1.7	0.0	2.0	464.7	454.3	397.1	.	447.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4239	96.6	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	593.0	558.3	529.3	.	547.9
Croatia	4584	4522	99.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	490.5	470.9	478.4	.	459.0
Czech Republic	4578	4439	99.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	0.2	512.9	482.3	456.9	.	497.1
Finland	4638	4408	98.8	1.2	4.0	0.0	0.4	547.2	489.0	521.2	.	535.9
Georgia	4799	4636	97.6	2.4	2.4	0.0	1.4	452.5	397.0	406.3	.	452.4
Germany	3995	3189	96.9	3.1	19.6	0.0	0.7	534.5	493.5	505.5	.	527.8
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3574	96.7	3.3	9.9	0.0	0.8	607.2	599.8	552.5	.	610.6
Hungary	5204	4910	99.0	1.0	5.4	0.0	0.4	518.6	491.2	469.3	.	457.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5634	80.1	19.9	0.7	0.0	1.3	443.2	382.9	420.2	.	401.8
Ireland	4560	4303	93.2	6.8	4.5	0.0	0.5	533.1	504.5	453.2	.	475.7
Italy	4200	3865	94.1	5.9	6.4	0.0	1.1	511.7	487.9	474.1	.	501.6
Lithuania	4688	4435	98.1	1.9	4.8	0.0	0.5	534.6	499.6	531.2	.	510.4
Malta	3607	3241	44.5	55.5	8.4	0.0	1.8	513.9	490.0	451.0	.	462.4
Morocco	7841	7038	82.8	17.2	8.0	0.0	2.2	337.0	328.2	331.6	.	307.8
Northern Ireland	3571	2095	98.0	2.0	42.3	0.0	0.2	579.2	533.3	540.9	.	574.6
Norway	3121	2850	96.7	3.3	8.4	0.0	0.5	497.4	468.1	479.4	.	488.1
Oman	10411	9109	93.9	6.1	8.3	0.0	1.6	385.1	407.3	371.8	.	361.8
Poland	5027	4918	99.4	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.8	481.9	483.7	445.1	.	454.2
Portugal	4042	3835	98.1	1.9	4.3	0.0	0.9	534.8	518.7	484.0	.	527.8
Qatar	4117	3064	73.2	26.8	24.2	0.0	1.7	413.8	460.0	373.5	.	393.8
Romania	4673	4524	96.5	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.9	483.4	456.2	501.7	.	435.7
Russian Federation	4467	4417	95.6	4.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	542.5	536.2	521.2	.	544.4
Saudi Arabia	4515	4273	73.5	26.5	2.6	0.0	2.3	415.3	400.2	392.9	.	383.3
Singapore	6368	6183	82.3	17.7	2.6	0.0	0.5	611.1	587.3	564.1	.	601.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5472	97.5	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.2	509.9	467.9	408.9	.	460.9
Slovenia	4492	4294	97.1	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.9	515.8	461.7	475.1	.	513.6
Spain	4183	3700	96.8	3.2	10.8	0.0	1.2	482.4	479.9	482.9	.	488.3
Sweden	4663	3799	95.0	5.0	11.6	0.0	5.2	509.4	474.0	477.9	.	503.3
United Arab Emirates	14720	13379	77.2	22.8	7.2	0.0	0.9	431.3	455.6	406.0	.	410.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	150666	91.6	8.4	8.1	0.0	1.1	501.0	478.9	465.1	.	480.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3620	26.0	74.0	11.2	0.0	2.4	449.9	413.8	389.1	.	417.9
Honduras (6)	3919	3424	97.2	2.8	7.8	0.0	1.8	395.7	393.2	404.3	.	404.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3730	94.0	6.0	10.8	0.0	0.3	535.3	525.1	516.9	.	542.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3864	80.9	19.1	6.6	0.0	0.6	412.2	447.5	394.3	.	392.9
Dubai, UAE	6151	5443	68.6	31.4	8.9	0.0	0.8	473.3	472.9	416.9	.	439.2

Question : Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location : HQ-03B (ASBH03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3233	1.0	99.0	46.0	0.0	0.2	472.1	532.3	497.5	.	530.2
Austria	4668	4386	5.0	95.0	3.0	0.0	2.6	459.6	511.9	483.7	.	501.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4668	5.2	94.8	1.7	0.0	2.7	464.3	464.3	397.1	.	447.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4232	68.5	31.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	590.2	595.5	529.3	.	553.2
Croatia	4584	4481	0.9	99.1	1.6	0.0	0.4	476.5	490.5	486.7	.	459.7
Czech Republic	4578	4440	1.4	98.6	3.1	0.0	0.2	508.2	512.6	456.9	.	531.3
Finland	4638	4405	3.6	96.4	4.0	0.0	0.5	546.9	546.5	521.2	.	531.8
Georgia	4799	4606	11.6	88.4	2.4	0.0	1.8	465.0	449.3	406.3	.	454.4
Germany	3995	3189	4.6	95.4	19.6	0.0	0.7	483.6	535.6	505.5	.	525.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3538	23.7	76.3	9.9	0.0	1.7	607.4	607.1	552.8	.	597.2
Hungary	5204	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	515.4	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5622	18.5	81.5	0.7	0.0	1.5	406.7	437.1	420.2	.	388.6
Ireland	4560	4295	5.0	95.0	4.5	0.0	0.6	537.4	530.8	453.2	.	495.2
Italy	4200	3792	1.5	98.5	6.4	0.0	2.8	486.5	511.1	474.1	.	491.5
Lithuania	4688	4429	8.5	91.5	4.9	0.0	0.6	524.3	534.7	531.0	.	543.3
Malta	3607	3264	87.4	12.6	8.4	0.0	1.2	497.7	517.8	451.0	.	473.5
Morocco	7841	6950	22.5	77.5	7.9	0.0	3.0	324.2	338.5	335.8	.	310.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2091	1.4	98.6	42.3	0.0	0.4	568.2	578.6	540.9	.	545.1
Norway	3121	2846	0.1	99.9	8.4	0.0	0.7	473.9	496.4	479.4	.	499.5
Oman	10411	9071	11.7	88.3	8.3	0.0	1.9	390.5	385.8	371.8	.	369.7
Poland	5027	4919	0.7	99.3	1.4	0.0	0.7	482.3	481.8	445.8	.	456.9
Portugal	4042	3812	0.5	99.5	4.3	0.0	1.5	458.6	535.0	484.0	.	523.6
Qatar	4117	3279	2.3	97.7	9.8	0.0	10.5	387.5	422.4	386.6	.	371.4
Romania	4673	4508	2.4	97.6	1.5	0.0	1.3	514.1	481.4	501.7	.	466.1
Russian Federation	4467	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	542.1	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	4250	5.8	94.2	2.5	0.0	2.7	432.2	409.9	392.1	.	392.5
Singapore	6368	6173	59.5	40.5	2.6	0.0	0.6	621.3	585.8	564.6	.	601.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5475	4.0	96.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	471.8	510.4	408.9	.	423.2
Slovenia	4492	4294	0.4	99.6	2.9	0.0	0.9	509.1	514.2	475.1	.	513.6
Spain	4183	3683	1.4	98.6	10.8	0.0	1.6	483.9	482.4	482.9	.	481.7
Sweden	4663	3794	3.6	96.4	11.6	0.0	5.2	448.7	509.8	477.9	.	502.3
United Arab Emirates	14720	13324	26.4	73.6	7.2	0.0	1.3	433.5	438.3	406.0	.	405.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	150452	13.0	87.0	13.8	0.0	1.6	484.2	498.3	468.0	.	479.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3666	84.7	15.3	11.2	0.0	1.2	420.8	436.8	389.1	.	405.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3384	1.3	98.7	7.8	0.0	2.7	317.9	396.2	404.3	.	415.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3729	11.1	88.9	10.8	0.0	0.3	532.1	535.0	516.9	.	547.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3839	31.7	68.3	6.6	0.0	1.3	433.2	412.9	394.3	.	383.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	5426	25.7	74.3	8.9	0.0	1.0	434.7	486.5	416.9	.	442.5

Question : Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location : HQ-03C (ASBH03C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3232	0.9	99.1	46.0	0.0	0.2	517.0	531.8	497.5	.	534.5
Austria	4668	4385	4.1	95.9	3.0	0.0	2.6	476.0	510.7	483.7	.	501.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4631	2.5	97.5	1.7	0.0	3.5	411.6	465.5	397.1	.	455.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4224	6.7	93.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	590.3	592.0	529.3	.	563.4
Croatia	4584	4479	1.1	98.9	1.6	0.0	0.5	496.1	490.3	486.7	.	460.5
Czech Republic	4578	4440	0.1	99.9	3.1	0.0	0.2	400.8	512.7	456.9	.	529.0
Finland	4638	4405	0.1	99.9	4.0	0.0	0.5	500.3	546.5	521.2	.	535.6
Georgia	4799	4591	0.6	99.4	2.4	0.0	2.3	436.8	451.3	406.3	.	450.8
Germany	3995	3182	4.0	96.0	19.6	0.0	0.8	519.1	533.8	505.5	.	526.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3515	17.3	82.7	9.9	0.0	2.3	608.0	607.0	552.8	.	598.4
Hungary	5204	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	515.4	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5617	6.0	94.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	412.3	432.4	420.2	.	408.3
Ireland	4560	4297	2.3	97.7	4.5	0.0	0.6	521.6	531.4	453.2	.	473.1
Italy	4200	3832	20.5	79.5	6.4	0.0	1.8	495.9	513.8	474.1	.	510.6
Lithuania	4688	4418	3.3	96.7	4.9	0.0	0.8	493.5	535.5	530.7	.	502.2
Malta	3607	3224	2.9	97.1	8.5	0.0	2.2	478.0	501.4	451.2	.	465.8
Morocco	7841	6938	19.1	80.9	7.9	0.0	3.4	332.9	335.7	335.2	.	318.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2092	0.5	99.5	42.3	0.0	0.3	572.5	578.6	540.9	.	538.1
Norway	3121	2843	1.3	98.7	8.4	0.0	0.7	491.8	496.4	479.4	.	505.7
Oman	10411	9017	4.5	95.5	8.3	0.0	2.3	390.4	386.2	371.8	.	371.1
Poland	5027	4917	0.2	99.8	1.4	0.0	0.8	495.4	481.8	445.1	.	462.9
Portugal	4042	3805	0.3	99.7	4.3	0.0	1.6	524.7	534.7	483.9	.	521.6
Qatar	4117	3056	24.6	75.4	24.2	0.0	1.9	436.5	423.4	373.5	.	380.2
Romania	4673	4504	0.4	99.6	1.5	0.0	1.4	497.2	482.2	501.7	.	459.6
Russian Federation	4467	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	542.1	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	4281	69.6	30.4	2.3	0.0	2.5	409.1	416.0	392.3	.	388.8
Singapore	6368	6156	18.6	81.4	2.6	0.0	0.9	553.6	619.3	564.1	.	586.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5472	4.1	95.9	1.9	0.0	0.3	410.5	513.1	408.9	.	464.2
Slovenia	4492	4293	1.0	99.0	2.9	0.0	0.9	509.4	514.2	475.1	.	513.1
Spain	4183	3681	0.3	99.7	10.8	0.0	1.6	512.6	482.3	482.9	.	483.0
Sweden	4663	3790	4.2	95.8	11.6	0.0	5.3	518.7	507.2	477.9	.	501.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	13228	1.8	98.2	7.2	0.0	1.9	429.2	437.2	406.0	.	414.8
International Avg. (32)	166377	149915	7.4	92.6	14.2	0.0	1.5	481.4	498.8	467.6	.	480.8
Botswana (6)	4198	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	419.2	.	.
Honduras (6)	3919	3380	2.6	97.4	7.8	0.0	2.9	313.4	397.5	404.3	.	410.1
Quebec, Canada	4235	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	532.8	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3802	0.5	99.5	6.6	0.0	2.0	391.7	419.2	394.3	.	406.3
Dubai, UAE	6151	5398	3.0	97.0	8.9	0.0	1.4	455.3	474.1	416.9	.	430.2

Question : Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location : HQ-03D (ASBH03D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3230	0.8	99.2	46.0	0.0	0.2	560.5	531.5	497.5	.	527.9
Austria	4668	4384	3.9	96.1	3.0	0.0	2.6	471.4	510.8	483.7	.	501.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4620	3.2	96.8	1.7	0.0	3.6	433.3	465.1	397.1	.	458.9
Chinese Taipei	4284	4219	2.7	97.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	523.0	593.7	529.3	.	568.0
Croatia	4584	4479	0.3	99.7	1.6	0.0	0.4	522.9	490.3	486.7	.	452.8
Czech Republic	4578	4439	0.5	99.5	3.1	0.0	0.2	503.4	512.6	456.9	.	516.4
Finland	4638	4400	0.2	99.8	4.0	0.0	0.6	481.4	546.6	521.2	.	540.8
Georgia	4799	4595	1.3	98.7	2.4	0.0	2.3	363.3	452.2	406.3	.	453.7
Germany	3995	3183	1.7	98.3	19.6	0.0	0.8	522.5	533.4	505.5	.	525.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3540	10.4	89.6	9.9	0.0	1.6	611.4	606.4	552.8	.	609.4
Hungary	5204	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	515.4	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5614	3.6	96.4	0.7	0.0	1.8	347.3	434.5	420.2	.	402.5
Ireland	4560	4297	1.0	99.0	4.5	0.0	0.6	531.4	531.2	453.2	.	477.3
Italy	4200	3829	5.8	94.2	6.5	0.0	2.0	502.6	510.7	475.0	.	504.2
Lithuania	4688	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	533.7	.	.
Malta	3607	3225	0.7	99.3	8.4	0.0	2.2	517.1	500.6	451.0	.	466.3
Morocco	7841	6911	3.8	96.2	7.7	0.0	3.9	288.1	337.1	336.2	.	316.3
Northern Ireland	3571	2093	0.2	99.8	42.3	0.0	0.3	513.8	578.7	540.9	.	542.4
Norway	3121	2844	0.7	99.3	8.4	0.0	0.7	443.3	496.7	479.4	.	500.7
Oman	10411	9035	4.6	95.4	8.3	0.0	2.1	362.2	387.5	371.8	.	372.2
Poland	5027	4915	0.1	99.9	1.4	0.0	0.9	497.6	481.8	445.1	.	461.9
Portugal	4042	3807	0.1	99.9	4.3	0.0	1.6	505.3	534.7	484.0	.	521.6
Qatar	4117	3265	2.9	97.1	9.8	0.0	10.9	359.3	423.4	386.6	.	373.9
Romania	4673	4499	5.6	94.4	1.5	0.0	1.5	444.8	484.6	501.7	.	457.4
Russian Federation	4467	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	542.1	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	4047	5.5	94.5	2.6	0.0	7.3	413.0	411.7	393.8	.	396.4
Singapore	6368	6145	4.2	95.8	2.6	0.0	1.1	573.2	608.6	564.1	.	585.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5468	4.5	95.5	1.9	0.0	0.3	518.5	508.5	408.9	.	435.5
Slovenia	4492	4294	0.6	99.4	2.9	0.0	0.9	403.0	514.9	475.1	.	513.6
Spain	4183	3680	0.2	99.8	10.8	0.0	1.7	529.1	482.2	482.9	.	483.6
Sweden	4663	3792	10.0	90.0	11.6	0.0	5.3	494.1	509.1	477.9	.	503.4
United Arab Emirates	14720	13223	8.9	91.1	7.2	0.0	2.0	435.9	437.2	406.0	.	416.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	150148	3.0	97.0	16.7	0.0	1.9	471.5	497.1	468.2	.	478.8
Botswana (6)	4198	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	419.2	.	.
Honduras (6)	3919	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	396.4	.	.
Quebec, Canada	4235	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	532.8	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3801	5.1	94.9	6.6	0.0	2.0	413.7	419.3	394.3	.	410.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	5390	13.7	86.3	8.9	0.0	1.6	451.4	477.2	416.9	.	427.9

Question : Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location : HQ-03E (ASBH03E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3232	1.2	98.8	46.0	0.0	0.2	439.9	532.8	497.5	.	530.0
Austria	4668	4380	3.7	96.3	3.0	0.0	2.7	484.8	510.1	483.7	.	505.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4616	1.6	98.4	1.7	0.0	3.8	512.6	463.3	397.1	.	457.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4219	21.3	78.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	606.9	587.7	529.3	.	572.9
Croatia	4584	4476	0.2	99.8	1.6	0.0	0.5	459.1	490.5	486.7	.	459.9
Czech Republic	4578	4440	0.5	99.5	3.1	0.0	0.2	525.0	512.5	456.9	.	518.8
Finland	4638	4404	1.3	98.7	4.0	0.0	0.5	511.5	547.0	521.2	.	528.7
Georgia	4799	4594	6.6	93.4	2.4	0.0	2.4	437.7	452.1	406.3	.	452.0
Germany	3995	3187	5.8	94.2	19.6	0.0	0.7	526.2	533.7	505.5	.	525.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3523	1.5	98.5	9.9	0.0	2.0	578.0	607.4	552.8	.	606.0
Hungary	5204	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	515.4	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5612	4.5	95.5	0.7	0.0	1.8	358.9	434.9	420.2	.	396.8
Ireland	4560	4297	0.9	99.1	4.5	0.0	0.6	505.7	531.4	453.2	.	477.3
Italy	4200	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	507.8	.	.
Lithuania	4688	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	533.7	.	.
Malta	3607	3225	1.1	98.9	8.4	0.0	2.2	449.9	501.3	451.0	.	466.3
Morocco	7841	6899	4.6	95.4	7.8	0.0	4.0	307.1	336.8	335.0	.	314.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2093	0.0	100.0	42.3	0.0	0.3	466.6	578.5	540.9	.	542.4
Norway	3121	2842	0.4	99.6	8.4	0.0	0.8	495.3	496.4	479.4	.	498.3
Oman	10411	9005	1.0	99.0	8.3	0.0	2.3	337.3	387.0	371.8	.	366.5
Poland	5027	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	481.2	.	.
Portugal	4042	3806	3.7	96.3	4.3	0.0	1.6	535.8	534.5	484.0	.	524.4
Qatar	4117	3262	2.0	98.0	9.8	0.0	11.0	382.1	422.2	386.6	.	375.1
Romania	4673	4500	0.3	99.7	1.5	0.0	1.5	409.8	482.6	501.7	.	457.0
Russian Federation	4467	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	542.1	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	410.2	.	.
Singapore	6368	6149	16.2	83.8	2.6	0.0	0.9	610.2	606.6	564.1	.	577.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5471	1.5	98.5	1.9	0.0	0.3	524.4	508.7	408.9	.	424.6
Slovenia	4492	4293	5.8	94.2	2.9	0.0	1.0	493.5	515.5	475.1	.	509.7
Spain	4183	3680	0.2	99.8	10.8	0.0	1.6	528.9	482.2	482.9	.	483.5
Sweden	4663	3792	10.0	90.0	11.6	0.0	5.3	494.1	509.1	477.9	.	503.4
United Arab Emirates	14720	13210	6.0	94.0	7.2	0.0	2.0	469.7	435.0	406.0	.	413.2
International Avg. (32)	166377	151639	3.9	96.1	25.8	0.0	1.6	478.9	500.0	470.8	.	480.3
Botswana (6)	4198	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	419.2	.	.
Honduras (6)	3919	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	396.4	.	.
Quebec, Canada	4235	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	532.8	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3797	3.1	96.9	6.6	0.0	2.1	443.5	418.4	394.3	.	402.9
Dubai, UAE	6151	5389	11.5	88.5	8.9	0.0	1.6	494.7	471.0	416.9	.	423.6



Question : Did your child speak other language before he/she began school?  
Location : HQ-03F (ASBH03F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3225	11.1	88.9	46.0	0.0	0.3	541.8	530.3	497.5	.	541.9
Austria	4668	4391	12.8	87.2	3.0	0.0	2.5	498.2	510.9	483.7	.	502.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4601	3.9	96.1	1.7	0.0	4.2	456.0	464.7	397.1	.	453.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	3769	2.7	97.3	0.7	0.0	11.7	584.1	593.9	529.3	.	576.5
Croatia	4584	4452	7.2	92.8	1.3	0.0	1.4	511.3	488.8	478.6	.	481.4
Czech Republic	4578	4442	3.1	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.1	517.0	512.3	456.9	.	559.7
Finland	4638	4392	6.5	93.5	4.0	0.0	0.7	535.3	547.3	521.2	.	530.9
Georgia	4799	4546	2.9	97.1	2.4	0.0	3.4	421.3	452.5	405.7	.	439.2
Germany	3995	3186	4.6	95.4	19.6	0.0	0.7	502.7	534.8	505.5	.	518.1
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3291	2.3	97.7	9.9	0.0	8.0	588.1	607.8	552.8	.	603.3
Hungary	5204	4864	7.2	92.8	6.2	0.0	0.6	513.7	518.9	473.9	.	461.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5616	8.4	91.6	0.7	0.0	1.6	412.7	432.7	420.2	.	419.3
Ireland	4560	4282	7.4	92.6	4.5	0.0	0.9	509.3	533.0	453.2	.	487.4
Italy	4200	3836	5.6	94.4	6.4	0.0	1.9	486.4	511.8	474.1	.	500.1
Lithuania	4688	4364	2.8	97.2	4.9	0.0	1.9	544.0	534.0	530.7	.	512.9
Malta	3607	3188	2.8	97.2	8.4	0.0	3.3	519.4	500.2	451.0	.	475.8
Morocco	7841	6859	13.6	86.4	7.8	0.0	4.6	321.1	337.7	336.8	.	314.4
Northern Ireland	3571	2093	1.9	98.1	42.3	0.0	0.3	566.7	578.7	540.9	.	542.4
Norway	3121	2850	11.2	88.8	8.4	0.0	0.5	483.1	498.0	479.4	.	504.7
Oman	10411	8833	12.2	87.8	8.3	0.0	4.2	400.0	384.7	371.8	.	374.5
Poland	5027	4913	2.6	97.4	1.4	0.0	0.9	506.6	481.2	445.1	.	462.5
Portugal	4042	3793	3.2	96.8	4.3	0.0	2.0	531.8	534.7	484.0	.	526.3
Qatar	4117	3225	31.3	68.7	9.8	0.0	11.7	461.2	403.1	386.6	.	378.7
Romania	4673	4469	3.3	96.7	1.5	0.0	2.0	501.7	481.4	501.7	.	479.3
Russian Federation	4467	4397	10.1	89.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	540.7	542.4	521.2	.	550.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4047	5.5	94.5	2.6	0.0	7.3	413.0	411.7	393.8	.	396.4
Singapore	6368	6078	8.2	91.8	2.6	0.0	2.0	608.0	607.0	564.1	.	597.7
Slovak Republic	5616	5432	3.8	96.2	1.9	0.0	1.0	516.8	508.7	408.9	.	479.4
Slovenia	4492	4293	12.1	87.9	2.7	0.0	1.2	492.4	517.2	472.3	.	509.9
Spain	4183	3663	7.0	93.0	10.8	0.0	2.1	481.7	482.6	482.9	.	476.6
Sweden	4663	3796	4.3	95.7	11.6	0.0	5.2	493.7	508.3	477.9	.	502.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	13104	22.3	77.7	7.2	0.0	2.7	473.0	427.3	406.0	.	406.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	148290	7.6	92.4	7.7	0.0	2.9	497.9	499.3	465.8	.	486.4
Botswana (6)	4198	3506	22.3	77.7	11.2	0.0	5.0	424.2	423.3	389.1	.	415.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3356	5.9	94.1	7.8	0.0	3.6	384.3	396.5	404.3	.	396.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3684	13.3	86.7	10.8	0.0	1.2	534.6	534.7	516.9	.	539.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3766	15.9	84.1	6.6	0.0	2.9	465.4	410.7	394.3	.	399.7
Dubai, UAE	6151	5341	35.4	64.6	8.9	0.0	2.1	497.5	461.5	416.9	.	412.3

Question : Did your child attend <ISCED Level 0>?  
Location : HQ-04A (ASBH04A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3236	95.2	4.8	46.0	0.0	0.1	533.0	504.8	497.5	.	536.8
Austria	4668	4450	99.3	0.7	3.0	0.0	1.0	509.4	464.8	483.7	.	504.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4577	36.8	63.2	1.7	0.0	4.6	464.5	465.2	397.1	.	441.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4232	98.7	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	592.3	558.1	529.3	.	551.2
Croatia	4584	4511	72.7	27.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	496.4	475.4	478.4	.	444.2
Czech Republic	4578	4443	98.6	1.4	3.1	0.0	0.1	513.0	487.6	456.9	.	477.2
Finland	4638	4417	98.8	1.2	4.0	0.0	0.2	546.4	553.8	521.2	.	508.9
Georgia	4799	4634	78.6	21.4	2.4	0.0	2.0	457.0	434.0	405.7	.	409.2
Germany	3995	3201	98.8	1.2	19.6	0.0	0.3	533.7	497.7	505.5	.	508.2
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3574	99.8	0.2	9.9	0.0	0.8	607.2	551.0	552.5	.	594.6
Hungary	5204	4919	99.9	0.1	5.4	0.0	0.2	518.3	390.6	469.3	.	463.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5657	78.8	21.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	440.5	396.1	420.2	.	393.7
Ireland	4560	4302	88.3	11.7	4.5	0.0	0.6	533.8	511.0	453.2	.	480.4
Italy	4200	3879	98.8	1.2	6.4	0.0	0.8	510.5	498.3	474.1	.	490.9
Lithuania	4688	4442	76.6	23.4	4.8	0.0	0.4	541.5	509.4	531.2	.	497.0
Malta	3607	3287	99.3	0.7	8.4	0.0	0.5	500.1	472.2	451.0	.	496.5
Morocco	7841	7027	78.3	21.7	7.2	0.0	4.2	335.9	333.3	336.5	.	315.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2095	97.5	2.5	42.3	0.0	0.2	579.1	556.5	540.9	.	519.6
Norway	3121	2863	97.4	2.6	8.4	0.0	0.1	496.5	489.9	479.4	.	518.0
Oman	10411	9077	70.0	30.0	8.3	0.0	1.6	395.0	367.0	371.8	.	357.2
Poland	5027	4910	72.2	27.8	1.4	0.0	1.2	489.4	462.9	445.1	.	454.6
Portugal	4042	3838	91.3	8.7	4.3	0.0	0.8	536.5	515.6	484.0	.	498.5
Qatar	4117	3633	82.4	17.6	9.8	0.0	1.6	424.8	378.0	386.6	.	369.3
Romania	4673	4517	93.9	6.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	489.0	382.8	501.7	.	436.3
Russian Federation	4467	4422	85.4	14.6	0.8	0.0	0.2	544.3	530.8	521.2	.	498.2
Saudi Arabia	4515	4366	49.2	50.8	1.9	0.0	1.0	422.3	399.7	393.3	.	384.6
Singapore	6368	6193	98.9	1.1	2.6	0.0	0.3	607.6	558.2	564.1	.	538.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5469	96.1	3.9	1.9	0.0	0.3	510.7	463.5	408.9	.	444.1
Slovenia	4492	4290	90.8	9.2	2.9	0.0	1.1	515.6	500.1	473.6	.	514.2
Spain	4183	3719	98.9	1.1	10.8	0.0	0.6	482.0	505.6	482.9	.	498.9
Sweden	4663	3989	96.8	3.2	11.6	0.0	0.9	508.5	485.3	477.9	.	466.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	13258	78.1	21.9	7.2	0.0	1.6	439.2	430.6	406.0	.	394.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	151427	87.4	12.6	7.6	0.0	1.0	502.3	472.8	465.6	.	469.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3599	45.1	54.9	11.2	0.0	2.8	451.5	401.9	389.1	.	384.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3434	85.5	14.5	7.8	0.0	1.6	397.1	390.5	404.3	.	374.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3720	94.9	5.1	10.8	0.0	0.6	535.4	525.5	516.9	.	510.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3820	79.5	20.5	6.6	0.0	1.8	421.8	410.9	394.3	.	378.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	5388	77.3	22.7	8.9	0.0	1.4	480.1	452.8	416.9	.	404.9

Question : If your child attended <ISCED Level 0>, how long was he/she in it?  
Location : HQ-04B (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.3 YEARS OR MORE %	2.BETW EEN 2 AND 3 YEARS %	3.2 YEARS %	4.BETW EEN 1 AND 2 YEARS %	5.1 YEAR OR LESS %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3199	14.5	12.5	27.0	15.7	25.5	46.0	4.8	0.8
Austria	4668	4320	69.0	5.2	19.2	2.6	3.3	3.0	0.7	3.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4522	7.4	7.6	7.8	4.9	8.4	1.7	63.9	5.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4219	38.0	21.0	28.4	6.9	4.3	0.7	1.3	0.9
Croatia	4584	4498	44.1	8.0	6.5	4.2	9.7	1.0	27.4	1.0
Czech Republic	4578	4435	67.6	14.6	11.2	1.8	3.3	3.1	1.4	0.3
Finland	4638	4403	46.4	16.5	5.9	9.1	21.0	4.0	1.2	0.6
Georgia	4799	4608	42.1	12.3	12.6	4.6	7.0	2.4	21.5	2.4
Germany	3995	3178	74.2	17.0	4.9	1.3	1.4	19.6	1.2	0.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3468	67.9	28.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	9.9	0.2	3.4
Hungary	5204	4900	86.3	7.8	3.7	1.0	1.2	5.4	0.1	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5600	10.0	4.5	9.2	14.8	40.0	0.7	21.4	1.7
Ireland	4560	4294	7.0	11.7	24.7	19.9	25.0	4.5	11.8	0.7
Italy	4200	3861	74.5	16.1	5.5	1.4	1.3	6.4	1.2	1.2
Lithuania	4688	4406	52.5	8.7	5.9	2.4	6.9	4.8	23.6	1.2
Malta	3607	3265	10.6	17.1	62.7	6.3	2.6	8.4	0.7	1.1
Morocco	7841	6724	21.5	13.0	20.1	5.8	16.8	10.2	22.8	5.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2061	4.4	4.9	21.0	23.2	43.9	42.3	2.5	1.2
Norway	3121	2853	71.5	16.6	5.0	2.4	1.8	8.4	2.6	0.4
Oman	10411	8876	8.0	6.7	21.1	8.6	24.9	8.3	30.7	3.6
Poland	5027	4898	33.7	7.0	12.5	3.3	15.7	1.4	27.9	1.5
Portugal	4042	3816	45.6	19.6	12.4	5.2	8.4	4.3	8.7	1.3
Qatar	4117	3577	12.5	11.2	27.9	11.8	18.8	9.8	17.8	2.9
Romania	4673	4504	56.9	19.5	9.2	4.6	3.7	1.5	6.1	1.3
Russian Federation	4467	4398	68.5	8.2	3.6	2.5	2.6	0.8	14.7	0.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4296	3.2	3.6	8.7	7.7	25.2	2.0	51.6	2.4
Singapore	6368	6160	63.8	20.8	11.0	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.1	0.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5447	64.6	10.9	9.2	3.7	7.7	1.9	3.9	0.7
Slovenia	4492	4272	59.0	16.1	7.9	2.3	5.3	2.9	9.2	1.4
Spain	4183	3691	69.3	17.1	6.9	3.5	2.1	10.8	1.1	1.3
Sweden	4663	3925	73.9	10.6	3.3	6.5	2.5	11.6	3.2	2.1
United Arab Emirates	14720	13092	12.4	7.3	32.7	8.9	16.4	7.2	22.2	2.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	149766	43.2	12.6	14.1	6.2	11.2	7.7	12.8	1.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3544	15.1	7.6	10.7	4.1	6.7	11.2	55.8	4.2
Honduras (6)	3919	3361	21.0	6.5	21.0	8.4	28.2	8.0	14.8	3.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3651	11.3	6.3	12.3	13.9	51.1	10.8	5.2	2.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3775	11.5	6.9	35.1	7.8	18.0	6.6	20.7	2.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5324	14.3	10.3	23.7	12.0	16.8	8.9	22.9	2.4

Question : If your child attended <ISCED Level 0>, how long was he/she in it?  
Location : HQ-04B (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.3 YEARS OR MORE Mean	2.BETW EEN 2 AND 3 YEARS Mean	3.2 YEARS Mean	4.BETW EEN 1 AND 2 YEARS Mean	5.1 YEAR OR LESS Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3199	546.1	530.8	543.8	524.6	523.3	497.5	504.8	484.4
Austria	4668	4320	510.8	503.5	515.5	475.2	500.5	483.7	464.8	494.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4522	469.4	462.0	469.2	476.2	450.8	397.1	465.2	446.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4219	598.3	587.3	593.6	581.7	576.0	529.3	558.1	548.6
Croatia	4584	4498	505.1	492.5	489.2	482.5	471.4	478.4	475.4	451.9
Czech Republic	4578	4435	515.9	512.0	501.1	496.6	508.2	456.9	487.6	467.2
Finland	4638	4403	547.0	544.0	542.2	542.5	550.4	521.2	553.8	516.1
Georgia	4799	4608	456.7	471.2	452.2	441.7	455.2	405.7	434.0	409.4
Germany	3995	3178	536.3	528.9	530.7	501.8	499.8	505.5	497.7	515.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3468	609.1	604.9	592.2	593.7	599.3	552.9	551.0	600.3
Hungary	5204	4900	526.3	478.9	462.8	465.4	420.3	469.1	390.6	474.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5600	453.7	457.6	454.9	440.0	433.2	420.2	396.1	396.1
Ireland	4560	4294	520.6	533.4	540.2	531.6	533.6	453.2	511.0	479.9
Italy	4200	3861	514.9	499.1	494.9	485.5	491.1	474.1	498.3	495.9
Lithuania	4688	4406	545.0	547.9	525.9	529.3	525.2	531.2	509.4	523.0
Malta	3607	3265	503.2	501.0	500.3	495.6	495.2	451.0	472.2	483.9
Morocco	7841	6724	351.4	351.1	333.4	328.0	323.5	319.0	333.3	318.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2061	593.6	579.7	585.5	577.2	577.0	540.9	556.5	537.5
Norway	3121	2853	500.2	488.7	486.1	471.1	488.3	479.4	489.9	494.6
Oman	10411	8876	388.7	411.9	406.2	398.3	383.9	372.3	367.0	363.5
Poland	5027	4898	502.9	492.3	478.4	490.2	467.4	446.0	462.9	459.9
Portugal	4042	3816	540.3	543.6	529.4	525.0	518.0	484.0	515.6	509.0
Qatar	4117	3577	416.7	437.9	440.7	422.9	405.4	386.6	378.0	364.8
Romania	4673	4504	505.4	469.6	469.1	455.3	430.2	501.7	382.8	441.6
Russian Federation	4467	4398	545.3	544.7	543.0	531.8	529.9	521.2	530.8	538.4
Saudi Arabia	4515	4296	427.6	440.0	433.0	416.0	417.8	391.9	399.7	405.2
Singapore	6368	6160	618.1	601.1	577.9	558.0	549.0	564.1	558.2	551.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5447	519.7	506.0	490.0	488.6	483.4	408.9	463.5	419.7
Slovenia	4492	4272	519.4	517.3	500.9	497.0	501.5	474.3	500.1	503.2
Spain	4183	3691	482.3	483.9	478.7	474.4	473.0	482.9	505.6	501.9
Sweden	4663	3925	512.6	504.4	504.8	488.6	478.1	477.9	485.3	472.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	13092	432.1	463.2	430.0	454.2	447.8	406.0	430.6	393.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	149766	506.7	502.8	496.7	488.8	484.6	465.1	472.8	470.7
Botswana (6)	4198	3544	451.2	464.4	463.1	451.7	441.1	389.1	401.9	376.2
Honduras (6)	3919	3361	377.3	391.7	414.1	412.9	399.5	404.5	390.5	360.9
Quebec, Canada	4235	3651	540.1	535.2	533.1	527.4	537.7	516.9	525.5	520.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3775	418.7	444.2	417.8	420.9	425.9	394.3	410.9	379.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	5324	464.4	499.7	469.2	497.3	488.7	416.9	452.8	410.1

Question : How old was your child when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-05 (ASBH05)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.5 YEARS OLD OR YOUNGE R %	2.6 YEARS OLD %	3.7 YEARS OLD %	4.8 YEARS OLD OR OLDER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.5 YEARS OLD OR YOUNGE R Mean	2.6 YEARS OLD Mean	3.7 YEARS OLD Mean	4.8 YEARS OLD OR OLDER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3237	80.7	17.4	1.1	0.8	46.0	0.0	0.1	530.9	535.6	519.6	542.5	497.5	.	519.2
Austria	4668	4442	2.6	79.9	17.3	0.3	3.0	0.0	1.2	529.2	512.4	491.7	463.1	483.7	.	506.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4743	2.7	69.1	26.5	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.9	444.1	467.2	459.7	430.5	397.1	.	452.2
Chinese Taipei	4284	4211	7.7	17.6	53.1	21.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	579.7	597.9	591.6	592.2	529.3	.	563.3
Croatia	4584	4529	0.6	31.0	67.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.3	469.3	489.7	491.5	427.7	478.4	.	487.0
Czech Republic	4578	4431	1.8	66.4	31.4	0.3	3.1	0.0	0.4	499.3	516.3	506.0	449.0	456.9	.	516.5
Finland	4638	4407	0.7	24.7	73.3	1.3	4.0	0.0	0.4	510.5	538.4	550.8	484.1	521.2	.	503.2
Georgia	4799	4652	11.3	76.5	11.8	0.5	2.4	0.0	0.8	461.8	454.0	423.0	447.3	411.5	.	437.2
Germany	3995	3190	5.9	77.8	16.1	0.2	19.6	0.0	0.6	545.7	535.1	521.3	486.9	505.5	.	502.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3502	9.8	78.5	10.9	0.7	9.9	0.0	2.5	596.5	609.6	600.6	593.1	552.5	.	599.9
Hungary	5204	4899	0.8	32.0	64.6	2.6	5.4	0.0	0.6	528.5	518.7	520.4	454.9	469.3	.	483.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5560	1.4	35.8	60.4	2.4	0.7	0.0	2.2	409.2	431.1	431.1	410.6	418.0	.	454.3
Ireland	4560	4293	94.9	3.4	1.4	0.2	4.5	0.0	0.5	533.0	497.6	488.0	435.2	453.2	.	510.5
Italy	4200	3859	20.5	77.5	1.7	0.3	6.4	0.0	1.3	499.8	513.6	491.9	470.0	474.1	.	500.7
Lithuania	4688	4419	4.2	36.1	59.2	0.5	4.8	0.0	0.7	510.6	524.5	541.6	494.5	531.2	.	525.7
Malta	3607	3231	91.3	8.0	0.4	0.3	8.4	0.0	2.1	501.1	492.3	484.2	450.9	451.0	.	486.6
Morocco	7841	6873	8.0	69.9	18.8	3.3	10.5	0.0	2.4	353.0	339.2	327.8	316.2	309.9	.	340.1
Northern Ireland	3571	2099	98.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	42.3	0.0	0.1	578.7	550.4	574.3	552.3	540.9	.	565.0
Norway	3121	2840	22.9	76.1	1.1	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.7	492.7	497.8	485.0	398.2	479.4	.	487.7
Oman	10411	8932	13.5	46.6	37.4	2.6	8.2	0.0	3.1	413.2	390.8	372.7	378.9	372.3	.	364.1
Poland	5027	4911	9.1	87.5	3.3	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	482.5	481.8	477.2	444.5	451.4	.	468.4
Portugal	4042	3851	22.4	72.7	4.5	0.5	4.3	0.0	0.4	533.0	535.8	528.6	492.8	484.0	.	478.8
Qatar	4117	3618	32.4	53.8	11.8	2.0	9.8	0.0	2.0	450.9	403.9	388.0	373.4	386.6	.	378.5
Romania	4673	4540	1.0	28.3	68.2	2.5	1.5	0.0	0.7	461.5	479.5	485.4	453.2	501.7	.	383.4
Russian Federation	4467	4419	1.4	33.2	63.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	542.6	542.5	543.3	499.8	521.3	.	511.6
Saudi Arabia	4515	4336	4.2	64.1	29.0	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.5	429.2	412.3	400.6	439.1	405.1	.	409.1
Singapore	6368	6128	3.9	28.5	66.5	1.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	585.1	613.4	605.9	586.5	564.1	.	598.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5455	3.2	70.5	25.8	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.5	507.8	514.1	496.4	410.6	408.9	.	483.3
Slovenia	4492	4307	15.6	80.4	3.9	0.1	2.9	0.0	0.8	511.2	516.3	485.7	379.0	476.0	.	506.6
Spain	4183	3655	46.0	52.5	1.0	0.5	10.8	0.0	2.2	482.3	481.7	507.4	515.7	482.9	.	480.4
Sweden	4663	3987	1.7	26.9	70.8	0.6	11.6	0.0	1.2	494.1	501.8	510.7	447.3	477.9	.	485.5
United Arab Emirates	14720	13147	54.1	38.6	5.7	1.6	7.2	0.0	2.5	447.0	429.8	410.6	399.9	406.0	.	401.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	150703	21.1	48.8	28.4	1.7	7.7	0.0	1.1	497.3	497.7	491.0	460.0	465.6	.	481.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3579	8.7	37.0	47.9	6.4	11.2	0.0	3.4	464.7	432.3	414.6	381.8	389.1	.	413.6
Honduras (6)	3919	3410	21.3	52.5	22.5	3.7	7.8	0.0	2.4	408.0	402.1	381.9	330.7	404.3	.	382.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3708	66.0	32.9	0.9	0.2	10.8	0.0	0.7	532.6	539.1	532.7	519.6	516.9	.	536.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3796	47.8	44.8	5.8	1.7	6.6	0.0	2.2	427.6	415.1	392.9	394.3	394.3	.	391.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5347	70.5	25.0	3.1	1.4	8.9	0.0	2.4	480.1	465.0	449.5	390.5	416.9	.	425.5

Question : How well could your child recognize most of the letters of the alphabet when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-06A (ASBH06A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODE RATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODE RATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3227	46.1	38.5	14.1	1.3	46.0	0.0	0.4	554.8	522.6	488.9	460.7	497.4	.	505.9
Austria	4668	4423	31.9	37.9	21.8	8.4	3.0	0.0	1.6	519.7	503.4	504.9	508.4	483.7	.	493.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4617	40.0	37.7	15.0	7.2	1.7	0.0	3.4	470.8	464.5	453.6	449.9	397.1	.	450.0
Chinese Taipei	4284	4218	47.4	43.7	8.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	612.7	581.7	534.2	503.7	529.3	.	559.1
Croatia	4584	4520	61.7	30.1	7.7	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	504.4	469.7	460.2	446.3	478.4	.	489.9
Czech Republic	4578	4428	41.6	40.5	15.6	2.3	3.1	0.0	0.5	532.0	500.1	496.7	492.4	456.9	.	492.5
Finland	4638	4394	57.5	31.3	10.7	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.7	566.0	526.8	502.0	509.0	521.2	.	526.1
Georgia	4799	4589	44.0	35.0	15.4	5.6	2.4	0.0	2.1	472.3	437.8	438.1	406.4	411.5	.	441.9
Germany	3995	3175	34.4	38.1	20.9	6.6	19.6	0.0	1.0	544.0	527.0	529.1	527.7	505.5	.	518.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3561	47.3	43.2	8.1	1.4	9.9	0.0	1.1	623.5	596.2	578.0	557.3	552.5	.	597.2
Hungary	5204	4879	26.0	37.7	26.1	10.2	5.4	0.0	1.0	546.7	508.3	511.0	505.3	469.3	.	460.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5604	37.1	35.4	17.9	9.6	0.7	0.0	1.7	448.1	427.8	416.4	406.2	420.2	.	407.1
Ireland	4560	4290	47.9	37.7	12.1	2.2	4.5	0.0	0.6	546.3	521.7	503.0	514.5	453.2	.	502.6
Italy	4200	3850	35.5	40.7	19.4	4.4	6.4	0.0	1.6	523.3	508.1	494.8	501.0	474.1	.	485.0
Lithuania	4688	4428	44.1	44.5	10.7	0.7	4.8	0.0	0.7	564.1	519.3	474.4	479.4	531.5	.	509.6
Malta	3607	3266	49.5	39.2	8.8	2.6	8.4	0.0	1.1	519.7	487.6	459.9	463.5	451.0	.	453.3
Morocco	7841	6667	44.8	30.0	10.7	14.5	8.2	0.0	7.0	353.8	328.7	311.1	330.0	326.0	.	300.5
Northern Ireland	3571	2090	31.8	43.3	21.3	3.7	42.3	0.0	0.4	597.6	573.5	559.9	576.5	540.9	.	565.4
Norway	3121	2853	37.6	30.4	28.9	3.2	8.4	0.0	0.5	513.9	494.4	479.3	462.8	479.4	.	502.7
Oman	10411	9088	62.6	30.1	5.3	2.0	8.2	0.0	1.6	409.5	353.3	335.1	322.1	372.3	.	337.6
Poland	5027	4918	45.2	39.2	13.5	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	505.1	469.2	449.0	430.1	451.4	.	441.9
Portugal	4042	3814	32.8	43.8	19.2	4.2	4.3	0.0	1.3	550.8	531.0	516.7	535.1	484.0	.	497.6
Qatar	4117	3615	66.4	23.6	8.1	1.8	9.8	0.0	1.8	434.0	395.2	360.2	352.4	386.6	.	337.4
Romania	4673	4511	31.0	36.1	23.5	9.4	1.5	0.0	1.2	523.2	482.3	452.5	422.9	501.7	.	448.1
Russian Federation	4467	4386	54.7	31.7	11.1	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	561.6	525.9	501.9	509.6	521.3	.	535.6
Saudi Arabia	4515	4333	67.7	20.7	7.9	3.7	2.1	0.0	1.7	425.0	392.0	377.7	332.8	391.2	.	385.1
Singapore	6368	6173	66.5	26.6	6.4	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.6	624.8	581.1	534.2	547.1	564.1	.	583.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5420	26.8	32.9	33.5	6.8	1.9	0.0	1.3	531.6	507.4	498.2	488.1	408.9	.	450.2
Slovenia	4492	4322	40.9	35.6	19.0	4.5	2.9	0.0	0.6	535.9	505.7	489.5	489.0	476.0	.	497.0
Spain	4183	3707	55.2	32.1	11.4	1.3	10.8	0.0	0.9	482.7	480.0	487.9	487.3	483.0	.	469.8
Sweden	4663	4010	52.8	37.0	9.6	0.6	11.6	0.0	0.8	526.1	490.4	478.2	442.7	477.9	.	464.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13280	60.5	28.1	9.8	1.6	7.2	0.0	1.5	455.4	418.7	387.5	385.8	406.0	.	390.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	150656	45.9	35.4	14.7	4.0	7.7	0.0	1.3	518.1	488.5	470.8	463.9	465.7	.	471.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3619	43.0	29.5	19.5	8.0	11.2	0.0	2.3	449.1	423.2	390.1	374.7	389.1	.	386.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3357	64.9	19.1	11.8	4.2	7.8	0.0	4.1	402.8	405.4	374.3	352.9	404.3	.	351.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3721	46.8	38.5	12.9	1.8	10.8	0.0	0.4	547.8	524.6	520.1	518.7	516.9	.	537.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3827	59.1	28.2	10.9	1.8	6.6	0.0	1.7	440.9	399.3	365.7	345.6	394.3	.	392.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5390	61.8	28.5	8.4	1.3	8.9	0.0	1.4	489.1	457.7	423.8	438.1	416.9	.	398.6

Question : How well could your child read some words when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-06B (ASBH06B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODE RATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODE RATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3221	21.3	39.0	32.4	7.3	46.0	0.0	0.6	559.9	534.2	518.7	498.3	497.5	.	498.9
Austria	4668	4409	16.4	31.2	28.1	24.2	3.0	0.0	1.9	528.0	504.0	506.1	507.8	483.7	.	490.4
Azerbaijan	4882	4298	23.9	35.7	21.8	18.6	1.7	0.0	10.3	475.5	465.9	473.0	447.1	397.1	.	443.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4201	28.6	57.3	12.6	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	618.3	590.0	549.6	524.9	529.3	.	560.8
Croatia	4584	4496	35.8	40.0	20.6	3.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	511.8	486.4	465.4	465.6	478.4	.	476.8
Czech Republic	4578	4385	20.9	39.1	28.1	11.9	3.1	0.0	1.3	537.2	509.5	501.2	510.0	456.9	.	476.7
Finland	4638	4390	37.3	23.1	26.0	13.6	4.0	0.0	0.7	574.8	539.6	526.2	521.3	521.2	.	507.0
Georgia	4799	4491	28.7	34.5	21.0	15.7	2.4	0.0	3.9	472.9	451.9	444.3	419.6	411.5	.	446.1
Germany	3995	3172	15.2	33.4	29.7	21.6	19.6	0.0	1.0	553.2	531.5	528.9	528.0	505.5	.	525.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3554	43.8	45.1	9.6	1.5	9.9	0.0	1.3	626.0	599.0	571.8	541.3	552.5	.	582.0
Hungary	5204	4849	17.0	29.1	29.6	24.2	5.4	0.0	1.6	551.6	510.6	515.6	510.7	469.7	.	456.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5506	26.6	36.2	21.5	15.6	0.7	0.0	3.3	445.4	430.6	430.1	413.6	420.2	.	403.3
Ireland	4560	4264	24.1	44.2	22.9	8.9	4.5	0.0	1.2	546.2	531.3	515.4	529.0	453.2	.	516.2
Italy	4200	3813	13.7	35.8	31.9	18.6	6.4	0.0	2.4	531.2	514.9	500.8	504.8	474.1	.	486.5
Lithuania	4688	4408	26.3	45.0	24.9	3.8	4.8	0.0	1.1	574.1	534.1	501.7	477.3	531.2	.	487.4
Malta	3607	3250	30.2	46.6	17.0	6.2	8.4	0.0	1.6	520.9	497.8	478.5	484.7	451.0	.	454.1
Morocco	7841	6726	39.3	33.5	12.4	14.9	7.9	0.0	7.2	350.8	333.1	319.6	328.0	327.1	.	307.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2082	15.7	44.9	29.3	10.1	42.3	0.0	0.6	604.5	575.1	568.2	582.0	540.9	.	570.1
Norway	3121	2845	20.7	20.4	38.5	20.4	8.4	0.0	0.8	520.2	500.1	491.5	478.8	479.4	.	472.6
Oman	10411	9055	39.0	41.5	13.6	5.9	8.2	0.0	2.0	416.3	377.1	351.6	341.8	372.3	.	346.0
Poland	5027	4879	32.8	38.9	20.3	8.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	508.2	479.2	461.5	442.9	451.4	.	442.3
Portugal	4042	3787	13.1	38.1	33.5	15.3	4.3	0.0	2.0	546.1	538.1	527.5	532.6	484.0	.	518.5
Qatar	4117	3590	47.9	33.9	14.3	4.0	9.8	0.0	2.4	436.6	412.4	374.6	377.1	386.6	.	362.8
Romania	4673	4449	17.0	34.1	29.8	19.1	1.5	0.0	2.4	527.6	497.5	470.2	434.4	501.7	.	466.1
Russian Federation	4467	4376	33.0	33.3	22.0	11.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	569.4	544.3	518.2	509.3	521.3	.	508.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4289	44.3	32.0	13.9	9.8	2.1	0.0	2.6	430.2	404.7	394.1	370.8	400.9	.	381.9
Singapore	6368	6158	43.5	44.1	11.4	1.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	634.1	596.9	548.5	543.0	564.1	.	588.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5370	11.5	21.9	38.9	27.6	1.9	0.0	2.2	535.9	512.6	510.0	497.8	408.9	.	445.2
Slovenia	4492	4306	19.3	30.0	29.8	20.9	2.9	0.0	0.9	547.4	518.3	499.5	499.4	475.7	.	490.0
Spain	4183	3694	47.0	35.6	13.7	3.7	10.8	0.0	1.3	484.5	478.3	486.7	480.2	482.9	.	476.3
Sweden	4663	3996	38.6	36.0	20.0	5.4	11.6	0.0	1.0	531.8	500.5	484.1	474.8	477.9	.	454.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	13226	37.5	38.1	18.6	5.8	7.2	0.0	1.9	459.3	433.3	411.8	409.6	406.0	.	385.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	149535	28.4	36.6	23.1	11.9	7.7	0.0	2.0	522.8	497.9	482.6	474.6	466.1	.	469.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3612	33.9	34.2	21.9	10.0	11.2	0.0	2.4	441.9	434.2	401.0	377.0	389.1	.	393.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3277	54.9	26.1	14.5	4.5	7.8	0.0	5.8	397.0	404.0	397.6	361.9	404.3	.	372.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3707	18.7	37.7	31.1	12.5	10.8	0.0	0.8	553.3	532.7	529.9	527.5	516.9	.	502.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3799	37.1	37.6	19.6	5.7	6.6	0.0	2.3	445.7	415.3	392.4	376.1	394.3	.	375.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	5381	39.1	39.2	17.1	4.7	8.9	0.0	1.6	489.9	468.6	456.1	451.3	416.9	.	410.0

Question : How well could your child read sentences when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-06C (ASBH06C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODE RATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODE RATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3205	10.4	21.7	36.7	31.3	46.0	0.0	0.7	564.1	538.2	524.4	526.0	497.5	.	507.3
Austria	4668	4384	7.1	15.2	23.2	54.5	3.0	0.0	2.4	527.2	504.5	506.3	510.5	483.7	.	480.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4249	17.5	23.8	24.4	34.4	1.7	0.0	11.8	465.3	473.1	465.9	459.9	397.1	.	452.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4189	24.1	53.5	19.8	2.5	0.7	0.0	1.6	619.8	593.4	562.3	539.1	529.3	.	553.1
Croatia	4584	4472	20.5	34.2	31.1	14.2	1.0	0.0	1.6	513.5	496.7	476.4	473.7	478.4	.	472.9
Czech Republic	4578	4380	12.9	30.2	24.3	32.6	3.1	0.0	1.5	537.2	511.3	500.8	514.5	456.9	.	474.3
Finland	4638	4389	24.2	17.6	21.5	36.6	4.0	0.0	0.8	580.7	555.3	531.0	529.1	521.2	.	526.5
Georgia	4799	4422	16.4	26.1	25.3	32.3	2.4	0.0	5.4	475.3	459.1	453.9	433.4	411.5	.	432.5
Germany	3995	3151	6.3	15.5	26.7	51.5	19.6	0.0	1.6	551.4	533.2	525.3	535.4	505.5	.	524.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3542	36.3	48.0	13.3	2.4	9.9	0.0	1.6	628.4	602.9	576.5	545.8	552.5	.	592.0
Hungary	5204	4845	8.6	17.7	25.4	48.2	5.4	0.0	1.7	544.2	506.7	515.5	520.8	470.2	.	465.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5435	18.3	27.7	25.9	28.1	0.7	0.0	4.4	436.6	429.3	431.3	432.5	420.2	.	403.8
Ireland	4560	4252	10.4	29.3	36.5	23.7	4.5	0.0	1.5	544.2	528.8	527.6	533.4	453.2	.	520.7
Italy	4200	3795	5.8	17.5	33.5	43.2	6.4	0.0	2.8	525.5	518.3	506.9	509.3	474.1	.	482.0
Lithuania	4688	4396	15.8	37.5	35.8	10.9	4.8	0.0	1.4	576.0	545.2	514.6	501.6	531.2	.	495.3
Malta	3607	3239	16.4	39.9	29.1	14.6	8.4	0.0	1.9	516.1	505.6	487.8	496.6	451.0	.	453.5
Morocco	7841	6635	30.2	29.6	18.7	21.6	8.0	0.0	8.2	354.4	342.6	322.9	324.1	325.5	.	303.8
Northern Ireland	3571	2074	4.8	26.2	40.0	29.0	42.3	0.0	0.8	592.7	583.3	568.7	584.8	540.9	.	573.1
Norway	3121	2841	7.5	11.9	22.9	57.7	8.4	0.0	0.9	523.6	510.8	497.3	489.8	479.4	.	482.3
Oman	10411	9006	25.8	40.0	21.6	12.6	8.2	0.0	2.4	413.7	384.7	371.2	364.4	372.3	.	388.9
Poland	5027	4853	13.3	35.6	29.2	22.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	516.3	488.7	475.3	460.7	451.4	.	447.7
Portugal	4042	3760	7.4	21.6	36.2	34.8	4.3	0.0	2.5	539.4	536.9	531.0	536.5	484.0	.	519.9
Qatar	4117	3560	32.7	33.8	24.7	8.9	9.8	0.0	3.2	430.0	425.2	402.6	388.8	386.6	.	354.9
Romania	4673	4416	9.8	23.1	32.7	34.5	1.5	0.0	3.1	519.2	501.9	484.0	457.5	501.7	.	468.2
Russian Federation	4467	4364	19.5	27.5	28.1	24.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	573.6	554.1	535.3	514.0	521.3	.	519.4
Saudi Arabia	4515	4268	28.2	31.7	21.0	19.1	2.1	0.0	3.1	429.2	412.4	410.2	383.6	395.8	.	389.5
Singapore	6368	6147	33.8	43.2	20.5	2.5	2.6	0.0	1.0	636.8	606.4	567.1	548.8	564.1	.	577.9
Slovak Republic	5616	5361	6.4	9.7	24.6	59.3	1.9	0.0	2.5	525.2	515.8	511.3	507.8	408.9	.	439.7
Slovenia	4492	4303	9.8	18.6	28.9	42.7	2.9	0.0	1.0	555.9	525.5	508.3	504.0	475.7	.	498.6
Spain	4183	3677	33.7	36.7	20.8	8.8	10.8	0.0	1.6	482.0	481.0	484.6	485.5	482.9	.	476.6
Sweden	4663	3988	17.6	30.6	31.0	20.8	11.6	0.0	1.2	536.3	514.9	497.8	488.4	477.9	.	470.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	13150	21.8	34.3	28.2	15.7	7.2	0.0	2.3	457.1	441.5	426.0	423.3	406.0	.	395.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	148748	17.3	28.4	26.9	27.4	7.7	0.0	2.5	521.6	504.0	490.6	485.1	465.9	.	472.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3597	27.6	28.9	27.8	15.7	11.2	0.0	2.8	431.5	444.2	417.5	386.4	389.1	.	386.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3233	43.9	25.0	19.8	11.3	7.8	0.0	7.4	399.5	412.6	390.1	375.5	404.3	.	368.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3700	7.8	18.6	35.9	37.7	10.8	0.0	0.9	553.8	534.0	532.2	534.1	516.9	.	510.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3785	22.2	33.6	28.6	15.6	6.6	0.0	2.6	446.1	425.1	406.9	395.1	394.3	.	380.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5341	21.7	35.2	28.0	15.0	8.9	0.0	2.2	484.1	478.2	464.4	468.6	416.9	.	419.7



Question : How well could your child write letters of the alphabet when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-06D (ASBH06D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODE RATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODE RATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3222	26.3	45.2	24.8	3.7	46.0	0.0	0.4	551.0	534.0	513.5	495.0	497.5	.	496.8
Austria	4668	4419	27.8	46.1	20.7	5.4	3.0	0.0	1.6	512.6	506.4	511.5	509.5	483.7	.	493.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4391	36.4	32.8	18.7	12.1	1.7	0.0	8.7	464.9	465.6	474.0	452.0	397.1	.	449.2
Chinese Taipei	4284	4208	42.1	46.8	10.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	608.8	586.1	556.7	528.1	529.3	.	548.0
Croatia	4584	4501	49.1	37.4	12.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	502.6	482.1	469.0	466.0	478.4	.	482.4
Czech Republic	4578	4403	30.7	45.1	21.4	2.8	3.1	0.0	1.0	526.1	507.1	506.4	509.9	456.9	.	481.1
Finland	4638	4393	38.5	41.7	18.9	1.0	4.0	0.0	0.8	570.0	538.3	520.3	487.5	521.2	.	529.2
Georgia	4799	4515	30.1	30.2	24.2	15.6	2.4	0.0	3.4	463.3	452.3	453.1	427.4	411.5	.	426.4
Germany	3995	3171	24.8	45.3	23.3	6.5	19.6	0.0	1.1	539.8	533.0	529.9	522.7	505.5	.	523.1
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3546	35.3	50.3	12.7	1.7	9.9	0.0	1.5	626.8	601.2	584.1	558.1	552.5	.	587.7
Hungary	5204	4860	18.3	33.7	29.2	18.9	5.4	0.0	1.4	525.9	515.2	520.4	515.8	469.3	.	464.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5531	37.3	31.3	18.8	12.6	0.7	0.0	2.9	437.3	432.2	435.3	408.3	420.2	.	403.2
Ireland	4560	4272	28.0	42.8	22.8	6.4	4.5	0.0	1.0	541.6	528.0	524.3	527.2	453.2	.	524.3
Italy	4200	3839	35.0	40.2	20.1	4.7	6.4	0.0	1.8	518.1	509.6	505.0	491.1	474.1	.	478.6
Lithuania	4688	4414	31.2	50.8	16.6	1.4	4.8	0.0	0.9	556.9	530.0	506.6	502.2	531.2	.	501.6
Malta	3607	3258	44.5	41.7	10.2	3.5	8.4	0.0	1.3	515.6	492.6	475.8	476.4	451.0	.	454.7
Morocco	7841	6680	46.2	29.0	10.6	14.3	8.2	0.0	8.0	348.0	336.8	312.5	329.7	326.0	.	303.4
Northern Ireland	3571	2083	16.2	44.5	31.7	7.6	42.3	0.0	0.6	593.4	579.0	570.9	576.4	540.9	.	556.6
Norway	3121	2847	30.3	30.6	35.1	4.1	8.4	0.0	0.7	513.1	501.3	480.9	472.8	479.4	.	474.4
Oman	10411	9052	64.4	26.6	5.7	3.3	8.2	0.0	2.0	405.0	359.5	337.8	338.4	372.3	.	347.6
Poland	5027	4884	32.0	44.2	19.8	4.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	500.1	480.1	464.1	452.9	451.4	.	437.8
Portugal	4042	3795	27.2	46.0	22.0	4.8	4.3	0.0	1.7	545.9	534.5	526.0	519.0	484.0	.	502.9
Qatar	4117	3585	60.3	26.8	10.5	2.4	9.8	0.0	2.5	433.7	405.1	365.2	387.8	386.6	.	348.0
Romania	4673	4481	27.1	38.5	21.6	12.7	1.5	0.0	1.7	513.0	489.0	466.9	423.8	501.7	.	454.7
Russian Federation	4467	4387	25.6	40.5	27.7	6.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	560.8	542.7	529.3	522.8	521.3	.	531.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4312	66.1	20.4	8.7	4.9	2.0	0.0	2.2	421.0	400.8	387.6	352.3	395.9	.	403.3
Singapore	6368	6160	57.9	32.4	8.8	0.9	2.6	0.0	0.8	625.3	590.7	553.2	551.6	564.1	.	582.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5402	17.9	29.2	42.1	10.7	1.9	0.0	1.6	516.9	517.3	506.8	489.7	408.9	.	440.0
Slovenia	4492	4308	27.0	37.8	27.3	7.9	2.9	0.0	0.9	534.7	513.9	497.1	506.2	475.7	.	498.0
Spain	4183	3696	51.6	35.7	10.8	2.0	10.8	0.0	1.3	483.9	480.8	482.8	476.9	482.9	.	471.6
Sweden	4663	3995	36.9	45.6	15.7	1.7	11.6	0.0	1.1	525.1	502.3	489.2	458.2	477.9	.	463.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	13232	55.8	29.2	12.1	2.9	7.2	0.0	1.8	452.7	424.0	406.3	408.4	406.0	.	394.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	149842	36.8	38.1	19.2	5.9	7.7	0.0	1.8	513.6	496.0	483.2	473.2	465.9	.	470.5
Botswana (6)	4198	3614	46.6	25.9	17.2	10.3	11.2	0.0	2.4	441.7	426.8	399.9	378.0	389.1	.	384.8
Honduras (6)	3919	3263	59.7	23.3	10.3	6.8	7.8	0.0	7.0	406.5	399.7	385.6	348.5	404.3	.	358.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3708	32.9	43.4	19.8	3.9	10.8	0.0	0.7	548.7	530.1	526.3	519.3	516.9	.	496.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3810	55.6	29.0	12.8	2.6	6.6	0.0	1.9	440.1	401.2	380.3	372.4	394.3	.	389.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	5367	54.3	30.8	11.8	3.2	8.9	0.0	1.9	483.4	469.9	448.6	454.0	416.9	.	408.4

Question : How well could your child write some words when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-06E (ASBH06E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODE RATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODE RATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3222	16.4	35.9	35.3	12.4	46.0	0.0	0.5	553.4	537.0	522.6	516.7	497.5	.	484.1
Austria	4668	4413	17.0	38.2	25.7	19.2	3.0	0.0	1.7	517.2	507.7	507.0	509.5	483.7	.	487.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4263	23.1	30.6	23.1	23.3	1.7	0.0	11.4	469.2	468.3	467.3	457.4	397.1	.	449.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4209	24.7	51.9	20.6	2.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	606.9	592.0	576.5	572.8	529.3	.	560.6
Croatia	4584	4506	33.7	42.7	19.3	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	507.4	488.0	470.7	470.4	478.4	.	469.7
Czech Republic	4578	4401	18.3	40.8	28.1	12.7	3.1	0.0	1.0	526.4	511.8	507.1	509.9	456.9	.	478.4
Finland	4638	4393	27.2	33.8	29.3	9.7	4.0	0.0	0.7	574.0	546.2	530.0	520.1	521.2	.	538.4
Georgia	4799	4469	23.7	26.7	24.3	25.2	2.4	0.0	4.4	467.6	453.8	452.9	433.1	411.5	.	438.9
Germany	3995	3173	14.6	40.5	28.7	16.2	19.6	0.0	1.0	541.2	535.7	528.8	528.8	505.5	.	514.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3558	47.9	43.5	7.6	1.0	9.9	0.0	1.2	619.3	599.8	579.1	572.0	552.5	.	584.4
Hungary	5204	4862	14.7	30.8	28.2	26.3	5.4	0.0	1.4	530.2	513.0	522.5	515.5	469.3	.	459.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5545	24.9	35.8	21.0	18.3	0.7	0.0	2.7	436.8	432.7	437.5	417.1	420.2	.	392.9
Ireland	4560	4268	16.0	38.4	30.3	15.2	4.5	0.0	1.5	541.6	530.2	527.3	529.7	453.2	.	517.9
Italy	4200	3831	18.2	38.7	29.8	13.3	6.4	0.0	1.9	518.1	512.6	508.0	502.2	474.1	.	477.6
Lithuania	4688	4403	16.8	48.2	30.0	5.0	4.8	0.0	1.1	566.9	539.0	513.8	501.6	531.2	.	494.6
Malta	3607	3249	24.8	44.4	20.9	9.9	8.4	0.0	1.6	515.6	501.6	487.7	486.6	451.0	.	454.3
Morocco	7841	6675	37.5	31.7	13.8	17.0	7.8	0.0	8.4	349.7	335.3	328.7	324.3	329.0	.	306.8
Northern Ireland	3571	2084	10.0	35.9	37.2	16.9	42.3	0.0	0.6	595.5	578.6	572.7	581.0	540.9	.	560.2
Norway	3121	2847	19.6	23.8	38.8	17.8	8.4	0.0	0.6	512.4	504.3	492.9	476.5	479.4	.	477.6
Oman	10411	9067	38.1	40.4	14.7	6.8	8.2	0.0	1.9	412.4	377.6	362.0	351.3	372.3	.	346.6
Poland	5027	4876	23.0	41.1	24.7	11.2	1.4	0.0	1.6	501.2	483.1	474.6	456.8	451.4	.	440.2
Portugal	4042	3800	15.6	41.4	30.7	12.4	4.3	0.0	1.6	541.3	536.3	528.9	535.7	484.0	.	515.3
Qatar	4117	3587	43.9	34.2	16.3	5.7	9.8	0.0	2.5	433.5	416.0	389.8	383.0	386.6	.	354.5
Romania	4673	4472	16.8	34.1	26.1	23.0	1.5	0.0	1.9	509.4	498.7	480.6	440.1	501.7	.	465.4
Russian Federation	4467	4387	17.0	32.9	34.9	15.3	0.9	0.0	1.0	567.5	548.5	535.1	518.9	521.3	.	514.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4298	41.0	30.9	15.3	12.9	2.0	0.0	2.5	426.7	407.0	402.0	381.7	393.6	.	390.7
Singapore	6368	6167	40.2	43.3	15.0	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.7	630.6	601.0	566.9	549.3	564.1	.	590.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5396	9.2	19.8	43.3	27.8	1.9	0.0	1.8	517.5	515.6	512.3	500.0	408.9	.	439.1
Slovenia	4492	4307	16.7	32.7	28.3	22.4	2.9	0.0	0.9	540.3	520.0	502.3	502.2	475.7	.	487.7
Spain	4183	3699	42.7	39.7	14.2	3.4	10.8	0.0	1.2	483.4	480.6	482.5	493.7	482.9	.	473.2
Sweden	4663	3991	28.0	41.6	24.8	5.7	11.6	0.0	1.1	531.6	504.9	493.4	477.2	477.9	.	458.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13225	34.3	36.0	20.6	9.0	7.2	0.0	1.8	455.2	435.6	418.1	422.0	406.0	.	392.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	149643	24.9	36.9	25.0	13.2	7.7	0.0	2.0	515.6	500.4	490.0	482.4	465.9	.	469.2
Botswana (6)	4198	3604	33.9	31.6	22.7	11.8	11.2	0.0	2.6	438.4	437.6	406.1	381.2	389.1	.	389.2
Honduras (6)	3919	3309	61.0	21.7	11.7	5.6	7.8	0.0	5.1	396.1	411.3	388.9	372.8	404.3	.	370.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3703	14.3	34.3	34.7	16.7	10.8	0.0	0.8	553.3	534.2	530.3	530.1	516.9	.	516.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3804	34.5	35.7	21.0	8.8	6.6	0.0	2.1	444.5	418.1	393.5	390.8	394.3	.	383.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5375	33.9	36.4	20.9	8.8	8.9	0.0	1.6	483.8	473.2	461.5	468.8	416.9	.	411.7

Question : How well could your child count by himself/herself when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-07A (ASBH07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.UP TO 100 OR HIGHER %	2.UP TO 20 %	3.UP TO 10 %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.UP TO 100 OR HIGHER Mean	2.UP TO 20 Mean	3.UP TO 10 Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3220	26.6	52.3	20.1	0.9	46.0	0.0	0.4	560.0	529.2	505.8	436.5	497.5	.	513.1
Austria	4668	4437	34.5	48.7	16.4	0.4	3.0	0.0	1.5	525.3	503.8	492.1	456.0	483.7	.	505.3
Azerbaijan	4882	4711	49.8	29.4	18.4	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.6	469.7	466.7	450.6	434.6	397.1	.	424.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4215	88.3	9.3	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	596.3	565.4	534.8	505.8	529.3	.	563.6
Croatia	4584	4534	47.6	43.0	9.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	508.4	477.2	459.6	403.3	478.4	.	494.6
Czech Republic	4578	4430	34.5	49.8	15.4	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.4	535.4	503.9	491.0	471.9	456.9	.	479.2
Finland	4638	4383	54.9	33.7	10.5	0.9	4.0	0.0	1.0	565.1	530.2	506.0	510.7	521.2	.	525.6
Georgia	4799	4644	44.8	41.7	12.8	0.7	2.4	0.0	1.3	466.7	446.5	417.1	399.4	404.6	.	436.1
Germany	3995	3175	35.0	50.9	14.1	0.1	19.6	0.0	1.0	550.8	527.3	511.8	467.9	505.5	.	521.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3588	86.9	11.6	1.4	0.1	9.9	0.0	0.5	610.5	587.1	569.8	553.4	552.5	.	570.4
Hungary	5204	4911	47.5	40.8	11.2	0.5	5.4	0.0	0.4	542.0	501.4	482.3	434.1	469.3	.	472.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5651	36.1	43.4	17.3	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	455.1	429.8	399.0	355.6	421.9	.	391.8
Ireland	4560	4290	19.5	56.0	23.8	0.7	4.5	0.0	0.7	545.9	534.3	511.9	473.5	453.2	.	537.0
Italy	4200	3868	29.7	47.5	21.5	1.3	6.4	0.0	1.1	524.0	507.8	498.9	472.3	474.1	.	499.2
Lithuania	4688	4427	46.7	34.6	17.2	1.5	4.8	0.0	0.7	554.6	526.2	498.4	469.7	531.2	.	525.4
Malta	3607	3255	39.1	46.1	14.1	0.8	8.4	0.0	1.4	509.0	500.0	479.5	470.7	451.0	.	466.5
Morocco	7841	6845	41.5	30.8	18.4	9.3	8.5	0.0	4.3	348.4	332.4	317.9	341.4	322.8	.	305.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2089	14.0	55.0	29.9	1.1	42.3	0.0	0.3	601.0	582.9	561.6	506.0	540.9	.	593.3
Norway	3121	2816	49.4	41.7	8.7	0.3	8.4	0.0	1.7	512.0	487.2	460.3	436.9	479.4	.	465.5
Oman	10411	9122	46.2	36.0	16.9	0.9	8.2	0.0	1.5	401.3	383.8	357.5	300.3	372.2	.	345.8
Poland	5027	4929	28.9	43.4	26.1	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.6	507.1	482.1	456.6	422.3	451.4	.	456.5
Portugal	4042	3834	30.5	51.3	17.7	0.5	4.3	0.0	0.8	551.0	530.6	519.7	481.6	484.0	.	506.4
Qatar	4117	3631	54.6	32.7	11.7	1.0	9.8	0.0	1.5	428.6	412.0	382.4	343.7	386.6	.	350.2
Romania	4673	4540	50.1	29.6	17.3	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	512.4	467.3	438.6	373.6	501.7	.	449.1
Russian Federation	4467	4413	43.6	34.1	19.1	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	560.8	535.2	517.6	517.3	522.0	.	514.3
Saudi Arabia	4515	4339	43.5	37.6	17.3	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.4	431.2	404.4	377.8	364.2	394.2	.	396.4
Singapore	6368	6176	64.0	30.7	4.9	0.4	2.6	0.0	0.5	621.4	586.6	558.5	517.9	564.1	.	552.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5462	24.7	45.4	25.8	4.1	1.9	0.0	0.4	537.2	506.6	489.8	490.7	408.9	.	402.6
Slovenia	4492	4323	24.2	50.4	23.9	1.5	2.8	0.0	0.6	545.0	512.1	490.1	468.8	474.2	.	515.2
Spain	4183	3692	47.0	42.0	10.3	0.8	10.8	0.0	1.4	481.5	483.2	482.5	491.8	482.9	.	481.3
Sweden	4663	3956	58.6	33.2	7.9	0.4	11.6	0.0	1.9	521.1	494.0	473.7	442.1	477.9	.	476.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13277	46.3	37.3	15.1	1.3	7.2	0.0	1.5	448.8	433.0	417.6	387.0	406.0	.	388.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	151183	43.4	39.7	15.5	1.4	7.7	0.0	1.0	516.5	492.8	472.2	443.8	465.5	.	472.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3658	28.5	37.2	28.7	5.6	11.3	0.0	1.3	450.3	429.6	399.0	375.6	390.4	.	370.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3386	51.5	27.8	15.9	4.8	7.8	0.0	2.8	402.3	405.1	379.5	355.4	404.3	.	351.1
Quebec, Canada	4235	3704	29.9	53.0	16.3	0.8	10.8	0.0	0.8	551.2	530.8	519.4	510.0	516.9	.	521.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3832	48.0	36.5	14.1	1.4	6.6	0.0	1.4	434.5	410.8	394.4	377.3	394.3	.	380.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	5387	43.9	39.4	15.8	0.9	8.9	0.0	1.4	481.9	472.2	458.8	419.5	416.9	.	408.4

Question : How well could your child recognize different shapes when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-07B (ASBH07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.MORE THAN 4 SHAPES %	2.3-4 SHAPES %	3.1-2 SHAPES %	4.NONE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.MORE THAN 4 SHAPES Mean	2.3-4 SHAPES Mean	3.1-2 SHAPES Mean	4.NONE Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3229	58.7	33.8	6.7	0.8	46.0	0.0	0.2	545.4	519.7	481.8	466.2	497.5	.	496.5
Austria	4668	4453	37.2	44.9	15.8	2.1	3.0	0.0	1.2	524.7	509.0	479.5	460.0	483.7	.	505.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4506	28.6	32.2	30.3	9.0	1.7	0.0	5.9	473.3	467.5	461.9	445.1	397.1	.	438.9
Chinese Taipei	4284	4217	72.7	22.5	4.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	601.0	574.2	543.3	479.5	529.3	.	569.0
Croatia	4584	4533	49.2	40.3	9.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.2	501.8	483.1	463.1	475.4	478.4	.	486.2
Czech Republic	4578	4437	59.0	35.2	5.6	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.3	525.3	498.9	468.9	410.7	456.9	.	477.7
Finland	4638	4386	64.7	30.1	4.9	0.2	4.0	0.0	1.0	558.3	529.1	503.7	483.3	521.2	.	525.6
Georgia	4799	4613	40.8	36.4	18.6	4.1	2.4	0.0	1.9	468.7	452.5	422.6	408.3	404.6	.	427.7
Germany	3995	3181	47.0	44.0	8.3	0.7	19.6	0.0	0.8	545.3	527.2	502.9	484.6	505.5	.	511.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3584	72.1	24.0	3.4	0.4	9.9	0.0	0.6	612.1	596.8	579.5	589.0	552.5	.	565.9
Hungary	5204	4898	38.4	46.1	13.4	2.1	5.4	0.0	0.6	539.2	517.9	475.7	418.1	469.3	.	471.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5630	42.8	33.0	16.7	7.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	447.3	439.1	402.6	370.9	421.9	.	386.0
Ireland	4560	4297	50.2	37.9	10.7	1.2	4.5	0.0	0.6	542.5	526.8	499.0	472.7	453.2	.	501.2
Italy	4200	3872	35.7	41.8	18.3	4.2	6.4	0.0	1.0	521.6	510.6	494.7	483.4	474.1	.	479.7
Lithuania	4688	4420	32.6	41.9	19.6	5.9	4.8	0.0	0.8	557.7	535.0	504.8	492.7	531.2	.	513.6
Malta	3607	3260	54.0	36.1	8.3	1.6	8.4	0.0	1.3	511.2	493.3	467.0	466.0	451.0	.	465.7
Morocco	7841	6746	40.5	27.7	17.3	14.5	9.5	0.0	4.9	346.9	336.1	324.9	331.7	324.3	.	296.1
Northern Ireland	3571	2090	43.3	41.9	13.6	1.1	42.3	0.0	0.4	592.3	574.6	549.0	536.0	540.9	.	568.5
Norway	3121	2823	40.0	47.4	11.4	1.1	8.4	0.0	1.4	511.2	492.0	471.8	448.0	479.4	.	463.2
Oman	10411	9132	58.7	30.6	9.0	1.8	8.2	0.0	1.3	393.6	385.2	354.2	347.3	372.2	.	338.9
Poland	5027	4927	42.9	42.0	13.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.6	499.2	479.1	442.7	421.4	451.4	.	425.9
Portugal	4042	3827	37.9	40.2	18.5	3.5	4.3	0.0	1.0	549.1	533.8	517.2	486.8	484.0	.	492.3
Qatar	4117	3651	61.4	29.7	7.3	1.7	9.8	0.0	1.1	423.2	411.5	388.3	391.5	386.6	.	340.5
Romania	4673	4535	38.9	35.0	19.3	6.8	1.5	0.0	0.6	517.0	483.9	441.5	389.5	501.7	.	447.6
Russian Federation	4467	4415	54.8	34.1	9.4	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	553.7	534.6	509.5	510.7	522.0	.	537.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4348	56.1	28.9	12.2	2.8	2.1	0.0	1.4	417.0	413.0	376.5	402.6	398.6	.	409.3
Singapore	6368	6182	75.6	21.0	3.0	0.4	2.6	0.0	0.5	617.6	581.4	536.2	515.3	564.1	.	557.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5460	51.9	37.0	8.9	2.2	1.9	0.0	0.5	522.8	502.7	464.7	479.3	408.9	.	406.8
Slovenia	4492	4322	38.6	42.5	16.4	2.5	2.9	0.0	0.6	529.1	511.4	491.9	473.0	474.4	.	518.6
Spain	4183	3718	58.3	34.9	5.9	0.9	10.8	0.0	0.7	484.1	479.0	485.3	501.1	482.9	.	466.6
Sweden	4663	3958	41.2	43.9	13.5	1.4	11.6	0.0	1.8	524.3	504.4	474.1	466.4	477.9	.	476.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	13342	55.0	33.3	9.7	2.0	7.3	0.0	1.1	443.2	434.3	418.2	415.6	406.0	.	376.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	150992	49.3	35.9	12.0	2.7	7.7	0.0	1.1	512.5	494.9	468.7	453.8	465.7	.	467.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3642	27.8	29.6	24.6	18.0	11.3	0.0	1.6	457.8	431.4	403.2	386.1	390.4	.	384.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3381	55.8	21.9	13.6	8.7	7.8	0.0	3.0	408.2	391.2	385.0	360.8	404.3	.	353.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3716	58.9	33.6	6.7	0.8	10.8	0.0	0.4	542.5	526.1	513.5	507.6	516.9	.	535.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3839	56.9	32.3	8.8	1.9	6.6	0.0	1.2	426.2	415.7	395.0	398.5	394.3	.	365.2
Dubai, UAE	6151	5425	52.6	34.7	10.8	1.9	8.9	0.0	0.9	484.1	467.7	451.1	426.8	416.9	.	381.4

Question : How well could your child recognize the written numbers from 1-10 when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-07C (ASBH07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALL 10 NUMBER S %	2.5-9 NUMBER S %	3.1-4 NUMBER S %	4.NONE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.ALL 10 NUMBER S Mean	2.5-9 NUMBER S Mean	3.1-4 NUMBER S Mean	4.NONE Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3215	74.1	13.3	9.5	3.1	46.0	0.0	0.6	542.4	512.6	489.7	495.6	497.5	.	500.9
Austria	4668	4409	74.5	11.8	10.3	3.3	3.0	0.0	2.1	513.6	501.5	495.2	485.7	483.7	.	495.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4512	71.0	11.9	11.0	6.1	1.7	0.0	5.5	471.2	462.5	446.8	434.6	397.1	.	440.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4218	95.3	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	594.1	554.9	527.5	507.7	529.3	.	563.4
Croatia	4584	4538	90.3	6.7	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.1	493.3	463.7	461.2	457.9	478.4	.	429.6
Czech Republic	4578	4424	84.8	8.1	6.2	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.6	516.4	497.2	482.8	493.6	456.9	.	507.2
Finland	4638	4370	88.2	8.0	3.1	0.8	4.0	0.0	1.3	552.1	511.6	493.2	515.2	521.2	.	519.2
Georgia	4799	4634	87.0	4.2	5.9	2.9	2.4	0.0	1.2	456.9	422.6	411.6	414.5	404.6	.	428.1
Germany	3995	3167	81.5	9.6	6.8	2.2	19.6	0.0	1.2	536.6	522.9	513.0	520.9	505.5	.	519.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3580	96.4	3.0	0.5	0.1	9.9	0.0	0.7	608.0	580.7	559.0	588.6	552.5	.	620.7
Hungary	5204	4895	74.9	11.5	10.1	3.5	5.4	0.0	0.7	528.4	493.9	482.9	487.4	468.4	.	472.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5618	75.3	9.0	9.4	6.3	0.6	0.0	1.6	441.3	413.7	401.1	385.3	421.9	.	386.3
Ireland	4560	4287	67.2	15.0	13.7	4.1	4.5	0.0	0.8	538.4	525.2	508.3	509.0	453.2	.	505.1
Italy	4200	3847	78.4	9.5	8.2	3.9	6.4	0.0	1.7	513.9	503.5	494.7	493.3	474.1	.	487.7
Lithuania	4688	4413	89.1	5.2	4.1	1.6	4.8	0.0	1.0	538.6	507.5	489.0	482.8	531.2	.	507.8
Malta	3607	3260	88.0	6.5	4.1	1.4	8.4	0.0	1.3	503.0	486.7	470.4	475.8	451.0	.	472.8
Morocco	7841	6756	70.7	11.4	6.7	11.1	8.9	0.0	5.9	344.3	308.5	313.7	339.9	321.5	.	310.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2086	63.4	14.3	17.9	4.5	42.3	0.0	0.5	585.5	571.9	560.0	569.5	540.9	.	577.5
Norway	3121	2812	75.1	13.8	9.4	1.6	8.4	0.0	1.5	503.0	483.8	470.3	464.7	479.4	.	479.9
Oman	10411	9096	87.1	7.6	3.9	1.4	8.2	0.0	1.7	392.7	349.5	346.2	343.3	372.2	.	336.1
Poland	5027	4902	77.5	11.5	9.1	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.2	490.7	463.0	445.1	428.0	451.4	.	433.5
Portugal	4042	3824	82.6	7.7	6.6	3.1	4.3	0.0	1.1	538.0	522.7	519.3	507.7	484.0	.	513.9
Qatar	4117	3597	88.1	6.8	3.7	1.4	9.8	0.0	2.2	421.8	386.8	369.7	386.7	386.6	.	367.4
Romania	4673	4535	80.8	6.5	8.7	4.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	495.3	456.4	423.4	384.9	501.7	.	471.1
Russian Federation	4467	4395	93.1	3.3	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	545.0	519.4	503.4	496.3	522.0	.	513.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4331	86.5	6.8	4.9	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.7	415.0	398.1	372.1	350.1	394.6	.	409.0
Singapore	6368	6182	94.4	4.1	1.3	0.3	2.6	0.0	0.5	610.4	560.6	533.5	542.6	564.1	.	544.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5433	70.1	11.7	13.2	5.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	516.8	496.2	488.9	486.8	408.9	.	459.0
Slovenia	4492	4319	74.9	11.9	10.2	3.1	2.8	0.0	0.7	520.0	502.2	491.1	493.2	474.2	.	518.6
Spain	4183	3724	92.1	3.8	3.0	1.1	10.8	0.0	0.6	482.5	484.0	484.3	474.6	482.9	.	456.4
Sweden	4663	3973	87.4	7.8	4.0	0.8	11.6	0.0	1.6	512.5	484.9	468.4	457.1	477.9	.	465.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13262	87.7	6.4	4.6	1.3	7.2	0.0	1.6	440.1	419.5	417.4	423.3	406.0	.	385.1
International Avg. (32)	166377	150614	82.1	8.5	6.7	2.6	7.7	0.0	1.4	505.1	480.3	466.7	465.5	465.5	.	471.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3627	70.2	10.4	11.0	8.5	11.3	0.0	2.0	436.6	406.8	392.7	378.1	390.4	.	385.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3380	87.3	6.8	3.4	2.5	7.8	0.0	3.1	401.2	366.8	369.4	367.9	404.3	.	362.3
Quebec, Canada	4235	3708	76.3	13.1	8.9	1.7	10.8	0.0	0.6	539.0	525.2	518.1	512.2	516.9	.	519.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3819	88.9	6.3	3.8	1.0	6.6	0.0	1.6	422.8	389.5	397.8	398.8	394.3	.	378.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5401	84.9	8.0	5.7	1.4	8.9	0.0	1.2	477.0	454.6	456.8	474.1	416.9	.	385.5

Question : How well could your child write the numbers from 1-10 when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-07D (ASBH07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALL 10 NUMBER S %	2.5-9 NUMBER S %	3.1-4 NUMBER S %	4.NONE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.ALL 10 NUMBER S Mean	2.5-9 NUMBER S Mean	3.1-4 NUMBER S Mean	4.NONE Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3120	52.9	21.3	17.9	7.9	46.0	0.0	1.7	543.8	523.9	519.2	509.7	497.5	.	509.1
Austria	4668	4237	60.6	12.8	17.2	9.4	3.0	0.0	5.5	511.9	509.2	506.6	505.2	483.7	.	493.5
Azerbaijan	4882	4149	64.5	11.6	12.4	11.5	1.7	0.0	13.6	467.8	473.0	462.6	449.1	397.1	.	452.9
Chinese Taipei	4284	4151	94.3	4.0	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.4	593.9	564.0	547.2	532.1	529.3	.	580.5
Croatia	4584	4471	86.7	7.6	4.1	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.7	493.0	470.1	470.4	485.5	478.4	.	494.6
Czech Republic	4578	4125	68.4	12.6	15.0	4.0	3.1	0.0	7.3	517.0	512.3	503.5	505.9	456.9	.	495.8
Finland	4638	4269	77.8	13.8	6.7	1.7	4.0	0.0	3.6	553.5	531.8	516.0	510.4	521.2	.	524.7
Georgia	4799	4487	71.7	5.7	10.5	12.2	2.4	0.0	4.3	458.3	440.6	434.3	437.3	404.6	.	430.4
Germany	3995	3050	67.2	13.1	13.0	6.7	19.6	0.0	4.1	536.9	532.4	524.3	522.3	505.5	.	523.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3486	95.9	3.0	0.9	0.2	9.9	0.0	3.0	608.4	581.5	570.6	573.7	552.5	.	601.1
Hungary	5204	4789	60.5	14.1	16.9	8.6	5.5	0.0	2.7	523.7	520.9	506.1	505.9	467.3	.	497.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5479	68.7	9.3	11.3	10.8	0.6	0.0	3.9	440.0	419.0	422.4	404.7	421.9	.	395.2
Ireland	4560	4074	48.4	18.4	20.7	12.5	4.5	0.0	5.6	537.2	528.9	527.3	520.5	453.2	.	519.7
Italy	4200	3720	71.4	9.9	10.7	7.9	6.4	0.0	4.5	514.1	507.2	504.3	497.6	474.1	.	492.6
Lithuania	4688	4244	82.1	7.3	6.1	4.5	4.8	0.0	4.7	539.5	522.4	517.3	495.0	531.2	.	512.8
Malta	3607	3192	83.0	8.5	5.8	2.7	8.4	0.0	3.2	502.1	501.2	489.0	471.0	451.0	.	485.1
Morocco	7841	6558	69.7	10.7	7.3	12.3	8.5	0.0	8.8	346.0	312.2	310.2	335.7	324.1	.	308.1
Northern Ireland	3571	1994	40.7	17.1	26.0	16.2	42.3	0.0	3.5	585.5	576.5	574.8	574.1	540.9	.	562.8
Norway	3121	2722	61.5	17.6	15.7	5.2	8.4	0.0	4.6	503.1	494.5	484.5	469.9	479.4	.	486.4
Oman	10411	8702	87.0	6.8	4.1	2.1	8.2	0.0	5.8	392.3	355.4	357.5	347.3	372.2	.	365.2
Poland	5027	4635	70.2	13.1	12.0	4.7	1.4	0.0	6.1	489.8	478.7	463.5	448.0	451.4	.	456.3
Portugal	4042	3704	75.2	9.4	9.5	5.9	4.3	0.0	4.3	537.7	536.9	526.5	513.3	484.0	.	520.3
Qatar	4117	3465	85.0	7.6	5.3	2.1	9.8	0.0	5.3	421.2	421.3	375.7	416.4	386.6	.	368.9
Romania	4673	4412	78.0	7.0	8.8	6.2	1.5	0.0	3.7	497.3	463.1	440.0	404.2	501.7	.	426.5
Russian Federation	4467	4282	82.2	4.7	4.6	8.4	0.8	0.0	3.3	547.6	535.4	507.1	517.5	522.0	.	531.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4115	84.9	5.8	6.4	2.9	2.1	0.0	7.5	416.6	405.2	385.7	363.5	393.8	.	388.1
Singapore	6368	6094	94.2	4.2	1.4	0.3	2.6	0.0	1.8	610.3	569.5	542.3	552.9	564.1	.	573.9
Slovak Republic	5616	5225	60.5	11.6	17.6	10.3	1.9	0.0	4.8	515.8	509.8	501.8	501.8	408.9	.	459.9
Slovenia	4492	4287	67.2	13.2	12.9	6.6	2.8	0.0	1.6	518.4	511.6	502.2	499.9	474.2	.	513.6
Spain	4183	3628	90.3	4.7	3.3	1.6	10.8	0.0	2.8	482.7	484.0	479.2	477.6	482.9	.	477.9
Sweden	4663	3842	77.6	12.4	7.9	2.1	11.6	0.0	4.6	513.8	498.7	476.6	483.8	477.9	.	488.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	12615	83.2	7.3	6.4	3.1	7.2	0.0	6.0	439.4	437.3	435.7	443.1	406.0	.	400.2
International Avg. (32)	166377	145323	73.8	10.2	10.0	6.0	7.7	0.0	4.6	505.0	491.5	480.8	477.3	465.5	.	479.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3527	70.6	10.0	10.2	9.2	11.3	0.0	4.6	436.1	409.6	390.1	387.6	390.4	.	396.3
Honduras (6)	3919	3177	87.7	5.5	3.9	2.9	7.8	0.0	8.8	403.1	376.4	363.2	362.8	404.3	.	366.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3600	60.9	17.5	16.0	5.7	10.8	0.0	3.1	539.8	530.0	529.8	517.9	516.9	.	519.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3586	85.0	7.0	5.5	2.5	6.6	0.0	6.9	422.6	411.3	421.2	413.1	394.3	.	384.7
Dubai, UAE	6151	5175	77.9	9.8	8.2	4.1	8.9	0.0	4.6	474.7	476.0	477.9	488.2	416.9	.	420.7

Question : Could your child do simple addition when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-07E (ASBH07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6146	3214	52.6	47.4	46.0	0.0	0.4	548.7	513.2	497.5	.	509.8
Austria	4668	4428	70.8	29.2	3.0	0.0	1.7	515.8	493.5	483.7	.	498.5
Azerbaijan	4882	4556	78.9	21.1	1.7	0.0	4.7	471.6	441.0	397.1	.	438.2
Chinese Taipei	4284	4220	94.3	5.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	593.9	557.9	529.3	.	561.1
Croatia	4584	4533	81.6	18.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	497.4	458.9	478.4	.	464.0
Czech Republic	4578	4428	83.7	16.3	3.1	0.0	0.4	517.1	490.0	456.9	.	490.4
Finland	4638	4371	87.5	12.5	4.0	0.0	1.4	552.6	505.5	521.2	.	530.4
Georgia	4799	4638	88.2	11.8	2.4	0.0	1.3	456.1	416.8	404.6	.	438.4
Germany	3995	3170	76.3	23.7	19.6	0.0	1.2	539.8	512.2	505.5	.	525.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3593	95.4	4.6	9.9	0.0	0.4	608.2	582.7	552.5	.	593.5
Hungary	5204	4900	80.3	19.7	5.4	0.0	0.6	528.2	477.8	469.3	.	469.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5627	66.0	34.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	437.5	420.0	421.9	.	375.1
Ireland	4560	4283	56.1	43.9	4.5	0.0	0.9	539.9	520.2	453.2	.	492.2
Italy	4200	3846	43.7	56.3	6.4	0.0	1.7	521.1	502.8	474.1	.	474.9
Lithuania	4688	4421	78.1	21.9	4.8	0.0	0.8	542.6	503.4	531.2	.	510.8
Malta	3607	3228	75.1	24.9	8.4	0.0	2.2	504.7	488.4	451.0	.	467.1
Morocco	7841	6924	71.3	28.7	7.2	0.0	5.3	339.7	329.5	334.5	.	299.5
Northern Ireland	3571	2080	49.2	50.8	42.3	0.0	0.6	588.8	568.5	540.9	.	558.5
Norway	3121	2804	64.0	36.0	8.4	0.0	1.9	508.1	477.2	479.4	.	466.8
Oman	10411	9132	84.9	15.1	8.2	0.0	1.4	390.0	368.0	372.2	.	341.1
Poland	5027	4919	83.1	16.9	1.4	0.0	0.8	487.7	453.5	451.4	.	440.8
Portugal	4042	3825	62.8	37.2	4.3	0.0	1.1	540.0	526.0	484.0	.	501.9
Qatar	4117	3634	84.2	15.8	9.8	0.0	1.6	415.6	421.2	386.6	.	373.4
Romania	4673	4543	75.7	24.3	1.5	0.0	0.4	496.5	437.8	501.7	.	410.3
Russian Federation	4467	4412	88.1	11.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	547.5	505.1	522.0	.	507.3
Saudi Arabia	4515	4330	85.5	14.5	2.0	0.0	2.0	415.0	383.4	393.2	.	415.2
Singapore	6368	6186	94.7	5.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	610.9	540.0	564.1	.	557.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5448	76.6	23.4	1.9	0.0	0.7	516.1	487.3	408.9	.	410.7
Slovenia	4492	4321	68.9	31.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	522.5	495.7	474.2	.	516.1
Spain	4183	3715	79.3	20.7	10.8	0.0	0.7	482.3	483.4	482.9	.	458.7
Sweden	4663	3943	83.4	16.6	11.6	0.0	2.1	514.5	477.0	477.9	.	472.4
United Arab Emirates	14720	13305	77.0	23.0	7.2	0.0	1.3	435.4	444.4	406.0	.	375.2
International Avg. (32)	166377	150977	76.2	23.8	7.6	0.0	1.3	505.8	477.6	465.8	.	467.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3638	78.6	21.4	11.3	0.0	1.7	430.4	398.2	390.4	.	390.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3395	86.3	13.7	7.8	0.0	2.7	398.8	385.2	404.3	.	357.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3702	52.1	47.9	10.8	0.0	0.7	545.0	523.8	516.9	.	520.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3834	80.5	19.5	6.6	0.0	1.4	419.6	419.3	394.3	.	367.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5411	69.1	30.9	8.9	0.0	1.2	470.0	482.4	416.9	.	404.2

Question : Could your child do simple subtraction when he/she began primary/elementary school?  
Location : HQ-07F (ASBH07F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3191	35.0	65.0	46.0	0.0	0.8	553.3	520.4	497.5	.	516.1
Austria	4668	4399	58.6	41.4	3.0	0.0	2.2	516.4	499.4	483.7	.	495.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4442	74.7	25.3	1.7	0.0	7.1	472.2	444.4	397.1	.	447.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4179	89.4	10.6	0.7	0.0	1.8	594.7	568.9	529.3	.	575.2
Croatia	4584	4512	69.9	30.1	1.0	0.0	0.5	499.9	468.4	478.4	.	465.3
Czech Republic	4578	4338	64.4	35.6	3.1	0.0	2.7	519.8	500.6	456.9	.	498.5
Finland	4638	4349	73.7	26.3	4.0	0.0	1.8	558.0	515.5	521.2	.	528.0
Georgia	4799	4615	85.2	14.8	2.4	0.0	1.9	456.2	424.2	404.6	.	439.5
Germany	3995	3124	58.3	41.7	19.6	0.0	2.4	543.3	520.4	505.5	.	514.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3555	89.5	10.5	9.9	0.0	1.3	609.3	588.9	552.5	.	597.2
Hungary	5204	4887	67.4	32.6	5.4	0.0	0.9	531.3	491.8	469.3	.	472.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5539	57.1	42.9	0.6	0.0	2.7	440.1	420.6	421.9	.	398.3
Ireland	4560	4210	31.8	68.2	4.5	0.0	2.7	542.6	526.4	453.2	.	507.8
Italy	4200	3817	32.7	67.3	6.4	0.0	2.3	521.2	506.0	474.1	.	478.0
Lithuania	4688	4380	71.5	28.5	4.8	0.0	1.7	544.8	507.2	531.2	.	520.3
Malta	3607	3189	64.9	35.1	8.4	0.0	3.2	505.7	492.4	451.0	.	468.3
Morocco	7841	6763	52.3	47.7	7.0	0.0	7.5	341.6	331.5	336.7	.	307.3
Northern Ireland	3571	2048	33.1	66.9	42.3	0.0	1.6	590.3	573.1	540.9	.	560.4
Norway	3121	2780	36.4	63.6	8.4	0.0	2.8	516.7	486.1	479.4	.	470.1
Oman	10411	9088	77.4	22.6	8.2	0.0	1.8	392.0	369.1	372.2	.	346.0
Poland	5027	4834	70.5	29.5	1.4	0.0	2.4	490.5	463.6	451.4	.	441.1
Portugal	4042	3752	45.5	54.5	4.3	0.0	3.0	543.3	527.8	484.0	.	522.3
Qatar	4117	3580	76.3	23.7	9.8	0.0	2.8	416.1	422.6	386.6	.	358.0
Romania	4673	4501	71.0	29.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	498.7	443.1	501.7	.	442.2
Russian Federation	4467	4397	84.5	15.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	548.1	511.2	522.0	.	523.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4282	76.5	23.5	2.0	0.0	3.1	416.6	390.5	394.4	.	411.3
Singapore	6368	6162	90.3	9.7	2.6	0.0	0.8	612.6	557.1	564.1	.	567.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5407	57.8	42.2	1.9	0.0	1.7	518.1	498.6	408.9	.	442.3
Slovenia	4492	4301	50.1	49.9	2.8	0.0	1.0	525.7	503.0	474.2	.	495.6
Spain	4183	3675	65.7	34.3	10.8	0.0	1.7	483.7	480.8	482.9	.	464.3
Sweden	4663	3902	63.5	36.5	11.6	0.0	2.8	518.1	491.4	477.9	.	477.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	13178	68.2	31.8	7.2	0.0	2.1	433.5	446.7	406.0	.	390.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	149376	63.8	36.2	7.6	0.0	2.3	507.9	484.1	466.0	.	473.2
Botswana (6)	4198	3587	67.3	32.7	11.3	0.0	3.0	434.3	403.2	390.4	.	387.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3301	80.7	19.3	7.8	0.0	5.2	400.2	386.2	404.3	.	367.8
Quebec, Canada	4235	3694	37.0	63.0	10.8	0.0	0.9	547.4	527.6	516.9	.	519.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3787	71.8	28.2	6.6	0.0	2.5	419.1	421.3	394.3	.	383.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5351	58.3	41.7	8.9	0.0	2.0	466.1	485.7	416.9	.	409.6



Question : On average, how much time does your child spend on homework in a day?  
Location : HQ-08 (ASBH08)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.MY CHILD DOES NOT HAVE HOMEWO RK %	2.15 MINUTE S OR LESS %	3.16-3 0 MINUTE S %	4.31-6 0 MINUTE S %	5.MORE THAN 60 MINUTE S %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3238	3.5	35.4	45.7	13.2	2.2	46.0	0.0	0.1
Austria	4668	4439	1.5	4.7	33.8	46.4	13.7	3.0	0.0	1.3
Azerbaijan	4882	4729	1.3	7.6	21.9	28.5	40.7	1.7	0.0	1.2
Chinese Taipei	4284	4221	2.3	6.5	20.8	39.6	30.8	0.7	0.0	0.8
Croatia	4584	4525	0.5	5.0	31.6	46.0	16.9	1.0	0.0	0.3
Czech Republic	4578	4436	0.8	15.6	49.4	28.3	5.9	3.1	0.0	0.4
Finland	4638	4391	0.3	13.9	56.5	26.7	2.7	4.0	0.0	0.9
Georgia	4799	4644	0.4	7.3	22.9	25.6	43.8	2.4	0.0	1.1
Germany	3995	3183	1.9	5.4	37.6	46.0	9.1	19.6	0.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3589	0.3	1.8	11.9	33.3	52.6	9.9	0.0	0.5
Hungary	5204	4880	2.0	6.1	25.5	44.9	21.5	5.4	0.0	1.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5651	1.9	8.6	26.1	33.9	29.5	0.6	0.0	0.9
Ireland	4560	4289	0.2	3.8	36.9	47.0	12.1	4.5	0.0	0.9
Italy	4200	3836	3.5	3.8	16.5	36.5	39.7	6.4	0.0	1.8
Lithuania	4688	4401	0.8	4.7	26.1	41.5	26.8	4.8	0.0	1.3
Malta	3607	3267	0.6	3.4	19.6	41.8	34.7	8.4	0.0	1.1
Morocco	7841	6599	7.7	17.3	30.4	27.1	17.6	14.2	0.0	2.7
Northern Ireland	3571	2084	0.0	2.0	29.7	51.3	17.0	42.3	0.0	0.7
Norway	3121	2833	0.1	6.9	41.2	43.4	8.4	8.4	0.0	1.0
Oman	10411	8747	1.9	18.5	39.9	24.4	15.3	8.3	0.0	4.8
Poland	5027	4937	0.5	5.8	35.9	42.0	15.9	1.4	0.0	0.4
Portugal	4042	3826	3.1	13.1	44.9	30.3	8.6	4.3	0.0	1.1
Qatar	4117	3642	2.9	10.6	28.4	32.5	25.6	9.8	0.0	1.3
Romania	4673	4530	1.5	6.9	14.8	31.3	45.5	1.5	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	4467	4415	0.1	0.9	8.7	33.0	57.3	0.8	0.0	0.3
Saudi Arabia	4515	4291	2.4	21.6	41.9	22.2	11.9	2.4	0.0	2.4
Singapore	6368	6179	1.0	5.5	28.9	38.7	25.9	2.6	0.0	0.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5455	0.9	8.8	33.4	41.6	15.4	1.9	0.0	0.7
Slovenia	4492	4309	0.4	8.6	40.8	39.2	11.0	2.9	0.0	0.9
Spain	4183	3684	1.1	5.4	20.9	40.1	32.5	10.8	0.0	1.4
Sweden	4663	3997	0.8	32.1	45.0	18.3	3.9	11.6	0.0	1.1
United Arab Emirates	14720	13291	2.0	10.9	31.7	32.0	23.4	7.2	0.0	1.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	150538	1.5	9.6	31.2	35.2	22.4	7.9	0.0	1.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3605	6.4	20.6	37.0	21.2	14.7	11.3	0.0	2.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3346	4.7	27.9	26.0	17.2	24.2	7.8	0.0	4.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3710	0.8	12.1	46.9	33.1	7.1	10.8	0.0	0.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3822	2.9	10.7	31.3	31.6	23.6	6.6	0.0	1.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5398	1.6	9.9	31.8	36.0	20.7	8.9	0.0	1.3

Question : On average, how much time does your child spend on homework in a day?  
Location : HQ-08 (ASBH08)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.MY CHILD DOES NOT HAVE HOMEWO RK	2.15 S OR LESS Mean	3.16-3 0 MINUTE S Mean	4.31-6 0 MINUTE S Mean	5.MORE THAN 60 MINUTE S Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
			Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Australia	6146	3238	513.3	534.8	530.2	532.9	539.3	497.5	.	463.6
Austria	4668	4439	511.5	518.8	517.9	506.8	492.1	483.7	.	504.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4729	439.8	439.9	463.5	470.6	465.0	399.3	.	451.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4221	570.6	565.0	589.3	598.7	592.2	529.3	.	559.1
Croatia	4584	4525	479.8	498.0	491.1	492.2	481.4	478.4	.	492.7
Czech Republic	4578	4436	549.3	535.1	517.3	497.6	483.0	456.9	.	458.6
Finland	4638	4391	508.0	563.7	549.1	535.7	521.5	521.2	.	519.8
Georgia	4799	4644	455.9	440.4	443.2	453.4	456.6	411.8	.	409.8
Germany	3995	3183	532.7	550.2	540.9	529.1	516.6	505.5	.	490.3
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3589	600.4	586.6	607.0	612.4	604.5	552.5	.	582.4
Hungary	5204	4880	471.9	481.4	520.3	524.2	521.0	469.3	.	445.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5651	370.0	395.3	419.2	442.4	443.4	421.9	.	387.3
Ireland	4560	4289	453.0	522.3	532.6	533.5	520.7	453.2	.	512.8
Italy	4200	3836	517.7	514.4	518.3	513.6	503.4	474.1	.	491.7
Lithuania	4688	4401	512.8	521.8	536.2	543.2	521.1	530.9	.	506.7
Malta	3607	3267	474.6	489.7	501.8	503.4	496.8	451.0	.	475.7
Morocco	7841	6599	308.8	327.9	343.4	352.9	339.3	307.7	.	312.3
Northern Ireland	3571	2084	.	570.6	582.2	580.5	567.8	540.9	.	548.3
Norway	3121	2833	461.9	512.3	505.8	488.2	483.1	479.4	.	470.1
Oman	10411	8747	351.5	368.0	391.8	399.0	386.1	371.8	.	359.1
Poland	5027	4937	487.3	493.4	491.0	481.1	459.4	445.1	.	411.9
Portugal	4042	3826	511.5	538.9	541.9	531.0	514.4	484.0	.	495.9
Qatar	4117	3642	379.4	390.6	414.0	430.6	416.5	386.6	.	360.1
Romania	4673	4530	425.5	411.9	445.1	486.5	504.9	501.7	.	399.1
Russian Federation	4467	4415	502.7	526.2	533.0	546.7	541.6	521.8	.	526.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4291	420.9	403.9	412.0	416.3	407.2	404.3	.	391.0
Singapore	6368	6179	586.2	575.8	600.0	612.4	614.3	564.1	.	578.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5455	475.7	507.4	515.5	511.2	495.8	408.9	.	378.7
Slovenia	4492	4309	453.1	540.8	525.1	505.6	484.9	474.7	.	517.6
Spain	4183	3684	486.7	482.5	479.9	482.3	483.8	482.9	.	481.3
Sweden	4663	3997	483.1	518.5	509.9	492.9	472.9	477.9	.	463.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13291	413.2	423.4	436.6	449.0	430.6	406.0	.	397.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	150538	474.5	492.2	500.2	501.7	492.5	465.4	.	463.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3605	379.5	407.8	435.1	444.3	412.4	390.4	.	366.3
Honduras (6)	3919	3346	333.4	375.5	400.0	421.6	417.8	404.3	.	345.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3710	538.7	549.7	537.7	530.1	513.5	516.9	.	507.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3822	398.4	403.1	415.0	429.7	422.1	394.3	.	378.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5398	468.7	460.2	481.3	483.6	451.6	416.9	.	415.7

Question : How often do you or someone else in your home discuss your child's schoolwork with him/her?  
Location : HQ-09A (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3240	64.3	32.4	2.6	0.7	46.0	0.0	0.1	533.5	530.3	521.1	492.7	497.5	.	451.7
Austria	4668	4413	77.8	16.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	0.0	1.9	508.2	509.5	511.0	540.2	483.7	.	492.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4558	71.8	21.3	4.6	2.3	1.7	0.0	4.8	468.3	456.9	454.7	455.3	397.1	.	441.9
Chinese Taipei	4284	4220	57.3	31.7	6.2	4.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	599.2	585.0	573.7	573.5	529.3	.	557.5
Croatia	4584	4523	92.2	7.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	489.8	494.8	494.2	541.8	478.4	.	497.8
Czech Republic	4578	4438	91.3	8.1	0.3	0.3	3.1	0.0	0.2	513.1	510.2	464.4	476.8	456.9	.	480.7
Finland	4638	4390	66.5	28.4	4.7	0.4	4.0	0.0	1.0	539.4	557.7	581.8	564.4	521.2	.	519.1
Georgia	4799	4584	73.8	20.7	3.6	1.9	3.0	0.0	1.6	447.1	462.1	484.0	432.1	414.9	.	448.0
Germany	3995	3176	69.6	23.1	4.3	2.9	19.6	0.0	1.0	529.1	539.5	551.5	556.5	505.5	.	522.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3579	62.8	25.3	6.4	5.5	9.9	0.0	0.7	609.3	605.4	598.6	600.2	552.5	.	591.0
Hungary	5204	4897	87.6	11.1	0.8	0.5	5.4	0.0	0.7	522.0	504.7	445.7	369.2	469.3	.	427.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5638	68.6	23.6	4.9	2.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	437.2	423.9	410.1	383.6	423.0	.	399.7
Ireland	4560	4286	81.8	15.5	1.5	1.1	4.5	0.0	0.9	530.7	532.6	543.1	518.8	453.2	.	512.0
Italy	4200	3858	92.5	6.1	0.6	0.8	6.4	0.0	1.3	510.8	514.6	483.8	476.9	474.1	.	475.9
Lithuania	4688	4413	82.2	16.2	1.5	0.1	4.8	0.0	1.1	535.3	530.6	524.8	469.8	531.2	.	490.1
Malta	3607	3263	73.6	21.3	3.0	2.1	8.4	0.0	1.2	498.6	505.4	503.7	500.5	451.0	.	473.9
Morocco	7841	6821	52.3	24.1	7.8	15.8	8.4	0.0	5.5	343.5	326.1	334.5	336.9	324.6	.	303.9
Northern Ireland	3571	2086	87.5	11.5	0.9	0.1	42.3	0.0	0.6	578.9	577.7	570.2	408.9	540.9	.	557.8
Norway	3121	2834	71.4	25.1	2.9	0.6	8.4	0.0	1.2	492.4	507.1	506.1	479.6	479.4	.	493.8
Oman	10411	8858	81.7	14.3	2.1	1.9	8.4	0.0	3.7	390.4	375.8	366.7	350.6	371.6	.	361.8
Poland	5027	4941	95.4	4.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.4	482.3	476.1	443.5	487.6	445.2	.	393.3
Portugal	4042	3817	66.2	21.9	4.8	7.1	4.3	0.0	1.3	535.1	532.4	530.2	540.2	484.0	.	516.4
Qatar	4117	3647	80.2	16.7	2.2	0.9	9.8	0.0	1.3	417.6	417.9	390.8	365.5	386.6	.	362.5
Romania	4673	4531	79.2	13.6	4.7	2.5	1.7	0.0	0.5	494.0	447.2	426.9	397.0	504.8	.	445.5
Russian Federation	4467	4412	85.8	12.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	543.3	540.5	515.0	508.6	520.9	.	516.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4250	73.5	20.6	3.9	2.0	2.3	0.0	3.2	414.5	401.1	388.9	424.7	401.0	.	394.4
Singapore	6368	6172	52.6	36.1	6.9	4.3	2.6	0.0	0.6	609.5	606.2	598.0	601.2	563.9	.	568.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5467	92.3	6.3	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.4	511.7	477.7	463.4	473.9	408.9	.	453.5
Slovenia	4492	4314	80.7	15.4	3.1	0.9	2.9	0.0	0.7	508.7	532.8	557.0	533.0	474.7	.	518.3
Spain	4183	3705	93.2	5.8	0.4	0.5	10.8	0.0	1.0	482.4	481.9	488.0	496.4	482.9	.	471.3
Sweden	4663	3989	73.1	24.8	1.9	0.3	11.6	0.0	1.3	508.0	507.7	510.4	477.6	477.9	.	471.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13356	79.0	17.5	2.3	1.3	7.2	0.0	1.0	437.7	437.8	422.4	419.5	406.0	.	388.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	150676	76.8	18.1	3.0	2.2	7.7	0.0	1.3	500.7	497.2	489.3	476.7	466.0	.	468.7
Botswana (6)	4198	3651	43.0	41.6	10.4	5.1	11.2	0.0	1.5	439.4	420.7	398.0	371.9	389.1	.	372.3
Honduras (6)	3919	3387	74.5	19.9	2.6	2.9	7.8	0.0	2.4	397.0	396.3	392.3	372.5	404.3	.	386.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3719	84.0	14.8	0.9	0.3	10.8	0.0	0.5	534.1	539.1	520.5	528.0	516.9	.	544.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3843	76.9	19.2	2.6	1.3	6.6	0.0	1.3	420.5	418.6	402.4	399.4	394.3	.	376.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5429	79.8	17.4	1.8	0.9	8.9	0.0	0.9	473.4	476.0	462.0	474.9	416.9	.	394.0

Question : How often do you or someone else in your home help your child with his/her schoolwork?  
Location : HQ-09B (ASBH09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3235	38.3	49.4	9.1	3.2	46.0	0.0	0.1	515.8	540.2	546.9	548.3	497.5	.	500.7
Austria	4668	4385	47.2	32.9	10.1	9.7	3.0	0.0	2.5	494.5	514.2	532.4	541.2	483.7	.	497.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4544	68.0	22.8	5.6	3.6	1.7	0.0	5.4	465.2	468.4	464.5	448.8	397.1	.	438.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4216	49.5	32.1	10.3	8.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	594.4	589.5	589.6	589.7	529.3	.	560.3
Croatia	4584	4518	47.3	38.1	9.5	5.1	1.0	0.0	0.5	473.0	498.5	519.1	535.3	478.4	.	498.7
Czech Republic	4578	4433	62.3	29.2	5.2	3.3	3.1	0.0	0.4	501.5	526.0	545.6	550.7	456.9	.	507.7
Finland	4638	4393	25.5	47.6	20.7	6.1	4.0	0.0	1.0	515.0	545.5	573.1	597.2	521.2	.	529.2
Georgia	4799	4574	53.6	30.4	7.5	8.5	3.0	0.0	1.7	434.2	464.8	486.6	480.2	414.9	.	442.8
Germany	3995	3171	37.6	39.9	13.3	9.2	19.6	0.0	1.1	514.3	535.5	562.7	557.5	505.5	.	535.2
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3573	55.7	23.5	9.4	11.3	9.9	0.0	0.9	603.4	609.6	610.6	616.9	552.5	.	601.2
Hungary	5204	4888	56.0	35.0	6.0	3.0	5.4	0.0	0.8	507.7	534.2	551.2	480.3	469.3	.	437.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5615	48.5	33.3	9.2	9.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	424.5	439.4	444.5	425.3	423.0	.	393.5
Ireland	4560	4287	68.9	22.4	5.4	3.2	4.5	0.0	1.0	524.7	540.1	567.0	547.0	532.2	.	503.9
Italy	4200	3852	57.3	29.2	3.9	9.6	6.4	0.0	1.5	503.1	516.8	531.6	527.8	474.1	.	480.8
Lithuania	4688	4400	53.4	35.5	7.9	3.2	4.8	0.0	1.3	520.6	543.0	572.3	572.5	531.2	.	500.9
Malta	3607	3262	51.0	28.7	8.2	12.1	8.4	0.0	1.2	484.5	505.8	529.8	532.0	451.0	.	487.2
Morocco	7841	6853	51.9	22.5	8.4	17.1	8.3	0.0	5.4	338.8	336.6	330.7	339.2	325.2	.	299.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2080	76.5	19.7	2.8	1.1	42.3	0.0	0.8	574.7	585.7	613.1	603.8	540.9	.	580.5
Norway	3121	2845	61.7	33.7	3.3	1.4	8.4	0.0	0.8	485.0	511.0	549.0	511.4	479.4	.	513.6
Oman	10411	8843	71.8	21.6	3.2	3.4	8.4	0.0	3.8	385.1	394.1	387.4	381.3	371.6	.	364.5
Poland	5027	4916	64.9	26.9	5.3	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.8	467.7	501.6	530.6	525.9	445.2	.	450.6
Portugal	4042	3826	61.9	26.6	6.5	4.9	4.3	0.0	1.1	528.1	542.5	552.7	549.7	484.0	.	521.5
Qatar	4117	3630	64.1	28.7	5.2	2.0	9.8	0.0	1.8	408.4	431.3	436.8	425.7	386.6	.	365.6
Romania	4673	4520	55.9	29.7	7.9	6.4	1.7	0.0	0.7	488.4	484.4	459.3	442.4	504.8	.	476.7
Russian Federation	4467	4390	71.0	22.6	4.4	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	537.7	554.4	553.8	543.1	520.9	.	541.4
Saudi Arabia	4515	4235	56.2	31.0	7.6	5.3	2.3	0.0	3.6	408.3	415.9	398.0	429.8	398.6	.	397.6
Singapore	6368	6172	49.9	37.8	7.7	4.6	2.6	0.0	0.7	604.0	610.0	610.5	610.5	563.9	.	586.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5454	50.8	34.8	9.1	5.3	1.9	0.0	0.6	493.1	519.9	544.6	534.3	408.9	.	412.9
Slovenia	4492	4312	46.4	37.3	11.9	4.4	2.9	0.0	0.9	491.3	524.5	555.5	556.7	475.3	.	509.4
Spain	4183	3692	70.6	19.9	3.2	6.3	10.8	0.0	1.4	482.7	480.2	485.6	484.5	482.9	.	481.0
Sweden	4663	3985	45.6	47.8	5.1	1.5	11.6	0.0	1.3	496.2	515.5	538.4	523.9	477.9	.	463.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	13334	67.5	25.5	4.6	2.4	7.2	0.0	1.1	429.7	452.7	453.2	450.5	406.0	.	391.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	150433	55.8	31.1	7.4	5.6	7.7	0.0	1.5	490.5	507.2	519.6	514.5	466.0	.	477.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3645	49.3	34.4	10.2	6.1	11.2	0.0	1.7	436.2	422.8	395.5	380.1	389.1	.	374.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3346	57.4	29.0	6.0	7.7	7.8	0.0	3.8	397.2	402.3	398.4	374.4	404.3	.	367.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3718	66.0	28.9	3.5	1.6	10.8	0.0	0.5	529.6	541.3	562.4	569.0	516.9	.	522.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3841	66.2	25.9	5.4	2.5	6.6	0.0	1.3	414.1	428.4	433.9	436.9	394.3	.	374.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5413	66.7	26.7	4.5	2.1	8.9	0.0	1.1	461.2	496.7	503.0	512.9	416.9	.	409.2

Question : How often do you or someone else in your home make sure your child sets aside time to do his/her homework?  
Location : HQ-09C (ASBH09C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3216	64.7	28.6	2.9	3.8	46.0	0.0	0.4	530.5	535.9	515.4	537.8	497.5	.	506.6
Austria	4668	4384	74.0	11.2	3.6	11.2	3.0	0.0	2.6	504.0	515.3	529.9	533.9	483.7	.	492.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4426	76.7	16.6	4.6	2.1	1.7	0.0	7.8	467.9	468.7	430.9	446.6	397.1	.	440.2
Chinese Taipei	4284	4212	79.3	13.4	3.7	3.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	597.0	574.4	569.4	569.7	529.3	.	561.4
Croatia	4584	4513	89.0	7.4	1.1	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	487.8	504.3	529.8	519.1	478.4	.	485.8
Czech Republic	4578	4430	90.5	6.5	0.9	2.1	3.1	0.0	0.5	510.4	524.6	539.7	561.8	456.9	.	491.6
Finland	4638	4389	77.0	15.3	4.5	3.2	4.0	0.0	1.0	543.7	547.4	571.8	581.0	521.2	.	517.0
Georgia	4799	4607	88.3	8.1	1.9	1.7	3.0	0.0	1.0	451.9	439.7	465.2	473.9	414.9	.	420.1
Germany	3995	3153	82.5	9.8	2.3	5.4	19.6	0.0	1.6	531.8	535.0	546.9	548.0	505.5	.	522.8
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3565	68.1	18.0	5.3	8.6	9.9	0.0	1.0	607.9	603.3	601.3	612.7	552.5	.	592.8
Hungary	5204	4863	78.0	16.5	2.3	3.2	5.4	0.0	1.4	519.5	520.2	522.4	492.1	469.8	.	465.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5581	65.4	22.3	5.6	6.7	0.7	0.0	2.1	440.2	419.4	402.5	407.1	423.0	.	412.4
Ireland	4560	4283	95.3	3.0	0.8	0.8	4.5	0.0	1.0	532.1	500.1	549.2	522.7	453.2	.	499.5
Italy	4200	3853	89.0	9.1	0.5	1.3	6.4	0.0	1.4	509.5	511.5	529.2	554.9	474.1	.	492.5
Lithuania	4688	4361	82.0	14.2	2.3	1.5	4.8	0.0	2.3	533.2	535.7	554.1	581.2	531.2	.	494.7
Malta	3607	3270	88.0	7.8	1.5	2.8	8.4	0.0	1.0	501.3	487.3	479.6	510.1	451.0	.	476.8
Morocco	7841	6806	57.2	20.4	8.7	13.7	8.0	0.0	5.5	343.7	324.2	323.5	336.0	327.1	.	308.5
Northern Ireland	3571	2090	97.6	1.8	0.3	0.4	42.3	0.0	0.4	578.6	564.8	586.7	555.6	540.9	.	581.6
Norway	3121	2850	84.4	13.3	1.1	1.2	8.4	0.0	0.7	494.1	509.3	518.7	475.9	479.4	.	523.9
Oman	10411	8821	79.2	15.0	2.4	3.4	8.4	0.0	4.0	393.6	369.0	345.0	348.3	371.6	.	361.7
Poland	5027	4905	88.1	9.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	482.0	478.0	501.7	502.5	445.2	.	439.3
Portugal	4042	3802	86.6	9.4	1.9	2.2	4.3	0.0	1.6	536.1	525.4	532.7	529.9	484.0	.	504.0
Qatar	4117	3622	81.1	15.5	2.2	1.1	9.8	0.0	1.9	422.3	396.1	393.4	362.0	386.6	.	360.3
Romania	4673	4529	81.9	9.8	4.6	3.7	1.7	0.0	0.6	493.7	433.4	442.5	404.0	504.8	.	456.7
Russian Federation	4467	4407	86.9	10.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	541.0	552.0	539.1	560.5	520.9	.	514.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	4189	75.1	16.1	5.2	3.6	2.3	0.0	4.7	418.2	391.4	377.3	405.5	397.5	.	395.9
Singapore	6368	6164	71.9	19.7	4.1	4.2	2.6	0.0	0.8	612.7	592.6	584.8	602.9	563.9	.	576.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5450	86.4	8.8	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	510.0	502.8	513.7	510.2	408.9	.	395.0
Slovenia	4492	4311	91.5	5.9	1.1	1.5	2.9	0.0	0.8	512.5	524.4	540.5	555.7	474.7	.	515.3
Spain	4183	3684	95.0	3.1	0.6	1.3	10.8	0.0	1.6	482.2	491.3	459.6	484.6	482.9	.	482.0
Sweden	4663	3988	61.1	35.4	2.0	1.5	11.6	0.0	1.1	502.2	516.1	524.7	529.9	477.9	.	462.1
United Arab Emirates	14720	13245	81.1	14.1	2.7	2.2	7.2	0.0	1.7	440.1	426.3	416.9	429.9	406.0	.	396.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	149969	81.0	13.0	2.7	3.3	7.7	0.0	1.7	501.0	494.4	498.1	501.4	466.0	.	473.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3622	62.0	23.4	7.6	7.0	11.2	0.0	2.3	437.3	413.1	387.8	383.1	389.1	.	384.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3359	84.5	11.0	2.3	2.2	7.8	0.0	3.4	398.1	395.9	367.1	384.8	404.3	.	367.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3717	84.2	14.2	0.9	0.7	10.8	0.0	0.4	533.8	538.6	545.6	558.7	516.9	.	524.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3823	80.3	15.2	2.5	2.1	6.6	0.0	1.6	424.1	401.6	403.5	393.2	394.3	.	378.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5380	81.6	14.0	2.4	2.0	8.9	0.0	1.6	474.5	471.1	452.0	491.9	416.9	.	416.7

Question : How often do you or someone else in your home ask your child what he/she learned in school?  
Location : HQ-09D (ASBH09D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3235	67.6	27.4	4.0	1.0	46.0	0.0	0.2	531.6	531.7	544.8	498.9	497.5	.	488.2
Austria	4668	4410	75.2	20.8	2.4	1.7	3.0	0.0	2.0	505.6	517.4	534.3	541.7	483.7	.	495.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4479	82.6	13.6	2.7	1.1	1.7	0.0	6.5	466.8	462.0	447.0	449.2	397.1	.	441.5
Chinese Taipei	4284	4214	51.3	37.4	7.1	4.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	597.3	588.7	584.6	565.9	529.3	.	566.5
Croatia	4584	4518	92.3	7.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	488.6	510.3	515.5	496.7	478.4	.	486.0
Czech Republic	4578	4433	78.5	19.9	1.0	0.5	3.1	0.0	0.4	508.6	525.9	554.2	525.5	456.9	.	489.2
Finland	4638	4382	37.2	44.7	14.5	3.6	4.0	0.0	1.1	539.1	547.3	562.8	553.0	521.2	.	526.5
Georgia	4799	4580	87.4	10.6	1.5	0.5	3.0	0.0	1.5	451.5	456.3	443.6	433.9	414.9	.	415.3
Germany	3995	3182	72.8	23.1	2.8	1.3	19.6	0.0	0.8	530.1	540.7	554.2	539.5	505.5	.	518.8
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3575	48.7	38.6	8.4	4.2	9.9	0.0	0.8	608.8	606.5	603.4	600.9	552.5	.	594.9
Hungary	5204	4898	87.4	10.6	1.2	0.7	5.4	0.0	0.7	518.9	527.3	464.7	444.8	469.3	.	442.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5618	66.0	25.4	5.4	3.1	0.7	0.0	1.3	434.2	430.9	417.8	401.9	423.0	.	384.8
Ireland	4560	4286	67.6	28.7	2.9	0.8	4.5	0.0	0.9	528.3	535.1	547.7	537.8	453.2	.	527.7
Italy	4200	3860	83.1	14.2	1.8	0.8	6.4	0.0	1.2	507.7	523.7	522.0	543.2	474.1	.	478.7
Lithuania	4688	4397	66.7	27.5	4.3	1.5	4.8	0.0	1.4	530.7	540.3	551.2	546.7	531.2	.	491.9
Malta	3607	3287	77.5	19.1	2.0	1.4	8.4	0.0	0.5	499.1	504.4	497.9	498.8	451.0	.	457.4
Morocco	7841	6836	60.9	19.9	8.3	11.0	8.0	0.0	5.3	339.0	334.2	338.2	332.7	327.8	.	301.1
Northern Ireland	3571	2088	74.3	23.3	1.6	0.8	42.3	0.0	0.6	578.7	575.9	589.5	604.1	540.9	.	567.5
Norway	3121	2844	62.1	34.1	3.3	0.5	8.4	0.0	0.8	494.3	500.1	494.7	484.2	479.4	.	514.4
Oman	10411	8777	73.0	21.3	3.4	2.3	8.4	0.0	4.5	393.6	375.9	352.2	349.4	371.6	.	359.6
Poland	5027	4920	73.6	23.4	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	479.2	487.6	515.3	488.3	445.2	.	436.3
Portugal	4042	3838	78.8	17.7	2.4	1.2	4.3	0.0	0.8	534.2	536.3	542.5	516.1	484.0	.	516.4
Qatar	4117	3625	77.7	19.2	2.3	0.9	9.8	0.0	1.8	417.2	423.7	372.4	337.2	386.6	.	367.8
Romania	4673	4527	82.4	10.8	4.2	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.7	490.7	456.3	420.3	413.9	504.8	.	468.5
Russian Federation	4467	4399	61.2	32.5	3.4	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	539.3	547.3	557.1	538.1	520.9	.	513.6
Saudi Arabia	4515	4153	71.9	20.8	5.4	1.9	2.4	0.0	5.8	413.7	413.9	375.5	402.4	398.9	.	394.5
Singapore	6368	6167	55.7	33.4	7.3	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.8	605.9	609.9	605.4	606.0	563.9	.	572.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5446	78.6	17.5	2.7	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.9	507.6	517.4	524.1	487.3	408.9	.	421.7
Slovenia	4492	4311	76.8	19.9	2.8	0.5	2.9	0.0	0.8	508.6	530.7	542.9	563.2	474.7	.	510.4
Spain	4183	3696	77.4	19.1	2.1	1.4	10.8	0.0	1.2	481.9	485.0	484.0	479.9	482.9	.	471.9
Sweden	4663	3995	63.6	30.5	4.7	1.1	11.6	0.0	1.1	505.7	509.8	520.9	531.6	477.9	.	458.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13298	79.0	17.2	2.9	0.9	7.2	0.0	1.4	438.5	435.5	419.3	437.3	406.0	.	385.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	150274	71.5	22.8	3.8	1.9	7.7	0.0	1.5	499.2	502.7	500.0	492.2	466.0	.	470.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3631	56.4	28.8	9.0	5.8	11.2	0.0	2.0	429.0	434.8	391.2	378.3	389.1	.	365.7
Honduras (6)	3919	3370	73.4	20.5	3.8	2.3	7.8	0.0	3.0	395.6	403.5	385.2	388.0	404.3	.	369.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3721	60.5	34.3	3.8	1.4	10.8	0.0	0.4	531.8	538.6	547.5	533.4	516.9	.	534.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3832	77.9	18.0	3.3	0.9	6.6	0.0	1.6	420.6	418.4	400.6	408.2	394.3	.	380.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5409	79.7	17.3	2.4	0.6	8.9	0.0	1.1	474.1	473.5	463.8	494.9	416.9	.	396.3

Question : How often do you or someone else in your home check if your child has done his/her homework?  
Location : HQ-09E (ASBH09E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3224	60.9	33.1	2.9	3.1	46.0	0.0	0.3	526.4	544.1	516.0	525.9	497.5	.	485.6
Austria	4668	4404	78.9	11.2	2.3	7.6	3.0	0.0	2.1	504.5	517.5	538.1	537.7	483.7	.	499.5
Azerbaijan	4882	4478	79.6	14.5	4.1	1.9	1.7	0.0	6.8	468.5	459.0	448.0	443.3	397.1	.	437.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4215	77.6	14.9	3.7	3.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	595.8	576.0	580.4	584.8	529.3	.	567.0
Croatia	4584	4523	67.9	24.0	3.8	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	483.5	497.7	522.6	526.9	478.4	.	494.1
Czech Republic	4578	4427	90.2	7.8	0.7	1.3	3.1	0.0	0.5	510.2	531.1	529.0	563.6	456.9	.	498.9
Finland	4638	4389	53.8	25.4	11.5	9.3	4.0	0.0	1.0	538.6	543.9	564.7	579.1	521.2	.	521.0
Georgia	4799	4606	88.0	9.3	1.5	1.2	3.0	0.0	1.1	451.0	453.1	474.1	459.3	414.9	.	416.4
Germany	3995	3169	69.9	17.8	4.3	7.9	19.6	0.0	1.2	526.8	539.2	563.1	560.9	505.5	.	525.8
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3580	67.1	18.3	5.9	8.7	9.9	0.0	0.6	606.5	603.4	609.2	618.5	552.5	.	589.5
Hungary	5204	4881	65.4	25.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	0.0	1.0	512.3	529.2	548.7	520.7	469.3	.	461.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5617	80.3	12.4	3.8	3.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	435.2	419.2	409.6	409.9	423.0	.	388.5
Ireland	4560	4290	92.7	6.3	0.7	0.4	4.5	0.0	0.7	530.9	532.2	520.9	537.2	453.2	.	521.6
Italy	4200	3862	84.2	11.4	1.0	3.4	6.4	0.0	1.2	507.7	515.8	543.1	549.7	474.1	.	487.7
Lithuania	4688	4398	58.9	27.8	6.8	6.5	4.8	0.0	1.3	520.5	545.0	562.8	583.6	531.0	.	500.1
Malta	3607	3283	83.6	10.1	2.1	4.2	8.4	0.0	0.6	497.3	509.1	512.2	531.6	451.0	.	447.9
Morocco	7841	6821	58.8	18.7	8.1	14.4	8.0	0.0	6.1	342.3	331.4	333.9	328.9	327.2	.	300.9
Northern Ireland	3571	2089	95.7	3.7	0.3	0.3	42.3	0.0	0.4	578.4	579.7	556.5	537.9	540.9	.	575.8
Norway	3121	2847	76.5	21.0	1.7	0.9	8.4	0.0	0.8	492.3	509.2	514.7	507.6	479.4	.	500.2
Oman	10411	8793	84.6	11.7	2.2	1.5	8.4	0.0	4.3	390.8	369.1	356.7	360.4	371.6	.	365.9
Poland	5027	4932	82.2	14.2	2.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.7	477.2	499.1	521.5	529.3	445.2	.	421.5
Portugal	4042	3828	83.9	11.9	1.9	2.3	4.3	0.0	1.2	534.2	535.0	540.7	544.9	484.0	.	514.8
Qatar	4117	3626	80.5	15.2	2.3	1.9	9.8	0.0	1.7	419.3	413.6	381.0	386.6	386.4	.	359.8
Romania	4673	4528	70.8	18.7	4.9	5.6	1.7	0.0	0.6	489.2	481.2	444.6	427.7	504.8	.	453.6
Russian Federation	4467	4412	83.3	12.8	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	538.4	558.4	574.7	574.3	520.9	.	522.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	4197	79.4	14.7	3.8	2.0	2.4	0.0	4.5	414.7	397.0	382.7	422.8	400.8	.	397.6
Singapore	6368	6175	70.6	21.1	4.3	4.0	2.6	0.0	0.6	606.5	604.1	610.0	630.3	563.9	.	579.7
Slovak Republic	5616	5453	72.4	19.3	3.9	4.4	1.9	0.0	0.6	504.1	518.5	540.8	529.2	408.9	.	396.4
Slovenia	4492	4306	67.3	23.3	5.1	4.3	2.9	0.0	1.0	506.6	522.9	545.9	546.6	474.7	.	518.8
Spain	4183	3690	90.0	6.3	1.0	2.6	10.8	0.0	1.4	482.7	482.1	485.4	472.0	482.9	.	480.0
Sweden	4663	3988	64.9	30.9	2.4	1.7	11.6	0.0	1.2	503.0	515.2	534.2	523.1	477.9	.	469.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13264	85.4	11.5	1.8	1.3	7.2	0.0	1.6	436.3	442.9	426.6	461.0	405.9	.	402.1
International Avg. (32)	166377	150295	76.4	16.4	3.4	3.8	7.7	0.0	1.5	497.9	502.3	506.0	509.9	466.1	.	471.9
Botswana (6)	4198	3626	62.1	23.0	8.1	6.8	11.2	0.0	2.1	435.8	416.3	390.4	381.6	389.1	.	385.2
Honduras (6)	3919	3349	82.3	12.2	2.7	2.8	7.8	0.0	3.9	397.4	402.0	377.5	389.0	404.3	.	364.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3718	80.6	16.7	1.5	1.1	10.8	0.0	0.5	532.6	542.7	551.6	553.8	516.9	.	526.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3823	85.3	11.3	2.0	1.4	6.6	0.0	1.8	420.1	409.5	416.4	452.5	394.3	.	393.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	5387	84.1	12.9	1.7	1.4	8.9	0.0	1.5	470.4	495.7	483.7	494.1	416.8	.	396.3

Question : How often do you or someone else in your home help your child practice his/her reading?  
Location : HQ-09F (ASBH09F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3236	37.1	39.7	13.1	10.1	46.0	0.0	0.2	520.1	526.3	557.7	563.1	497.5	.	494.7
Austria	4668	4393	22.9	34.1	13.0	30.0	3.0	0.0	2.3	488.8	498.0	512.6	537.0	483.7	.	492.4
Azerbaijan	4882	4424	63.4	26.7	5.3	4.6	1.7	0.0	7.8	466.6	467.4	456.7	455.7	397.1	.	441.2
Chinese Taipei	4284	4208	25.1	45.8	16.6	12.5	0.7	0.0	1.1	596.1	592.9	587.0	585.4	529.3	.	578.0
Croatia	4584	4494	23.2	26.1	12.1	38.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	460.7	481.3	495.3	513.0	478.4	.	473.7
Czech Republic	4578	4415	28.6	40.0	13.5	17.9	3.1	0.0	0.9	493.7	503.9	528.7	550.5	456.9	.	502.4
Finland	4638	4368	10.4	20.6	21.8	47.2	4.0	0.0	1.5	505.4	521.8	542.7	568.1	521.2	.	541.1
Georgia	4799	4569	63.9	24.5	4.2	7.3	3.0	0.0	1.8	442.7	459.0	483.3	485.7	414.9	.	431.9
Germany	3995	3178	29.6	31.6	11.6	27.2	19.6	0.0	0.9	513.3	523.1	543.5	562.1	505.5	.	532.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3565	35.2	41.5	11.7	11.6	9.9	0.0	1.0	602.3	607.6	611.7	616.1	552.5	.	588.0
Hungary	5204	4878	43.2	34.2	9.2	13.4	5.4	0.0	1.1	500.9	522.2	540.4	552.7	469.3	.	454.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5602	43.9	35.5	9.8	10.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	422.1	434.4	450.4	444.0	423.0	.	385.3
Ireland	4560	4284	58.4	28.2	5.8	7.6	4.5	0.0	0.9	521.6	533.4	556.1	574.4	453.2	.	519.7
Italy	4200	3847	42.8	36.7	5.6	14.8	6.4	0.0	1.5	496.3	511.6	534.6	540.3	474.1	.	483.7
Lithuania	4688	4378	28.8	26.1	12.8	32.3	4.8	0.0	1.7	504.3	527.8	544.0	563.3	531.0	.	494.2
Malta	3607	3279	44.4	37.8	7.3	10.6	8.4	0.0	0.8	492.7	497.8	518.8	525.7	451.0	.	482.8
Morocco	7841	6813	50.6	22.7	8.5	18.3	8.1	0.0	6.0	335.7	338.0	335.0	343.6	326.8	.	302.4
Northern Ireland	3571	2087	61.4	28.3	4.9	5.3	42.3	0.0	0.5	567.9	587.2	596.7	632.4	540.9	.	585.9
Norway	3121	2847	55.8	32.6	7.2	4.4	8.4	0.0	0.7	487.5	499.1	520.8	542.1	479.4	.	536.8
Oman	10411	8788	62.4	30.0	4.6	3.1	8.4	0.0	4.3	389.3	385.8	382.2	373.3	371.6	.	358.1
Poland	5027	4906	37.5	36.3	9.5	16.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	460.6	477.4	504.1	527.7	445.2	.	447.7
Portugal	4042	3829	50.9	30.5	7.0	11.5	4.3	0.0	1.1	525.6	536.6	550.1	557.5	484.0	.	538.3
Qatar	4117	3637	54.5	35.8	7.1	2.6	9.8	0.0	1.5	411.6	423.5	416.4	428.0	386.6	.	365.1
Romania	4673	4513	53.6	27.7	7.8	11.0	1.7	0.0	0.9	483.8	486.6	473.4	468.6	504.8	.	464.1
Russian Federation	4467	4376	49.3	36.6	8.3	5.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	536.2	544.1	560.5	557.5	520.9	.	536.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	4175	55.8	31.1	7.8	5.3	2.4	0.0	5.1	408.4	417.9	402.2	415.7	399.7	.	396.4
Singapore	6368	6167	28.2	44.9	15.3	11.6	2.6	0.0	0.7	600.4	603.6	613.7	628.0	563.9	.	582.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5434	30.9	26.7	11.0	31.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	482.6	502.6	521.0	537.2	408.9	.	445.1
Slovenia	4492	4307	33.6	34.5	10.8	21.2	2.9	0.0	0.9	492.0	506.9	533.5	551.8	474.7	.	500.1
Spain	4183	3680	51.4	26.3	6.7	15.6	10.8	0.0	1.7	482.5	483.0	475.7	483.2	482.9	.	486.3
Sweden	4663	3972	35.7	37.5	11.7	15.2	11.6	0.0	1.5	490.6	506.0	526.5	540.1	477.9	.	466.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	13276	55.7	33.9	6.4	4.0	7.2	0.0	1.6	432.0	437.1	455.9	486.1	405.9	.	389.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	149925	42.8	32.6	9.6	15.0	7.7	0.0	1.7	488.0	498.2	510.3	522.2	466.0	.	478.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3626	41.7	37.4	12.5	8.5	11.2	0.0	2.1	428.8	430.8	407.7	396.4	389.1	.	377.7
Honduras (6)	3919	3336	53.9	29.9	7.8	8.4	7.8	0.0	4.1	390.9	408.0	407.0	386.8	404.3	.	371.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3709	36.4	41.6	10.4	11.6	10.8	0.0	0.7	524.7	531.6	549.2	564.9	516.9	.	531.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3821	55.3	33.9	6.9	3.9	6.6	0.0	1.8	418.9	413.1	430.4	471.8	394.3	.	365.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5396	53.3	35.6	6.8	4.4	8.9	0.0	1.4	462.4	478.0	504.1	531.6	416.8	.	415.6



Question : How often do you or someone else in your home help your child practice his/her math skills?  
Location : HQ-09G (ASBH09G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3231	26.8	52.1	16.5	4.5	46.0	0.0	0.2	519.5	530.7	550.6	551.0	497.5	.	485.3
Austria	4668	4398	20.9	40.3	21.4	17.4	3.0	0.0	2.3	479.9	495.4	531.8	549.9	483.7	.	495.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4470	62.9	25.6	6.0	5.6	1.7	0.0	6.8	465.9	468.4	454.8	455.1	397.1	.	444.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4219	31.3	43.5	14.6	10.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	596.0	591.2	590.8	583.8	529.3	.	565.4
Croatia	4584	4522	30.6	37.4	19.9	12.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	461.4	485.2	516.7	535.8	478.4	.	491.9
Czech Republic	4578	4431	31.4	46.4	14.2	8.0	3.1	0.0	0.4	485.9	512.1	545.8	561.8	456.9	.	495.9
Finland	4638	4384	13.3	34.7	35.3	16.7	4.0	0.0	1.1	504.2	526.6	563.4	587.4	521.2	.	519.7
Georgia	4799	4578	62.7	26.2	5.9	5.2	3.0	0.0	1.6	444.0	460.6	480.5	467.3	414.9	.	420.0
Germany	3995	3174	26.5	36.0	19.9	17.6	19.6	0.0	1.0	505.6	522.0	554.0	573.6	505.5	.	537.3
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3572	42.3	36.3	11.2	10.1	9.9	0.0	0.8	603.7	605.6	612.5	621.2	552.5	.	592.2
Hungary	5204	4891	46.2	35.5	11.6	6.7	5.4	0.0	0.9	497.3	528.5	559.5	543.1	469.3	.	449.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5613	45.4	36.9	10.0	7.7	0.7	0.0	1.6	426.2	438.2	444.6	415.1	423.0	.	382.2
Ireland	4560	4294	57.3	30.4	8.2	4.0	4.5	0.0	0.7	521.2	536.0	562.4	567.4	453.2	.	522.9
Italy	4200	3856	41.9	36.3	7.6	14.1	6.4	0.0	1.3	495.4	510.6	537.7	541.2	474.1	.	477.0
Lithuania	4688	4396	36.4	37.9	17.6	8.1	4.8	0.0	1.3	510.3	534.9	566.4	570.6	531.2	.	494.8
Malta	3607	3276	43.6	36.6	10.4	9.3	8.4	0.0	0.8	486.9	502.1	526.5	525.1	451.0	.	469.1
Morocco	7841	6785	43.3	26.9	10.3	19.5	8.0	0.0	7.0	339.7	338.8	329.8	339.9	327.6	.	295.8
Northern Ireland	3571	2088	58.1	35.7	4.5	1.7	42.3	0.0	0.5	569.8	587.3	605.0	609.8	540.9	.	576.5
Norway	3121	2847	40.6	48.5	8.3	2.6	8.4	0.0	0.7	481.5	500.3	531.8	528.8	479.4	.	536.0
Oman	10411	8822	52.8	36.3	7.3	3.5	8.4	0.0	4.0	392.2	386.2	369.4	360.8	371.6	.	359.7
Poland	5027	4915	41.8	41.2	11.0	6.1	1.3	0.0	0.9	459.8	486.5	522.8	530.2	445.2	.	449.1
Portugal	4042	3829	52.7	32.3	8.0	7.0	4.3	0.0	1.1	525.1	538.1	560.6	558.0	484.0	.	530.0
Qatar	4117	3622	54.1	34.9	8.0	3.0	9.8	0.0	1.8	414.1	426.3	409.1	382.2	386.6	.	356.3
Romania	4673	4526	53.5	29.3	8.1	9.2	1.7	0.0	0.7	484.4	487.5	475.5	453.3	504.8	.	505.5
Russian Federation	4467	4403	57.4	30.3	7.0	5.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	534.4	548.0	564.3	568.8	520.9	.	519.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4195	54.8	31.0	8.9	5.3	2.5	0.0	4.4	412.0	410.7	413.6	402.3	402.3	.	393.2
Singapore	6368	6173	34.4	46.8	12.1	6.7	2.6	0.0	0.6	606.9	606.8	609.6	604.9	563.9	.	582.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5456	37.3	38.4	15.7	8.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	484.3	513.1	541.7	542.7	408.9	.	392.1
Slovenia	4492	4310	36.9	32.9	18.6	11.6	2.9	0.0	0.8	482.3	514.0	545.9	565.2	474.7	.	512.3
Spain	4183	3692	61.9	23.1	6.2	8.8	10.8	0.0	1.3	482.2	483.4	481.8	482.5	482.9	.	476.7
Sweden	4663	3985	29.4	50.8	15.4	4.4	11.6	0.0	1.3	488.7	509.9	529.0	541.0	477.9	.	464.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	13301	54.1	35.5	7.4	3.0	7.2	0.0	1.4	434.2	439.4	447.7	445.7	405.9	.	384.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	150254	43.2	36.4	12.1	8.2	7.7	0.0	1.6	487.3	500.8	516.7	517.7	466.1	.	474.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3624	36.2	39.6	14.6	9.6	11.2	0.0	2.2	430.9	431.2	409.6	389.4	389.1	.	388.9
Honduras (6)	3919	3347	54.2	28.4	7.3	10.0	7.8	0.0	3.8	393.8	404.0	416.4	380.1	404.3	.	367.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3717	40.2	44.8	10.9	4.1	10.8	0.0	0.5	526.0	534.4	554.6	571.1	516.9	.	537.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3835	52.9	35.4	8.4	3.3	6.6	0.0	1.5	421.3	414.3	422.5	442.4	394.3	.	364.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5401	53.1	37.4	7.1	2.4	8.9	0.0	1.3	463.3	482.7	504.2	482.7	416.8	.	400.9

Question : How often do you or someone else in your home talk with your child about what he/she is reading?  
Location : HQ-09H (ASBH09H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3233	36.5	47.1	13.6	2.7	46.0	0.0	0.2	528.6	532.3	542.4	512.7	497.5	.	505.2
Austria	4668	4410	27.4	47.1	18.0	7.5	3.0	0.0	2.0	501.7	508.9	524.4	504.6	483.7	.	495.4
Azerbaijan	4882	4467	70.2	20.9	6.6	2.3	1.7	0.0	6.8	466.4	468.4	453.8	453.6	397.1	.	438.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4223	32.3	43.9	15.4	8.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	595.6	593.4	587.5	577.3	529.3	.	563.3
Croatia	4584	4524	43.2	38.9	14.3	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	478.0	495.4	511.5	498.5	478.4	.	495.0
Czech Republic	4578	4433	26.9	50.4	18.8	3.9	3.1	0.0	0.4	503.6	513.0	525.2	509.5	456.9	.	491.7
Finland	4638	4389	19.5	40.7	33.7	6.2	4.0	0.0	0.9	536.0	543.2	556.7	550.2	521.2	.	511.5
Georgia	4799	4604	68.0	25.0	4.6	2.4	3.0	0.0	1.0	447.5	460.9	465.7	442.0	414.9	.	422.0
Germany	3995	3176	32.8	43.6	16.8	6.7	19.6	0.0	1.0	527.2	532.7	546.0	533.7	505.5	.	529.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3571	32.3	44.8	14.3	8.6	9.9	0.0	0.9	604.8	607.1	610.2	610.5	552.5	.	595.5
Hungary	5204	4890	52.2	37.5	7.5	2.9	5.4	0.0	0.8	512.2	527.6	540.4	467.8	469.3	.	430.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5621	56.7	29.3	8.9	5.1	0.7	0.0	1.3	429.5	439.5	434.4	402.4	423.0	.	379.9
Ireland	4560	4294	54.6	36.5	6.9	2.1	4.5	0.0	0.7	526.1	534.7	547.6	537.0	453.2	.	516.7
Italy	4200	3860	55.5	32.1	7.8	4.5	6.4	0.0	1.2	502.4	519.5	529.1	514.4	474.1	.	479.5
Lithuania	4688	4402	36.0	39.7	18.8	5.5	4.8	0.0	1.2	517.1	538.6	556.0	541.7	531.2	.	496.0
Malta	3607	3284	48.4	38.9	9.0	3.8	8.4	0.0	0.6	494.2	505.4	514.0	490.6	451.0	.	456.9
Morocco	7841	6826	52.1	22.6	10.5	14.7	8.0	0.0	6.3	337.9	338.9	343.0	332.6	327.5	.	298.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2090	55.1	37.3	6.6	1.0	42.3	0.0	0.5	575.0	581.6	588.6	571.6	540.9	.	574.8
Norway	3121	2847	41.8	48.0	8.7	1.5	8.4	0.0	0.7	486.4	501.5	513.3	496.4	479.4	.	531.2
Oman	10411	8832	58.8	30.4	6.6	4.1	8.4	0.0	3.9	388.9	389.6	379.3	357.7	371.6	.	361.0
Poland	5027	4923	47.7	40.7	9.5	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.7	473.7	486.1	501.8	503.0	445.2	.	421.6
Portugal	4042	3831	56.5	33.2	6.7	3.6	4.3	0.0	1.0	528.9	540.5	554.7	531.0	484.0	.	524.5
Qatar	4117	3624	58.1	32.3	7.3	2.2	9.8	0.0	1.8	413.4	428.3	407.0	376.2	386.6	.	357.2
Romania	4673	4531	57.6	28.0	8.0	6.4	1.7	0.0	0.5	487.1	489.1	457.7	433.3	504.8	.	482.0
Russian Federation	4467	4403	51.1	36.4	8.7	3.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	535.1	549.4	563.3	525.5	520.9	.	527.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4219	52.2	31.7	10.4	5.7	2.4	0.0	4.1	410.7	413.7	412.7	403.0	399.0	.	388.4
Singapore	6368	6171	28.9	44.3	16.8	10.0	2.6	0.0	0.6	600.8	606.7	617.9	608.4	563.9	.	580.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5456	37.0	40.5	15.9	6.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	495.5	515.5	527.9	507.4	408.9	.	373.2
Slovenia	4492	4312	36.3	44.6	15.4	3.6	2.9	0.0	0.8	497.3	516.8	539.9	542.1	475.1	.	508.2
Spain	4183	3700	60.7	28.9	5.6	4.7	10.8	0.0	1.1	483.0	481.7	484.6	477.2	482.9	.	477.8
Sweden	4663	3994	38.4	46.6	12.6	2.3	11.6	0.0	1.1	500.6	509.8	521.6	517.5	477.9	.	458.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	13329	58.4	31.6	7.6	2.4	7.2	0.0	1.2	434.8	441.3	442.1	427.9	405.9	.	387.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	150469	46.4	37.3	11.6	4.7	7.7	0.0	1.4	494.4	503.5	509.4	492.4	466.0	.	470.7
Botswana (6)	4198	3627	46.7	34.0	11.3	8.0	11.2	0.0	2.1	430.0	430.9	402.8	390.4	389.1	.	381.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3355	60.7	25.0	7.7	6.7	7.8	0.0	3.5	391.9	407.5	411.1	385.0	404.3	.	369.8
Quebec, Canada	4235	3719	34.9	49.3	12.1	3.6	10.8	0.0	0.4	527.8	536.2	546.0	544.5	516.9	.	533.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3842	57.0	32.5	8.3	2.2	6.6	0.0	1.3	419.4	420.2	421.9	403.2	394.3	.	370.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5413	58.2	32.9	6.9	2.0	8.9	0.0	1.1	466.0	484.6	482.3	492.9	416.8	.	398.7

Question : My child's school includes me in my child's education.  
Location : HQ-10A (ASBH10A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %		E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	
Australia	6146	3211	46.5	42.3	8.2	3.0	46.0	0.0	0.7	531.8	536.6	523.1	500.9	497.5	.	490.3
Austria	4668	4354	36.9	39.5	18.9	4.7	3.0	0.0	3.2	500.6	512.5	518.9	518.5	483.7	.	493.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4610	87.4	8.4	2.7	1.5	1.7	0.0	3.6	467.8	442.9	442.9	452.5	397.1	.	439.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4177	49.5	44.3	5.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.8	590.6	593.9	592.3	581.0	529.3	.	569.6
Croatia	4584	4498	69.6	23.0	5.3	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	486.2	498.0	503.9	510.8	478.4	.	481.4
Czech Republic	4578	4370	36.4	48.3	13.2	2.0	3.1	0.0	2.0	504.3	515.5	524.3	530.3	456.9	.	497.6
Finland	4638	4329	30.3	53.1	13.5	3.1	4.0	0.0	2.1	540.1	547.7	556.8	559.6	521.2	.	520.6
Georgia	4799	4569	79.7	18.3	1.2	0.8	2.5	0.0	2.2	451.1	452.0	471.0	453.6	414.9	.	428.8
Germany	3995	3108	29.6	46.4	18.8	5.2	19.6	0.0	2.7	530.1	533.9	540.4	531.4	505.5	.	512.3
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3567	50.7	41.9	5.7	1.7	9.9	0.0	0.9	606.6	608.0	607.8	604.1	552.5	.	588.8
Hungary	5204	4833	52.0	37.1	8.1	2.8	5.4	0.0	1.9	513.4	521.0	538.3	512.2	469.3	.	508.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5597	60.3	30.7	5.4	3.6	0.7	0.0	1.8	430.8	436.3	427.3	399.2	423.0	.	410.2
Ireland	4560	4234	60.4	31.6	6.1	1.9	4.5	0.0	1.7	527.7	536.6	538.7	543.6	453.2	.	496.3
Italy	4200	3790	32.0	60.6	6.4	1.0	6.4	0.0	3.0	508.4	512.4	511.5	522.2	474.1	.	479.7
Lithuania	4688	4400	45.6	46.2	5.7	2.5	4.8	0.0	1.3	529.3	538.6	534.2	541.2	531.2	.	508.6
Malta	3607	3232	72.6	22.2	3.9	1.3	8.4	0.0	2.1	496.6	508.3	516.9	521.6	451.0	.	480.2
Morocco	7841	6850	64.7	22.4	5.6	7.3	8.2	0.0	5.0	340.8	334.4	333.6	311.7	329.8	.	304.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2096	64.7	30.1	3.9	1.3	42.3	0.0	0.3	579.9	574.3	584.1	560.9	540.9	.	607.7
Norway	3121	2833	50.4	42.4	5.9	1.3	8.4	0.0	1.2	495.3	496.5	505.4	484.2	479.4	.	504.6
Oman	10411	9125	60.1	34.4	4.0	1.5	8.3	0.0	1.2	390.5	381.9	373.5	354.5	372.0	.	364.0
Poland	5027	4860	51.1	43.8	4.7	0.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	477.4	485.4	502.6	494.0	445.2	.	456.4
Portugal	4042	3775	48.8	47.5	3.3	0.4	4.3	0.0	2.3	535.4	533.6	541.5	543.0	484.0	.	519.8
Qatar	4117	3614	54.1	36.1	6.5	3.4	9.8	0.0	2.2	415.8	419.4	413.9	400.5	386.6	.	387.2
Romania	4673	4523	82.5	15.0	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.6	481.9	488.2	455.5	455.9	504.8	.	439.5
Russian Federation	4467	4337	55.0	38.6	5.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	2.0	539.1	545.1	554.1	545.8	520.9	.	539.6
Saudi Arabia	4515	4309	74.7	21.0	3.4	0.9	2.3	0.0	1.8	411.3	411.8	402.9	385.7	398.4	.	391.0
Singapore	6368	6127	40.2	50.5	7.4	1.9	2.6	0.0	1.3	606.5	608.1	604.9	604.5	565.0	.	584.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5361	49.9	39.7	8.3	2.1	1.9	0.0	2.2	500.8	515.8	530.1	513.6	408.9	.	475.8
Slovenia	4492	4235	29.8	60.8	8.3	1.1	3.4	0.0	2.1	508.1	516.4	524.4	512.3	478.0	.	500.3
Spain	4183	3657	51.2	40.1	7.5	1.2	10.8	0.0	2.2	484.0	480.6	478.6	497.0	483.3	.	481.2
Sweden	4663	3998	50.4	41.5	7.1	1.0	11.6	0.0	0.9	506.6	508.8	507.5	495.0	477.9	.	494.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13142	57.3	34.2	5.7	2.8	7.2	0.0	2.4	435.1	440.6	446.0	436.8	406.0	.	396.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	149721	53.9	37.2	6.8	2.1	7.7	0.0	1.9	497.6	501.1	503.3	496.2	466.2	.	479.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3611	76.0	18.2	3.0	2.8	11.2	0.0	2.5	427.6	422.3	380.5	384.5	389.1	.	389.8
Honduras (6)	3919	3352	86.0	10.8	1.8	1.3	7.8	0.0	3.7	396.3	398.6	371.4	394.3	404.3	.	388.9
Quebec, Canada	4235	3681	42.9	49.9	5.9	1.3	10.8	0.0	1.3	531.7	537.3	536.8	528.7	516.9	.	533.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3787	55.4	35.8	5.9	2.9	6.6	0.0	2.7	418.7	420.3	432.4	418.3	394.3	.	374.7
Dubai, UAE	6151	5327	53.7	37.7	6.2	2.4	8.9	0.0	2.3	473.5	474.9	477.9	454.7	416.9	.	435.7

Question : My child's school should make a greater effort to include me in my child's education.  
Location : HQ-10B (ASBH10B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %		E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	
Australia	6146	3177	19.9	33.4	23.5	23.2	46.0	0.0	1.2	517.8	531.9	540.8	537.4	497.5	.	497.3
Austria	4668	4278	14.5	27.7	33.3	24.5	3.0	0.0	4.9	489.9	501.6	520.2	516.3	483.7	.	496.9
Azerbaijan	4882	4361	78.4	15.9	4.1	1.7	1.7	0.0	8.9	465.7	463.5	449.7	484.9	397.1	.	452.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4157	36.5	50.2	11.6	1.7	0.7	0.0	2.3	585.9	593.4	604.0	600.5	529.3	.	574.7
Croatia	4584	4416	22.9	36.6	21.0	19.6	1.0	0.0	2.8	472.5	490.2	496.8	505.8	478.4	.	479.7
Czech Republic	4578	4274	13.8	37.1	37.1	12.0	3.1	0.0	4.4	491.1	507.8	523.1	525.8	456.9	.	496.3
Finland	4638	4313	5.6	22.9	47.3	24.2	4.0	0.0	2.4	520.2	534.3	552.1	554.9	521.2	.	526.6
Georgia	4799	4412	50.1	31.3	8.6	10.0	2.5	0.0	5.3	444.6	454.6	458.9	473.5	414.9	.	436.3
Germany	3995	3041	15.7	31.4	30.5	22.4	19.6	0.0	4.4	516.6	527.8	544.0	542.0	505.5	.	515.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3559	51.0	40.4	7.0	1.6	9.9	0.0	1.2	605.5	608.2	610.9	617.2	552.5	.	595.2
Hungary	5204	4697	21.7	32.4	27.2	18.7	5.4	0.0	4.9	487.6	508.7	539.8	542.4	467.9	.	504.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5569	65.2	25.0	5.3	4.5	0.7	0.0	2.2	430.6	434.5	427.7	426.0	423.0	.	413.6
Ireland	4560	4147	23.0	29.5	18.4	29.1	4.5	0.0	3.8	517.7	532.7	540.0	538.4	453.2	.	497.0
Italy	4200	3688	13.3	39.3	36.8	10.7	6.5	0.0	5.4	497.2	503.8	521.9	522.3	474.1	.	487.1
Lithuania	4688	4296	15.4	41.3	22.7	20.7	4.8	0.0	3.6	514.0	532.5	542.2	547.0	531.2	.	506.7
Malta	3607	3108	39.1	28.3	18.7	13.9	8.4	0.0	5.5	483.7	503.2	518.0	519.1	451.0	.	489.7
Morocco	7841	6795	70.0	20.1	5.7	4.1	8.2	0.0	6.2	337.8	336.2	348.5	327.2	329.6	.	298.8
Northern Ireland	3571	2055	18.5	24.1	19.5	37.9	42.3	0.0	1.6	560.1	579.6	581.3	585.6	540.9	.	566.1
Norway	3121	2807	14.1	35.3	29.0	21.6	8.4	0.0	1.9	485.0	491.3	503.6	503.5	479.4	.	486.1
Oman	10411	9093	65.0	26.7	6.0	2.3	8.3	0.0	1.6	378.6	394.5	419.1	422.2	372.0	.	370.7
Poland	5027	4663	17.2	38.5	33.3	10.9	1.3	0.0	6.0	469.2	476.2	496.5	488.0	445.2	.	459.6
Portugal	4042	3602	10.5	34.6	39.5	15.4	4.3	0.0	6.5	519.7	526.1	540.4	556.2	484.0	.	516.5
Qatar	4117	3570	52.0	32.2	10.8	5.0	9.8	0.0	3.1	404.2	420.1	449.0	453.5	386.6	.	391.0
Romania	4673	4433	43.1	35.4	11.0	10.4	1.7	0.0	2.1	468.9	488.0	502.2	492.7	504.8	.	486.0
Russian Federation	4467	4233	15.8	29.8	38.3	16.1	0.8	0.0	4.4	524.1	532.5	553.0	554.0	520.9	.	537.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	4258	59.7	25.3	7.9	7.1	2.3	0.0	2.9	401.2	413.2	431.0	458.5	401.6	.	402.0
Singapore	6368	6105	39.8	45.8	10.9	3.5	2.6	0.0	1.6	600.6	608.5	622.1	618.5	565.0	.	589.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5255	22.5	41.7	25.1	10.7	1.9	0.0	4.1	484.8	508.5	527.6	523.5	408.9	.	488.1
Slovenia	4492	4202	6.9	30.4	48.3	14.4	3.4	0.0	2.9	488.9	500.4	522.0	532.2	478.6	.	501.2
Spain	4183	3508	20.0	27.1	32.0	20.9	10.9	0.0	5.6	485.5	482.7	483.3	477.9	483.3	.	480.4
Sweden	4663	3957	13.5	30.1	31.6	24.7	11.6	0.0	1.9	493.9	501.9	516.3	512.9	477.9	.	474.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	12993	54.5	30.7	9.5	5.3	7.2	0.0	3.4	423.9	442.2	475.7	479.5	406.0	.	416.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	147022	31.5	32.2	22.2	14.0	7.7	0.0	3.7	486.5	497.8	511.3	513.7	466.3	.	482.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3587	78.1	15.4	3.5	3.0	11.2	0.0	3.1	427.1	415.9	413.6	396.8	389.1	.	396.9
Honduras (6)	3919	3219	71.2	18.2	3.6	7.1	7.8	0.0	7.0	388.4	403.2	404.9	426.3	404.3	.	413.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3637	9.2	24.1	44.9	21.7	10.8	0.0	2.1	518.4	532.4	539.9	533.5	516.9	.	535.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3755	56.5	30.8	8.4	4.3	6.6	0.0	3.5	408.2	424.1	465.0	445.2	394.3	.	402.7
Dubai, UAE	6151	5258	46.5	32.8	12.5	8.2	8.9	0.0	3.5	454.9	475.3	509.5	521.2	416.9	.	447.9

Question : My child's school provides a safe environment.  
Location : HQ-10C (ASBH10C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %		E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	
Australia	6146	3192	79.4	15.8	3.7	1.1	46.0	0.0	1.0	535.9	519.4	523.6	457.0	497.5	.	516.1
Austria	4668	4349	64.4	29.8	4.6	1.2	3.0	0.0	3.3	510.9	510.0	493.9	484.2	483.7	.	496.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4367	82.8	11.5	3.4	2.4	1.7	0.0	8.5	467.4	459.6	459.6	438.6	397.1	.	445.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4171	67.0	29.4	3.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.0	588.5	600.2	598.6	577.8	529.3	.	562.7
Croatia	4584	4493	64.6	24.9	8.0	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.1	488.5	494.6	491.6	487.7	478.4	.	491.9
Czech Republic	4578	4363	56.0	39.9	3.1	1.0	3.1	0.0	2.1	509.2	518.8	513.2	498.2	456.9	.	491.6
Finland	4638	4371	54.6	40.1	4.6	0.7	4.0	0.0	1.2	549.4	545.6	532.6	502.2	521.2	.	518.9
Georgia	4799	4524	83.0	13.9	2.2	0.9	2.5	0.0	3.5	452.3	450.1	455.1	439.9	414.9	.	425.2
Germany	3995	3093	57.8	34.6	5.7	1.9	19.6	0.0	3.0	540.1	529.1	512.9	505.6	505.5	.	508.1
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3569	82.0	16.1	1.5	0.4	9.9	0.0	0.9	609.2	598.9	586.2	585.8	552.5	.	596.5
Hungary	5204	4821	58.8	32.0	7.1	2.1	5.4	0.0	2.2	517.1	523.2	515.8	505.8	469.3	.	489.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5602	80.4	16.1	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	431.1	438.0	415.4	388.3	423.0	.	395.3
Ireland	4560	4236	88.6	9.3	1.6	0.5	4.5	0.0	1.9	531.9	528.1	528.1	535.7	453.2	.	496.2
Italy	4200	3786	33.6	58.0	7.4	0.9	6.4	0.0	3.2	506.9	516.2	493.8	482.7	474.1	.	481.6
Lithuania	4688	4388	47.4	39.8	9.8	3.0	4.8	0.0	1.5	532.6	539.1	528.0	523.0	531.2	.	498.0
Malta	3607	3218	76.1	17.4	4.7	1.7	8.4	0.0	2.4	499.9	506.3	502.6	473.5	451.0	.	470.4
Morocco	7841	6658	64.6	20.9	7.7	6.7	8.1	0.0	8.1	341.6	332.2	321.2	336.4	330.7	.	306.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2087	93.1	6.3	0.5	0.1	42.3	0.0	0.5	579.8	558.9	563.6	609.1	540.9	.	561.8
Norway	3121	2837	66.1	27.8	5.3	0.8	8.4	0.0	1.1	500.0	490.9	486.5	460.0	479.4	.	492.8
Oman	10411	9058	71.5	24.3	3.3	1.0	8.3	0.0	2.0	388.3	386.0	366.1	368.1	372.0	.	349.7
Poland	5027	4886	56.9	39.4	3.2	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.4	474.3	491.8	494.7	495.1	445.2	.	459.8
Portugal	4042	3752	38.7	54.3	6.4	0.6	4.3	0.0	2.8	536.8	533.9	527.7	520.9	484.0	.	528.8
Qatar	4117	3501	70.3	24.1	4.0	1.6	9.8	0.0	4.7	421.2	415.9	394.8	373.8	386.6	.	373.2
Romania	4673	4478	79.7	17.1	2.4	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	481.1	490.2	478.3	457.3	504.8	.	454.2
Russian Federation	4467	4339	41.9	45.0	10.6	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.9	534.2	548.7	550.1	521.9	520.9	.	549.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4290	77.4	18.4	3.0	1.3	2.3	0.0	2.1	412.1	404.5	401.7	437.5	399.8	.	396.7
Singapore	6368	6144	72.0	25.2	2.4	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.1	610.0	601.5	598.3	554.1	565.0	.	570.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5374	58.9	36.8	3.4	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.9	506.3	515.6	501.7	497.7	408.9	.	470.3
Slovenia	4492	4246	29.7	61.7	7.6	1.0	3.3	0.0	1.7	510.7	517.5	505.4	502.8	478.1	.	505.7
Spain	4183	3620	49.1	42.2	7.3	1.5	10.9	0.0	3.1	484.7	480.1	482.1	473.2	483.0	.	481.9
Sweden	4663	3992	61.4	32.3	5.1	1.2	11.6	0.0	1.0	511.6	503.4	493.8	488.3	477.9	.	474.3
United Arab Emirates	14720	13135	74.9	20.6	3.3	1.1	7.2	0.0	2.5	439.5	434.8	428.4	401.3	406.0	.	394.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	148940	65.1	28.9	4.6	1.4	7.7	0.0	2.4	500.1	499.5	492.0	480.7	466.3	.	476.7
Botswana (6)	4198	3578	67.0	24.4	5.5	3.2	11.2	0.0	3.3	426.3	430.6	387.5	389.0	389.1	.	397.3
Honduras (6)	3919	3265	75.1	16.7	4.7	3.5	7.8	0.0	5.9	398.0	398.6	386.7	365.0	404.3	.	386.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3686	56.2	40.0	3.4	0.4	10.8	0.0	1.4	534.9	535.9	520.1	521.8	516.9	.	535.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3787	74.3	21.3	3.3	1.2	6.6	0.0	2.6	420.8	420.0	413.2	376.8	394.3	.	382.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5331	74.2	21.5	3.5	0.7	8.9	0.0	2.4	477.8	465.8	457.3	444.0	416.9	.	423.6

Question : My child's school cares about my child's progress in school.  
Location : HQ-10D (ASBH10D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3204	62.8	30.2	5.4	1.6	46.0	0.0	0.8	537.9	529.0	498.7	485.9	497.5	.	493.1
Austria	4668	4361	62.7	30.6	5.2	1.6	3.0	0.0	3.0	508.7	513.6	501.1	497.7	483.7	.	492.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4440	86.2	10.5	2.3	1.0	1.7	0.0	7.5	466.8	456.7	428.9	462.6	397.1	.	452.5
Chinese Taipei	4284	4177	60.1	34.7	4.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.8	587.5	598.8	599.6	580.6	529.3	.	572.1
Croatia	4584	4500	75.1	19.7	4.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	489.1	494.7	494.0	492.8	478.4	.	474.1
Czech Republic	4578	4362	53.5	41.5	4.4	0.7	3.1	0.0	2.3	512.3	514.6	509.9	497.4	456.9	.	491.9
Finland	4638	4359	50.9	43.3	5.2	0.6	4.0	0.0	1.4	552.1	544.1	525.3	503.8	521.2	.	514.9
Georgia	4799	4537	79.8	17.4	2.0	0.7	2.5	0.0	2.9	449.4	460.6	470.5	434.0	414.9	.	429.7
Germany	3995	3109	55.3	34.8	8.5	1.4	19.6	0.0	2.6	535.9	532.6	526.9	520.2	505.5	.	515.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3568	61.1	31.7	5.9	1.3	9.9	0.0	1.0	609.3	606.2	595.6	577.5	552.5	.	600.1
Hungary	5204	4816	53.0	36.2	8.5	2.3	5.4	0.0	2.3	518.9	519.4	512.6	514.4	469.5	.	502.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5597	78.2	17.6	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.8	430.3	443.2	414.0	386.3	423.0	.	390.3
Ireland	4560	4247	84.6	13.8	1.2	0.5	4.5	0.0	1.8	532.1	528.9	520.6	499.3	453.2	.	504.4
Italy	4200	3774	35.8	57.1	6.2	0.8	6.4	0.0	3.4	509.7	514.3	498.0	466.9	474.1	.	479.5
Lithuania	4688	4401	61.1	33.7	3.9	1.3	4.8	0.0	1.3	533.6	536.0	534.5	520.1	531.2	.	500.2
Malta	3607	3240	83.0	13.9	2.5	0.6	8.4	0.0	1.8	501.5	499.8	479.6	442.1	451.0	.	477.3
Morocco	7841	6790	64.6	23.9	7.0	4.5	8.0	0.0	6.6	341.8	339.3	311.7	309.0	330.9	.	300.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2088	81.1	16.0	2.4	0.5	42.3	0.0	0.5	581.1	567.5	570.2	528.7	540.9	.	566.3
Norway	3121	2839	59.0	34.6	5.4	1.0	8.4	0.0	0.9	496.4	495.5	497.9	490.4	479.4	.	519.8
Oman	10411	9089	68.7	26.2	3.9	1.1	8.3	0.0	1.6	392.4	378.6	355.9	324.8	372.0	.	352.8
Poland	5027	4889	59.8	37.0	3.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	1.4	480.3	485.3	480.8	469.0	445.2	.	444.5
Portugal	4042	3768	44.4	52.6	2.9	0.2	4.3	0.0	2.3	536.8	533.9	514.7	528.4	484.0	.	524.4
Qatar	4117	3592	65.3	27.8	5.2	1.6	9.8	0.0	2.7	421.6	413.3	394.7	370.1	386.6	.	373.0
Romania	4673	4463	78.5	18.5	2.1	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.8	483.5	483.0	473.6	404.0	504.8	.	445.8
Russian Federation	4467	4363	57.7	36.5	4.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	540.1	545.4	543.3	542.4	520.9	.	547.3
Saudi Arabia	4515	4295	80.2	16.4	2.2	1.1	2.3	0.0	2.1	411.6	407.9	408.3	406.0	399.9	.	390.9
Singapore	6368	6148	60.0	34.2	4.5	1.3	2.6	0.0	1.0	607.5	609.2	589.8	592.1	565.0	.	586.9
Slovak Republic	5616	5377	58.5	37.1	3.7	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.8	505.4	514.6	518.4	498.3	408.9	.	482.7
Slovenia	4492	4250	34.4	60.4	4.6	0.6	3.3	0.0	1.8	513.3	516.2	498.9	487.2	479.8	.	509.6
Spain	4183	3638	55.2	38.5	5.4	0.9	10.8	0.0	2.6	483.4	480.9	483.3	486.1	483.3	.	479.2
Sweden	4663	3988	66.1	30.0	3.4	0.4	11.6	0.0	1.1	507.9	507.1	513.2	471.1	477.9	.	481.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	13141	68.6	25.4	4.6	1.4	7.2	0.0	2.4	438.3	440.5	423.1	407.6	406.0	.	395.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	149410	63.9	30.7	4.3	1.1	7.7	0.0	2.2	500.5	500.3	490.2	474.9	466.4	.	477.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3583	71.3	20.2	5.3	3.1	11.2	0.0	3.2	430.2	421.0	392.7	362.6	389.1	.	390.9
Honduras (6)	3919	3301	84.9	10.6	2.3	2.2	7.8	0.0	4.9	397.6	393.3	388.7	375.2	404.3	.	383.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3680	46.6	48.3	4.6	0.5	10.8	0.0	1.4	531.9	538.6	526.4	494.9	516.9	.	536.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3793	68.1	25.8	4.8	1.4	6.6	0.0	2.4	422.3	418.7	408.8	378.9	394.3	.	370.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5330	64.2	29.7	4.7	1.5	8.9	0.0	2.3	477.0	472.3	449.4	444.4	416.9	.	436.7

Question : My child's school should do better at keeping me informed of his/her progress.  
Location : HQ-10E (ASBH10E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %		E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	
Australia	6146	3182	26.6	32.3	20.3	20.8	46.0	0.0	1.1	516.3	535.7	545.9	535.4	497.5	.	491.0
Austria	4668	4334	19.8	27.3	29.7	23.2	3.0	0.0	3.6	485.4	503.3	522.8	520.1	483.7	.	499.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4341	76.0	18.3	4.2	1.6	1.7	0.0	9.2	466.7	461.5	459.0	455.8	397.1	.	450.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4177	58.8	35.1	5.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.9	587.8	594.9	615.5	618.7	529.3	.	571.6
Croatia	4584	4459	29.9	30.7	18.4	21.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	475.2	487.7	502.7	506.4	478.4	.	472.8
Czech Republic	4578	4331	24.1	32.1	29.5	14.3	3.1	0.0	3.0	491.4	508.7	528.1	529.6	456.9	.	491.1
Finland	4638	4348	10.2	28.3	40.8	20.7	4.0	0.0	1.8	517.7	535.0	556.6	559.3	521.2	.	512.1
Georgia	4799	4461	63.3	22.3	6.3	8.2	2.5	0.0	4.4	446.1	458.8	454.0	470.6	414.9	.	442.6
Germany	3995	3077	24.8	32.7	25.3	17.2	19.6	0.0	3.4	516.4	531.5	546.4	545.5	505.5	.	516.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3571	70.3	24.9	4.1	0.7	9.9	0.0	0.9	607.5	607.1	602.9	587.7	552.5	.	599.5
Hungary	5204	4759	26.7	31.9	23.5	17.9	5.4	0.0	3.6	493.0	512.8	540.6	540.6	468.1	.	495.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5566	74.5	19.1	4.1	2.3	0.7	0.0	2.2	431.3	433.6	431.4	420.8	423.0	.	399.5
Ireland	4560	4196	25.1	26.0	17.6	31.4	4.5	0.0	2.9	517.1	533.5	541.3	536.7	453.2	.	502.9
Italy	4200	3732	14.5	36.6	38.1	10.8	6.4	0.0	4.4	496.7	502.7	521.6	524.7	474.1	.	484.2
Lithuania	4688	4342	28.5	33.8	17.3	20.4	4.8	0.0	2.6	513.8	533.9	549.0	552.6	531.2	.	505.4
Malta	3607	3177	45.7	25.6	14.2	14.5	8.4	0.0	3.6	483.5	503.3	520.5	527.1	451.0	.	493.0
Morocco	7841	6805	69.0	18.9	6.3	5.7	8.1	0.0	6.2	338.1	339.0	322.0	345.3	330.0	.	297.7
Northern Ireland	3571	2070	17.0	29.4	18.0	35.6	42.3	0.0	1.0	560.4	580.3	581.2	584.3	540.9	.	566.5
Norway	3121	2836	21.2	38.4	22.9	17.5	8.4	0.0	1.0	485.8	490.8	508.0	505.4	479.4	.	510.4
Oman	10411	9095	73.5	20.8	3.9	1.8	8.3	0.0	1.7	383.4	388.6	413.5	417.1	372.0	.	375.0
Poland	5027	4783	23.4	34.4	27.1	15.0	1.3	0.0	3.7	468.3	476.3	495.8	493.5	445.2	.	464.1
Portugal	4042	3678	13.0	35.6	38.8	12.6	4.3	0.0	4.3	510.6	525.3	544.1	562.4	484.0	.	515.1
Qatar	4117	3588	58.2	28.9	8.3	4.7	9.8	0.0	2.6	408.1	421.5	435.3	460.2	386.6	.	386.5
Romania	4673	4441	49.4	30.9	10.5	9.1	1.7	0.0	2.1	471.7	489.4	493.4	501.9	504.8	.	468.8
Russian Federation	4467	4337	30.1	32.7	26.0	11.2	0.8	0.0	2.0	527.1	540.0	554.8	559.9	520.9	.	547.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	4285	69.1	19.5	5.1	6.2	2.4	0.0	2.2	405.4	411.7	429.0	458.8	398.3	.	383.4
Singapore	6368	6146	56.7	33.4	7.5	2.3	2.6	0.0	1.0	600.1	614.0	621.6	631.8	565.0	.	580.9
Slovak Republic	5616	5308	29.1	37.0	22.0	11.9	1.9	0.0	3.0	486.5	510.9	530.2	524.7	408.9	.	478.4
Slovenia	4492	4223	10.6	38.1	41.4	9.9	3.4	0.0	2.2	492.1	506.1	523.5	532.5	479.7	.	504.5
Spain	4183	3561	22.9	30.1	28.5	18.5	10.9	0.0	4.4	483.6	485.6	479.4	480.4	483.0	.	481.3
Sweden	4663	3968	20.0	31.6	26.9	21.6	11.6	0.0	1.5	492.6	509.2	513.6	511.6	477.9	.	493.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	13105	70.2	20.4	5.6	3.8	7.2	0.0	2.7	426.5	451.4	481.9	503.1	406.0	.	402.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	148282	39.1	29.3	18.7	12.9	7.7	0.0	2.9	487.1	499.5	511.4	515.8	466.3	.	480.7
Botswana (6)	4198	3585	79.0	14.6	3.8	2.6	11.2	0.0	3.1	427.3	419.1	397.4	389.4	389.1	.	397.6
Honduras (6)	3919	3259	73.6	16.6	4.8	5.0	7.8	0.0	6.0	393.9	398.9	396.6	414.9	404.3	.	393.3
Quebec, Canada	4235	3653	15.6	33.1	35.2	16.1	10.8	0.0	1.9	520.4	532.7	543.6	534.3	516.9	.	527.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3782	72.4	19.0	5.0	3.6	6.6	0.0	2.7	412.8	424.8	459.3	483.0	394.3	.	379.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5307	55.9	28.3	9.0	6.8	8.9	0.0	2.8	454.3	483.8	519.0	530.7	416.9	.	447.9

Question : My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading.  
Location : HQ-10F (ASBH10F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3199	52.6	37.3	7.7	2.4	46.0	0.0	0.8	533.7	534.6	524.0	482.3	497.5	.	508.0
Austria	4668	4374	50.6	36.2	10.8	2.4	3.0	0.0	2.9	508.8	511.5	508.4	494.6	483.7	.	499.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4408	85.4	11.1	2.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	7.8	467.1	452.6	461.5	456.0	397.1	.	448.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4179	49.8	41.3	7.9	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.9	588.1	597.0	591.2	600.3	529.3	.	563.9
Croatia	4584	4495	69.8	21.8	5.6	2.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	490.2	490.7	492.8	491.8	478.4	.	471.9
Czech Republic	4578	4339	38.9	48.3	11.7	1.2	3.1	0.0	2.6	508.1	516.3	514.2	520.1	456.9	.	499.3
Finland	4638	4353	51.5	42.8	5.1	0.7	4.0	0.0	1.7	548.3	546.4	543.7	505.6	521.2	.	517.6
Georgia	4799	4559	83.0	14.3	1.9	0.8	2.5	0.0	2.4	449.8	458.5	462.6	461.4	414.9	.	435.6
Germany	3995	3094	39.9	40.4	16.0	3.7	19.6	0.0	3.0	536.2	533.1	530.1	523.3	505.5	.	524.3
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3574	45.1	44.0	9.0	2.0	9.9	0.0	0.8	609.2	607.1	600.1	589.4	552.5	.	597.7
Hungary	5204	4818	54.0	34.5	8.8	2.7	5.4	0.0	2.3	515.7	519.4	532.2	515.2	469.3	.	502.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5592	69.4	25.6	4.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.9	431.5	434.0	432.0	401.9	423.0	.	377.5
Ireland	4560	4253	78.5	18.2	2.5	0.8	4.5	0.0	1.5	530.0	536.6	539.5	529.7	453.2	.	495.1
Italy	4200	3798	35.6	55.4	7.7	1.3	6.4	0.0	2.9	507.3	514.3	506.5	484.0	474.1	.	488.0
Lithuania	4688	4418	74.6	21.0	3.1	1.3	4.8	0.0	1.0	534.5	533.6	529.6	546.1	531.2	.	481.1
Malta	3607	3232	71.3	21.3	5.9	1.4	8.4	0.0	2.0	499.1	506.0	497.8	484.2	451.0	.	481.1
Morocco	7841	6801	68.9	20.6	6.2	4.3	8.0	0.0	6.3	340.4	333.7	326.1	314.1	331.7	.	305.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2092	71.2	23.2	4.6	1.1	42.3	0.0	0.4	575.9	584.8	586.2	578.6	540.9	.	557.1
Norway	3121	2842	57.7	34.5	6.7	1.1	8.4	0.0	0.9	497.8	495.6	493.7	448.9	479.4	.	509.4
Oman	10411	9126	71.0	24.4	3.6	1.0	8.3	0.0	1.4	389.8	381.3	370.2	339.1	372.0	.	354.6
Poland	5027	4898	59.0	34.8	5.3	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.2	480.2	484.9	481.4	495.7	445.2	.	447.0
Portugal	4042	3753	43.2	52.5	4.1	0.2	4.3	0.0	2.7	534.8	535.2	525.9	503.8	484.0	.	527.1
Qatar	4117	3608	61.3	29.5	6.6	2.6	9.8	0.0	2.2	421.6	413.6	396.7	381.5	386.6	.	384.9
Romania	4673	4504	85.9	11.4	2.0	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.0	481.2	490.3	488.9	462.4	504.8	.	447.0
Russian Federation	4467	4384	53.6	38.4	7.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	538.5	546.9	544.9	535.3	520.9	.	552.3
Saudi Arabia	4515	4315	78.8	17.1	2.9	1.2	2.3	0.0	1.6	410.5	411.0	412.9	420.9	399.9	.	389.3
Singapore	6368	6155	46.9	41.6	9.6	1.9	2.6	0.0	0.9	601.7	611.8	612.7	608.7	565.0	.	579.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5373	58.1	33.6	6.8	1.6	1.9	0.0	2.1	502.2	517.5	526.7	515.4	408.9	.	484.8
Slovenia	4492	4247	23.7	56.7	17.3	2.4	3.4	0.0	1.7	508.0	515.5	515.2	538.5	478.6	.	513.8
Spain	4183	3639	54.8	36.9	7.0	1.2	10.8	0.0	2.6	484.3	480.2	481.9	484.1	483.3	.	473.1
Sweden	4663	3982	55.1	36.0	7.5	1.4	11.6	0.0	1.3	503.7	512.9	507.4	513.1	477.9	.	500.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	13190	63.2	28.8	5.7	2.2	7.2	0.0	2.1	438.4	437.9	436.1	416.7	405.9	.	390.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	149594	59.4	32.3	6.7	1.6	7.7	0.0	2.1	499.0	501.4	499.2	488.8	466.4	.	478.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3596	73.1	19.7	4.7	2.5	11.2	0.0	2.9	429.8	415.7	391.3	385.9	389.1	.	390.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3314	85.7	9.9	2.4	2.1	7.8	0.0	4.6	397.1	400.0	380.4	366.1	404.3	.	384.3
Quebec, Canada	4235	3680	41.2	52.8	5.5	0.5	10.8	0.0	1.4	532.8	537.5	526.5	504.3	516.9	.	531.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3810	63.4	28.8	5.5	2.2	6.6	0.0	2.0	424.2	414.3	412.9	387.3	394.3	.	368.9
Dubai, UAE	6151	5350	57.8	32.5	7.1	2.6	8.9	0.0	2.0	474.2	477.6	467.6	438.8	416.8	.	426.5



Question : My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in mathematics.  
Location : HQ-10G (ASBH10G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3203	49.9	38.2	8.9	3.0	46.0	0.0	0.7	539.2	530.4	515.9	487.8	497.5	.	490.8
Austria	4668	4372	51.1	37.4	9.5	2.0	3.0	0.0	2.9	511.7	511.3	495.0	484.5	483.7	.	498.2
Azerbaijan	4882	4414	82.7	13.4	2.9	1.1	1.7	0.0	7.9	467.9	450.7	443.8	446.8	397.1	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4177	40.3	47.0	11.6	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.9	585.1	598.8	590.6	576.6	529.3	.	568.7
Croatia	4584	4502	70.6	22.3	5.1	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	492.8	486.8	478.5	476.7	478.4	.	476.9
Czech Republic	4578	4345	38.1	51.5	9.3	1.1	3.1	0.0	2.5	509.7	516.6	505.4	506.3	456.9	.	502.2
Finland	4638	4365	50.4	43.1	5.9	0.6	4.0	0.0	1.4	548.8	546.9	535.5	513.8	521.2	.	510.6
Georgia	4799	4559	80.2	17.2	2.0	0.6	2.5	0.0	2.5	450.5	456.5	450.2	447.7	414.9	.	431.7
Germany	3995	3110	36.5	43.5	16.0	4.0	19.6	0.0	2.6	538.3	534.5	523.8	514.0	505.5	.	527.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3574	42.9	45.7	9.4	1.9	9.9	0.0	0.8	613.6	605.4	590.4	586.0	552.5	.	588.4
Hungary	5204	4827	54.9	34.2	8.3	2.6	5.4	0.0	2.1	519.0	518.8	518.2	507.2	469.3	.	496.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5594	64.3	28.8	5.2	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.8	433.0	435.6	409.4	392.9	423.0	.	376.5
Ireland	4560	4254	73.3	21.7	3.7	1.3	4.5	0.0	1.5	531.3	532.2	527.3	535.2	453.2	.	496.5
Italy	4200	3797	35.4	56.1	7.2	1.2	6.4	0.0	2.9	511.2	513.8	492.6	487.4	474.1	.	482.6
Lithuania	4688	4420	73.4	23.2	2.3	1.0	4.8	0.0	0.8	537.7	527.3	515.4	494.3	531.2	.	480.1
Malta	3607	3243	72.6	20.6	5.5	1.3	8.4	0.0	1.7	502.1	500.3	485.4	457.7	451.0	.	479.5
Morocco	7841	6792	63.1	23.4	8.0	5.5	8.0	0.0	6.5	343.4	331.9	322.9	316.1	329.7	.	301.1
Northern Ireland	3571	2092	67.7	25.9	5.4	1.1	42.3	0.0	0.4	581.8	573.5	568.3	534.1	540.9	.	558.5
Norway	3121	2843	48.7	42.5	7.3	1.5	8.4	0.0	0.8	501.8	491.6	493.4	452.1	479.4	.	527.3
Oman	10411	9137	66.4	27.3	5.0	1.2	8.3	0.0	1.2	393.6	377.2	356.1	333.6	372.0	.	351.8
Poland	5027	4903	61.8	34.5	3.3	0.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	482.1	483.1	471.4	478.1	445.2	.	445.7
Portugal	4042	3760	42.0	51.9	5.8	0.4	4.3	0.0	2.4	535.6	536.7	511.9	514.5	484.0	.	523.3
Qatar	4117	3602	58.4	32.4	6.5	2.7	9.8	0.0	2.3	423.2	410.2	410.5	369.0	386.6	.	381.6
Romania	4673	4517	86.2	11.4	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.7	482.8	482.3	465.0	428.4	504.8	.	448.9
Russian Federation	4467	4381	53.7	39.0	6.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	542.1	543.3	536.8	529.4	520.9	.	556.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	4309	75.1	19.8	3.5	1.6	2.4	0.0	1.7	412.7	406.8	391.9	412.5	398.7	.	394.4
Singapore	6368	6154	44.8	42.7	9.8	2.7	2.6	0.0	0.9	611.2	607.2	595.4	582.4	565.0	.	572.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5388	62.6	31.4	4.8	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.7	506.3	516.1	503.4	507.5	408.9	.	477.5
Slovenia	4492	4248	28.0	61.0	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.0	1.7	521.2	514.5	497.7	487.3	478.6	.	506.0
Spain	4183	3638	49.7	40.0	9.0	1.3	10.8	0.0	2.7	483.8	481.4	477.9	494.8	483.3	.	477.6
Sweden	4663	3995	55.0	36.5	7.3	1.1	11.6	0.0	1.0	506.3	510.7	498.5	518.9	477.9	.	495.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	13180	61.4	29.8	6.3	2.5	7.2	0.0	2.2	437.8	438.6	435.6	427.8	405.9	.	391.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	149695	57.5	34.2	6.7	1.6	7.7	0.0	2.0	501.8	499.1	487.9	478.2	466.3	.	477.2
Botswana (6)	4198	3594	64.4	25.8	6.6	3.1	11.2	0.0	2.9	430.0	424.4	390.7	377.9	389.1	.	384.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3318	86.1	9.6	2.4	1.9	7.8	0.0	4.6	398.2	396.7	374.3	352.3	404.3	.	380.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3687	40.0	54.5	5.1	0.4	10.8	0.0	1.2	536.6	536.2	508.3	495.1	516.9	.	531.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3807	61.5	30.5	5.5	2.4	6.6	0.0	2.0	423.4	416.2	414.5	392.9	394.3	.	366.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5347	55.7	33.6	8.2	2.6	8.9	0.0	2.0	476.7	472.0	466.7	462.9	416.8	.	425.9

Question : My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in science.  
Location : HQ-10H (ASBH10H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	A GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	A GREE A LOT Mean	A GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3177	38.0	45.1	13.1	3.8	46.0	0.0	1.2	535.2	534.8	524.3	504.0	497.5	.	500.0
Austria	4668	4374	51.7	38.3	8.0	1.9	3.0	0.0	2.9	511.4	510.0	496.6	501.2	483.7	.	495.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4384	81.1	14.1	3.6	1.1	1.7	0.0	8.5	467.3	456.0	456.9	436.5	397.1	.	451.9
Chinese Taipei	4284	4160	39.4	49.0	10.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.3	585.9	596.7	595.2	588.9	529.3	.	566.0
Croatia	4584	4505	71.7	21.9	4.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	491.2	489.1	489.6	479.7	478.4	.	475.0
Czech Republic	4578	4340	35.6	51.8	11.4	1.1	3.1	0.0	2.7	509.2	515.3	512.2	516.0	456.9	.	504.1
Finland	4638	4361	49.6	46.0	4.1	0.3	4.0	0.0	1.4	550.1	545.4	530.2	490.9	521.2	.	513.7
Georgia	4799	4562	79.9	17.1	2.1	0.8	2.5	0.0	2.4	450.4	456.3	458.8	447.3	414.9	.	429.5
Germany	3995	3098	34.9	46.2	15.6	3.4	19.6	0.0	2.9	538.8	533.1	525.5	523.4	505.5	.	522.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3564	30.1	48.1	16.9	4.9	9.9	0.0	1.0	608.2	608.4	602.2	606.8	552.5	.	588.7
Hungary	5204	4822	53.3	36.5	8.2	2.0	5.4	0.0	2.2	517.5	519.5	522.0	512.9	469.3	.	496.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5594	65.7	28.2	4.6	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.8	430.7	436.2	430.8	401.7	423.0	.	378.2
Ireland	4560	4172	51.7	33.5	10.7	4.0	4.5	0.0	3.4	530.8	535.5	532.2	519.1	453.2	.	498.6
Italy	4200	3799	33.4	58.7	6.8	1.1	6.4	0.0	2.9	508.6	514.0	499.1	493.7	474.1	.	484.2
Lithuania	4688	4412	73.6	23.5	2.1	0.7	4.8	0.0	1.0	535.6	530.3	540.8	510.4	531.2	.	484.7
Malta	3607	3209	57.9	28.8	9.8	3.5	8.4	0.0	2.7	498.3	503.0	507.0	503.0	451.0	.	474.6
Morocco	7841	6685	54.0	26.9	10.4	8.7	7.9	0.0	7.7	345.3	335.1	325.9	314.3	331.6	.	302.3
Northern Ireland	3571	2067	49.7	35.3	11.1	3.8	42.3	0.0	1.2	577.8	579.1	582.4	576.5	540.9	.	557.9
Norway	3121	2816	41.4	49.2	7.8	1.7	8.4	0.0	1.7	498.3	496.1	488.2	465.0	479.4	.	523.8
Oman	10411	9140	63.0	30.6	5.1	1.3	8.3	0.0	1.2	393.6	379.1	354.3	337.9	372.0	.	353.4
Poland	5027	4904	61.3	36.1	2.4	0.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	480.6	485.1	472.7	485.3	445.2	.	443.3
Portugal	4042	3699	38.1	55.3	5.9	0.6	4.3	0.0	3.8	535.4	536.6	520.7	521.7	484.0	.	518.6
Qatar	4117	3603	58.7	31.9	6.6	2.9	9.8	0.0	2.4	421.1	418.2	394.6	360.3	386.6	.	382.8
Romania	4673	4511	83.1	14.2	2.1	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.9	481.8	486.2	492.1	403.8	504.8	.	448.4
Russian Federation	4467	4377	55.4	38.2	5.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	539.7	545.2	549.8	522.4	520.9	.	546.4
Saudi Arabia	4515	4308	74.5	20.2	3.6	1.7	2.3	0.0	1.7	410.4	411.5	412.1	414.2	400.0	.	391.6
Singapore	6368	6155	39.8	45.3	11.8	3.1	2.6	0.0	0.9	607.8	608.4	603.6	594.4	565.0	.	573.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5387	61.0	32.9	5.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.8	505.2	516.3	515.3	496.1	408.9	.	477.2
Slovenia	4492	4246	27.6	62.9	8.5	1.0	3.4	0.0	1.7	518.6	515.3	495.8	496.8	478.8	.	505.1
Spain	4183	3610	46.1	42.1	9.9	1.9	10.8	0.0	3.4	485.0	479.7	481.0	493.4	483.3	.	476.8
Sweden	4663	3960	54.7	38.4	5.9	1.1	11.6	0.0	1.9	507.3	510.5	499.7	489.6	477.9	.	484.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	13173	59.6	31.8	6.5	2.2	7.2	0.0	2.2	437.4	439.8	436.2	414.1	405.9	.	396.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	149174	53.6	36.8	7.5	2.0	7.7	0.0	2.3	500.5	500.8	495.3	481.9	466.4	.	476.4
Botswana (6)	4198	3590	61.8	27.3	7.7	3.3	11.2	0.0	3.0	431.8	420.6	393.2	383.6	389.1	.	388.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3317	85.5	10.6	2.4	1.6	7.8	0.0	4.6	395.7	411.3	376.9	351.8	404.3	.	387.1
Quebec, Canada	4235	3654	31.6	59.5	8.2	0.8	10.8	0.0	1.9	536.5	535.4	528.9	518.9	516.9	.	519.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3802	58.8	32.5	6.2	2.4	6.6	0.0	2.2	424.7	415.8	413.5	373.7	394.3	.	373.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5341	53.1	36.4	8.2	2.3	8.9	0.0	2.2	474.2	475.0	469.2	463.0	416.8	.	435.7

Question : In a typical week, how much time do you usually spend reading for yourself at home, including books, magazines, newspapers, and materials  
for work (in print or electronically)?  
Location : HQ-11 (ASBH11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.LESS THAN ONE HOUR A WEEK %	2.1-5 HOURS A WEEK %	3.6-10 HOURS A WEEK %	4.MORE THAN 10 HOURS A WEEK %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.LESS THAN ONE HOUR A WEEK Mean	2.1-5 HOURS A WEEK Mean	3.6-10 HOURS A WEEK Mean	4.MORE THAN 10 HOURS A WEEK Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
			A WEEK %	A WEEK %	A WEEK %	A WEEK %				A WEEK Mean	A WEEK Mean	A WEEK Mean	A WEEK Mean			
Australia	6146	3212	9.3	42.5	26.5	21.8	46.0	0.0	0.7	493.4	525.4	544.6	546.5	497.5	.	497.8
Austria	4668	4465	10.6	45.4	26.1	18.0	3.0	0.0	0.8	479.8	504.2	521.8	521.1	483.7	.	485.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4695	33.6	43.5	15.2	7.8	1.7	0.0	1.8	455.1	463.9	480.3	476.9	396.5	.	436.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	4187	19.8	38.1	21.7	20.3	0.7	0.0	1.7	562.3	592.6	602.3	610.4	529.3	.	552.6
Croatia	4584	4519	18.8	44.9	20.2	16.1	1.0	0.0	0.5	470.5	487.0	500.7	510.1	477.3	.	472.7
Czech Republic	4578	4417	11.5	46.2	25.3	17.0	3.1	0.0	0.7	487.6	509.3	524.1	523.1	456.9	.	466.5
Finland	4638	4384	4.7	41.0	33.5	20.7	4.0	0.0	0.8	511.2	539.1	552.5	560.6	521.2	.	511.9
Georgia	4799	4602	24.1	39.9	21.3	14.6	2.9	0.0	1.6	422.2	449.3	468.1	478.5	419.7	.	450.5
Germany	3995	3175	10.2	41.8	28.6	19.4	19.6	0.0	1.0	506.6	528.3	543.4	542.4	505.5	.	536.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3572	17.9	46.2	20.7	15.2	9.9	0.0	0.8	592.5	607.3	613.7	615.3	552.5	.	587.8
Hungary	5204	4886	16.3	44.4	21.3	18.0	5.4	0.0	0.9	462.1	513.6	544.8	551.0	467.8	.	467.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5625	44.0	38.0	11.1	6.9	0.6	0.0	1.4	416.6	440.7	451.1	445.5	421.4	.	375.0
Ireland	4560	4282	11.8	42.9	25.4	19.9	4.5	0.0	1.0	509.1	526.7	540.3	542.8	452.2	.	488.2
Italy	4200	3815	21.6	44.8	20.3	13.3	6.4	0.0	2.4	495.2	509.6	521.9	523.8	474.1	.	481.8
Lithuania	4688	4432	16.4	42.2	21.7	19.7	4.8	0.0	0.5	505.7	532.3	546.1	547.3	531.2	.	521.8
Malta	3607	3255	24.8	46.5	16.6	12.1	8.4	0.0	1.4	481.5	503.2	512.5	512.3	451.0	.	463.8
Morocco	7841	6577	47.4	31.5	11.6	9.5	11.4	0.0	7.6	334.2	343.3	343.3	340.4	312.4	.	324.3
Northern Ireland	3571	2097	10.0	45.1	25.8	19.1	42.3	0.0	0.2	571.5	572.4	584.5	588.3	540.9	.	513.2
Norway	3121	2821	11.2	46.9	27.0	15.0	8.4	0.0	1.9	479.3	490.9	505.9	509.1	479.4	.	497.4
Oman	10411	9065	41.5	40.9	9.6	8.1	8.3	0.0	1.8	369.3	395.6	413.7	404.8	372.0	.	326.8
Poland	5027	4934	14.2	48.7	21.2	15.9	1.3	0.0	0.5	460.7	473.7	492.2	510.7	445.2	.	478.3
Portugal	4042	3791	27.5	46.4	14.8	11.3	4.3	0.0	1.7	514.1	538.5	549.7	549.7	484.0	.	517.3
Qatar	4117	3627	26.2	45.5	17.5	10.7	9.8	0.0	1.8	382.9	416.7	447.2	447.1	386.6	.	381.3
Romania	4673	4505	34.2	45.1	12.1	8.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	441.6	497.7	516.2	522.7	504.8	.	401.4
Russian Federation	4467	4404	17.1	45.5	20.8	16.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	525.0	538.9	550.9	558.9	522.0	.	532.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4303	44.0	38.0	10.2	7.9	2.6	0.0	1.7	397.8	414.2	424.3	448.9	399.7	.	396.4
Singapore	6368	6180	17.6	43.9	22.1	16.4	2.6	0.0	0.5	578.9	603.8	621.6	626.0	565.0	.	584.7
Slovak Republic	5616	5452	19.0	45.1	20.4	15.5	1.9	0.0	0.6	479.5	506.7	526.3	530.0	408.9	.	440.3
Slovenia	4492	4276	16.1	49.4	19.2	15.4	3.2	0.0	1.1	485.0	511.5	524.3	540.9	480.1	.	507.7
Spain	4183	3666	16.6	42.9	22.7	17.7	10.8	0.0	2.0	487.1	483.2	478.8	481.2	482.9	.	478.0
Sweden	4663	4007	9.5	39.8	31.2	19.6	11.6	0.0	0.8	482.3	503.1	513.4	519.0	477.9	.	498.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	13201	27.0	43.7	16.6	12.7	7.2	0.0	2.1	409.0	439.3	462.2	462.1	406.0	.	384.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	150429	21.1	43.3	20.6	15.0	7.8	0.0	1.4	476.5	498.8	513.2	517.1	465.8	.	470.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3559	42.9	36.7	10.1	10.3	11.2	0.0	4.0	414.4	432.5	435.6	434.1	388.9	.	376.6
Honduras (6)	3919	3308	43.9	34.6	10.3	11.1	7.8	0.0	5.6	385.3	411.1	409.9	390.5	404.6	.	370.8
Quebec, Canada	4235	3703	13.7	50.3	22.7	13.3	10.8	0.0	0.9	521.2	533.7	541.8	540.8	516.9	.	533.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3792	27.2	44.4	15.6	12.7	6.6	0.0	2.3	392.3	420.3	449.8	442.0	394.3	.	368.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5379	19.9	44.3	21.1	14.7	8.9	0.0	1.6	429.8	473.4	495.5	503.5	416.9	.	420.3

Question : When you are at home, how often do you read for your own enjoyment?  
Location : HQ-12 (ASBH12)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.EVER Y DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVE R OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3222	51.1	31.1	10.7	7.1	46.0	0.0	0.5	542.9	525.7	519.0	500.5	497.5	.	498.4
Austria	4668	4467	53.9	29.2	9.7	7.2	3.0	0.0	0.8	516.2	503.0	500.1	495.6	483.7	.	481.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4692	20.8	52.4	17.7	9.2	1.7	0.0	2.0	469.6	468.1	452.9	450.3	396.5	.	453.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4199	31.8	44.4	15.6	8.1	0.7	0.0	1.3	600.0	594.5	580.2	569.8	529.3	.	561.5
Croatia	4584	4523	39.8	38.6	15.3	6.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	499.5	485.4	482.2	480.8	477.3	.	501.7
Czech Republic	4578	4414	36.3	41.5	16.6	5.6	3.1	0.0	0.7	521.8	508.6	505.9	506.6	456.9	.	477.4
Finland	4638	4385	67.3	21.7	8.2	2.9	4.0	0.0	0.8	552.1	539.3	531.9	519.7	521.2	.	510.5
Georgia	4799	4620	35.4	49.3	12.0	3.4	2.9	0.0	1.2	469.6	445.4	435.8	402.9	419.7	.	422.8
Germany	3995	3176	50.6	31.0	9.3	9.0	19.6	0.0	0.9	541.7	526.2	526.8	516.0	505.5	.	529.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3576	34.3	43.0	13.3	9.4	9.9	0.0	0.8	612.9	603.6	605.9	602.9	552.5	.	598.7
Hungary	5204	4890	38.5	43.0	13.2	5.3	5.4	0.0	0.8	534.6	512.6	510.0	467.6	469.3	.	481.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5638	25.4	45.9	18.4	10.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	441.8	432.5	433.0	397.0	421.4	.	388.3
Ireland	4560	4286	54.9	30.0	8.5	6.5	4.5	0.0	0.9	540.1	520.6	521.0	518.3	453.2	.	492.0
Italy	4200	3829	43.4	36.2	9.7	10.6	6.4	0.0	2.1	516.0	507.6	504.6	506.1	474.1	.	481.8
Lithuania	4688	4438	44.0	36.6	13.6	5.8	4.8	0.0	0.4	537.6	532.2	530.7	523.0	531.2	.	526.5
Malta	3607	3265	40.9	37.3	10.7	11.1	8.4	0.0	1.1	508.5	494.5	491.6	497.2	451.0	.	471.6
Morocco	7841	6712	32.4	35.3	12.0	20.4	10.9	0.0	5.6	341.1	340.4	334.8	333.2	312.9	.	318.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2096	57.8	28.5	8.1	5.6	42.3	0.0	0.2	579.0	579.5	566.5	580.8	540.9	.	591.6
Norway	3121	2828	63.1	25.3	7.2	4.3	8.4	0.0	1.7	500.5	492.8	487.2	473.9	479.4	.	492.9
Oman	10411	9110	38.1	41.4	12.1	8.5	8.3	0.0	1.5	394.9	389.7	382.3	345.6	372.0	.	322.2
Poland	5027	4937	38.8	41.9	14.6	4.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	490.6	477.4	475.1	466.9	445.2	.	468.4
Portugal	4042	3797	37.1	40.0	11.9	11.1	4.3	0.0	1.6	540.3	532.8	530.9	526.9	484.0	.	516.7
Qatar	4117	3630	42.7	42.4	11.3	3.5	9.8	0.0	1.6	423.9	416.1	401.6	373.0	386.6	.	389.6
Romania	4673	4527	25.4	42.0	20.0	12.6	1.7	0.0	0.8	502.8	490.0	472.8	433.1	504.8	.	390.5
Russian Federation	4467	4420	36.2	41.1	14.8	8.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	553.3	538.0	537.5	522.5	522.0	.	556.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4313	35.3	42.0	15.9	6.9	2.5	0.0	1.7	419.3	409.1	405.0	386.6	406.1	.	400.8
Singapore	6368	6180	48.9	35.9	10.0	5.2	2.6	0.0	0.5	613.4	600.8	603.2	597.2	565.0	.	582.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5451	37.2	41.8	14.5	6.5	1.9	0.0	0.6	520.7	503.6	504.5	488.4	408.9	.	442.7
Slovenia	4492	4276	39.7	38.7	16.2	5.4	3.2	0.0	1.2	521.2	511.7	509.4	495.7	480.1	.	506.0
Spain	4183	3674	40.9	35.9	10.2	13.0	10.8	0.0	1.7	480.4	482.4	484.6	487.6	482.9	.	477.2
Sweden	4663	4015	63.9	24.6	6.9	4.6	11.6	0.0	0.6	513.6	500.6	496.0	478.8	477.9	.	478.4
United Arab Emirates	14720	13245	39.7	43.3	12.3	4.7	7.2	0.0	1.8	451.3	432.2	422.3	414.2	406.0	.	378.8
International Avg. (32)	166377	150831	42.0	37.8	12.5	7.6	7.8	0.0	1.2	507.8	496.8	492.0	480.0	466.1	.	474.7
Botswana (6)	4198	3619	39.6	43.7	8.6	8.1	11.2	0.0	2.2	439.4	425.9	397.4	369.7	388.9	.	377.8
Honduras (6)	3919	3348	44.1	37.9	9.5	8.5	7.8	0.0	3.9	390.2	404.7	410.9	382.0	404.6	.	367.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3710	44.5	34.4	11.6	9.5	10.8	0.0	0.7	537.8	534.3	532.7	523.7	516.9	.	542.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3802	38.5	43.8	13.0	4.7	6.6	0.0	2.0	430.3	417.6	408.6	393.1	394.3	.	357.9
Dubai, UAE	6151	5393	46.7	40.1	9.6	3.5	8.9	0.0	1.3	490.2	462.4	451.8	444.9	416.9	.	414.5

Question : How much do you agree that you read only if you have to?  
Location : HQ-13A (ASBH13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3224	7.2	12.6	14.9	65.3	46.0	0.0	0.4	495.7	506.6	525.9	541.6	497.5	.	547.1
Austria	4668	4444	5.4	7.7	20.0	66.9	3.0	0.0	1.2	475.6	480.5	496.7	519.5	483.7	.	472.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4129	30.4	24.7	8.0	37.0	1.7	0.0	13.3	456.8	456.3	466.1	478.0	396.5	.	455.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4209	11.7	29.7	36.1	22.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	578.4	582.3	597.1	603.6	529.3	.	561.3
Croatia	4584	4495	11.1	14.6	17.1	57.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	465.4	476.5	485.4	500.5	477.3	.	469.6
Czech Republic	4578	4330	6.4	10.2	22.9	60.5	3.1	0.0	2.8	484.7	486.7	505.3	524.0	456.9	.	483.2
Finland	4638	4397	2.1	5.4	16.8	75.7	4.0	0.0	0.7	491.1	526.0	533.4	552.6	521.2	.	513.8
Georgia	4799	4338	30.6	25.6	13.5	30.2	2.4	0.0	7.1	435.4	439.7	464.6	474.6	410.1	.	436.0
Germany	3995	3113	5.4	9.8	16.2	68.6	19.6	0.0	2.6	505.0	508.6	525.4	541.7	505.5	.	513.8
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3559	24.2	40.4	18.3	17.2	9.9	0.0	1.2	603.2	603.9	609.5	617.3	552.5	.	600.1
Hungary	5204	4807	11.7	11.4	24.7	52.2	5.4	0.0	2.4	446.7	476.6	520.5	543.6	468.6	.	485.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5561	20.4	26.9	18.1	34.7	0.6	0.0	2.4	404.7	427.6	438.1	446.3	421.4	.	412.1
Ireland	4560	4216	9.4	12.8	13.5	64.4	4.5	0.0	2.3	487.8	513.1	525.9	543.4	453.2	.	487.9
Italy	4200	3791	6.5	15.0	39.0	39.5	6.4	0.0	3.0	480.7	496.8	510.4	522.4	474.1	.	478.4
Lithuania	4688	4357	19.9	22.4	17.6	40.2	4.8	0.0	2.1	505.9	528.2	538.3	550.3	531.2	.	507.1
Malta	3607	3177	8.2	15.4	18.3	58.2	8.4	0.0	3.6	476.4	483.1	498.4	510.3	451.0	.	469.2
Morocco	7841	6637	32.0	23.3	13.2	31.5	8.3	0.0	8.5	322.2	334.6	340.9	353.8	329.4	.	310.9
Northern Ireland	3571	2065	5.5	10.0	15.4	69.1	42.3	0.0	1.0	557.9	564.7	567.6	584.8	540.9	.	556.6
Norway	3121	2813	4.7	9.9	14.8	70.7	8.4	0.0	2.1	469.5	477.7	487.1	503.0	479.4	.	489.1
Oman	10411	8895	31.9	33.1	18.1	16.9	8.4	0.0	3.5	375.5	382.5	396.6	407.9	371.5	.	360.1
Poland	5027	4758	10.1	15.6	26.4	47.9	1.3	0.0	4.0	449.4	459.3	479.2	499.8	445.2	.	450.8
Portugal	4042	3772	11.3	24.2	42.9	21.6	4.3	0.0	2.3	504.4	521.1	541.6	552.6	484.0	.	518.7
Qatar	4117	3582	25.1	30.0	20.2	24.7	9.8	0.0	2.8	406.2	406.3	420.3	439.1	386.6	.	371.3
Romania	4673	4408	33.7	22.7	13.4	30.2	1.7	0.0	2.8	451.9	473.2	498.3	515.8	504.8	.	469.9
Russian Federation	4467	4332	13.2	16.9	30.2	39.7	0.8	0.0	2.3	515.8	529.4	544.3	556.1	522.0	.	523.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	4164	39.2	28.4	13.5	18.9	2.3	0.0	4.8	401.5	406.4	423.7	431.8	398.5	.	388.2
Singapore	6368	6132	19.1	31.3	23.0	26.6	2.6	0.0	1.3	594.0	600.3	612.8	620.2	563.9	.	580.2
Slovak Republic	5616	5347	10.2	15.6	23.4	50.9	1.9	0.0	2.5	463.1	485.0	510.6	526.6	408.9	.	463.9
Slovenia	4492	4304	3.8	12.7	41.5	42.0	2.8	0.0	1.1	481.3	487.8	510.4	529.5	472.6	.	495.8
Spain	4183	3634	11.9	11.2	25.1	51.8	10.8	0.0	2.7	488.8	486.2	480.9	480.2	482.9	.	492.0
Sweden	4663	3977	5.9	10.0	18.1	66.0	11.6	0.0	1.3	468.6	482.1	501.4	517.0	477.9	.	477.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13093	22.4	30.8	18.9	27.8	7.2	0.0	2.9	421.0	424.8	443.1	460.7	406.0	.	410.8
International Avg. (32)	166377	148060	15.3	19.1	21.0	44.6	7.7	0.0	2.9	473.9	484.8	500.0	514.0	465.8	.	476.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3588	38.0	25.7	10.9	25.3	11.2	0.0	3.0	410.8	422.6	434.4	440.9	388.9	.	395.7
Honduras (6)	3919	3243	44.4	26.1	7.3	22.1	7.8	0.0	6.8	382.2	397.9	422.6	418.7	404.6	.	375.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3713	6.3	11.9	33.0	48.8	10.8	0.0	0.7	517.7	522.7	535.4	539.7	516.9	.	519.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3767	20.9	32.0	19.4	27.7	6.6	0.0	3.0	403.1	408.8	422.6	441.7	394.3	.	400.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5323	22.8	27.4	18.8	31.0	8.9	0.0	2.7	447.0	454.0	477.8	508.6	416.9	.	443.4

Question : How much do you agree that you like talking about what you have read with other people?  
Location : HQ-13B (ASBH13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3228	38.7	42.7	12.3	6.3	46.0	0.0	0.3	538.9	528.1	529.9	515.9	497.5	.	522.1
Austria	4668	4443	31.7	37.7	21.5	9.1	3.0	0.0	1.3	515.5	510.4	507.3	489.7	483.7	.	481.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4280	65.6	23.4	6.8	4.2	1.7	0.0	10.5	468.8	463.8	457.5	443.2	396.5	.	447.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4203	26.2	52.7	17.6	3.5	0.7	0.0	1.5	590.9	592.1	598.0	576.1	529.3	.	548.8
Croatia	4584	4497	49.6	36.5	8.6	5.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	492.0	489.2	493.8	481.2	477.3	.	467.8
Czech Republic	4578	4308	27.9	45.5	20.7	5.9	3.1	0.0	3.3	518.4	514.4	509.1	501.7	456.9	.	480.7
Finland	4638	4393	32.9	48.0	15.6	3.4	4.0	0.0	0.8	552.0	544.2	546.3	532.2	521.2	.	518.1
Georgia	4799	4435	60.3	28.6	6.3	4.7	2.4	0.0	5.2	453.8	451.5	453.2	433.7	410.1	.	432.0
Germany	3995	3143	33.9	36.4	21.1	8.6	19.6	0.0	1.7	541.4	535.4	527.2	512.9	505.5	.	505.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3553	35.5	47.9	13.2	3.3	9.9	0.0	1.3	608.5	604.8	609.6	616.6	552.5	.	596.9
Hungary	5204	4821	43.4	38.9	12.3	5.3	5.4	0.0	2.4	524.3	521.3	511.1	481.0	468.6	.	474.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5570	61.6	30.1	5.3	3.1	0.6	0.0	2.2	432.3	436.0	417.7	398.9	421.4	.	394.2
Ireland	4560	4227	41.0	39.1	11.3	8.6	4.5	0.0	2.2	532.0	535.2	529.9	516.0	453.2	.	498.1
Italy	4200	3803	24.1	62.1	10.3	3.5	6.4	0.0	2.7	511.7	511.4	506.9	510.8	474.1	.	482.2
Lithuania	4688	4375	39.9	42.8	10.2	7.1	4.8	0.0	1.8	535.6	535.3	538.0	516.8	506.0	.	506.0
Malta	3607	3205	48.8	33.9	10.6	6.7	8.4	0.0	2.8	498.4	503.6	508.9	490.6	451.0	.	472.3
Morocco	7841	6696	54.8	22.0	9.1	14.1	8.1	0.0	8.2	341.3	337.2	329.0	329.8	330.1	.	308.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2070	30.7	41.6	15.2	12.5	42.3	0.0	0.8	583.5	577.6	580.1	568.3	540.9	.	556.2
Norway	3121	2820	33.7	47.0	15.1	4.1	8.4	0.0	1.9	499.6	496.3	492.2	490.2	479.4	.	488.7
Oman	10411	8968	49.7	39.5	7.2	3.6	8.4	0.0	2.9	392.0	389.2	367.6	345.5	371.5	.	343.2
Poland	5027	4800	38.4	45.8	12.4	3.4	1.3	0.0	3.3	483.7	482.3	482.3	482.4	445.2	.	446.1
Portugal	4042	3808	29.7	60.5	8.4	1.4	4.3	0.0	1.7	533.1	538.3	520.5	512.1	484.0	.	507.7
Qatar	4117	3593	49.3	39.6	8.2	2.9	9.8	0.0	2.5	414.0	421.9	420.9	384.6	386.6	.	378.2
Romania	4673	4429	51.0	31.7	9.0	8.3	1.7	0.0	2.7	490.8	481.9	479.7	439.7	504.8	.	453.6
Russian Federation	4467	4346	35.3	45.3	14.4	5.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	545.4	546.8	529.9	523.3	522.0	.	518.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4226	56.8	34.3	6.4	2.6	2.4	0.0	3.6	415.6	408.9	392.3	385.1	403.1	.	392.8
Singapore	6368	6132	29.6	48.6	16.2	5.6	2.6	0.0	1.2	605.7	607.1	611.7	605.8	563.9	.	574.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5363	39.8	42.9	11.8	5.5	1.9	0.0	2.4	509.1	512.8	515.9	485.6	408.9	.	449.6
Slovenia	4492	4303	17.8	65.6	13.7	2.9	2.8	0.0	1.1	522.7	513.8	509.4	507.2	471.9	.	484.5
Spain	4183	3646	31.4	44.5	17.4	6.8	10.8	0.0	2.2	482.4	482.3	478.4	490.6	482.9	.	489.2
Sweden	4663	3986	41.5	41.7	12.3	4.5	11.6	0.0	1.1	513.1	506.7	501.4	482.8	477.9	.	485.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13169	50.1	38.5	8.2	3.2	7.2	0.0	2.3	439.3	437.4	433.9	430.8	406.0	.	387.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	148839	40.6	41.7	12.1	5.5	7.7	0.0	2.5	502.7	500.5	496.5	483.8	465.9	.	471.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3593	59.8	24.5	7.7	7.9	11.2	0.0	2.9	431.9	426.5	397.2	383.4	388.9	.	393.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3298	67.0	21.0	5.9	6.1	7.8	0.0	5.3	396.5	400.3	408.9	387.0	404.6	.	368.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3711	24.4	54.9	13.9	6.8	10.8	0.0	0.6	536.3	534.2	539.2	525.0	516.9	.	530.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3793	49.8	38.6	8.8	2.9	6.6	0.0	2.4	423.9	414.8	418.1	422.0	394.3	.	379.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5363	49.2	39.7	8.4	2.8	8.9	0.0	2.0	471.5	478.4	471.8	466.1	416.9	.	419.2

Question : How much do you agree that you like to spend your spare time reading?  
Location : HQ-13C (ASBH13C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3226	41.9	36.1	13.3	8.7	46.0	0.0	0.4	542.0	533.8	515.4	498.8	497.5	.	519.8
Austria	4668	4438	40.9	32.4	18.8	8.0	3.0	0.0	1.3	521.8	508.5	496.0	482.9	483.7	.	473.3
Azerbaijan	4882	4362	66.1	22.4	6.9	4.5	1.7	0.0	8.8	469.9	462.2	457.5	433.8	396.5	.	445.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4194	41.2	47.0	9.8	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	597.1	591.3	579.5	571.5	529.3	.	560.0
Croatia	4584	4492	43.7	33.8	14.0	8.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	495.4	490.6	482.7	479.6	477.3	.	459.4
Czech Republic	4578	4297	39.0	36.5	18.9	5.6	3.1	0.0	3.4	523.4	514.0	501.2	487.3	456.9	.	479.1
Finland	4638	4399	43.7	35.6	15.9	4.8	4.0	0.0	0.7	555.0	544.4	535.8	524.1	521.2	.	511.6
Georgia	4799	4515	77.0	17.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	0.0	3.8	458.1	434.5	438.7	396.0	410.1	.	431.7
Germany	3995	3136	43.9	29.0	17.8	9.4	19.6	0.0	1.9	545.3	532.1	518.5	514.2	505.5	.	506.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3558	56.8	32.2	8.4	2.6	9.9	0.0	1.1	610.2	603.8	603.3	594.1	552.5	.	593.3
Hungary	5204	4815	41.0	34.5	16.5	7.9	5.4	0.0	2.5	530.4	526.4	499.6	475.8	468.7	.	461.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5587	57.4	31.3	7.5	3.8	0.6	0.0	1.9	433.1	437.7	415.4	390.9	421.4	.	390.7
Ireland	4560	4234	42.4	34.8	13.8	9.0	4.5	0.0	2.0	536.0	534.1	523.5	511.9	453.2	.	503.5
Italy	4200	3786	25.1	50.1	20.3	4.4	6.4	0.0	3.0	517.2	512.4	504.5	490.6	474.1	.	482.8
Lithuania	4688	4381	39.1	39.8	13.4	7.8	4.8	0.0	1.8	538.9	534.4	530.1	521.3	531.2	.	496.5
Malta	3607	3206	61.7	24.6	8.8	4.9	8.4	0.0	2.8	501.3	503.5	495.6	489.7	451.0	.	470.7
Morocco	7841	6710	46.9	25.8	11.5	15.8	8.2	0.0	7.9	332.7	346.9	341.5	333.4	328.5	.	310.5
Northern Ireland	3571	2076	43.8	33.3	13.9	9.0	42.3	0.0	0.7	580.9	579.4	574.7	569.9	540.9	.	559.1
Norway	3121	2818	37.3	38.5	16.8	7.4	8.4	0.0	2.0	502.9	497.7	488.2	477.5	479.4	.	489.3
Oman	10411	8921	35.1	44.6	14.9	5.3	8.4	0.0	3.3	390.9	394.9	370.1	352.5	371.5	.	347.1
Poland	5027	4808	42.4	39.1	14.4	4.1	1.3	0.0	3.1	493.2	477.9	473.2	456.5	445.2	.	444.4
Portugal	4042	3775	17.8	51.3	26.6	4.3	4.3	0.0	2.4	542.3	537.5	528.2	519.4	484.0	.	507.1
Qatar	4117	3585	37.9	42.3	15.5	4.3	9.8	0.0	2.6	421.3	417.7	412.1	384.8	386.6	.	381.2
Romania	4673	4431	37.5	38.2	12.2	12.1	1.7	0.0	2.6	490.6	493.2	473.9	432.6	504.8	.	458.4
Russian Federation	4467	4353	34.3	39.3	20.3	6.1	0.8	0.0	1.8	550.9	545.8	532.3	510.8	522.0	.	521.3
Saudi Arabia	4515	4216	39.5	39.6	14.5	6.4	2.4	0.0	3.7	416.8	408.9	412.7	388.7	399.5	.	389.6
Singapore	6368	6155	38.9	43.6	13.6	3.9	2.6	0.0	0.8	609.6	606.6	603.8	602.5	563.9	.	571.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5358	41.8	40.3	12.1	5.7	1.9	0.0	2.5	517.4	509.3	499.7	487.5	408.9	.	449.9
Slovenia	4492	4307	38.6	49.7	9.5	2.2	2.8	0.0	1.1	526.9	508.5	504.8	476.1	471.9	.	488.8
Spain	4183	3637	28.6	37.8	24.0	9.6	10.8	0.0	2.4	480.0	481.0	482.6	491.1	483.0	.	492.5
Sweden	4663	3990	63.8	26.0	7.5	2.7	11.6	0.0	1.0	514.0	501.1	486.2	475.6	477.9	.	491.3
United Arab Emirates	14720	13157	37.4	42.6	15.2	4.8	7.2	0.0	2.3	444.2	436.6	432.3	415.6	406.0	.	391.2
International Avg. (32)	166377	148923	43.2	36.6	14.1	6.2	7.7	0.0	2.4	505.9	500.2	491.1	476.2	465.7	.	471.2
Botswana (6)	4198	3570	52.3	28.9	10.4	8.3	11.2	0.0	3.5	431.7	429.6	411.5	376.3	388.9	.	390.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3279	57.2	25.0	8.7	9.2	7.8	0.0	5.5	389.3	408.5	413.6	399.9	404.6	.	373.1
Quebec, Canada	4235	3707	27.2	42.3	21.6	8.9	10.8	0.0	0.9	539.2	536.1	531.1	524.3	516.9	.	525.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3789	35.9	42.9	16.6	4.6	6.6	0.0	2.4	425.5	418.5	417.3	394.5	394.3	.	384.2
Dubai, UAE	6151	5360	40.0	41.1	14.7	4.2	8.9	0.0	1.9	483.5	469.9	462.8	464.6	416.9	.	416.7

Question : How much do you agree that you read only if you need information?  
Location : HQ-13D (ASBH13D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3220	7.9	15.4	18.9	57.8	46.0	0.0	0.5	503.7	517.2	530.3	540.1	497.5	.	517.4
Austria	4668	4438	8.8	15.1	24.6	51.5	3.0	0.0	1.3	484.1	490.8	506.3	521.0	483.7	.	472.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4173	38.9	31.9	11.2	18.0	1.7	0.0	12.8	456.9	468.8	472.3	473.3	396.5	.	453.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4197	11.6	33.1	35.9	19.4	0.7	0.0	1.6	572.0	587.3	597.9	602.6	529.3	.	550.7
Croatia	4584	4495	17.4	18.9	21.0	42.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	473.1	481.8	493.4	500.2	477.3	.	466.0
Czech Republic	4578	4326	9.8	17.5	27.1	45.6	3.1	0.0	2.7	491.1	500.4	511.8	524.3	456.9	.	480.3
Finland	4638	4384	4.4	11.3	27.8	56.4	4.0	0.0	1.0	518.2	534.7	541.7	553.8	521.2	.	519.7
Georgia	4799	4382	33.3	28.6	15.9	22.3	2.4	0.0	6.1	434.4	450.7	465.9	471.7	410.1	.	432.0
Germany	3995	3141	14.7	20.4	27.9	37.0	19.6	0.0	1.8	513.4	520.7	540.2	544.0	505.5	.	510.2
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3531	22.7	40.0	21.6	15.7	9.9	0.0	1.8	604.1	605.0	611.0	612.7	552.5	.	593.2
Hungary	5204	4815	14.2	16.7	28.7	40.3	5.4	0.0	2.3	472.6	493.2	526.4	541.4	468.5	.	472.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5563	27.4	29.8	21.3	21.4	0.6	0.0	2.4	415.7	429.5	444.4	442.9	421.4	.	392.0
Ireland	4560	4221	9.7	14.6	17.9	57.7	4.5	0.0	2.3	494.2	516.5	533.4	541.6	453.2	.	492.2
Italy	4200	3787	7.9	19.0	46.5	26.6	6.4	0.0	3.0	491.2	496.5	513.2	522.9	474.1	.	488.6
Lithuania	4688	4374	21.0	26.7	20.4	32.0	4.8	0.0	1.8	511.9	531.4	541.9	547.1	531.2	.	500.0
Malta	3607	3198	12.5	18.8	22.4	46.3	8.4	0.0	3.0	487.1	492.1	498.7	509.0	451.0	.	473.4
Morocco	7841	6645	34.5	21.9	17.2	26.3	8.2	0.0	8.4	333.2	332.3	341.3	345.8	328.4	.	309.7
Northern Ireland	3571	2072	6.4	12.4	18.6	62.5	42.3	0.0	0.8	570.5	568.7	572.1	583.4	540.9	.	552.8
Norway	3121	2813	5.6	13.9	20.1	60.4	8.4	0.0	2.2	481.0	483.6	491.8	502.7	479.4	.	486.9
Oman	10411	8962	20.5	31.2	27.4	20.9	8.4	0.0	2.9	375.1	377.1	396.5	400.7	371.5	.	359.8
Poland	5027	4792	13.8	17.9	31.7	36.6	1.3	0.0	3.2	458.3	461.8	486.9	498.4	445.2	.	450.5
Portugal	4042	3768	6.6	20.3	50.4	22.8	4.3	0.0	2.4	509.1	521.6	536.8	550.2	484.0	.	512.9
Qatar	4117	3589	21.4	31.7	24.6	22.3	9.8	0.0	2.7	401.6	409.3	428.5	430.9	386.6	.	370.5
Romania	4673	4400	34.2	25.7	16.3	23.9	1.7	0.0	3.3	455.9	484.7	497.1	509.6	504.8	.	456.6
Russian Federation	4467	4353	18.5	20.5	34.4	26.6	0.8	0.0	1.7	524.3	533.0	547.5	556.4	522.0	.	523.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	4202	20.6	29.6	21.8	27.9	2.3	0.0	4.1	398.4	402.1	416.7	426.1	399.2	.	392.9
Singapore	6368	6137	19.4	32.9	26.5	21.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	596.4	601.6	615.2	615.9	563.9	.	578.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5356	14.8	23.5	27.3	34.4	1.9	0.0	2.4	474.3	501.0	517.6	525.7	408.9	.	453.4
Slovenia	4492	4306	5.0	14.7	46.1	34.2	2.8	0.0	1.1	498.5	489.6	514.3	527.8	471.9	.	491.2
Spain	4183	3645	12.7	13.4	29.6	44.4	10.8	0.0	2.4	488.1	484.6	482.7	479.6	482.9	.	486.8
Sweden	4663	3985	6.5	10.9	19.8	62.8	11.6	0.0	1.1	476.3	485.6	502.7	516.2	477.9	.	488.4
United Arab Emirates	14720	13175	32.2	31.9	17.6	18.3	7.2	0.0	2.3	415.9	427.8	455.4	476.7	406.0	.	392.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	148445	16.7	22.2	25.6	35.5	7.7	0.0	2.7	480.6	490.0	504.1	512.3	465.7	.	472.5
Botswana (6)	4198	3577	27.0	23.7	17.1	32.1	11.2	0.0	3.3	408.7	422.9	429.0	436.0	388.9	.	391.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3239	41.3	27.6	9.3	21.8	7.8	0.0	6.4	385.6	397.2	403.4	416.0	404.6	.	378.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3712	7.4	18.4	39.6	34.6	10.8	0.0	0.8	521.6	528.2	538.9	536.6	516.9	.	521.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3798	34.6	33.3	15.1	17.0	6.6	0.0	2.3	406.3	409.2	433.9	455.0	394.3	.	384.9
Dubai, UAE	6151	5358	22.8	27.6	23.1	26.5	8.9	0.0	2.1	434.7	457.5	486.1	514.0	416.9	.	428.0



Question : How much do you agree that reading is an important activity in your home?  
Location : HQ-13E (ASBH13E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3215	59.2	29.9	8.6	2.3	46.0	0.0	0.6	542.7	522.0	497.7	505.1	497.5	.	518.2
Austria	4668	4437	38.3	34.8	21.1	5.8	3.0	0.0	1.4	520.1	509.6	498.2	482.1	483.7	.	471.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4279	67.7	21.7	7.0	3.7	1.7	0.0	10.7	467.7	462.1	461.7	442.6	396.5	.	453.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4199	24.7	49.4	21.8	4.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	599.2	594.0	585.3	564.7	529.3	.	552.2
Croatia	4584	4497	36.6	39.3	16.9	7.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	497.7	490.4	483.7	471.1	477.3	.	463.4
Czech Republic	4578	4317	25.0	43.9	25.4	5.8	3.1	0.0	3.0	527.5	515.7	502.2	487.0	456.9	.	480.0
Finland	4638	4391	36.9	34.1	21.3	7.7	4.0	0.0	0.9	555.1	546.4	537.5	531.9	521.2	.	530.4
Georgia	4799	4430	48.1	38.7	9.5	3.6	2.4	0.0	5.6	463.7	448.3	428.8	417.2	410.1	.	423.6
Germany	3995	3128	35.2	37.7	20.7	6.5	19.6	0.0	2.1	549.6	533.5	516.0	507.0	505.5	.	508.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3552	29.5	46.5	18.7	5.3	9.9	0.0	1.3	611.5	606.3	603.6	606.0	552.5	.	584.8
Hungary	5204	4806	29.2	37.7	23.9	9.2	5.4	0.0	2.6	532.3	525.7	508.6	477.8	468.6	.	479.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5545	46.1	37.2	11.6	5.1	0.6	0.0	2.6	427.8	442.1	425.4	398.7	421.4	.	409.9
Ireland	4560	4245	60.3	29.4	7.4	2.8	4.5	0.0	1.8	540.3	520.8	516.9	497.4	453.2	.	490.8
Italy	4200	3797	26.1	58.4	13.5	1.9	6.4	0.0	2.8	517.7	510.6	502.5	498.8	474.1	.	477.4
Lithuania	4688	4350	26.6	41.7	21.2	10.5	4.8	0.0	2.5	539.0	534.4	533.6	525.7	531.2	.	506.2
Malta	3607	3186	61.6	26.7	8.9	2.8	8.4	0.0	3.3	502.6	504.4	485.9	480.3	451.0	.	472.0
Morocco	7841	6721	55.3	21.9	9.9	12.9	8.1	0.0	8.0	338.4	346.3	336.1	321.4	329.1	.	307.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2078	57.2	32.9	6.8	3.1	42.3	0.0	0.6	583.9	573.2	566.0	562.6	540.9	.	559.8
Norway	3121	2822	40.3	40.9	14.8	4.1	8.4	0.0	1.9	503.4	494.3	487.3	481.7	479.4	.	495.1
Oman	10411	8961	54.8	33.8	8.5	2.8	8.4	0.0	2.8	390.6	388.2	377.1	341.6	371.5	.	347.7
Poland	5027	4802	37.7	43.6	15.9	2.8	1.3	0.0	3.2	490.5	480.6	472.9	464.9	445.2	.	449.7
Portugal	4042	3781	30.6	57.4	11.2	0.8	4.3	0.0	2.2	538.9	535.0	526.6	494.7	484.0	.	513.1
Qatar	4117	3597	46.6	38.1	12.2	3.1	9.8	0.0	2.6	423.1	417.7	402.9	380.3	386.6	.	364.5
Romania	4673	4417	41.7	37.4	11.5	9.4	1.7	0.0	3.1	492.1	488.5	470.2	429.6	504.8	.	467.6
Russian Federation	4467	4321	21.6	45.8	28.3	4.3	0.8	0.0	2.5	555.9	545.8	533.3	507.1	522.0	.	521.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4211	47.7	34.6	13.0	4.6	2.5	0.0	3.7	415.7	407.8	410.2	389.5	403.2	.	394.6
Singapore	6368	6143	47.4	39.2	10.8	2.7	2.6	0.0	1.1	610.9	604.6	603.9	592.3	563.9	.	578.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5348	29.7	49.9	15.5	5.0	1.9	0.0	2.5	519.4	509.6	503.2	487.1	408.9	.	444.7
Slovenia	4492	4300	17.6	57.0	22.5	2.9	2.8	0.0	1.3	536.9	513.5	501.4	500.5	471.9	.	492.5
Spain	4183	3651	35.3	45.4	15.9	3.4	10.8	0.0	2.2	482.7	480.8	486.0	482.3	482.9	.	483.8
Sweden	4663	3985	49.6	39.2	9.4	1.8	11.6	0.0	1.1	516.3	501.2	494.7	479.0	477.9	.	479.5
United Arab Emirates	14720	13182	49.3	36.9	11.0	2.8	7.2	0.0	2.3	444.4	435.7	423.4	407.8	406.0	.	385.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	148694	41.0	39.4	14.8	4.7	7.7	0.0	2.6	507.4	499.7	490.1	475.5	465.9	.	472.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3589	68.1	20.5	6.6	4.7	11.2	0.0	3.0	429.3	425.3	401.5	378.9	388.9	.	389.8
Honduras (6)	3919	3292	78.2	13.8	4.5	3.5	7.8	0.0	5.2	394.1	415.8	408.8	383.0	404.6	.	368.9
Quebec, Canada	4235	3712	33.0	48.0	16.0	3.0	10.8	0.0	0.7	539.7	534.0	530.0	520.1	516.9	.	526.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3795	47.1	39.0	10.9	3.0	6.6	0.0	2.3	427.2	416.7	407.7	393.8	394.3	.	373.3
Dubai, UAE	6151	5364	51.6	34.8	11.2	2.4	8.9	0.0	1.9	483.3	468.6	458.1	425.2	416.9	.	420.2

Question : How much do you agree that you would like to have more time for reading?  
Location : HQ-13F (ASBH13F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3225	65.6	24.1	7.7	2.6	46.0	0.0	0.4	539.6	522.2	508.0	490.4	497.5	.	530.9
Austria	4668	4432	58.2	23.9	12.1	5.9	3.0	0.0	1.5	516.7	504.6	494.4	489.6	483.7	.	479.4
Azerbaijan	4882	4177	64.2	24.0	7.2	4.5	1.7	0.0	12.7	471.2	461.0	455.5	437.1	396.5	.	449.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4197	37.8	47.3	12.3	2.6	0.7	0.0	1.6	600.0	589.8	585.4	561.7	529.3	.	545.4
Croatia	4584	4511	62.7	25.5	7.1	4.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	493.3	488.1	479.6	482.8	477.3	.	465.2
Czech Republic	4578	4334	55.1	31.2	10.3	3.4	3.1	0.0	2.6	519.0	509.6	499.7	499.2	456.9	.	480.1
Finland	4638	4382	52.8	28.6	13.5	5.0	4.0	0.0	1.1	550.1	544.0	544.8	528.8	521.2	.	532.3
Georgia	4799	4501	80.2	16.0	2.2	1.6	2.4	0.0	3.8	456.1	439.1	409.1	416.9	410.1	.	436.5
Germany	3995	3150	60.0	21.1	12.1	6.8	19.6	0.0	1.6	541.6	527.2	514.8	516.8	505.5	.	510.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3556	49.5	39.3	9.1	2.0	9.9	0.0	1.2	610.4	602.6	609.2	610.3	552.5	.	590.6
Hungary	5204	4832	59.0	27.3	8.8	4.9	5.4	0.0	2.1	531.6	507.4	493.6	476.2	469.3	.	476.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5560	68.8	22.3	5.5	3.4	0.6	0.0	2.3	434.1	436.0	402.5	397.5	421.4	.	400.4
Ireland	4560	4234	63.4	25.5	7.8	3.3	4.5	0.0	1.9	537.3	522.1	523.5	517.4	453.2	.	491.8
Italy	4200	3826	54.0	39.1	5.5	1.5	6.4	0.0	2.1	515.4	506.3	503.1	483.3	474.1	.	485.5
Lithuania	4688	4381	53.1	30.5	9.5	6.9	4.8	0.0	1.7	542.7	528.0	510.7	531.4	531.2	.	501.3
Malta	3607	3210	79.5	13.7	3.9	2.9	8.4	0.0	2.7	502.7	496.1	498.3	479.0	451.0	.	465.4
Morocco	7841	6672	59.9	21.5	7.7	10.8	8.2	0.0	8.2	340.3	338.1	330.3	323.1	330.8	.	311.9
Northern Ireland	3571	2070	65.8	22.3	7.6	4.2	42.3	0.0	0.9	581.7	575.7	572.1	553.4	540.9	.	569.2
Norway	3121	2816	50.3	30.6	14.3	4.9	8.4	0.0	2.1	501.4	495.7	483.9	488.3	479.4	.	490.3
Oman	10411	8982	59.5	30.8	7.0	2.7	8.4	0.0	2.7	392.8	383.4	371.3	345.3	371.5	.	351.4
Poland	5027	4812	62.0	28.0	7.3	2.7	1.3	0.0	3.0	488.1	476.9	467.7	466.5	445.2	.	441.8
Portugal	4042	3811	47.5	43.7	7.6	1.3	4.3	0.0	1.4	538.6	533.1	525.2	508.3	484.0	.	506.9
Qatar	4117	3585	60.1	30.2	7.3	2.5	9.8	0.0	2.7	421.5	415.2	401.3	385.2	386.6	.	367.5
Romania	4673	4470	66.9	20.7	5.9	6.6	1.7	0.0	1.6	493.7	476.3	444.3	420.8	504.8	.	449.1
Russian Federation	4467	4357	51.8	36.1	9.4	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.7	546.6	542.6	529.9	514.4	522.0	.	517.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4220	58.9	28.3	8.7	4.1	2.3	0.0	3.8	417.3	405.5	399.3	389.2	401.2	.	390.2
Singapore	6368	6142	54.1	35.2	8.4	2.3	2.6	0.0	1.1	610.7	605.5	598.1	585.7	563.9	.	578.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5366	53.1	33.2	8.7	5.0	1.9	0.0	2.3	516.2	506.7	500.0	491.7	408.9	.	437.3
Slovenia	4492	4309	45.8	41.9	10.5	1.8	2.8	0.0	1.0	527.0	505.7	501.0	482.1	472.3	.	482.6
Spain	4183	3675	57.8	31.2	7.6	3.5	10.8	0.0	1.6	482.8	480.1	484.0	487.0	482.9	.	492.0
Sweden	4663	3990	52.3	28.6	12.3	6.8	11.6	0.0	1.0	511.7	507.8	501.6	485.6	477.9	.	487.5
United Arab Emirates	14720	13197	59.9	28.6	8.3	3.3	7.2	0.0	2.2	442.9	434.0	425.5	410.8	406.0	.	383.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	148982	58.4	29.1	8.5	4.0	7.7	0.0	2.4	505.5	495.8	486.5	476.8	465.9	.	471.8
Botswana (6)	4198	3576	70.5	18.9	6.5	4.1	11.2	0.0	3.3	432.8	417.5	388.9	367.4	388.9	.	389.7
Honduras (6)	3919	3298	76.8	14.5	4.5	4.2	7.8	0.0	5.2	396.4	405.7	389.7	384.3	404.6	.	376.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3711	48.2	36.0	12.7	3.1	10.8	0.0	0.7	538.7	532.5	532.1	515.0	516.9	.	517.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3797	59.2	29.2	8.3	3.3	6.6	0.0	2.3	426.8	413.6	407.7	386.5	394.3	.	370.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5376	58.7	30.4	8.1	2.8	8.9	0.0	1.8	479.0	467.3	465.5	461.1	416.9	.	423.8

Question : How much do you agree that you enjoy reading?  
Location : HQ-13G (ASBH13G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte	1.AGRE	2.AGRE	3.DISA	4.DISA	Not	Not	Omitte
			E A LOT %	E A LITTLE %	GREE A LITTLE %	GREE A LOT %	Admini stered %	Applic able %	d %	E A LOT Mean	E A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LITTLE Mean	GREE A LOT Mean	Admini stered Mean	Applic able Mean	d Mean
Australia	6146	3229	77.6	16.2	4.3	1.9	46.0	0.0	0.4	537.8	516.9	498.3	481.2	497.5	.	534.3
Austria	4668	4452	69.5	21.6	5.9	2.9	3.0	0.0	1.1	515.9	499.1	485.6	481.3	483.7	.	476.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4317	76.2	15.4	5.4	3.0	1.7	0.0	9.9	469.1	461.1	457.8	424.3	396.5	.	445.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4198	41.9	44.9	10.2	3.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	600.2	590.4	576.7	563.8	529.3	.	548.0
Croatia	4584	4509	62.4	26.9	6.3	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	495.6	483.3	482.1	475.0	477.3	.	457.5
Czech Republic	4578	4352	65.0	26.4	6.3	2.3	3.1	0.0	2.1	519.9	504.3	498.2	471.2	456.9	.	480.1
Finland	4638	4386	65.2	26.6	6.0	2.2	4.0	0.0	0.9	552.9	535.7	534.5	529.8	521.2	.	518.4
Georgia	4799	4525	83.8	13.2	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.0	3.5	456.3	433.1	401.7	406.5	410.1	.	434.4
Germany	3995	3148	70.0	19.7	6.6	3.6	19.6	0.0	1.6	539.9	523.3	510.9	511.5	505.5	.	509.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3556	54.3	35.9	7.4	2.3	9.9	0.0	1.2	610.8	603.5	598.1	609.0	552.5	.	594.6
Hungary	5204	4840	66.7	23.3	6.2	3.8	5.4	0.0	1.8	530.0	504.9	493.1	453.9	468.6	.	470.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5573	76.5	17.8	3.2	2.5	0.6	0.0	2.1	433.3	432.7	412.6	389.4	421.4	.	403.0
Ireland	4560	4259	79.0	16.1	3.1	1.9	4.5	0.0	1.3	536.6	516.9	492.1	496.0	453.2	.	502.3
Italy	4200	3833	52.9	41.6	4.1	1.4	6.4	0.0	1.9	514.7	507.4	498.4	491.2	474.1	.	485.1
Lithuania	4688	4397	61.1	28.6	6.4	3.9	4.8	0.0	1.5	539.5	528.3	520.7	517.8	531.2	.	508.1
Malta	3607	3213	78.1	15.9	3.1	2.9	8.4	0.0	2.6	504.7	490.0	484.0	476.4	451.0	.	465.3
Morocco	7841	6649	61.6	17.9	7.3	13.2	8.1	0.0	8.8	342.6	336.7	325.2	324.9	330.0	.	307.3
Northern Ireland	3571	2089	79.3	15.4	2.6	2.7	42.3	0.0	0.4	580.9	568.9	561.9	569.9	540.9	.	581.0
Norway	3121	2823	72.0	20.9	4.7	2.4	8.4	0.0	1.8	500.4	485.1	498.7	470.9	479.4	.	493.9
Oman	10411	8995	67.4	25.3	4.7	2.7	8.4	0.0	2.5	393.9	379.8	352.2	347.0	371.5	.	349.7
Poland	5027	4840	64.5	28.4	5.1	2.1	1.3	0.0	2.5	489.7	471.5	457.5	471.8	445.2	.	445.8
Portugal	4042	3809	54.4	39.6	5.0	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.4	540.0	530.5	520.7	500.5	484.0	.	505.9
Qatar	4117	3604	65.7	27.9	4.6	1.9	9.8	0.0	2.2	423.4	410.6	391.4	357.7	386.6	.	359.7
Romania	4673	4464	67.3	20.9	5.1	6.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	493.3	477.7	441.2	417.7	504.8	.	458.5
Russian Federation	4467	4368	60.3	29.7	7.6	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	548.4	538.2	526.0	503.3	522.0	.	521.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4242	66.2	23.2	7.6	3.0	2.3	0.0	3.3	417.5	404.0	387.7	377.8	401.8	.	395.7
Singapore	6368	6151	60.0	32.0	6.0	1.9	2.6	0.0	0.9	610.1	605.5	594.1	589.1	563.9	.	569.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5372	65.1	26.5	5.0	3.4	1.9	0.0	2.1	517.0	500.2	491.2	481.3	408.9	.	448.4
Slovenia	4492	4308	47.9	43.6	6.7	1.8	2.8	0.0	1.0	527.4	504.3	493.7	493.6	471.9	.	493.0
Spain	4183	3668	57.8	30.3	8.4	3.5	10.8	0.0	1.7	481.8	480.5	491.7	484.8	482.9	.	484.5
Sweden	4663	4000	78.0	16.8	3.6	1.6	11.6	0.0	0.9	511.9	495.8	484.0	471.4	477.9	.	489.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	13240	68.8	24.9	4.4	2.0	7.2	0.0	1.8	445.4	424.6	413.2	396.3	406.0	.	374.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	149409	66.2	25.4	5.5	3.0	7.7	0.0	2.2	505.7	492.0	480.5	469.9	465.9	.	472.3
Botswana (6)	4198	3591	75.1	15.4	5.0	4.5	11.2	0.0	3.0	432.3	418.3	378.4	362.2	388.9	.	386.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3297	78.8	12.6	3.7	5.0	7.8	0.0	5.3	397.6	411.5	393.1	365.2	404.6	.	365.8
Quebec, Canada	4235	3711	61.6	28.7	7.2	2.5	10.8	0.0	0.8	538.3	531.3	525.7	519.1	516.9	.	517.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3816	67.6	25.7	4.8	1.9	6.6	0.0	1.9	428.2	405.9	392.9	384.1	394.3	.	362.2
Dubai, UAE	6151	5392	71.6	23.3	3.7	1.4	8.9	0.0	1.3	481.2	457.3	446.9	425.3	416.9	.	421.2

Question : About how many books are there in your home?  
Location : HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-1 00 %	4.101- 200 %	5.MORE THAN 200 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3230	5.1	9.5	31.2	20.9	33.2	46.0	0.0	0.3
Austria	4668	4461	6.7	15.0	32.9	19.5	26.0	3.0	0.0	0.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4728	32.5	35.4	22.6	4.9	4.7	1.7	0.0	1.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4216	20.0	21.8	32.4	11.3	14.6	0.7	0.0	1.1
Croatia	4584	4521	16.8	25.3	35.5	11.9	10.4	1.0	0.0	0.4
Czech Republic	4578	4428	5.3	12.5	39.6	17.9	24.7	3.1	0.0	0.4
Finland	4638	4395	5.5	11.3	35.1	21.2	26.9	4.0	0.0	0.7
Georgia	4799	4639	12.3	15.1	30.5	16.3	25.7	2.4	0.0	1.7
Germany	3995	3172	6.5	11.4	32.8	18.4	30.9	19.6	0.0	1.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3510	21.2	25.0	34.0	10.1	9.7	9.9	0.0	2.3
Hungary	5204	4901	10.5	13.3	29.3	16.1	30.9	5.4	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5636	42.0	29.3	18.4	4.6	5.8	0.6	0.0	1.1
Ireland	4560	4289	10.5	17.2	32.9	17.8	21.5	4.5	0.0	0.8
Italy	4200	3858	14.3	20.4	34.2	14.1	16.9	6.4	0.0	1.3
Lithuania	4688	4436	15.1	21.6	35.7	12.5	15.1	4.8	0.0	0.4
Malta	3607	3261	10.9	16.8	34.5	16.7	21.1	8.4	0.0	1.3
Morocco	7841	6667	57.9	25.0	11.9	2.6	2.7	11.2	0.0	6.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2096	9.4	14.6	34.8	18.5	22.6	42.3	0.0	0.2
Norway	3121	2839	5.1	9.4	29.2	21.1	35.2	8.4	0.0	0.8
Oman	10411	9070	30.5	30.7	27.2	5.4	6.2	8.3	0.0	1.8
Poland	5027	4925	9.4	19.5	40.3	14.6	16.3	1.3	0.0	0.7
Portugal	4042	3841	18.0	21.5	33.5	12.7	14.3	4.3	0.0	0.6
Qatar	4117	3639	23.8	27.4	27.8	9.3	11.7	9.8	0.0	1.6
Romania	4673	4516	33.5	22.8	24.5	8.5	10.8	1.7	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	4467	4417	7.3	17.1	40.5	16.0	19.1	0.8	0.0	0.3
Saudi Arabia	4515	4339	33.5	28.3	23.3	6.4	8.5	2.1	0.0	1.7
Singapore	6368	6180	17.0	21.6	37.8	11.2	12.4	2.6	0.0	0.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5454	12.5	16.8	42.1	14.9	13.7	1.9	0.0	0.6
Slovenia	4492	4328	8.4	19.2	40.3	15.4	16.6	2.9	0.0	0.5
Spain	4183	3706	10.0	18.5	36.3	16.9	18.3	10.8	0.0	0.9
Sweden	4663	3996	4.9	8.4	29.1	18.8	38.7	11.6	0.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	13320	28.9	25.6	28.8	7.6	9.1	7.2	0.0	1.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	151014	17.0	19.6	31.8	13.6	17.9	7.8	0.0	1.1
Botswana (6)	4198	3634	52.9	24.5	15.3	3.7	3.6	11.2	0.0	1.9
Honduras (6)	3919	3374	56.2	22.6	14.2	3.4	3.5	7.8	0.0	3.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3724	11.2	17.3	37.3	16.9	17.2	10.8	0.0	0.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3829	31.2	25.1	28.8	7.1	7.9	6.6	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5423	21.6	23.5	31.1	10.8	13.0	8.9	0.0	0.9

Question : About how many books are there in your home?  
Location : HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-1 00 Mean	4.101- 200 Mean	5.MORE THAN 200 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3230	486.3	501.2	522.8	530.9	555.8	497.5	.	556.7
Austria	4668	4461	462.5	479.7	502.6	522.2	537.2	483.7	.	481.2
Azerbaijan	4882	4728	452.8	465.2	471.0	481.1	487.0	396.5	.	434.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4216	559.5	579.7	598.7	613.3	623.5	529.3	.	558.1
Croatia	4584	4521	459.8	475.5	497.5	514.7	523.3	477.3	.	470.4
Czech Republic	4578	4428	471.7	483.7	507.2	521.9	538.0	456.9	.	487.2
Finland	4638	4395	512.6	524.5	542.2	550.5	565.4	521.2	.	526.8
Georgia	4799	4639	407.1	421.8	449.3	464.6	482.4	410.1	.	459.6
Germany	3995	3172	493.4	504.4	524.4	544.1	555.5	505.5	.	520.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3510	596.4	602.9	609.1	616.2	625.3	552.5	.	600.9
Hungary	5204	4901	418.7	474.4	515.1	538.6	563.9	469.3	.	443.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5636	402.8	433.3	467.5	482.9	473.2	421.4	.	383.7
Ireland	4560	4289	487.4	509.1	528.1	548.4	559.9	453.2	.	512.4
Italy	4200	3858	487.1	496.3	511.2	523.8	533.9	474.1	.	496.5
Lithuania	4688	4436	497.2	518.2	536.6	553.7	569.3	531.2	.	541.2
Malta	3607	3261	479.1	477.6	498.2	512.7	523.1	451.0	.	465.4
Morocco	7841	6667	332.8	338.9	362.2	357.0	367.5	314.1	.	310.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2096	539.1	549.4	575.3	591.8	606.8	540.9	.	581.6
Norway	3121	2839	448.4	476.6	487.8	502.7	511.8	479.4	.	503.4
Oman	10411	9070	362.7	386.5	402.3	417.4	417.6	371.7	.	334.2
Poland	5027	4925	447.8	456.9	479.1	499.8	520.7	445.2	.	480.3
Portugal	4042	3841	505.7	522.2	540.8	552.0	559.7	484.0	.	507.6
Qatar	4117	3639	388.9	405.6	430.6	442.2	447.0	386.6	.	357.7
Romania	4673	4516	433.9	474.1	508.9	536.4	549.8	504.8	.	409.7
Russian Federation	4467	4417	516.2	522.7	539.3	554.1	566.3	522.0	.	537.4
Saudi Arabia	4515	4339	387.4	411.4	429.0	427.0	439.8	395.3	.	392.5
Singapore	6368	6180	581.7	593.9	611.3	625.0	635.6	563.9	.	572.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5454	454.2	483.6	514.3	535.1	546.8	408.9	.	434.3
Slovenia	4492	4328	466.8	497.7	512.8	530.9	544.4	477.4	.	515.6
Spain	4183	3706	479.2	483.9	482.5	480.3	484.0	482.9	.	487.1
Sweden	4663	3996	459.9	479.6	495.0	509.9	527.6	477.9	.	500.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	13320	404.8	434.6	451.0	475.2	474.9	406.0	.	375.2
International Avg. (32)	166377	151014	465.1	483.3	503.2	517.4	528.7	465.4	.	476.2
Botswana (6)	4198	3634	405.2	431.1	461.7	469.3	438.6	388.9	.	390.1
Honduras (6)	3919	3374	382.3	403.8	434.1	439.7	400.8	404.6	.	353.3
Quebec, Canada	4235	3724	517.7	523.4	532.7	542.0	554.9	516.9	.	521.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3829	387.0	422.1	433.5	460.3	454.7	394.3	.	364.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5423	432.1	457.7	480.2	513.1	521.8	416.9	.	407.3

Question : About how many children's books are there in your home?  
Location : HQ-15A (ASBH15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-5 0 %	4.51-1 00 %	5.MORE THAN 100 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3238	2.7	8.0	21.7	30.9	36.7	46.0	0.0	0.2
Austria	4668	4478	7.4	16.6	31.0	25.6	19.4	3.0	0.0	0.5
Azerbaijan	4882	4701	55.6	29.4	11.6	2.6	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.9
Chinese Taipei	4284	4220	20.8	20.4	22.2	17.8	18.9	0.7	0.0	1.0
Croatia	4584	4509	25.2	31.5	27.7	11.5	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	4578	4436	4.7	16.3	37.8	27.4	13.8	3.1	0.0	0.3
Finland	4638	4400	2.6	9.5	28.8	32.9	26.2	4.0	0.0	0.7
Georgia	4799	4640	31.6	30.7	22.7	10.1	4.9	2.4	0.0	1.8
Germany	3995	3183	4.6	14.7	31.7	28.3	20.7	19.6	0.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3588	22.6	25.2	24.7	17.0	10.6	9.9	0.0	0.5
Hungary	5204	4899	13.7	18.5	28.4	22.9	16.5	5.4	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5639	50.5	24.8	15.1	6.5	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
Ireland	4560	4300	6.6	15.7	26.8	25.7	25.1	4.5	0.0	0.6
Italy	4200	3871	17.1	28.5	31.3	16.3	6.8	6.4	0.0	0.9
Lithuania	4688	4443	21.9	32.0	26.7	13.4	5.9	4.8	0.0	0.4
Malta	3607	3261	2.9	9.9	27.8	33.6	25.8	8.4	0.0	1.3
Morocco	7841	6641	67.9	18.8	9.0	2.5	1.8	10.8	0.0	7.7
Northern Ireland	3571	2099	4.1	12.4	24.6	29.0	29.9	42.3	0.0	0.2
Norway	3121	2844	3.8	10.6	25.0	35.1	25.4	8.4	0.0	0.6
Oman	10411	9047	54.6	26.5	13.8	3.6	1.4	8.3	0.0	2.1
Poland	5027	4936	10.0	25.0	35.1	19.8	10.1	1.3	0.0	0.5
Portugal	4042	3850	15.4	22.0	30.1	21.3	11.2	4.3	0.0	0.4
Qatar	4117	3643	36.4	27.8	19.1	10.7	6.0	9.8	0.0	1.3
Romania	4673	4523	38.6	29.0	19.8	8.3	4.3	1.7	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	4467	4425	10.1	25.3	34.3	19.5	10.9	0.8	0.0	0.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4337	58.3	24.4	11.6	3.5	2.1	2.2	0.0	1.6
Singapore	6368	6184	9.4	18.8	30.0	22.6	19.2	2.6	0.0	0.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5459	14.1	27.6	34.6	17.7	6.0	1.9	0.0	0.5
Slovenia	4492	4332	8.6	22.6	34.7	22.9	11.1	2.8	0.0	0.5
Spain	4183	3720	11.8	23.2	32.3	23.3	9.3	10.8	0.0	0.6
Sweden	4663	4005	4.6	9.0	22.8	33.0	30.6	11.6	0.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	13309	38.2	29.4	18.6	8.5	5.4	7.2	0.0	1.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	151160	21.1	21.4	25.4	18.9	13.3	7.8	0.0	1.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3629	64.3	21.4	9.1	3.1	2.1	11.2	0.0	2.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3336	73.9	15.3	7.2	2.1	1.5	7.8	0.0	3.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3732	5.4	16.9	29.9	29.0	18.8	10.8	0.0	0.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3822	41.1	30.2	17.3	7.6	3.8	6.6	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5427	25.2	25.3	23.9	14.1	11.5	8.9	0.0	0.8

Question : About how many children's books are there in your home?  
Location : HQ-15A (ASBH15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-5 0 Mean	4.51-1 00 Mean	5.MORE THAN 100 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3238	467.9	494.8	514.4	531.2	554.7	497.5	.	570.1
Austria	4668	4478	453.6	481.9	505.9	523.7	540.3	483.7	.	479.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4701	456.0	467.2	483.1	517.4	487.5	396.5	.	445.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4220	556.1	579.3	593.4	612.1	624.7	529.3	.	550.2
Croatia	4584	4509	465.1	485.1	501.5	518.4	529.1	477.3	.	506.2
Czech Republic	4578	4436	463.6	487.0	507.3	525.1	549.0	456.9	.	501.8
Finland	4638	4400	495.7	519.8	537.6	551.2	565.1	521.2	.	541.2
Georgia	4799	4640	421.0	448.9	470.9	488.5	491.7	410.1	.	446.5
Germany	3995	3183	489.7	500.2	526.5	544.4	561.5	505.5	.	521.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3588	591.0	602.2	608.9	618.3	629.9	552.5	.	601.3
Hungary	5204	4899	433.6	488.9	522.6	547.3	575.5	469.3	.	439.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5639	404.6	440.1	467.0	492.8	496.6	421.4	.	376.2
Ireland	4560	4300	469.3	502.7	520.2	543.3	563.4	453.2	.	519.5
Italy	4200	3871	485.5	501.9	515.0	531.7	535.3	474.1	.	494.4
Lithuania	4688	4443	501.9	524.6	544.0	568.9	576.7	531.2	.	531.9
Malta	3607	3261	431.1	464.6	489.5	507.6	524.1	451.0	.	467.0
Morocco	7841	6641	333.7	343.5	354.7	358.7	347.4	312.4	.	326.5
Northern Ireland	3571	2099	525.0	543.6	563.9	583.1	607.3	540.9	.	575.5
Norway	3121	2844	449.4	471.6	487.8	503.5	512.2	479.4	.	499.1
Oman	10411	9047	371.1	397.0	415.5	434.6	420.3	371.7	.	341.4
Poland	5027	4936	442.8	459.0	483.8	503.1	526.8	445.2	.	479.2
Portugal	4042	3850	498.3	520.6	538.5	555.3	561.9	484.0	.	502.2
Qatar	4117	3643	385.2	417.5	432.7	457.8	479.0	386.6	.	356.0
Romania	4673	4523	439.6	484.5	525.6	537.1	551.9	504.8	.	401.2
Russian Federation	4467	4425	517.3	526.5	543.1	557.3	572.4	522.0	.	564.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4337	396.8	423.8	435.2	455.0	440.2	394.8	.	394.2
Singapore	6368	6184	555.4	584.7	602.7	622.0	643.1	563.9	.	573.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5459	455.6	492.1	521.8	539.3	553.0	408.9	.	414.1
Slovenia	4492	4332	468.5	492.7	514.7	534.4	549.8	473.0	.	519.4
Spain	4183	3720	482.8	484.8	482.6	478.6	483.9	482.9	.	491.4
Sweden	4663	4005	459.5	484.0	492.5	507.8	532.1	477.9	.	501.4
United Arab Emirates	14720	13309	407.4	434.2	455.1	496.0	516.6	406.0	.	375.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	151160	461.7	485.9	504.9	523.3	534.5	465.2	.	478.4
Botswana (6)	4198	3629	414.4	440.8	449.2	426.5	434.2	388.9	.	381.0
Honduras (6)	3919	3336	393.2	415.3	413.1	389.7	341.3	404.6	.	362.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3732	510.4	522.3	530.9	539.7	551.1	516.9	.	548.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3822	394.7	422.3	432.1	477.9	494.9	394.3	.	369.7
Dubai, UAE	6151	5427	416.2	458.0	485.6	520.8	550.0	416.9	.	402.3

Question : Are the children's books mainly in <language of test>?  
Location : HQ-15B (ASBH15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3236	98.8	1.2	46.0	0.0	0.2	531.3	555.3	497.5	.	552.1
Austria	4668	4461	96.5	3.5	3.0	0.0	0.9	510.0	492.8	483.7	.	472.7
Azerbaijan	4882	4701	97.1	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.9	464.1	462.6	396.5	.	453.9
Chinese Taipei	4284	4222	93.0	7.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	591.6	599.4	529.3	.	539.8
Croatia	4584	4531	96.6	3.4	1.0	0.0	0.2	489.8	505.0	477.3	.	498.3
Czech Republic	4578	4437	99.1	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.3	512.7	511.4	456.9	.	471.0
Finland	4638	4400	97.3	2.7	4.0	0.0	0.6	546.7	543.9	521.2	.	515.0
Georgia	4799	4645	94.3	5.7	2.4	0.0	1.5	450.3	462.6	410.1	.	456.9
Germany	3995	3174	98.0	2.0	19.6	0.0	1.0	533.8	513.2	505.5	.	515.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3559	80.4	19.6	9.9	0.0	1.2	607.8	604.6	552.5	.	594.4
Hungary	5204	4899	98.8	1.2	5.4	0.0	0.6	518.5	506.9	469.3	.	458.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5612	96.8	3.2	0.6	0.0	1.7	432.2	413.9	421.4	.	383.3
Ireland	4560	4290	97.2	2.8	4.5	0.0	0.8	531.6	517.0	453.2	.	497.2
Italy	4200	3874	96.3	3.7	6.4	0.0	0.9	510.4	506.1	474.1	.	500.0
Lithuania	4688	4448	97.0	3.0	4.8	0.0	0.3	534.0	533.0	531.2	.	482.5
Malta	3607	3021	86.3	13.7	8.4	0.0	7.9	509.1	461.1	451.0	.	472.0
Morocco	7841	6699	74.4	25.6	7.4	0.0	9.4	326.8	361.3	337.6	.	323.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2090	99.1	0.9	42.3	0.0	0.3	578.7	558.6	540.9	.	533.0
Norway	3121	2845	96.9	3.1	8.4	0.0	0.6	496.4	496.9	479.4	.	495.4
Oman	10411	8952	94.5	5.5	8.3	0.0	3.0	386.3	397.2	371.7	.	359.3
Poland	5027	4940	99.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.3	481.6	487.7	445.2	.	471.1
Portugal	4042	3850	98.4	1.6	4.3	0.0	0.4	534.6	536.1	484.0	.	497.3
Qatar	4117	3634	85.1	14.9	9.8	0.0	1.6	415.3	422.0	386.6	.	383.6
Romania	4673	4515	98.0	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.0	482.3	476.0	504.8	.	456.0
Russian Federation	4467	4428	98.7	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	542.4	535.9	522.0	.	488.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	4336	94.4	5.6	2.0	0.0	1.7	410.7	410.9	393.2	.	400.5
Singapore	6368	6186	84.4	15.6	2.6	0.0	0.4	608.8	597.2	563.9	.	580.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5458	98.5	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.5	509.7	477.6	408.9	.	416.1
Slovenia	4492	4331	97.5	2.5	2.8	0.0	0.5	514.9	484.6	473.1	.	520.4
Spain	4183	3722	97.9	2.1	10.8	0.0	0.5	482.4	480.9	482.9	.	475.5
Sweden	4663	4003	96.6	3.4	11.6	0.0	0.9	507.0	516.5	477.9	.	506.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13307	86.3	13.7	7.2	0.0	1.4	438.4	431.0	406.0	.	383.1
International Avg. (32)	166377	150806	94.5	5.5	7.6	0.0	1.4	499.7	495.6	465.9	.	473.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3571	75.1	24.9	11.2	0.0	3.5	434.2	396.8	388.9	.	377.6
Honduras (6)	3919	3382	94.9	5.1	7.8	0.0	2.5	397.4	375.4	404.6	.	375.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3716	93.7	6.3	10.8	0.0	0.5	534.7	538.2	516.9	.	506.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3824	85.7	14.3	6.6	0.0	1.6	418.4	428.4	394.3	.	357.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5423	86.9	13.1	8.9	0.0	1.0	478.1	440.8	416.9	.	436.4



Question : When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father use most often?  
Location : HQ-16A (ASBH16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LAN GUAGE OF TEST> %	2.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> %	3.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> %	4.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> %	5.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> %	6.OTHE R %	7.NOT APPLIC ABLE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3153	89.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	5.6	3.6	46.0	0.0	1.7
Austria	4668	4106	86.1	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	5.2	1.0	3.0	0.0	7.8
Azerbaijan	4882	4112	94.9	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.0	13.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	3220	67.9	29.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	24.9
Croatia	4584	4287	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.0	5.3
Czech Republic	4578	4310	97.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.4	3.1	0.0	3.1
Finland	4638	4323	94.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.0	4.0	0.0	2.1
Georgia	4799	3755	96.5	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.0	20.1
Germany	3995	2918	91.1	2.1	2.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.5	19.6	0.0	7.3
Hong Kong SAR	3957	2990	96.1	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	9.9	0.0	15.0
Hungary	5204	4620	95.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	5.5	0.0	5.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5181	67.3	14.6	5.0	4.3	2.7	5.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	9.2
Ireland	4560	3981	90.5	0.4	2.1	0.4	0.5	4.6	1.5	4.5	0.0	7.3
Italy	4200	2919	89.4	0.3	6.8	1.3	0.0	1.9	0.2	6.4	0.0	24.2
Lithuania	4688	4024	93.9	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	4.8	0.0	10.7
Malta	3607	3016	13.7	83.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	8.4	0.0	8.0
Morocco	7841	4875	72.4	17.6	2.5	0.2	0.1	3.8	3.4	28.2	0.0	9.3
Northern Ireland	3571	2029	96.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.7	42.3	0.0	1.9
Norway	3121	2718	92.9	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	5.3	0.0	8.4	0.0	4.2
Oman	10411	7385	88.9	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.1	6.0	0.9	8.2	0.0	18.8
Poland	5027	4572	98.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.0	7.5
Portugal	4042	3640	97.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	4.3	0.0	6.4
Qatar	4117	2569	62.6	0.4	14.9	0.8	0.2	20.1	0.9	24.3	0.0	15.0
Romania	4673	4285	94.3	0.6	0.0	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.7	0.0	6.3
Russian Federation	4467	3915	92.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	11.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	3688	43.6	1.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.2	14.8	0.0	3.6
Singapore	6368	4751	52.1	30.0	9.9	1.9	1.7	3.3	1.0	2.6	0.0	22.7
Slovak Republic	5616	5157	90.3	1.6	2.6	0.3	1.0	1.0	3.2	1.9	0.0	5.8
Slovenia	4492	4200	94.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	4.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.8
Spain	4183	3501	96.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.3	11.0	0.0	5.6
Sweden	4663	3701	88.7	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.3	6.5	0.4	11.6	0.0	5.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	11068	64.1	15.4	1.1	4.7	1.1	13.5	0.0	7.2	0.0	16.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	132969	84.0	6.7	3.4	0.9	0.5	3.5	1.0	9.2	0.0	9.7
Botswana (6)	4198	2469	16.2	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	2.7	11.2	0.0	29.2
Honduras (6)	3919	2377	96.2	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	7.8	0.0	26.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3439	89.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	6.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3243	68.4	18.5	0.3	2.4	0.6	9.9	0.0	6.6	0.0	15.9
Dubai, UAE	6151	4398	50.7	19.0	1.9	6.9	1.8	19.7	0.0	8.9	0.0	18.6

Question : When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father use most often?  
Location : HQ-16A (ASBH16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LAN GUAGE OF TEST> Mean	2.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> Mean	3.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> Mean	4.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> Mean	5.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> Mean	6.OTHE R Mean	7.NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3153	532.6	490.8	522.1	564.0	401.7	557.4	515.3	497.5	.	489.2
Austria	4668	4106	517.1	458.6	479.6	474.9	492.0	494.9	491.5	483.7	.	472.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4112	464.4	446.6	384.0	422.2	542.6	471.6	548.2	396.5	.	462.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	3220	608.7	574.4	569.6	501.4	585.7	567.9	565.5	529.3	.	574.9
Croatia	4584	4287	491.4	501.8	436.3	473.4	.	494.8	466.0	484.7	.	471.5
Czech Republic	4578	4310	513.4	512.1	.	515.3	530.0	522.8	454.7	456.9	.	489.1
Finland	4638	4323	548.8	570.1	553.5	.	496.0	509.6	526.6	521.2	.	504.5
Georgia	4799	3755	456.8	468.1	442.5	314.7	432.1	375.5	398.4	416.9	.	435.9
Germany	3995	2918	538.6	482.4	516.3	493.3	526.3	525.9	528.7	505.5	.	503.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	2990	609.2	603.3	628.6	602.7	544.4	534.8	610.8	552.5	.	597.0
Hungary	5204	4620	521.5	.	.	.	.	507.6	505.4	469.7	.	477.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5181	452.6	401.0	412.7	412.9	334.9	379.5	374.2	421.4	.	402.5
Ireland	4560	3981	536.3	473.0	521.3	519.6	496.3	504.1	530.3	453.2	.	494.6
Italy	4200	2919	518.9	480.5	493.8	517.7	.	492.9	483.1	474.1	.	492.1
Lithuania	4688	4024	538.9	516.8	490.7	.	.	539.6	544.5	531.2	.	502.9
Malta	3607	3016	523.3	498.9	502.0	545.0	477.5	533.9	493.3	451.0	.	471.8
Morocco	7841	4875	339.0	333.1	360.8	327.2	370.0	337.3	350.7	326.4	.	330.9
Northern Ireland	3571	2029	580.1	467.8	575.6	518.8	.	567.0	563.1	540.9	.	552.4
Norway	3121	2718	498.6	457.8	492.2	455.8	488.9	480.6	.	479.4	.	476.4
Oman	10411	7385	384.9	395.0	399.2	368.2	397.9	424.2	383.6	372.2	.	381.1
Poland	5027	4572	484.0	442.9	499.4	.	.	496.7	476.4	445.2	.	454.4
Portugal	4042	3640	535.0	498.7	515.8	546.3	517.0	529.1	577.7	484.0	.	523.9
Qatar	4117	2569	407.1	439.0	459.5	364.7	360.7	472.5	436.8	373.7	.	415.5
Romania	4673	4285	485.7	495.3	550.9	462.5	357.4	472.5	506.8	504.8	.	442.7
Russian Federation	4467	3915	543.9	.	.	.	.	539.7	521.7	522.0	.	534.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	3688	414.3	408.0	407.3	.	.	413.9	410.3	411.5	.	398.9
Singapore	6368	4751	625.8	618.1	541.6	598.5	589.1	622.4	588.7	565.0	.	585.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5157	515.0	471.5	423.0	515.4	543.0	520.5	501.0	408.9	.	459.3
Slovenia	4492	4200	518.0	505.1	555.4	370.2	474.3	475.9	.	475.2	.	486.3
Spain	4183	3501	482.4	459.3	498.1	.	.	479.7	495.3	482.9	.	483.3
Sweden	4663	3701	512.6	452.4	456.5	531.5	495.1	491.7	485.0	477.9	.	474.1
United Arab Emirates	14720	11068	427.3	449.0	452.6	444.5	489.2	473.7	.	406.0	.	426.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	132969	503.9	479.0	487.6	474.4	475.7	494.1	494.3	466.3	.	477.1
Botswana (6)	4198	2469	471.8	419.4	.	.	.	431.6	415.1	388.9	.	410.5
Honduras (6)	3919	2377	397.0	353.6	309.5	.	.	447.0	378.9	404.6	.	394.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3439	536.1	527.0	.	.	.	539.1	.	516.9	.	518.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3243	404.1	450.8	449.8	440.7	475.3	466.2	.	394.3	.	411.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	4398	480.4	443.9	484.6	461.1	490.9	506.0	.	416.9	.	455.0

Question : When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother use most often?  
Location : HQ-16B (ASBH16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LAN GUAGE OF TEST> %	2.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> %	3.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> %	4.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> %	5.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> %	6.OTHE R %	7.NOT APPLIC ABLE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3047	92.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	6.4	0.3	46.0	0.0	3.4
Austria	4668	4015	86.5	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	6.2	0.5	3.0	0.0	9.6
Azerbaijan	4882	3809	94.2	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.0	19.7
Chinese Taipei	4284	3187	81.1	16.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.0	25.8
Croatia	4584	4272	98.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.0	5.5
Czech Republic	4578	4263	97.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.8
Finland	4638	4302	95.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.1	4.0	0.0	2.6
Georgia	4799	3839	96.2	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.8	0.0	17.5
Germany	3995	2879	92.0	2.0	1.9	0.5	2.3	1.2	0.1	19.6	0.0	8.2
Hong Kong SAR	3957	2642	90.8	5.3	1.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	9.9	0.0	23.9
Hungary	5204	4626	97.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	5.5	0.0	5.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	4935	67.5	14.0	5.1	4.4	2.7	5.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	13.1
Ireland	4560	3877	91.9	0.4	2.4	0.3	0.5	4.3	0.1	4.5	0.0	10.1
Italy	4200	3005	92.0	0.5	3.2	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.2	6.4	0.0	22.0
Lithuania	4688	4148	96.3	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	4.8	0.0	6.9
Malta	3607	2913	15.3	82.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	8.4	0.0	10.9
Morocco	7841	4091	65.3	21.5	2.6	0.7	0.3	5.0	4.6	23.6	0.0	23.6
Northern Ireland	3571	1983	98.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	42.3	0.0	3.3
Norway	3121	2560	92.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	5.8	0.0	8.4	0.0	9.9
Oman	10411	6932	87.9	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.2	6.9	0.9	8.2	0.0	23.1
Poland	5027	4693	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.0	4.8
Portugal	4042	3466	97.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.1	4.3	0.0	9.4
Qatar	4117	2297	57.2	1.1	14.2	1.1	0.7	24.9	0.9	24.3	0.0	20.8
Romania	4673	4207	95.0	0.5	0.0	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.0	7.5
Russian Federation	4467	4262	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	3.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	3529	40.2	1.0	56.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	13.5	0.0	8.3
Singapore	6368	4506	49.0	34.1	8.4	2.3	1.7	4.1	0.4	2.6	0.0	26.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5114	94.5	1.1	2.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.0	6.6
Slovenia	4492	4175	94.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	3.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.6
Spain	4183	3427	96.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.1	10.9	0.0	7.6
Sweden	4663	3568	89.3	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	6.7	0.2	11.6	0.0	8.5
United Arab Emirates	14720	10401	59.5	16.2	1.2	5.4	1.5	16.2	0.0	7.2	0.0	21.2
International Avg. (32)	166377	128970	84.3	6.6	3.3	1.0	0.5	3.8	0.4	9.0	0.0	11.8
Botswana (6)	4198	2687	12.7	74.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.6	11.2	0.0	24.4
Honduras (6)	3919	2613	97.0	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	7.8	0.0	24.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3370	89.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	10.8	0.0	7.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3032	63.4	20.7	0.3	2.8	0.7	12.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	20.7
Dubai, UAE	6151	4133	44.5	18.0	2.1	8.4	2.6	24.5	0.0	8.9	0.0	22.9

Question : When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother use most often?  
Location : HQ-16B (ASBH16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LAN GUAGE OF TEST> Mean	2.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> Mean	3.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> Mean	4.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> Mean	5.<COU NTRY-S PECIFI C> Mean	6.OTHE R Mean	7.NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3047	532.2	557.9	527.4	540.5	465.9	565.6	478.6	497.5	.	493.3
Austria	4668	4015	516.9	455.1	483.6	475.0	496.1	499.6	500.5	483.7	.	475.8
Azerbaijan	4882	3809	465.1	483.5	361.1	436.2	543.9	458.6	474.6	396.5	.	459.2
Chinese Taipei	4284	3187	604.5	573.4	575.4	506.7	585.6	573.9	522.3	529.3	.	572.6
Croatia	4584	4272	491.0	444.6	520.3	497.8	.	499.5	495.9	484.7	.	476.7
Czech Republic	4578	4263	513.7	508.7	.	497.6	539.0	508.2	437.3	456.9	.	486.4
Finland	4638	4302	549.3	537.9	.	566.8	508.4	507.0	554.1	521.2	.	495.2
Georgia	4799	3839	452.5	466.1	446.7	333.0	460.8	346.2	299.0	416.9	.	452.6
Germany	3995	2879	538.8	472.4	515.9	505.9	515.7	515.0	477.3	505.5	.	508.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	2642	610.8	610.9	585.4	610.4	574.1	598.3	636.1	552.5	.	597.6
Hungary	5204	4626	521.7	.	.	.	.	506.7	450.1	469.9	.	472.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	4935	453.8	403.5	418.2	415.7	338.3	378.3	367.1	421.4	.	401.0
Ireland	4560	3877	535.2	496.1	519.0	517.0	500.0	508.7	519.7	453.2	.	510.8
Italy	4200	3005	516.3	494.3	498.3	521.8	.	501.2	463.5	474.1	.	493.1
Lithuania	4688	4148	536.5	519.4	463.8	.	.	493.2	574.1	531.2	.	511.0
Malta	3607	2913	522.2	499.0	467.4	581.2	530.3	533.6	468.7	451.0	.	476.3
Morocco	7841	4091	342.7	332.2	360.6	278.9	321.6	342.2	339.6	325.7	.	331.0
Northern Ireland	3571	1983	579.8	510.9	570.8	537.5	.	565.7	573.0	540.9	.	559.2
Norway	3121	2560	499.7	429.0	494.9	460.1	495.1	480.7	.	479.4	.	479.6
Oman	10411	6932	387.3	391.0	410.0	371.5	372.8	423.2	375.3	372.2	.	375.0
Poland	5027	4693	482.4	513.8	449.9	510.4	.	495.0	482.1	445.2	.	466.7
Portugal	4042	3466	535.8	511.9	543.2	553.8	552.6	541.8	499.2	484.0	.	520.6
Qatar	4117	2297	409.2	365.5	466.3	377.2	384.8	472.6	461.0	373.6	.	406.8
Romania	4673	4207	484.7	503.1	.	462.9	428.7	508.8	458.4	504.8	.	457.9
Russian Federation	4467	4262	543.1	.	.	.	.	538.4	520.7	522.0	.	529.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	3529	414.1	433.1	408.1	.	.	410.2	444.4	407.4	.	408.3
Singapore	6368	4506	624.5	620.5	542.5	593.5	592.6	624.2	598.0	565.0	.	585.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5114	514.5	457.4	432.5	514.9	532.9	501.2	490.1	408.9	.	463.2
Slovenia	4492	4175	517.8	500.3	518.5	383.7	476.8	478.6	.	480.7	.	477.3
Spain	4183	3427	481.9	503.9	.	.	.	482.5	491.8	482.6	.	487.0
Sweden	4663	3568	513.4	452.7	460.0	554.4	501.1	490.3	455.9	477.9	.	480.3
United Arab Emirates	14720	10401	427.6	448.3	444.0	442.9	479.6	473.1	.	406.0	.	424.8
International Avg. (32)	166377	128970	503.7	483.2	480.1	483.2	486.8	494.4	479.6	466.3	.	479.2
Botswana (6)	4198	2687	465.1	420.0	.	.	.	427.5	408.6	388.9	.	413.8
Honduras (6)	3919	2613	405.9	331.8	325.4	.	.	367.1	380.2	404.6	.	373.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3370	536.6	521.6	.	.	.	540.5	.	516.9	.	518.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3032	403.9	446.9	413.1	436.2	475.6	464.7	.	394.3	.	409.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	4133	483.4	446.1	476.0	455.3	493.3	499.8	.	416.9	.	456.2

Question : What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father?  
Location : HQ-17A (ASBH17A)

			8.BEYOND ND											
Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NO SCH %	2.<ISC ED 1 OR 2> %	3.<ISC 2> %	4.<ISC 3> %	5.<ISC 4> %	6.<ISC 5B> %	7.<ISC 5A,1ST DEG> %	8.<ISC 5A,1ST DEG> %	9.NOT APPLIC ABLE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3132	0.1	0.6	12.0	18.2	25.8	13.5	15.6	11.9	2.2	46.0	0.0	2.0
Austria	4668	4285	0.2	0.7	4.8	63.4	1.3	11.8	2.1	14.2	1.4	3.0	0.0	4.3
Azerbaijan	4882	4039	1.0	3.2	12.8	37.5	24.1	0.0	16.3	4.6	0.5	1.7	0.0	15.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4068	0.5	2.5	16.3	40.2	18.2	2.1	11.4	8.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	4.6
Croatia	4584	4201	0.1	0.5	11.1	55.1	13.2	8.2	9.8	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	7.4
Czech Republic	4578	4308	0.0	0.2	2.9	75.0	2.5	1.1	3.0	14.8	0.5	3.1	0.0	3.2
Finland	4638	4169	0.1	0.6	9.5	36.2	5.6	18.4	11.1	16.8	1.8	4.0	0.0	5.4
Georgia	4799	3860	0.4	0.1	4.8	30.1	14.0	18.8	17.5	12.6	1.6	2.5	0.0	18.7
Germany	3995	2801	0.4	2.9	38.7	7.8	0.0	25.2	8.4	15.8	0.8	19.6	0.0	10.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3304	0.8	16.3	25.9	32.6	2.8	4.1	11.1	5.4	1.0	9.9	0.0	7.3
Hungary	5204	4510	0.2	15.8	40.7	18.0	4.3	1.7	9.5	8.4	1.4	5.6	0.0	8.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5402	6.4	26.2	25.1	23.5	1.5	4.3	9.2	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	5.2
Ireland	4560	4085	0.4	9.3	18.5	19.1	12.2	17.0	12.7	9.0	1.7	4.5	0.0	5.1
Italy	4200	3448	0.6	3.0	37.3	37.4	7.1	1.0	10.7	2.6	0.3	6.4	0.0	11.4
Lithuania	4688	4106	0.1	1.6	9.7	37.7	22.8	4.8	10.7	9.0	3.7	4.8	0.0	8.2
Malta	3607	2804	0.5	4.1	54.6	15.1	4.9	5.7	6.4	7.2	1.4	8.4	0.0	13.9
Morocco	7841	5252	30.7	14.4	26.5	15.8	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.9	3.6	26.3	0.0	9.0
Northern Ireland	3571	1827	0.2	18.8	13.0	32.5	1.3	9.6	11.6	10.6	2.5	42.3	0.0	7.5
Norway	3121	2668	0.2	0.9	8.9	23.3	19.8	8.5	30.6	7.3	0.6	8.4	0.0	6.7
Oman	10411	8210	10.1	15.9	16.6	26.0	11.6	0.0	12.9	6.2	0.7	8.2	0.0	9.5
Poland	5027	4660	0.1	6.8	47.7	22.4	3.7	0.0	5.1	13.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	6.0
Portugal	4042	3648	0.4	25.9	21.1	28.8	4.0	2.7	13.0	3.0	1.0	4.3	0.0	5.9
Qatar	4117	3346	2.9	8.6	5.8	17.0	16.3	0.0	32.0	16.8	0.6	9.8	0.0	8.9
Romania	4673	4216	3.6	9.2	23.0	39.8	8.4	3.9	7.2	2.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	7.9
Russian Federation	4467	3783	0.0	0.4	6.2	12.3	49.2	0.0	27.7	3.1	1.1	0.8	0.0	14.8
Saudi Arabia	4515	4104	5.4	17.3	15.6	24.6	9.4	0.0	22.3	5.4	0.0	6.3	0.0	2.6
Singapore	6368	5853	0.5	12.1	7.4	22.4	14.2	12.8	19.4	10.2	1.0	2.6	0.0	5.4
Slovak Republic	5616	5211	0.2	1.7	6.2	71.0	3.1	0.5	1.0	16.0	0.3	2.0	0.0	4.7
Slovenia	4492	4209	0.1	1.5	8.0	62.5	0.0	14.6	9.6	3.5	0.2	3.3	0.0	2.4
Spain	4183	3357	1.1	15.6	30.5	21.2	5.8	3.4	8.7	12.4	1.3	10.9	0.0	9.0
Sweden	4663	3561	0.0	2.2	9.4	36.7	15.2	10.1	23.3	2.5	0.6	11.6	0.0	10.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	11987	2.8	6.0	9.8	18.0	3.8	11.6	31.4	15.8	0.7	7.2	0.0	10.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	138414	2.2	7.7	18.1	31.9	10.2	6.7	13.4	8.7	1.1	8.4	0.0	7.9
Botswana (6)	4198	2072	18.6	23.5	12.0	10.9	7.3	8.6	5.2	4.3	9.6	11.2	0.0	38.7
Honduras (6)	3919	1665	16.6	45.6	8.8	11.4	3.2	3.1	6.0	1.4	3.8	7.8	0.0	45.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3644	0.2	1.0	8.1	22.5	19.4	17.2	19.0	10.7	2.0	10.8	0.0	2.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3433	3.3	6.3	10.6	19.3	3.1	11.0	31.2	14.4	0.8	6.6	0.0	10.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	4912	1.2	2.7	5.2	11.4	4.6	13.4	36.3	24.4	0.8	8.9	0.0	8.5

Question : What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father?  
Location : HQ-17A (ASBH17A)

8.BEYO												ND			
			1.NO	2.<ISC	3.<ISC	4.<ISC	5.<ISC	6.<ISC	7.<ISC	<ISC	9.NOT	Not	Not		
Country	Sample	Valid N	SCH	ED 1	2>	3>	4>	5B>	5A,1ST	5A,1ST	APPLIC	Admini	Applic	omitte	
			Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	ABLE	stered	able	d	
Australia	6146	3132	520.2	496.5	501.3	516.0	519.2	536.7	569.3	582.5	515.6	497.5	.	470.5	
Austria	4668	4285	459.0	449.3	468.6	507.0	517.6	517.3	525.3	540.6	478.6	483.7	.	473.3	
Azerbaijan	4882	4039	431.0	441.9	456.3	465.7	455.5	.	487.6	489.5	463.3	397.1	.	454.3	
Chinese Taipei	4284	4068	502.2	544.4	562.3	584.2	611.5	604.9	622.2	635.2	564.4	529.3	.	560.2	
Croatia	4584	4201	459.0	412.2	454.3	489.6	494.7	511.5	528.9	523.0	491.7	478.4	.	468.7	
Czech Republic	4578	4308	367.2	426.3	468.7	507.3	529.9	515.3	532.5	548.8	509.5	456.9	.	481.8	
Finland	4638	4169	454.8	485.8	521.9	539.0	542.3	556.5	559.4	576.3	524.8	521.2	.	509.7	
Georgia	4799	3860	407.0	273.5	407.5	434.1	441.5	467.4	483.3	503.2	434.5	414.9	.	425.2	
Germany	3995	2801	463.2	490.6	516.9	542.9	.	537.6	563.7	566.8	525.2	505.5	.	520.7	
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3304	589.5	596.3	603.9	610.5	607.3	610.3	626.3	625.5	601.6	552.5	.	587.6	
Hungary	5204	4510	414.3	445.5	512.3	547.7	559.4	553.8	571.0	595.6	506.6	471.8	.	462.9	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5402	376.4	398.5	417.5	454.8	461.3	472.3	503.7	519.0	397.0	423.0	.	393.2	
Ireland	4560	4085	418.3	498.9	518.2	532.3	532.6	543.9	555.7	561.0	501.0	453.2	.	489.3	
Italy	4200	3448	466.0	468.3	501.7	519.1	516.3	512.4	540.8	543.0	512.5	474.1	.	485.9	
Lithuania	4688	4106	566.3	469.0	508.5	523.2	541.2	548.5	572.4	587.6	524.3	531.2	.	496.6	
Malta	3607	2804	445.9	474.3	494.8	514.9	518.7	528.4	543.8	545.3	454.2	451.0	.	465.2	
Morocco	7841	5252	331.1	325.9	339.1	365.9	.	.	404.6	385.4	333.3	314.4	.	325.2	
Northern Ireland	3571	1827	465.7	547.9	560.9	579.2	570.6	597.6	620.7	622.2	545.5	540.9	.	560.6	
Norway	3121	2668	432.0	467.4	470.5	487.0	497.9	498.9	511.7	517.8	497.7	479.4	.	471.8	
Oman	10411	8210	349.6	365.7	368.7	384.1	415.7	440.3	433.2	444.1	382.1	372.3	.	361.2	
Poland	5027	4660	415.4	431.1	466.0	493.4	514.8	.	519.4	533.7	458.3	445.2	.	456.8	
Portugal	4042	3648	481.2	518.5	532.2	537.2	542.6	564.0	570.7	559.2	519.2	484.0	.	498.2	
Qatar	4117	3346	312.4	347.8	362.8	373.5	433.5	.	439.3	485.5	443.1	386.4	.	386.4	
Romania	4673	4216	388.8	423.4	447.6	501.1	500.3	537.4	566.3	571.7	437.7	505.4	.	452.5	
Russian Federation	4467	3783	.	486.9	505.8	526.2	536.7	.	570.2	585.0	534.1	520.9	.	532.3	
Saudi Arabia	4515	4104	375.4	384.2	399.0	411.4	429.7	.	433.6	447.0	.	400.5	.	392.0	
Singapore	6368	5853	524.2	563.4	581.3	595.4	599.1	625.7	645.0	650.6	586.6	565.0	.	558.4	
Slovak Republic	5616	5211	386.9	479.1	442.2	507.0	530.9	521.0	549.1	555.5	494.9	408.9	.	457.8	
Slovenia	4492	4209	557.9	452.0	484.0	509.3	.	527.6	552.7	565.1	488.9	475.1	.	479.6	
Spain	4183	3357	469.4	486.9	482.8	482.2	484.6	469.7	486.0	473.0	513.8	482.2	.	484.0	
Sweden	4663	3561	.	456.0	492.8	500.1	510.0	514.1	535.3	550.8	486.3	477.9	.	481.2	
United Arab Emirates	14720	11987	373.1	375.5	385.4	405.7	437.1	447.4	467.8	493.9	416.8	406.0	.	403.5	
International Avg. (32)	166377	138414	440.1	452.6	476.1	498.3	512.2	529.3	534.1	543.2	488.5	465.8	.	470.2	
Botswana (6)	4198	2072	385.7	418.0	424.7	453.7	476.2	488.7	508.4	504.1	404.8	389.1	.	408.6	
Honduras (6)	3919	1665	363.9	395.3	410.6	443.7	453.3	478.1	481.4	477.7	385.6	404.3	.	383.8	
Quebec, Canada	4235	3644	486.1	517.1	510.6	525.3	539.6	527.9	550.8	562.1	505.5	516.9	.	505.9	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3433	359.6	353.2	376.8	389.3	427.1	430.9	454.2	468.4	377.4	394.3	.	393.4	
Dubai, UAE	6151	4912	372.8	375.3	382.5	421.9	458.9	472.9	490.7	527.0	471.4	416.9	.	428.5	

Question : What is the highest level of education completed by the child's mother?  
Location : HQ-17B (ASBH17B)

			8.BEYOND ND											
Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NO SCH %	2.<ISC ED 1 OR 2> %	3.<ISC 2> %	4.<ISC 3> %	5.<ISC 4> %	6.<ISC 5B> %	7.<ISC 5A,1ST DEG> %	8.<ISC 5A,1ST DEG> %	9.NOT APPLIC ABLE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3122	0.2	0.5	8.3	22.4	17.2	17.8	23.1	10.0	0.6	46.0	0.0	2.1
Austria	4668	4334	0.3	1.0	6.9	63.1	7.7	8.0	2.3	9.7	1.1	3.0	0.0	3.4
Azerbaijan	4882	3920	1.6	4.0	16.4	40.4	22.0	0.0	11.7	3.5	0.4	1.7	0.0	18.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4008	0.8	3.1	12.3	45.3	20.0	2.4	11.7	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	6.2
Croatia	4584	4261	0.2	0.3	12.5	56.8	7.7	8.9	11.4	1.9	0.3	1.0	0.0	6.0
Czech Republic	4578	4316	0.0	0.1	4.9	70.8	7.0	2.3	2.1	12.3	0.5	3.1	0.0	2.7
Finland	4638	4173	0.1	0.2	6.2	29.9	3.8	26.5	14.1	18.3	0.8	4.0	0.0	5.5
Georgia	4799	4091	0.4	0.2	7.7	25.3	15.5	16.7	17.8	14.4	1.9	2.5	0.0	13.1
Germany	3995	2836	0.4	2.3	41.5	11.6	0.0	24.8	7.1	11.8	0.4	19.6	0.0	9.7
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3332	0.8	15.3	26.4	38.1	2.6	5.0	8.6	2.5	0.8	9.9	0.0	6.6
Hungary	5204	4533	0.3	18.4	26.0	23.4	5.0	4.7	14.9	7.0	0.5	5.6	0.0	7.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5292	10.9	30.1	20.9	22.8	2.8	3.1	7.6	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	6.9
Ireland	4560	4154	0.3	5.4	11.8	19.1	13.8	25.2	15.5	8.6	0.4	4.5	0.0	4.1
Italy	4200	3480	0.5	2.7	29.2	44.2	6.4	1.5	13.0	2.3	0.4	6.4	0.0	10.4
Lithuania	4688	4297	0.1	1.0	10.3	31.6	20.5	7.5	14.8	11.7	2.6	4.8	0.0	3.8
Malta	3607	2808	0.3	2.4	54.2	18.2	5.1	6.8	8.2	4.2	0.7	8.4	0.0	13.8
Morocco	7841	4674	49.1	10.6	20.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.0	4.3	22.7	0.0	19.4
Northern Ireland	3571	1762	0.2	9.6	8.0	38.9	2.5	9.7	16.6	13.6	0.8	51.6	0.0	0.0
Norway	3121	2676	0.3	0.4	5.2	19.6	14.5	8.8	45.6	5.3	0.2	8.4	0.0	6.4
Oman	10411	7531	15.1	20.1	17.4	26.4	7.5	0.0	9.4	3.1	0.9	8.2	0.0	16.6
Poland	5027	4761	0.0	6.6	30.3	27.7	8.6	0.0	6.0	20.3	0.4	1.3	0.0	4.0
Portugal	4042	3695	0.4	19.2	18.2	32.9	3.7	3.4	18.1	3.3	0.8	4.3	0.0	4.4
Qatar	4117	3164	4.8	8.4	5.3	21.3	14.8	0.0	33.7	11.2	0.6	9.8	0.0	12.7
Romania	4673	4247	4.2	9.9	26.0	34.6	8.0	4.7	7.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.0	5.9
Russian Federation	4467	4123	0.1	0.8	6.0	9.1	46.0	0.0	34.6	3.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	6.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	4039	12.0	21.5	13.8	23.6	8.3	0.0	18.7	1.9	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.0
Singapore	6368	5876	1.0	10.3	7.3	30.3	16.4	11.1	17.8	5.0	0.8	2.6	0.0	5.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5284	0.1	1.2	7.6	64.9	5.1	1.6	3.3	16.0	0.2	2.0	0.0	3.5
Slovenia	4492	4250	0.2	0.5	7.4	52.3	0.0	20.8	15.5	3.1	0.3	3.2	0.0	2.0
Spain	4183	3365	0.6	13.3	30.9	20.7	5.4	3.6	12.2	12.2	1.0	10.9	0.0	8.7
Sweden	4663	3544	0.0	1.6	5.7	27.6	17.3	11.5	34.1	1.9	0.3	11.6	0.0	10.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	11826	4.4	6.8	9.1	22.8	2.9	12.6	31.5	9.1	0.8	7.2	0.0	11.2
International Avg. (32)	166377	137774	3.4	7.1	16.1	32.1	9.9	7.8	15.4	7.4	0.8	8.5	0.0	7.6
Botswana (6)	4198	2402	12.5	29.8	20.6	12.4	5.1	9.9	4.4	2.0	3.3	11.2	0.0	31.0
Honduras (6)	3919	1922	15.6	45.6	7.9	13.6	2.7	3.8	6.6	1.1	3.0	7.8	0.0	41.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3639	0.1	0.4	4.3	16.4	23.4	18.1	25.8	9.8	1.7	10.8	0.0	2.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3362	5.5	7.5	10.1	24.5	2.6	11.7	30.4	6.8	0.7	6.6	0.0	12.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	4865	2.2	3.2	4.8	17.5	3.5	14.6	36.9	16.6	0.7	8.9	0.0	8.9

Question : What is the highest level of education completed by the child's mother?  
Location : HQ-17B (ASBH17B)

8.BEYO												ND			
			1.NO	2.<ISC	3.<ISC	4.<ISC	5.<ISC	6.<ISC	7.<ISC	<ISC	9.NOT	Not	Not	Omitte	
Country	Sample	Valid N	SCH	ED 1	2>	3>	4>	5B>	5A,1ST	5A,1ST	APPLIC	Admini	Applic	d	
			Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	ABLE	stered	able	d	
Australia	6146	3122	438.3	490.2	493.2	512.6	518.3	536.1	559.4	582.7	535.9	497.5	.	479.3	
Austria	4668	4334	473.1	449.9	467.1	507.0	515.9	535.2	536.4	544.0	488.2	483.7	.	467.8	
Azerbaijan	4882	3920	457.5	438.7	453.7	468.1	459.9	.	495.6	486.4	433.3	397.1	.	453.0	
Chinese Taipei	4284	4008	567.4	552.7	560.4	585.4	613.9	612.3	626.7	639.8	543.5	529.3	.	555.2	
Croatia	4584	4261	425.6	381.4	460.7	486.5	494.5	511.6	531.2	531.0	505.9	478.4	.	469.1	
Czech Republic	4578	4316	.	405.3	461.1	507.7	524.9	536.1	537.1	554.8	487.4	456.9	.	476.5	
Finland	4638	4173	486.7	484.8	510.5	536.0	540.8	551.5	558.7	575.4	503.0	521.2	.	509.3	
Georgia	4799	4091	394.0	373.1	402.8	430.1	442.5	462.5	479.0	490.9	446.9	414.9	.	439.1	
Germany	3995	2836	452.7	480.9	516.3	550.3	.	540.3	565.1	568.9	507.2	505.5	.	521.6	
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3332	585.7	597.3	604.3	610.2	623.7	616.9	622.7	630.3	610.9	552.5	.	584.6	
Hungary	5204	4533	373.0	443.0	504.4	539.2	558.1	555.9	573.4	590.9	477.8	469.6	.	473.8	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5292	385.0	400.5	427.6	461.5	473.4	488.1	519.2	519.7	409.7	423.0	.	391.1	
Ireland	4560	4154	422.1	476.5	500.7	522.9	528.3	545.4	551.8	565.5	487.2	453.2	.	506.2	
Italy	4200	3480	465.8	477.8	495.2	519.2	514.3	509.6	536.2	553.0	517.8	474.1	.	484.4	
Lithuania	4688	4297	425.0	462.4	496.5	514.5	539.1	547.2	560.7	586.2	519.7	531.2	.	507.6	
Malta	3607	2808	451.5	463.2	491.5	520.5	517.3	527.5	542.2	552.0	451.5	451.0	.	464.4	
Morocco	7841	4674	332.6	337.5	348.5	388.5	.	.	409.8	365.8	328.6	314.7	.	326.2	
Northern Ireland	3571	1762	533.8	529.8	543.9	577.5	562.0	592.9	609.4	618.3	536.5	544.4	.	.	
Norway	3121	2676	436.2	432.2	462.1	478.8	489.0	499.3	512.9	513.0	489.3	479.4	.	470.9	
Oman	10411	7531	356.3	367.3	375.5	395.9	425.2	.	450.6	478.1	365.7	372.3	.	366.5	
Poland	5027	4761	448.9	430.9	453.1	485.7	496.0	.	504.5	528.0	467.3	445.2	.	456.7	
Portugal	4042	3695	437.0	514.5	529.1	534.1	531.0	564.4	563.0	569.1	517.5	484.0	.	498.4	
Qatar	4117	3164	335.8	359.2	379.7	390.0	438.9	.	442.5	498.8	417.0	386.2	.	380.6	
Romania	4673	4247	391.9	420.7	447.0	501.3	517.3	524.2	563.1	575.1	455.5	505.4	.	466.2	
Russian Federation	4467	4123	548.6	527.0	499.4	522.1	532.5	.	566.3	589.3	556.8	520.9	.	530.4	
Saudi Arabia	4515	4039	384.5	393.6	401.6	419.1	427.4	.	437.4	441.6	.	398.6	.	398.7	
Singapore	6368	5876	560.3	561.4	578.1	596.9	612.6	631.1	644.9	654.1	606.1	565.0	.	562.2	
Slovak Republic	5616	5284	407.2	489.2	439.3	506.2	526.8	537.7	522.6	557.9	521.7	408.9	.	440.7	
Slovenia	4492	4250	477.5	413.5	470.8	504.3	.	528.1	551.1	555.7	537.8	477.8	.	466.6	
Spain	4183	3365	462.8	483.3	484.2	485.6	475.0	471.2	475.1	478.1	509.7	482.7	.	488.9	
Sweden	4663	3544	.	448.6	477.2	496.9	500.4	512.6	532.4	564.2	468.1	477.9	.	482.7	
United Arab Emirates	14720	11826	368.4	388.5	390.7	415.9	437.1	457.3	469.8	511.7	424.3	406.0	.	402.9	
International Avg. (32)	166377	137774	442.8	452.3	472.7	499.1	511.6	535.8	532.8	546.0	488.0	465.9	.	468.4	
Botswana (6)	4198	2402	375.2	398.6	424.4	448.4	483.5	501.5	514.0	505.2	406.4	389.1	.	411.6	
Honduras (6)	3919	1922	357.3	397.7	408.0	448.1	422.7	493.4	478.3	459.2	390.3	404.3	.	379.0	
Quebec, Canada	4235	3639	505.3	512.5	505.2	517.2	535.8	527.2	548.4	563.4	508.5	516.9	.	513.5	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3362	359.3	370.8	375.7	403.5	407.7	448.1	455.6	500.4	388.9	394.3	.	388.5	
Dubai, UAE	6151	4865	364.5	389.3	396.4	434.1	480.0	481.4	496.7	533.1	449.5	416.9	.	430.7	



Question : How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?  
Location : HQ-18 (ASBH18)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<ISC ED 2> %	2.<ISC ED 3> %	3.<ISC ED 4> %	4.<ISC ED 5B> %	5.<ISC ED 5A,1ST DEGREE > %	6.BEYO ND <ISCED 5A,1ST DEGREE > %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3143	1.6	13.5	11.2	13.8	42.0	17.9	46.0	0.0	1.7
Austria	4668	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4620	4.9	13.2	15.0	0.0	40.4	26.5	2.7	0.0	2.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	4201	0.7	4.2	3.2	5.5	44.3	42.1	0.7	0.0	1.3
Croatia	4584	4442	0.2	8.8	10.7	37.4	34.2	8.9	1.0	0.0	2.1
Czech Republic	4578	4311	1.0	56.5	0.0	6.0	14.1	22.3	3.1	0.0	3.2
Finland	4638	4299	0.8	32.6	11.7	0.0	28.9	26.0	4.0	0.0	2.7
Georgia	4799	4308	3.1	20.5	9.6	14.2	20.4	32.2	3.0	0.0	7.8
Germany	3995	3026	28.3	26.5	0.0	15.8	9.4	20.0	19.6	0.0	4.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3558	0.4	5.7	1.9	3.7	61.7	26.5	9.9	0.0	1.2
Hungary	5204	4787	2.4	27.2	19.1	5.2	29.8	16.3	5.4	0.0	2.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5544	1.5	1.5	5.2	4.6	11.8	75.4	0.7	0.0	2.8
Ireland	4560	4256	0.2	5.2	5.3	20.3	41.9	27.1	4.5	0.0	1.7
Italy	4200	3612	1.6	22.1	5.4	6.9	49.5	14.6	6.5	0.0	7.1
Lithuania	4688	4377	2.0	8.6	21.3	13.1	32.3	22.8	4.8	0.0	1.8
Malta	3607	3104	13.8	18.9	8.5	20.6	24.9	13.3	8.4	0.0	5.6
Morocco	7841	6453	21.7	15.1	0.0	0.0	20.7	42.5	14.6	0.0	4.8
Northern Ireland	3571	1932	4.7	27.0	5.5	7.6	37.1	18.1	42.3	0.0	4.6
Norway	3121	2735	0.4	4.8	14.7	10.9	63.8	5.5	8.4	0.0	4.3
Oman	10411	8989	1.9	9.6	5.9	0.0	39.5	43.0	8.3	0.0	2.5
Poland	5027	4874	3.0	14.9	5.9	0.0	24.7	51.5	1.3	0.0	1.5
Portugal	4042	3801	2.5	7.4	6.3	0.0	35.9	47.9	4.3	0.0	1.7
Qatar	4117	3553	2.4	3.3	3.2	0.0	33.0	58.1	9.8	0.0	3.5
Romania	4673	4477	8.7	24.9	5.0	11.3	28.9	21.1	1.6	0.0	1.7
Russian Federation	4467	4296	1.8	3.7	23.0	0.0	69.0	2.6	0.8	0.0	2.9
Saudi Arabia	4515	4321	2.2	8.7	8.5	0.0	31.6	49.1	2.7	0.0	1.5
Singapore	6368	6104	0.6	1.3	1.9	15.6	46.7	33.9	2.6	0.0	1.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5372	2.6	30.5	7.5	5.5	5.9	48.1	1.9	0.0	1.9
Slovenia	4492	4230	1.0	13.5	0.0	36.4	41.8	7.2	3.4	0.0	2.1
Spain	4183	3581	4.4	10.8	0.0	7.6	51.0	26.3	10.8	0.0	4.0
Sweden	4663	3838	0.5	16.5	6.0	22.6	50.8	3.5	11.6	0.0	4.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	12996	1.3	3.4	1.4	4.4	31.0	58.6	7.2	0.0	3.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	147757	3.9	14.9	7.2	9.3	35.4	29.3	11.0	0.0	3.0
Botswana (6)	4198	3527	5.0	9.4	8.1	11.1	14.6	51.8	11.2	0.0	4.4
Honduras (6)	3919	3027	20.0	7.8	7.8	6.7	22.2	35.5	7.9	0.0	12.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3698	0.0	6.0	21.5	12.0	42.7	17.8	10.8	0.0	1.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3750	1.4	3.3	1.6	3.3	31.9	58.6	6.6	0.0	3.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5282	1.2	2.1	0.9	5.5	24.8	65.6	8.9	0.0	2.8

Question : How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?  
Location : HQ-18 (ASBH18)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<ISC ED 2> Mean	2.<ISC ED 3> Mean	3.<ISC ED 4> Mean	4.<ISC ED 5B> Mean	5.<ISC ED 5A,1ST DEGREE > Mean	6.BEYO ND <ISCED 5A,1ST DEGREE > Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3143	430.6	490.9	490.2	511.9	556.2	563.6	497.5	.	483.7
Austria	4668	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	508.3	.	.
Azerbaijan	4882	4620	444.8	445.5	443.0	.	470.7	482.1	403.4	.	439.8
Chinese Taipei	4284	4201	507.6	506.3	546.4	570.5	585.8	615.1	529.3	.	548.7
Croatia	4584	4442	463.0	435.2	455.8	484.9	515.6	518.4	482.3	.	463.9
Czech Republic	4578	4311	429.7	491.9	.	526.4	539.6	552.2	456.9	.	484.2
Finland	4638	4299	508.0	521.1	539.5	.	554.5	575.9	521.2	.	525.7
Georgia	4799	4308	390.8	407.1	411.7	444.3	458.8	496.2	413.4	.	447.7
Germany	3995	3026	494.0	545.2	.	519.4	555.3	575.1	505.5	.	526.4
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3558	538.4	570.8	564.4	586.7	608.5	619.8	553.0	.	572.1
Hungary	5204	4787	372.7	458.0	505.0	528.0	554.2	591.8	469.5	.	481.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5544	340.4	348.0	377.2	384.9	417.2	445.3	423.0	.	368.9
Ireland	4560	4256	449.2	473.7	482.9	509.9	543.7	551.6	453.2	.	473.5
Italy	4200	3612	461.0	494.6	478.8	493.9	524.8	517.3	474.6	.	494.8
Lithuania	4688	4377	445.0	468.0	503.5	522.1	551.0	579.0	531.4	.	509.9
Malta	3607	3104	427.8	477.8	490.0	514.9	530.7	541.0	451.0	.	480.6
Morocco	7841	6453	329.6	313.6	.	.	332.9	358.6	312.0	.	309.8
Northern Ireland	3571	1932	504.6	537.5	549.0	575.0	606.0	621.4	540.9	.	558.2
Norway	3121	2735	449.5	471.5	470.8	490.8	507.5	493.1	479.4	.	472.0
Oman	10411	8989	305.5	326.7	352.3	.	383.1	412.8	372.2	.	346.3
Poland	5027	4874	401.2	429.0	454.3	.	482.4	504.3	446.9	.	480.9
Portugal	4042	3801	499.1	491.6	493.0	.	530.5	551.9	484.0	.	515.9
Qatar	4117	3553	390.6	322.1	351.5	.	395.1	440.9	386.3	.	367.2
Romania	4673	4477	390.2	432.4	458.0	489.8	516.4	535.9	504.7	.	440.7
Russian Federation	4467	4296	498.7	508.5	507.5	.	555.8	585.6	520.9	.	528.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	4321	386.6	380.4	378.8	.	402.9	428.4	387.8	.	396.2
Singapore	6368	6104	508.9	511.4	510.2	562.0	618.0	624.9	563.9	.	573.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5372	450.0	464.6	489.0	513.4	513.3	543.5	408.9	.	466.4
Slovenia	4492	4230	441.9	466.0	.	499.7	537.8	550.7	485.1	.	504.2
Spain	4183	3581	490.4	482.8	.	495.6	480.9	480.1	482.9	.	481.8
Sweden	4663	3838	437.5	483.6	485.9	503.2	523.3	501.1	477.9	.	483.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	12996	373.4	365.4	395.6	413.1	418.7	456.9	406.0	.	393.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	147757	437.4	455.5	468.6	506.4	508.7	526.3	466.7	.	471.5
Botswana (6)	4198	3527	377.4	393.6	386.7	416.8	428.7	441.7	389.1	.	387.9
Honduras (6)	3919	3027	360.7	358.9	389.0	392.9	409.4	428.0	404.0	.	370.3
Quebec, Canada	4235	3698	.	501.5	520.5	513.2	546.5	549.5	516.8	.	532.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3750	366.6	343.7	375.6	381.8	398.0	440.7	394.3	.	390.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	5282	371.0	390.5	413.9	444.2	456.1	489.0	416.9	.	427.4

Question : Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father?  
Location : HQ-19A (ASBH19A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST FULL-T IME %	2.PART -TIME %	3.NOT WORKIN G FOR PAY %	4.OTHE R %	5.NOT APPTIC ABLE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3187	83.8	4.4	1.9	5.7	4.2	46.0	0.0	1.1
Austria	4668	4265	88.1	2.7	0.9	4.7	3.6	3.0	0.0	4.8
Azerbaijan	4882	3932	27.4	11.5	37.6	11.5	12.0	1.7	0.0	18.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4048	78.3	9.9	2.3	7.8	1.6	0.7	0.0	5.1
Croatia	4584	4334	77.6	1.2	8.9	9.6	2.6	1.0	0.0	4.5
Czech Republic	4578	4308	87.8	1.4	0.9	7.9	2.0	3.1	0.0	3.0
Finland	4638	4344	84.7	1.7	3.8	7.0	2.6	4.0	0.0	1.8
Georgia	4799	3889	42.9	14.7	26.0	6.3	10.2	2.4	0.0	17.6
Germany	3995	3018	84.4	3.1	2.1	7.1	3.4	19.6	0.0	5.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3306	82.6	5.7	1.7	6.3	3.8	9.9	0.0	7.4
Hungary	5204	4587	72.6	6.0	3.8	12.7	4.9	5.5	0.0	6.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5034	50.5	21.7	5.0	17.9	4.9	0.6	0.0	11.6
Ireland	4560	4040	72.4	6.3	6.7	9.4	5.3	4.5	0.0	6.4
Italy	4200	3557	79.1	5.8	2.0	11.2	1.9	6.4	0.0	8.6
Lithuania	4688	4026	65.4	5.7	8.6	12.8	7.4	4.8	0.0	10.0
Malta	3607	3014	87.7	2.5	1.9	4.6	3.3	8.4	0.0	8.1
Morocco	7841	5384	25.4	30.4	9.2	22.7	12.4	21.8	0.0	10.8
Northern Ireland	3571	1984	81.0	3.9	3.9	5.3	5.9	42.3	0.0	3.4
Norway	3121	2789	90.1	2.0	1.5	5.0	1.5	8.4	0.0	2.5
Oman	10411	8236	61.8	17.0	6.2	9.1	5.8	8.3	0.0	8.9
Poland	5027	4616	80.8	9.0	2.6	5.0	2.6	1.4	0.0	7.0
Portugal	4042	3566	77.5	8.4	1.5	9.0	3.6	4.3	0.0	8.8
Qatar	4117	3271	73.8	11.2	2.3	8.5	4.2	9.8	0.0	10.4
Romania	4673	4249	55.4	4.6	19.3	16.3	4.3	1.5	0.0	7.5
Russian Federation	4467	3906	77.4	6.9	5.0	7.3	3.3	0.8	0.0	12.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4101	56.4	22.0	6.9	9.7	5.0	6.0	0.0	3.3
Singapore	6368	5946	87.1	3.5	1.1	6.0	2.4	2.6	0.0	3.9
Slovak Republic	5616	5218	79.3	2.9	10.3	2.2	5.4	1.9	0.0	4.8
Slovenia	4492	4177	88.9	2.2	0.4	6.5	2.0	3.4	0.0	3.0
Spain	4183	3411	68.3	8.8	6.5	14.5	2.0	11.0	0.0	7.7
Sweden	4663	3840	88.5	4.5	1.4	4.3	1.3	11.6	0.0	3.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	12314	73.1	8.3	2.5	10.1	6.1	7.2	0.0	7.9
International Avg. (32)	166377	139897	72.8	7.8	6.1	8.9	4.4	8.2	0.0	7.1
Botswana (6)	4198	2218	58.1	13.8	10.5	7.0	10.6	11.3	0.0	34.9
Honduras (6)	3919	1805	46.1	23.1	15.1	8.3	7.4	7.8	0.0	42.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3611	86.5	4.3	1.6	5.1	2.6	10.8	0.0	3.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3517	72.6	9.4	2.3	9.5	6.2	6.6	0.0	8.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	5046	80.8	4.6	1.8	9.5	3.3	8.9	0.0	6.1

Question : Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father?  
Location : HQ-19A (ASBH19A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST FULL-T IME Mean	2.PART -TIME Mean	3.NOT WORKIN G FOR PAY Mean	4.OTHE R Mean	5.NOT APPTIC ABLE Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3187	537.7	510.0	510.3	515.9	504.7	497.4	.	454.1
Austria	4668	4265	513.1	505.7	479.3	500.2	491.1	483.7	.	467.8
Azerbaijan	4882	3932	479.3	445.2	460.9	464.6	452.9	397.1	.	465.0
Chinese Taipei	4284	4048	600.0	569.4	560.0	568.3	574.2	529.3	.	563.3
Croatia	4584	4334	494.6	483.9	469.4	490.4	494.5	478.4	.	459.2
Czech Republic	4578	4308	515.7	498.7	492.3	498.1	497.2	456.9	.	483.7
Finland	4638	4344	549.7	516.5	534.3	540.9	516.4	521.2	.	516.4
Georgia	4799	3889	468.1	448.1	432.8	472.7	460.1	412.5	.	430.9
Germany	3995	3018	538.4	518.3	497.7	529.0	506.8	505.5	.	503.1
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3306	609.1	606.2	615.6	615.4	599.3	552.5	.	583.4
Hungary	5204	4587	537.8	469.4	452.7	496.0	484.2	469.1	.	460.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5034	441.2	431.5	422.9	428.7	430.3	421.9	.	395.9
Ireland	4560	4040	541.2	522.3	511.3	519.2	505.9	453.2	.	485.4
Italy	4200	3557	516.2	474.9	489.4	509.4	505.8	474.1	.	489.0
Lithuania	4688	4026	546.6	509.2	519.3	527.4	519.0	530.9	.	501.8
Malta	3607	3014	507.2	471.3	466.3	503.9	464.3	451.0	.	457.6
Morocco	7841	5384	358.2	333.5	331.1	341.1	340.9	315.0	.	326.8
Northern Ireland	3571	1984	587.1	571.2	562.3	561.8	539.7	540.9	.	529.3
Norway	3121	2789	498.3	484.3	471.0	493.1	479.9	479.4	.	470.3
Oman	10411	8236	398.8	373.4	366.6	376.4	365.0	371.8	.	363.7
Poland	5027	4616	486.8	467.6	453.9	495.1	461.3	445.1	.	451.0
Portugal	4042	3566	542.1	516.7	494.0	521.5	533.1	484.0	.	508.0
Qatar	4117	3271	431.7	391.2	373.5	407.2	373.4	386.3	.	373.9
Romania	4673	4249	509.9	444.8	443.0	474.1	441.9	501.7	.	442.5
Russian Federation	4467	3906	547.6	528.8	517.2	538.2	539.1	521.8	.	531.4
Saudi Arabia	4515	4101	418.6	406.7	397.2	407.5	398.3	390.9	.	385.9
Singapore	6368	5946	611.2	581.4	596.4	605.5	587.3	564.1	.	555.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5218	521.8	463.0	456.7	484.7	495.7	408.9	.	459.0
Slovenia	4492	4177	519.3	485.1	491.7	489.8	472.6	478.1	.	472.4
Spain	4183	3411	481.6	478.5	483.7	482.4	477.0	482.6	.	492.0
Sweden	4663	3840	510.7	510.5	460.0	490.8	491.3	477.9	.	473.7
United Arab Emirates	14720	12314	450.1	411.0	396.9	426.4	402.2	406.0	.	397.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	139897	508.4	482.1	475.3	493.0	481.4	465.3	.	467.2
Botswana (6)	4198	2218	451.2	412.9	395.5	446.9	407.8	389.7	.	404.1
Honduras (6)	3919	1805	420.9	397.3	390.3	409.7	376.7	404.3	.	383.2
Quebec, Canada	4235	3611	537.6	532.0	523.5	526.2	504.3	516.9	.	506.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3517	432.0	407.0	359.4	400.1	386.7	394.3	.	386.4
Dubai, UAE	6151	5046	485.3	425.1	426.4	460.9	428.2	417.0	.	411.8

Question : Which best describes the employment situation of the child's mother?  
Location : HQ-19B (ASBH19B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST FULL-T IME %	2.PART -TIME %	3.NOT WORKIN G FOR PAY %	4.OTHE R %	5.NOT APPTIC ABLE %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3173	31.9	39.5	13.6	8.9	6.0	46.0	0.0	1.3
Austria	4668	4266	25.7	52.8	10.1	8.3	3.0	3.0	0.0	4.7
Azerbaijan	4882	3389	18.5	7.9	36.6	5.7	31.3	1.7	0.0	28.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	3998	59.0	15.8	14.0	8.6	2.7	0.7	0.0	6.4
Croatia	4584	4381	64.2	4.3	23.5	6.2	1.7	1.0	0.0	3.6
Czech Republic	4578	4354	69.1	9.5	6.0	12.2	3.1	3.1	0.0	1.9
Finland	4638	4361	73.6	7.8	6.9	9.8	1.9	4.0	0.0	1.3
Georgia	4799	4032	27.8	10.2	52.9	3.6	5.4	2.4	0.0	14.2
Germany	3995	3029	20.2	54.0	10.5	9.4	5.8	19.6	0.0	4.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3183	44.6	17.1	8.7	10.1	19.5	9.9	0.0	10.3
Hungary	5204	4637	58.0	9.9	9.6	17.7	4.8	5.4	0.0	6.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	3949	8.0	10.9	26.4	21.3	33.4	0.6	0.0	28.6
Ireland	4560	4094	30.2	30.4	17.7	12.1	9.7	4.5	0.0	5.5
Italy	4200	3426	37.0	25.2	19.9	13.3	4.5	6.4	0.0	11.7
Lithuania	4688	4294	59.6	8.3	13.8	11.2	7.0	4.8	0.0	3.8
Malta	3607	2731	33.9	22.0	25.5	6.1	12.5	8.4	0.0	16.0
Morocco	7841	3547	10.8	9.3	26.6	13.4	39.9	20.0	0.0	35.4
Northern Ireland	3571	2007	34.8	38.1	10.4	7.3	9.4	42.3	0.0	2.8
Norway	3121	2802	65.9	22.8	2.8	7.1	1.4	8.4	0.0	1.9
Oman	10411	6330	16.9	5.8	21.7	8.2	47.4	8.3	0.0	28.7
Poland	5027	4726	61.8	10.4	20.4	5.3	2.1	1.4	0.0	4.9
Portugal	4042	3626	65.7	11.1	3.3	13.7	6.2	4.3	0.0	6.9
Qatar	4117	2607	31.8	11.2	18.6	8.3	30.1	9.8	0.0	25.3
Romania	4673	4172	45.9	4.4	25.6	15.1	9.1	1.5	0.0	9.1
Russian Federation	4467	4329	63.6	10.2	17.0	8.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.3
Saudi Arabia	4515	3607	14.3	8.0	26.9	9.0	41.8	4.6	0.0	15.6
Singapore	6368	5861	53.4	13.5	14.2	6.4	12.5	2.6	0.0	5.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5307	66.3	5.1	14.4	10.4	3.8	1.9	0.0	3.4
Slovenia	4492	4222	80.7	5.4	1.5	10.6	1.8	3.3	0.0	2.4
Spain	4183	3385	37.1	19.9	25.3	13.2	4.4	10.8	0.0	8.5
Sweden	4663	3861	57.4	31.4	2.8	7.1	1.2	11.6	0.0	3.5
United Arab Emirates	14720	10420	25.6	8.6	21.0	9.1	35.6	7.2	0.0	21.7
International Avg. (32)	166377	132106	43.5	16.9	17.1	9.9	12.5	8.1	0.0	10.2
Botswana (6)	4198	2611	41.7	18.8	17.4	9.3	12.8	11.3	0.0	26.0
Honduras (6)	3919	1867	30.9	15.7	30.7	11.7	11.0	7.8	0.0	42.8
Quebec, Canada	4235	3625	65.9	16.1	6.8	7.1	4.1	10.8	0.0	2.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	2885	26.6	7.2	22.2	7.5	36.5	6.6	0.0	24.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	4457	28.6	8.8	21.1	11.5	29.9	8.9	0.0	16.1

Question : Which best describes the employment situation of the child's mother?  
Location : HQ-19B (ASBH19B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST FULL-T IME Mean	2.PART -TIME Mean	3.NOT WORKIN G FOR PAY Mean	4.OTHE R Mean	5.NOT APPTIC ABLE Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3173	531.9	540.5	548.3	504.6	495.3	497.5	.	481.4
Austria	4668	4266	509.0	514.9	507.0	505.0	486.2	483.7	.	473.1
Azerbaijan	4882	3389	481.9	462.4	462.6	464.4	460.8	397.1	.	459.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	3998	600.5	586.4	594.1	576.6	556.7	529.3	.	554.9
Croatia	4584	4381	498.5	479.6	475.1	483.8	501.4	478.4	.	462.3
Czech Republic	4578	4354	514.5	529.5	501.8	502.8	493.8	456.9	.	486.0
Finland	4638	4361	548.8	547.9	538.9	544.8	516.4	521.2	.	506.7
Georgia	4799	4032	467.3	454.3	442.3	479.2	460.7	412.5	.	440.7
Germany	3995	3029	529.0	541.2	529.6	533.9	508.7	505.5	.	503.9
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3183	610.1	604.5	607.6	609.8	611.6	552.5	.	590.1
Hungary	5204	4637	541.8	517.7	480.8	496.9	477.9	469.0	.	452.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	3949	464.0	459.6	423.4	428.7	434.2	421.9	.	419.6
Ireland	4560	4094	542.4	539.0	529.4	522.2	510.7	453.2	.	486.7
Italy	4200	3426	520.9	511.7	508.4	509.0	498.0	474.1	.	487.1
Lithuania	4688	4294	546.4	517.0	520.2	524.1	508.6	531.2	.	501.3
Malta	3607	2731	521.1	511.0	498.3	508.4	484.0	451.0	.	463.2
Morocco	7841	3547	366.5	335.4	328.6	373.8	339.3	316.9	.	333.2
Northern Ireland	3571	2007	587.7	592.1	563.7	553.9	543.6	540.9	.	540.1
Norway	3121	2802	498.6	499.3	482.9	479.2	475.0	479.4	.	485.0
Oman	10411	6330	426.7	407.6	392.5	393.0	381.8	371.8	.	368.3
Poland	5027	4726	492.2	479.5	464.6	484.6	447.2	445.1	.	439.4
Portugal	4042	3626	542.5	519.7	528.9	530.7	524.9	484.0	.	503.9
Qatar	4117	2607	430.1	428.5	437.1	436.0	421.6	386.0	.	381.6
Romania	4673	4172	511.8	474.1	458.4	476.9	437.5	501.7	.	457.2
Russian Federation	4467	4329	545.6	542.0	534.1	541.9	528.9	521.8	.	518.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	3607	427.9	427.6	408.3	401.7	413.3	393.5	.	395.0
Singapore	6368	5861	610.6	602.2	615.7	610.5	602.0	564.1	.	567.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5307	523.4	507.2	469.7	498.7	491.8	408.9	.	442.5
Slovenia	4492	4222	520.2	502.3	517.8	494.4	463.1	473.9	.	469.8
Spain	4183	3385	483.6	478.1	481.2	484.9	474.2	483.2	.	489.0
Sweden	4663	3861	513.5	510.3	475.5	481.6	481.1	477.9	.	472.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	10420	459.1	450.6	452.4	448.2	431.7	406.0	.	405.2
International Avg. (32)	166377	132106	511.5	502.3	493.1	496.4	483.2	465.3	.	469.9
Botswana (6)	4198	2611	457.0	408.4	402.4	439.3	400.3	389.7	.	407.4
Honduras (6)	3919	1867	425.6	402.5	391.9	433.3	386.7	404.3	.	381.4
Quebec, Canada	4235	3625	536.9	537.7	527.7	532.4	524.4	516.9	.	506.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	2885	445.2	426.7	436.4	422.1	411.8	394.3	.	392.3
Dubai, UAE	6151	4457	485.7	496.5	494.5	482.7	470.2	416.9	.	423.0

Question : What kind of work does the child's father do for his main job?  
Location : HQ-20A (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NEVE R WORKED %	2.BUSI NESS %	3.CLER K %	4.SERV ICE %	5.AGRI CULTUR AL %	6.CR AFT TRADE %	7.PLAN T OP %	8.LABO RERS %	9.MANA GER %	10.PRO FESSIO NAL %	11.TEC HNICAN %	12.NA %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3107	0.4	15.8	1.4	7.1	2.8	14.8	7.5	6.0	13.9	18.6	6.5	5.3	46.0	0.0	2.5
Austria	4668	4078	0.5	13.5	15.8	9.9	3.7	17.3	5.5	4.1	10.3	6.8	5.7	6.9	3.0	0.0	8.9
Azerbaijan	4882	3640	19.6	6.4	7.9	7.6	4.6	16.4	3.7	14.2	2.9	6.7	0.9	9.1	1.7	0.0	23.7
Chinese Taipei	4284	3968	1.4	13.9	4.1	9.9	4.0	17.4	11.4	3.6	12.9	11.4	4.5	5.6	0.7	0.0	7.2
Croatia	4584	4157	0.6	8.7	6.6	18.9	4.4	17.0	8.2	9.2	8.9	6.1	4.2	7.2	1.0	0.0	8.7
Czech Republic	4578	4279	0.3	17.3	2.7	6.4	1.7	23.6	14.3	1.2	9.5	6.6	9.7	6.6	3.1	0.0	3.4
Finland	4638	4288	0.3	15.2	4.5	10.3	3.2	14.4	11.9	3.0	9.7	20.5	2.5	4.5	4.0	0.0	2.8
Georgia	4799	3652	9.6	12.8	4.8	9.9	3.1	14.6	6.7	5.0	5.8	9.1	2.1	16.4	2.4	0.0	22.4
Germany	3995	2940	0.3	11.5	13.9	7.0	1.5	19.7	8.4	2.0	7.9	11.1	8.2	8.4	19.6	0.0	7.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3275	0.9	11.5	5.0	9.0	0.5	20.6	9.1	7.9	11.1	9.4	5.7	9.3	9.9	0.0	8.3
Hungary	5204	4452	1.4	12.9	2.5	13.2	3.5	13.6	12.2	11.7	5.2	8.4	4.8	10.6	5.6	0.0	9.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	4886	3.2	15.1	11.3	4.8	9.7	10.2	6.9	20.4	5.1	5.4	1.5	6.4	0.7	0.0	14.4
Ireland	4560	3849	1.0	14.2	1.5	9.7	5.6	16.9	9.2	5.9	8.5	15.0	5.8	6.8	4.5	0.0	10.4
Italy	4200	3497	0.7	13.7	15.6	8.2	3.5	21.3	13.3	1.8	6.0	8.9	3.9	3.1	6.4	0.0	9.9
Lithuania	4688	3923	0.7	8.6	2.1	8.4	5.1	21.1	11.3	12.8	8.6	8.1	2.3	10.8	4.8	0.0	12.6
Malta	3607	2852	0.7	13.8	5.3	14.3	2.9	19.1	6.9	6.3	8.7	12.2	4.6	5.3	8.4	0.0	12.6
Morocco	7841	3955	9.2	14.5	10.4	8.5	16.9	12.4	3.3	9.6	2.8	3.4	2.2	6.9	36.5	0.0	14.2
Northern Ireland	3571	1974	0.6	13.9	1.3	7.8	3.1	20.0	9.1	5.4	9.4	17.8	5.0	6.6	42.3	0.0	3.4
Norway	3121	2692	0.5	11.3	1.0	9.1	2.3	16.4	6.8	3.8	10.5	26.7	7.7	4.0	8.4	0.0	5.5
Oman	10411	6834	7.6	7.0	7.8	16.8	2.7	2.1	3.7	5.9	16.2	11.2	4.3	14.8	8.2	0.0	22.5
Poland	5027	4428	0.9	14.6	1.5	8.8	8.5	24.8	14.3	2.9	7.6	7.5	3.1	5.5	1.4	0.0	10.4
Portugal	4042	3418	1.5	13.8	4.2	12.7	2.1	19.0	11.5	3.0	6.3	10.0	6.8	9.1	4.3	0.0	11.8
Qatar	4117	2957	2.7	6.2	8.0	7.6	0.3	2.0	2.8	0.4	20.7	23.5	10.3	15.4	9.9	0.0	17.5
Romania	4673	4161	13.9	7.4	3.5	10.1	6.1	20.6	12.1	9.1	2.7	5.2	1.8	7.6	1.5	0.0	9.3
Russian Federation	4467	3791	0.6	8.4	4.9	14.0	2.7	19.0	15.9	3.4	13.6	9.3	1.8	6.4	0.8	0.0	14.7
Saudi Arabia	4515	3734	5.1	7.8	9.6	13.3	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	12.5	14.0	7.1	22.9	11.0	0.0	6.8
Singapore	6368	5797	0.4	14.2	2.4	10.9	0.3	5.6	6.0	3.3	17.1	16.9	15.0	8.1	2.6	0.0	6.3
Slovak Republic	5616	5118	2.5	15.7	2.4	8.4	2.6	20.0	13.9	2.7	5.9	8.7	4.7	12.4	1.9	0.0	6.8
Slovenia	4492	4072	0.6	11.4	6.7	12.7	3.9	18.9	10.5	2.8	7.0	10.1	9.8	5.6	2.7	0.0	5.8
Spain	4183	3267	1.2	13.5	4.6	13.2	5.9	17.8	7.4	8.5	8.7	12.4	3.8	3.1	10.9	0.0	11.4
Sweden	4663	3684	0.6	16.1	3.5	7.1	1.2	11.7	13.2	3.7	12.2	15.3	12.6	2.8	11.6	0.0	6.9
United Arab Emirates	14720	11494	2.0	11.0	13.7	9.0	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.6	20.7	17.4	8.0	12.9	7.2	0.0	13.1
International Avg. (32)	166377	132219	2.8	12.2	6.0	10.1	3.8	15.4	8.8	5.7	9.7	11.7	5.5	8.3	8.8	0.0	10.3
Botswana (6)	4198	1990	9.3	8.1	2.1	8.2	6.9	11.9	6.8	9.8	6.9	9.8	5.2	15.1	11.2	0.0	40.7
Honduras (6)	3919	1516	13.4	11.3	4.1	6.7	18.5	7.5	7.2	9.6	2.4	5.4	2.7	11.2	7.8	0.0	50.3
Quebec, Canada	4235	3447	0.5	15.8	2.6	8.7	1.8	8.4	14.3	4.9	11.4	17.1	7.8	6.7	10.8	0.0	7.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3312	2.3	7.6	17.1	8.5	0.6	2.1	2.4	0.4	18.5	18.0	8.4	14.0	6.6	0.0	13.7
Dubai, UAE	6151	4684	1.1	14.7	8.3	5.7	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	29.9	22.1	8.9	6.7	8.9	0.0	11.6

Question : What kind of work does the child's father do for his main job?  
Location : HQ-20A (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NEVE R WORKED Mean	2.BUSI NESS Mean	3.CLER K Mean	4.SERV ICE Mean	5.AGRI CULTUR AL Mean	6.CR AFT TRADE Mean	7.PLAN T OP Mean	8.LABO RERS Mean	9.MANA GER Mean	10.PRO FESSIO NAL Mean	11.TEC HNICAN Mean	12.NA Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3107	516.4	538.2	533.4	521.9	525.5	517.0	490.2	493.1	551.4	570.7	563.3	490.1	497.5	.	482.6
Austria	4668	4078	470.8	528.5	513.8	511.1	505.2	496.5	479.1	477.9	532.4	540.5	535.6	495.4	483.7	.	476.7
Azerbaijan	4882	3640	459.2	477.5	476.4	470.3	484.7	458.6	449.1	450.4	498.3	501.7	461.6	447.4	397.1	.	460.4
Chinese Taipei	4284	3968	515.7	595.7	608.3	597.4	569.1	580.4	574.7	559.9	616.2	623.8	617.4	584.3	529.3	.	560.3
Croatia	4584	4157	440.5	505.7	507.3	487.5	463.2	484.3	483.2	467.2	515.1	523.3	518.2	490.4	478.4	.	468.1
Czech Republic	4578	4279	480.3	516.1	531.9	517.1	485.7	500.2	499.1	462.9	535.7	551.6	532.5	496.3	456.9	.	482.7
Finland	4638	4288	499.6	541.6	550.2	539.5	543.9	536.9	535.5	519.8	559.8	574.3	544.1	527.1	521.2	.	509.5
Georgia	4799	3652	420.3	478.8	465.1	454.0	448.9	440.5	451.5	429.9	481.0	492.4	490.0	446.8	411.5	.	435.8
Germany	3995	2940	491.5	534.2	543.0	525.2	523.5	520.7	514.4	502.8	553.4	570.0	555.4	518.2	505.5	.	509.3
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3275	592.9	610.7	611.8	603.5	575.9	604.4	604.7	603.8	616.3	627.1	612.1	605.5	552.5	.	585.9
Hungary	5204	4452	415.6	547.9	531.2	529.5	490.5	518.9	519.3	466.2	572.0	589.4	554.7	495.8	468.5	.	466.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	4886	397.0	429.5	461.1	443.6	395.6	438.8	432.9	407.4	500.3	517.3	483.5	444.7	420.2	.	399.1
Ireland	4560	3849	464.1	543.4	558.2	531.3	539.9	526.2	520.5	501.9	554.6	560.4	550.1	506.3	453.2	.	494.3
Italy	4200	3497	484.4	516.7	517.7	510.1	485.9	504.8	502.4	473.7	534.5	529.8	544.6	508.1	474.1	.	487.3
Lithuania	4688	3923	508.4	557.3	563.9	543.8	524.9	531.8	529.9	508.9	576.0	574.5	565.0	519.3	531.2	.	501.7
Malta	3607	2852	433.8	508.4	517.6	492.6	487.1	495.1	498.3	475.4	527.2	540.7	526.8	477.1	451.0	.	468.1
Morocco	7841	3955	318.6	334.4	381.9	351.0	361.0	325.9	335.1	328.2	382.5	429.7	404.8	327.8	320.0	.	326.1
Northern Ireland	3571	1974	511.5	580.1	576.7	580.6	575.3	568.5	556.6	551.8	606.1	617.9	599.1	543.8	540.9	.	530.7
Norway	3121	2692	482.5	498.5	477.9	489.4	480.5	487.6	488.4	468.7	510.9	514.5	498.9	474.7	479.4	.	470.2
Oman	10411	6834	362.7	379.3	388.2	387.4	351.8	398.0	383.9	365.8	410.0	447.8	421.4	378.2	372.2	.	363.2
Poland	5027	4428	421.9	495.2	499.8	495.3	472.7	469.0	467.2	450.2	520.6	534.7	504.4	465.2	451.4	.	457.6
Portugal	4042	3418	502.7	549.7	551.4	532.5	497.3	529.8	526.6	503.0	556.6	568.8	550.0	522.9	484.0	.	509.7
Qatar	4117	2957	371.8	416.9	384.0	383.6	400.9	367.5	446.4	405.1	444.6	470.4	445.9	379.6	386.6	.	374.0
Romania	4673	4161	420.9	513.2	533.0	502.2	473.0	483.1	493.9	458.3	523.9	580.5	552.1	463.4	501.7	.	455.7
Russian Federation	4467	3791	514.3	557.4	549.6	536.7	515.8	529.6	533.9	500.0	576.1	576.4	550.5	527.3	522.0	.	532.4
Saudi Arabia	4515	3734	387.7	407.0	401.7	414.9	358.8	416.9	403.9	394.2	425.8	441.5	426.5	400.3	403.6	.	388.2
Singapore	6368	5797	527.3	616.1	582.3	591.2	581.4	580.8	582.9	539.8	635.3	639.4	613.0	586.5	564.1	.	560.7
Slovak Republic	5616	5118	438.7	522.3	525.0	512.0	485.8	502.1	510.7	452.7	538.3	561.8	534.6	492.0	408.9	.	463.2
Slovenia	4492	4072	438.9	518.7	516.2	505.9	510.1	503.9	501.8	482.7	547.3	554.7	536.2	499.9	472.3	.	472.3
Spain	4183	3267	494.3	479.8	484.1	483.5	490.4	484.7	482.6	480.1	474.2	478.3	474.4	487.3	482.5	.	487.1
Sweden	4663	3684	426.6	510.4	498.4	505.0	497.9	493.3	490.9	483.9	524.4	533.7	525.2	488.3	477.9	.	476.3
United Arab Emirates	14720	11494	370.8	447.2	409.1	409.7	403.5	415.2	413.4	392.6	470.9	487.0	459.1	402.0	406.0	.	403.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	132219	455.7	508.0	507.8	498.7	484.5	491.0	490.7	470.6	527.2	541.4	523.5	484.1	465.8	.	470.6
Botswana (6)	4198	1990	375.9	453.7	438.4	464.4	419.9	437.0	446.5	391.8	480.6	489.3	486.3	400.9	389.1	.	408.6
Honduras (6)	3919	1516	381.8	429.1	460.2	424.3	373.7	411.6	427.8	395.4	518.9	460.4	447.2	382.0	404.3	.	385.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3447	522.0	538.8	537.1	529.6	535.5	531.1	523.0	515.8	544.1	556.1	546.2	519.1	516.9	.	512.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3312	352.3	421.0	399.8	399.7	408.3	414.3	409.8	400.5	445.4	473.3	443.5	381.8	394.3	.	389.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	4684	392.5	473.7	420.1	422.2	455.5	434.4	411.6	382.8	508.0	512.3	481.4	423.4	416.9	.	423.3



Question : What kind of work does the child's mother do for her main job?  
Location : HQ-20B (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NEVE R WORKED %	2.BUSI NESS %	3.CLER K %	4.SERV ICE %	5.AGRI CULTUR AL %	6.CR AFT TRADE %	7.PLAN T OP %	8.LABO RERS %	9.MANA GER %	10.PRO FESSIO NAL %	11.TEC HNICAN %	12.NA %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6146	3114	2.0	10.1	15.4	14.8	0.7	1.5	0.5	3.4	4.4	27.6	8.0	11.5	46.0	0.0	2.5
Austria	4668	4071	3.0	5.8	29.8	25.5	2.9	2.0	0.8	9.1	2.0	9.2	2.0	7.9	3.0	0.0	9.0
Azerbaijan	4882	3350	40.9	1.5	5.4	2.8	2.0	0.7	0.3	6.0	0.6	11.4	2.9	25.4	1.7	0.0	29.3
Chinese Taipei	4284	3892	5.4	11.3	18.3	14.2	1.6	1.8	9.0	3.2	4.4	10.3	7.3	13.2	0.7	0.0	9.2
Croatia	4584	4235	6.4	3.8	16.1	26.8	2.5	3.1	1.0	13.9	4.6	11.8	5.3	4.8	1.0	0.0	6.9
Czech Republic	4578	4313	0.8	8.7	20.2	18.3	0.9	6.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	12.1	6.8	11.7	3.1	0.0	2.8
Finland	4638	4302	1.0	7.4	14.1	20.9	1.2	1.4	2.5	6.6	3.4	32.5	3.4	5.6	4.0	0.0	2.7
Georgia	4799	3601	31.4	4.9	5.8	5.4	0.8	0.1	0.4	3.6	2.4	16.8	9.8	18.6	2.4	0.0	23.7
Germany	3995	2966	2.0	5.9	29.4	23.4	1.1	2.1	0.8	6.1	1.3	8.9	4.1	14.9	19.6	0.0	6.2
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3230	14.3	5.8	20.3	19.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	5.8	5.5	6.6	2.6	18.3	9.9	0.0	9.2
Hungary	5204	4517	3.5	6.7	12.7	22.1	1.4	1.1	2.5	14.1	2.1	13.4	5.8	14.6	5.5	0.0	8.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	4267	54.2	2.2	4.2	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.9	4.8	1.0	26.7	0.7	0.0	23.8
Ireland	4560	3870	2.5	6.6	16.8	14.9	0.6	1.9	1.9	5.2	2.8	21.9	7.3	17.7	4.5	0.0	10.3
Italy	4200	3326	11.9	7.6	23.0	10.8	2.4	3.6	5.9	8.1	2.1	13.2	2.3	9.2	6.4	0.0	14.4
Lithuania	4688	4173	2.5	5.1	10.6	23.0	2.3	3.9	2.0	14.4	4.6	15.4	3.4	12.7	4.8	0.0	7.2
Malta	3607	2527	10.8	5.8	19.1	11.2	0.4	0.9	4.9	5.6	3.8	17.0	3.5	16.9	8.4	0.0	21.7
Morocco	7841	3139	47.7	5.2	3.3	1.3	4.4	2.4	0.9	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	26.7	25.9	0.0	33.3
Northern Ireland	3571	1995	1.6	5.6	16.8	14.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	4.0	4.1	27.2	9.6	14.3	42.3	0.0	3.0
Norway	3121	2737	0.7	4.8	10.1	15.3	0.4	3.0	0.7	4.9	3.7	42.2	10.1	4.2	8.4	0.0	4.1
Oman	10411	5792	45.9	2.0	2.5	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.1	11.3	2.0	30.8	8.2	0.0	33.4
Poland	5027	4432	6.1	8.9	10.6	14.1	7.7	7.6	2.7	5.2	4.4	11.4	10.3	10.8	1.4	0.0	10.9
Portugal	4042	3488	3.2	7.4	13.9	18.0	0.8	3.5	4.7	7.5	2.8	15.7	8.4	14.2	4.3	0.0	10.6
Qatar	4117	2581	22.7	1.4	8.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	5.3	21.2	6.4	33.0	9.9	0.0	26.5
Romania	4673	4160	23.0	5.4	6.5	15.9	2.9	4.3	6.6	10.2	1.7	7.0	4.4	12.1	1.5	0.0	8.6
Russian Federation	4467	4242	3.2	4.1	15.5	23.9	1.4	2.9	4.6	6.9	8.2	17.5	7.8	4.0	0.8	0.0	4.2
Saudi Arabia	4515	3370	36.4	1.3	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.0	11.2	1.8	43.9	8.3	0.0	16.5
Singapore	6368	5767	7.2	6.2	19.7	11.6	0.1	0.3	2.8	1.8	10.2	13.5	9.9	16.7	2.6	0.0	6.8
Slovak Republic	5616	5158	3.6	7.1	15.0	19.1	0.6	2.0	9.2	4.5	2.5	10.6	11.0	14.8	1.9	0.0	6.3
Slovenia	4492	4106	1.7	5.6	19.9	20.7	2.5	3.7	1.1	4.2	4.8	17.9	9.6	8.1	2.7	0.0	5.1
Spain	4183	3240	8.5	8.9	13.5	16.4	3.5	1.1	1.5	16.6	2.9	14.9	4.1	7.9	10.8	0.0	12.2
Sweden	4663	3731	1.4	6.8	8.3	22.7	0.2	0.8	2.2	4.4	5.3	27.4	16.9	3.5	11.6	0.0	5.8
United Arab Emirates	14720	10223	28.2	2.5	9.7	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.5	17.1	5.0	31.8	7.2	0.0	22.4
International Avg. (32)	166377	127915	13.6	5.7	13.7	14.2	1.5	2.1	2.4	5.8	3.6	15.6	6.1	15.8	8.4	0.0	12.4
Botswana (6)	4198	2387	16.1	12.7	6.8	8.9	4.0	1.6	0.7	17.1	3.7	9.3	2.5	16.6	11.2	0.0	31.1
Honduras (6)	3919	1673	30.7	12.8	7.5	7.0	2.4	1.5	3.7	10.2	1.1	7.7	0.5	14.9	7.8	0.0	46.7
Quebec, Canada	4235	3480	1.8	9.1	17.3	9.7	1.0	0.8	2.0	3.7	6.0	23.1	14.5	11.0	10.8	0.0	6.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	2867	29.3	1.9	10.6	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.3	15.4	4.4	33.3	6.6	0.0	23.8
Dubai, UAE	6151	4278	21.4	4.2	9.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.3	21.8	7.4	26.1	8.9	0.0	18.4

Question : What kind of work does the child's mother do for her main job?  
Location : HQ-20B (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NEVE R WORKED Mean	2.BUSI NESS Mean	3.CLER K Mean	4.SERV ICE Mean	5.AGRI CULTUR AL Mean	6.CR AFT TRADE Mean	7.PLAN T OP Mean	8.LABO RERS Mean	9.MANA GER Mean	10.PRO FESSIO NAL Mean	11.TEC HNICAN Mean	12.NA Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6146	3114	491.1	537.2	531.6	514.0	527.3	513.6	507.3	498.5	546.7	561.9	533.5	506.4	497.5	.	495.3
Austria	4668	4071	477.8	521.1	520.8	504.9	521.0	510.2	477.9	482.1	522.9	544.2	545.0	498.4	483.7	.	477.5
Azerbaijan	4882	3350	462.3	467.7	468.1	459.9	498.7	435.6	459.1	468.1	492.1	502.2	459.8	460.0	397.1	.	455.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	3892	573.4	588.5	610.7	591.3	569.8	569.6	578.9	569.7	618.9	626.3	611.4	580.0	529.3	.	550.3
Croatia	4584	4235	463.9	496.7	506.2	485.5	450.3	486.0	467.7	469.7	517.5	520.7	515.0	485.2	478.4	.	469.8
Czech Republic	4578	4313	442.8	517.2	525.4	497.2	515.9	497.0	487.3	484.7	542.2	544.5	540.5	496.8	456.9	.	471.7
Finland	4638	4302	538.1	535.7	551.6	535.2	524.5	537.7	533.8	526.8	568.0	564.2	541.6	530.4	521.2	.	513.5
Georgia	4799	3601	437.7	467.8	472.1	445.0	416.9	508.1	430.7	415.1	469.7	491.3	457.9	452.3	411.5	.	438.4
Germany	3995	2966	498.0	535.8	542.4	528.4	526.1	532.7	518.0	507.3	540.2	569.8	567.2	521.6	505.5	.	505.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3230	611.7	604.2	610.1	603.4	484.2	617.0	619.7	604.0	613.2	627.4	611.6	606.9	552.5	.	588.2
Hungary	5204	4517	413.8	546.4	551.2	520.7	491.5	516.1	514.6	479.1	566.3	584.0	554.0	496.2	468.1	.	459.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	4267	424.1	416.9	495.3	435.9	385.7	453.4	425.8	392.8	492.8	525.3	498.5	431.7	420.2	.	419.1
Ireland	4560	3870	473.6	547.7	534.4	525.0	525.9	515.5	541.3	508.2	548.9	560.3	551.1	516.8	453.2	.	497.6
Italy	4200	3326	495.4	517.0	523.9	511.7	502.2	517.3	505.7	492.5	538.0	529.7	536.2	506.0	474.1	.	488.8
Lithuania	4688	4173	487.7	538.0	555.4	534.7	506.0	527.2	529.6	509.1	570.7	572.8	564.8	513.4	531.2	.	494.9
Malta	3607	2527	485.4	510.0	516.0	500.8	499.0	496.8	499.4	476.4	516.0	540.3	540.1	495.8	451.0	.	470.6
Morocco	7841	3139	343.7	350.8	387.3	350.3	401.0	348.4	374.1	325.0	325.3	449.0	421.9	339.2	317.7	.	330.1
Northern Ireland	3571	1995	518.6	586.8	583.8	565.0	617.5	505.7	550.6	553.8	582.9	610.4	593.9	546.2	540.9	.	536.1
Norway	3121	2737	439.0	487.5	489.6	484.5	486.6	487.4	443.4	477.6	511.5	512.9	495.2	475.7	479.4	.	462.4
Oman	10411	5792	388.2	375.0	401.6	406.1	343.2	352.1	365.1	350.9	421.3	458.0	433.1	386.8	372.1	.	367.6
Poland	5027	4432	450.5	485.5	495.3	476.6	476.1	463.1	464.8	454.3	518.2	532.9	500.1	467.8	451.4	.	454.3
Portugal	4042	3488	508.8	545.7	546.2	529.6	513.0	533.0	522.1	518.1	554.3	564.1	549.2	523.9	484.0	.	504.5
Qatar	4117	2581	423.3	436.4	410.3	412.9	417.4	362.5	427.0	363.7	429.0	462.0	462.2	417.9	386.3	.	378.8
Romania	4673	4160	444.6	499.3	535.7	496.4	462.3	481.3	495.5	457.4	462.8	569.6	539.2	460.5	501.7	.	464.6
Russian Federation	4467	4242	538.4	554.1	551.1	530.6	513.7	527.2	543.3	513.9	566.4	563.6	536.6	519.9	522.0	.	529.2
Saudi Arabia	4515	3370	404.5	420.6	406.0	413.9	457.1	433.6	596.3	432.5	395.1	446.2	420.0	414.0	400.2	.	398.1
Singapore	6368	5767	589.3	616.2	602.2	590.7	598.0	615.8	590.8	566.7	637.0	639.3	625.9	597.9	564.1	.	564.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5158	433.9	525.4	529.9	504.0	486.4	500.1	499.2	483.4	542.0	555.9	527.2	491.7	408.9	.	453.4
Slovenia	4492	4106	474.1	514.7	516.9	500.6	511.2	510.1	495.7	471.4	543.7	546.0	531.2	500.0	472.3	.	470.2
Spain	4183	3240	480.9	487.1	478.3	482.8	480.5	508.1	478.4	486.9	485.2	479.7	475.8	474.4	483.2	.	485.3
Sweden	4663	3731	446.6	514.5	509.9	494.4	495.5	476.2	486.9	482.7	529.7	529.5	513.6	479.3	477.9	.	473.2
United Arab Emirates	14720	10223	427.2	471.7	433.1	462.9	414.5	467.4	364.4	387.3	480.8	489.8	485.1	431.3	406.0	.	406.3
International Avg. (32)	166377	127915	471.5	506.9	512.3	496.7	488.1	493.9	493.6	475.3	520.3	539.8	523.1	488.3	465.6	.	471.1
Botswana (6)	4198	2387	392.3	436.6	470.5	444.1	419.9	443.9	415.1	402.3	495.2	504.0	488.3	408.2	389.1	.	408.4
Honduras (6)	3919	1673	388.4	434.9	458.5	415.3	391.3	412.0	411.6	404.4	481.5	466.4	449.1	384.3	404.3	.	380.8
Quebec, Canada	4235	3480	509.5	536.6	529.8	527.9	531.8	538.0	520.2	519.9	544.6	551.6	538.6	524.5	516.9	.	517.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	2867	410.6	435.7	416.2	460.1	270.0	462.9	339.0	327.7	459.4	475.1	474.6	412.5	394.3	.	394.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	4278	455.9	506.1	462.5	482.2	429.4	486.9	363.7	408.3	504.1	521.0	512.2	468.6	416.9	.	428.5

Question : Highest Occupation Level of Parents  
Location : Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. PROFES SIONAL %	2. SMALL BUSINE SS OWNER %	3. CLERIC AL %	4. SKILLE D WORKER %	5. GENERA L LABORE R %	6. NEVER WORKED OUTSID E HOME %	7. NOT APPLIC ABLE %	MISSIN G %	NOT ADMINI STERED %	NOT APPLIC ABLE %
Australia	6146	3190	54.6	13.5	18.9	6.9	2.5	0.7	2.9	47.0	0.0	0.0
Austria	4668	4262	26.8	13.8	39.8	11.7	3.9	0.8	3.1	7.9	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4242	17.6	5.4	15.3	18.9	12.2	22.3	8.3	12.7	0.0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4284	4127	35.0	15.8	22.4	20.1	2.3	1.3	3.1	4.1	0.0	0.0
Croatia	4584	4422	29.0	7.5	38.2	14.6	7.4	1.3	2.1	3.8	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	4578	4386	35.6	16.1	25.8	17.5	1.3	0.2	3.4	4.2	0.0	0.0
Finland	4638	4374	50.0	13.8	24.8	8.2	1.5	0.3	1.4	5.1	0.0	0.0
Georgia	4799	4277	30.8	10.1	14.9	14.2	4.1	15.2	10.8	11.3	0.0	0.0
Germany	3995	3078	30.2	12.4	38.4	11.2	2.0	0.6	5.1	23.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3515	28.6	11.6	30.8	15.9	5.7	2.9	4.6	12.1	0.0	0.0
Hungary	5204	4697	27.5	11.4	29.0	13.5	10.6	1.7	6.3	10.1	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5258	13.1	14.9	16.4	23.2	18.4	9.2	4.8	8.3	0.0	0.0
Ireland	4560	4105	43.1	11.9	22.9	12.1	4.1	1.3	4.7	9.4	0.0	0.0
Italy	4200	3698	25.7	14.0	30.3	24.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	11.6	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	4688	4316	29.3	7.9	28.0	15.6	9.9	0.8	8.5	8.6	0.0	0.0
Malta	3607	3009	31.9	13.2	25.6	18.5	4.2	2.1	4.5	16.7	0.0	0.0
Morocco	7841	4563	8.8	15.2	17.2	27.8	8.6	15.1	7.2	43.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Ireland	3571	2061	49.5	10.2	22.6	10.0	2.4	0.6	4.6	43.5	0.0	0.0
Norway	3121	2801	65.3	7.7	17.6	6.0	1.5	0.2	1.8	10.3	0.0	0.0
Oman	10411	7566	33.1	6.9	20.6	7.6	5.5	14.6	11.6	23.6	0.0	0.0
Poland	5027	4757	30.3	13.9	19.9	27.6	2.5	1.9	3.9	5.4	0.0	0.0
Portugal	4042	3641	32.7	12.5	25.7	18.1	3.4	1.9	5.6	10.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	4117	3152	58.2	5.6	13.9	3.9	0.5	6.0	11.9	22.6	0.0	0.0
Romania	4673	4413	15.2	8.0	23.0	27.0	8.2	13.6	5.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	4467	4352	41.2	6.7	32.4	13.2	3.4	1.2	1.9	2.5	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	3961	36.2	7.6	19.6	5.0	1.8	11.8	17.9	12.5	0.0	0.0
Singapore	6368	6035	55.7	11.1	19.8	6.2	1.9	1.1	4.1	5.3	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5332	30.9	14.6	25.5	16.6	2.5	2.9	6.9	5.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	4492	4216	40.2	10.6	31.7	12.0	1.8	0.6	3.2	5.6	0.0	0.0
Spain	4183	3492	31.5	14.5	25.0	18.1	7.5	1.9	1.4	16.8	0.0	0.0
Sweden	4663	3852	59.5	10.7	20.8	5.6	1.3	0.7	1.5	15.2	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	12274	48.8	9.4	20.8	3.9	0.5	6.9	9.7	15.2	0.0	0.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	141424	35.8	11.2	24.3	14.2	4.6	4.5	5.4	13.7	0.0	0.0
Botswana (6)	4198	2701	22.5	13.0	14.0	14.0	13.8	11.0	11.8	34.9	0.0	0.0
Honduras (6)	3919	2162	12.9	13.1	13.8	22.7	8.9	18.5	10.2	42.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3599	54.7	13.8	17.1	7.7	1.8	0.6	4.3	14.1	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3542	47.0	6.7	23.0	4.3	0.4	7.6	10.9	14.9	0.0	0.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	4982	63.5	12.4	13.3	1.5	0.3	3.8	5.2	16.1	0.0	0.0

Question : Highest Occupation Level of Parents  
Location : Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. PROFES SIONAL Mean	2. SMALL BUSINE SS OWNER Mean	3. CLERIC AL Mean	4. SKILLE D WORKER Mean	5. GENERA L LABORE R Mean	6. NEVER WORKED OUTSID E HOME Mean	7. NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean	MISSIN G Mean	NOT ADMINI STERED Mean	NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean
Australia	6146	3190	553.0	530.8	510.0	497.0	471.9	469.4	464.3	496.9	.	.
Austria	4668	4262	535.6	522.1	503.5	490.2	471.1	461.5	482.2	478.5	.	.
Azerbaijan	4882	4242	492.0	476.1	470.0	460.9	452.7	454.1	453.7	444.1	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4284	4127	616.7	591.4	592.5	567.5	547.6	534.7	566.0	545.6	.	.
Croatia	4584	4422	515.2	498.4	488.6	467.2	457.3	450.9	479.5	471.0	.	.
Czech Republic	4578	4386	535.9	510.8	508.6	484.3	470.5	450.1	487.6	460.0	.	.
Finland	4638	4374	561.4	532.8	536.9	528.2	509.9	500.0	512.1	516.4	.	.
Georgia	4799	4277	478.1	468.3	452.5	439.9	413.2	420.8	439.5	432.4	.	.
Germany	3995	3078	560.1	530.0	529.5	506.9	496.3	502.1	509.7	505.3	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3515	617.9	607.8	604.7	602.4	605.2	601.6	593.4	555.6	.	.
Hungary	5204	4697	569.5	540.1	521.6	496.3	457.4	395.8	474.0	460.9	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5258	504.3	425.3	454.3	418.9	405.9	410.2	435.7	389.7	.	.
Ireland	4560	4105	552.6	542.2	523.9	512.2	496.9	452.1	490.0	469.5	.	.
Italy	4200	3698	530.2	514.6	512.6	494.8	482.4	473.0	504.9	478.8	.	.
Lithuania	4688	4316	568.4	543.4	535.3	511.5	499.4	457.1	509.8	513.8	.	.
Malta	3607	3009	530.9	504.4	498.7	485.3	469.2	448.8	468.2	456.5	.	.
Morocco	7841	4563	397.0	337.2	365.7	343.6	329.3	333.3	319.7	318.6	.	.
Northern Ireland	3571	2061	601.7	572.9	568.2	542.6	531.7	509.8	522.8	540.5	.	.
Norway	3121	2801	507.2	482.3	481.3	477.4	457.4	416.9	461.1	475.4	.	.
Oman	10411	7566	425.3	375.9	382.1	372.9	363.9	374.0	370.0	362.8	.	.
Poland	5027	4757	515.3	483.8	479.7	460.6	439.3	423.5	451.9	455.4	.	.
Portugal	4042	3641	557.7	543.1	529.8	522.0	510.4	496.8	505.8	494.6	.	.
Qatar	4117	3152	450.5	411.1	378.9	406.1	370.5	377.9	384.4	375.0	.	.
Romania	4673	4413	542.9	499.2	501.6	474.2	452.9	422.5	463.8	457.1	.	.
Russian Federation	4467	4352	560.7	551.4	531.0	522.2	510.7	530.1	513.5	529.7	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	3961	431.0	405.1	405.9	398.9	396.0	394.3	400.1	397.6	.	.
Singapore	6368	6035	627.8	606.6	581.3	575.4	539.9	550.8	578.8	558.9	.	.
Slovak Republic	5616	5332	539.9	515.7	510.0	490.2	450.0	430.8	477.0	432.1	.	.
Slovenia	4492	4216	539.5	509.1	502.7	493.9	458.8	427.8	496.3	467.3	.	.
Spain	4183	3492	477.4	485.2	482.7	484.9	483.7	493.1	488.7	483.9	.	.
Sweden	4663	3852	522.6	500.1	492.0	476.0	467.1	437.7	473.3	474.7	.	.
United Arab Emirates	14720	12274	473.0	440.2	405.9	408.1	390.5	392.3	400.6	400.6	.	.
International Avg. (32)	166377	141424	527.9	501.8	495.1	481.6	464.3	452.9	474.3	465.6	.	.
Botswana (6)	4198	2701	487.1	432.3	444.4	426.8	390.1	387.2	395.1	398.4	.	.
Honduras (6)	3919	2162	468.0	419.8	425.8	389.1	399.7	385.4	384.8	380.3	.	.
Quebec, Canada	4235	3599	545.3	532.1	523.2	516.4	506.4	510.2	521.8	515.9	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3542	454.8	414.0	395.5	408.6	380.1	372.0	383.3	389.3	.	.
Dubai, UAE	6151	4982	503.6	466.6	415.7	409.8	388.1	418.5	420.7	415.3	.	.

Question : Highest Level of Education of Parents  
Location : Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. UNIVER SITY OR HIGHER %	2. POST-S ECONDA RY BUT NOT UNIVER SITY %	3. UPPER SECOND ARY %	4. LOWER SECOND ARY %	5. SOME PRIMAR Y, LOWER SEC, OR NO SCHOOL %	6. NOT APPLIC ABLE %	MISSIN G %	NOT ADMINI STERED %
Australia	6146	3186	42.1	38.7	14.1	4.2	0.3	0.5	47.2	0.0
Austria	4668	4397	20.7	20.9	53.8	3.1	0.8	0.6	5.2	0.0
Azerbaijan	4882	4530	24.9	25.4	34.5	11.2	3.8	0.3	6.7	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4284	4166	23.1	24.7	41.0	9.7	1.4	0.1	3.0	0.0
Croatia	4584	4415	18.0	24.9	49.8	6.8	0.4	0.0	3.7	0.0
Czech Republic	4578	4376	22.9	9.0	66.3	1.5	0.1	0.3	4.6	0.0
Finland	4638	4262	42.4	27.7	25.2	4.1	0.2	0.4	7.6	0.0
Georgia	4799	4361	35.9	34.5	23.0	5.0	0.5	1.1	9.6	0.0
Germany	3995	2933	28.0	28.4	7.0	34.6	1.6	0.4	26.8	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3530	18.4	8.2	39.5	22.9	10.7	0.2	11.6	0.0
Hungary	5204	4690	26.3	9.0	24.1	27.6	12.7	0.3	10.2	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5563	15.3	7.7	27.0	24.0	25.8	0.2	3.1	0.0
Ireland	4560	4239	33.3	37.4	17.0	8.1	4.0	0.2	6.6	0.0
Italy	4200	3698	20.1	11.6	42.9	23.1	2.0	0.3	11.6	0.0
Lithuania	4688	4385	30.4	31.6	29.1	6.1	0.5	2.3	6.6	0.0
Malta	3607	2910	18.4	14.0	19.9	44.1	2.7	0.8	19.4	0.0
Morocco	7841	5774	10.3	0.0	17.4	26.8	42.9	2.6	28.5	0.0
Northern Ireland	3571	1932	34.7	12.6	32.9	8.8	10.0	1.0	47.0	0.0
Norway	3121	2740	58.2	24.2	14.3	2.6	0.5	0.1	12.9	0.0
Oman	10411	8662	22.0	12.1	28.4	15.1	21.9	0.5	13.2	0.0
Poland	5027	4885	29.9	8.2	28.5	29.8	3.3	0.2	2.9	0.0
Portugal	4042	3779	25.5	7.8	32.9	17.5	15.9	0.4	6.6	0.0
Qatar	4117	3427	58.8	14.0	15.4	4.0	7.4	0.4	16.7	0.0
Romania	4673	4440	13.4	16.4	37.0	21.8	10.7	0.7	4.1	0.0
Russian Federation	4467	4220	46.1	42.4	7.0	3.8	0.5	0.2	5.4	0.0
Saudi Arabia	4515	4210	35.0	10.1	23.7	12.9	18.2	0.0	6.4	0.0
Singapore	6368	6034	33.5	30.0	24.5	5.4	6.2	0.4	5.3	0.0
Slovak Republic	5616	5389	25.6	7.2	60.8	5.0	1.3	0.1	3.6	0.0
Slovenia	4492	4306	23.5	22.8	49.9	3.3	0.6	0.0	3.9	0.0
Spain	4183	3535	29.2	10.8	22.2	26.3	10.7	0.7	15.5	0.0
Sweden	4663	3676	42.5	27.8	23.9	4.4	1.2	0.2	19.4	0.0
United Arab Emirates	14720	12583	54.2	13.6	18.1	7.3	6.4	0.4	13.2	0.0
International Avg. (32)	166377	145233	30.1	19.2	29.7	13.5	7.0	0.5	12.1	0.0
Botswana (6)	4198	2715	10.3	16.4	13.0	17.1	40.9	2.3	34.7	0.0
Honduras (6)	3919	2295	9.6	6.8	13.4	8.9	58.3	3.1	38.3	0.0
Quebec, Canada	4235	3701	44.8	39.8	11.7	2.9	0.4	0.5	11.7	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3629	52.2	12.8	19.6	8.0	7.0	0.4	12.8	0.0
Dubai, UAE	6151	5112	67.2	14.4	11.2	3.5	3.1	0.5	14.4	0.0

Question : Highest Level of Education of Parents  
Location : Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. UNIVER SITY OR HIGHER Mean	2. POST-S ECONDA RY BUT NOT UNIVER SITY Mean	3. UPPER SECOND ARY Mean	4. LOWER SECOND ARY Mean	5. SOME PRIMAR Y, LOWER SEC, OR NO SCHOOL Mean	6. NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean	MISSIN G Mean	NOT ADMINI STERED Mean
Australia	6146	3186	564.4	517.1	501.7	475.1	495.9	516.1	496.8	.
Austria	4668	4397	538.6	517.9	500.5	456.9	447.1	469.8	476.8	.
Azerbaijan	4882	4530	487.3	453.1	465.0	452.1	442.9	457.2	428.3	.
Chinese Taipei	4284	4166	626.9	604.9	577.7	549.7	551.1	526.3	545.4	.
Croatia	4584	4415	527.1	496.0	482.1	451.7	412.9	443.6	461.7	.
Czech Republic	4578	4376	544.8	525.2	502.3	446.8	425.8	524.6	461.1	.
Finland	4638	4262	566.2	545.3	528.6	509.3	458.4	495.3	512.6	.
Georgia	4799	4361	483.7	449.5	424.1	396.9	383.1	446.9	424.1	.
Germany	3995	2933	564.5	534.0	533.4	512.3	477.8	515.4	510.6	.
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3530	622.5	611.9	607.9	601.6	591.9	591.7	555.2	.
Hungary	5204	4690	575.5	547.4	535.2	491.7	429.8	470.7	463.3	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5563	505.7	464.3	444.2	409.0	389.1	384.2	379.9	.
Ireland	4560	4239	554.7	534.5	516.6	487.6	465.9	474.7	469.6	.
Italy	4200	3698	536.4	512.8	515.0	489.2	469.0	509.3	474.9	.
Lithuania	4688	4385	571.2	536.1	507.5	487.4	482.7	513.9	520.1	.
Malta	3607	2910	541.3	518.9	511.5	486.2	454.8	435.8	458.6	.
Morocco	7841	5774	391.5	.	363.5	335.0	329.0	317.7	314.1	.
Northern Ireland	3571	1932	611.6	585.7	568.9	545.7	526.1	532.7	543.6	.
Norway	3121	2740	510.1	489.1	473.7	447.7	457.1	469.3	475.5	.
Oman	10411	8662	437.3	410.9	379.0	361.7	356.5	346.2	364.7	.
Poland	5027	4885	519.9	492.5	483.0	447.2	423.3	424.4	451.5	.
Portugal	4042	3779	563.6	543.6	531.5	522.9	509.3	494.7	487.2	.
Qatar	4117	3427	446.9	418.2	364.6	365.4	334.1	394.5	385.9	.
Romania	4673	4440	560.3	508.1	492.2	436.6	407.1	478.2	474.4	.
Russian Federation	4467	4220	565.9	526.3	510.2	506.0	535.8	595.9	528.8	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	4210	431.9	420.9	406.9	397.1	380.9	.	397.8	.
Singapore	6368	6034	644.6	607.4	585.3	564.6	548.6	588.5	558.5	.
Slovak Republic	5616	5389	548.5	524.4	499.6	430.1	479.2	502.7	415.0	.
Slovenia	4492	4306	549.4	522.7	498.8	463.9	417.6	438.0	476.8	.
Spain	4183	3535	478.5	476.3	484.1	484.7	482.6	519.1	485.5	.
Sweden	4663	3676	530.3	502.8	490.4	484.7	450.3	463.5	478.8	.
United Arab Emirates	14720	12583	470.5	431.7	398.6	378.2	372.7	408.7	404.2	.
International Avg. (32)	166377	145233	533.5	510.6	490.1	464.8	449.6	475.8	465.0	.
Botswana (6)	4198	2715	504.1	479.1	438.3	413.1	392.8	413.3	402.1	.
Honduras (6)	3919	2295	477.6	448.6	434.9	398.0	385.3	379.0	381.1	.
Quebec, Canada	4235	3701	549.7	528.9	510.6	504.4	492.5	494.0	516.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3629	453.5	416.3	383.4	367.8	354.6	386.9	391.6	.
Dubai, UAE	6151	5112	500.1	460.6	411.2	371.8	372.4	438.2	422.1	.

Question : Students Attended Preprimary Education  
Location : Derived (ASDHAPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. 3 YEARS OR MORE %	2. LESS THAN 3 YEARS BUT MORE THAN 1 YEAR %	3. 1 YEAR OR LESS %	4. DID NOT ATTEND %	MISSIN G %	NOT ADMINI STERED %	NOT APPLIC ABLE %	1. 3 YEARS OR MORE Mean	2. LESS THAN 3 YEARS BUT MORE THAN 1 YEAR Mean	3. 1 YEAR OR LESS Mean	4. DID NOT ATTEND Mean	MISSIN G Mean	NOT ADMINI STERED Mean	NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean
Australia	6146	3199	14.5	55.2	25.5	4.8	46.8	0.0	0.0	546.1	535.4	523.3	504.8	497.2	.	.
Austria	4668	4320	69.0	26.9	3.3	0.7	7.0	0.0	0.0	510.8	509.3	500.5	464.8	489.5	.	.
Azerbaijan	4882	4522	7.4	20.3	8.4	63.9	7.3	0.0	0.0	469.4	468.2	450.8	465.2	435.5	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4284	4219	38.0	56.3	4.3	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	598.3	589.8	576.0	558.1	540.4	.	.
Croatia	4584	4498	44.1	18.7	9.7	27.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	505.1	489.1	471.4	475.4	464.7	.	.
Czech Republic	4578	4435	67.6	27.7	3.3	1.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	515.9	506.6	508.2	487.6	457.8	.	.
Finland	4638	4403	46.4	31.4	21.0	1.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	547.0	543.3	550.4	553.8	520.5	.	.
Georgia	4799	4608	42.1	29.5	7.0	21.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	456.7	458.5	455.2	434.0	407.5	.	.
Germany	3995	3178	74.2	23.2	1.4	1.2	20.5	0.0	0.0	536.3	527.8	499.8	497.7	505.9	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3468	67.9	31.2	0.7	0.2	13.3	0.0	0.0	609.1	603.7	599.3	551.0	564.9	.	.
Hungary	5204	4900	86.3	12.4	1.2	0.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	526.3	473.1	420.3	390.6	469.6	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5600	10.0	28.6	40.0	21.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	453.7	447.6	433.2	396.1	402.9	.	.
Ireland	4560	4294	7.0	56.3	25.0	11.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	520.6	535.8	533.6	511.0	456.9	.	.
Italy	4200	3861	74.5	23.0	1.3	1.2	7.6	0.0	0.0	514.9	497.3	491.1	498.3	477.4	.	.
Lithuania	4688	4406	52.5	17.0	6.9	23.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	545.0	537.6	525.2	509.4	529.5	.	.
Malta	3607	3265	10.6	86.1	2.6	0.7	9.6	0.0	0.0	503.2	500.1	495.2	472.2	454.9	.	.
Morocco	7841	6724	21.5	38.9	16.8	22.8	15.8	0.0	0.0	351.4	338.5	323.5	333.3	318.7	.	.
Northern Ireland	3571	2061	4.4	49.1	43.9	2.5	43.5	0.0	0.0	593.6	581.0	577.0	556.5	540.8	.	.
Norway	3121	2853	71.5	24.1	1.8	2.6	8.8	0.0	0.0	500.2	486.4	488.3	489.9	480.1	.	.
Oman	10411	8876	8.0	36.4	24.9	30.7	11.9	0.0	0.0	388.7	405.4	383.9	367.0	369.6	.	.
Poland	5027	4898	33.7	22.7	15.7	27.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	502.9	484.4	467.4	462.9	453.1	.	.
Portugal	4042	3816	45.6	37.2	8.4	8.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	540.3	536.3	518.0	515.6	489.9	.	.
Qatar	4117	3577	12.5	50.9	18.8	17.8	12.7	0.0	0.0	416.7	436.0	405.4	378.0	381.6	.	.
Romania	4673	4504	56.9	33.3	3.7	6.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	505.4	467.5	430.2	382.8	474.3	.	.
Russian Federation	4467	4398	68.5	14.2	2.6	14.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	545.3	542.0	529.9	530.8	530.1	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	4296	3.2	19.9	25.2	51.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	427.6	427.7	417.8	399.7	399.1	.	.
Singapore	6368	6160	63.8	33.7	1.4	1.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	618.1	591.1	549.0	558.2	561.1	.	.
Slovak Republic	5616	5447	64.6	23.7	7.7	3.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	519.7	497.1	483.4	463.5	411.8	.	.
Slovenia	4492	4272	59.0	26.4	5.3	9.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	519.4	510.5	501.5	500.1	483.5	.	.
Spain	4183	3691	69.3	27.4	2.1	1.1	12.1	0.0	0.0	482.3	481.4	473.0	505.6	484.9	.	.
Sweden	4663	3925	73.9	20.4	2.5	3.2	13.7	0.0	0.0	512.6	499.4	478.1	485.3	477.2	.	.
United Arab Emirates	14720	13092	12.4	49.0	16.4	22.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	432.1	439.4	447.8	430.6	402.6	.	.
International Avg. (32)	166377	149766	43.2	32.9	11.2	12.8	9.5	0.0	0.0	506.7	498.3	484.6	472.8	466.7	.	.
Botswana (6)	4198	3544	15.1	22.4	6.7	55.8	15.4	0.0	0.0	451.2	461.4	441.1	401.9	385.6	.	.
Honduras (6)	3919	3361	21.0	35.9	28.2	14.8	11.5	0.0	0.0	377.3	409.7	399.5	390.5	391.1	.	.
Quebec, Canada	4235	3651	11.3	32.5	51.1	5.2	13.6	0.0	0.0	540.1	531.1	537.7	525.5	517.6	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3775	11.5	49.8	18.0	20.7	9.4	0.0	0.0	418.7	422.0	425.9	410.9	389.8	.	.
Dubai, UAE	6151	5324	14.3	46.0	16.8	22.9	11.3	0.0	0.0	464.4	483.4	488.7	452.8	415.4	.	.

Question : Home Resources for Learning (Scale)  
Location : Derived (ASBGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Not Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6146	3198	0.0	0.0	46.9	11.5	12.6	4.1	9.2	9.6	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1	15.1
Austria	4668	4345	0.0	0.0	6.1	10.4	10.3	3.8	8.1	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.0	12.6	13.4	15.1
Azerbaijan	4882	4530	0.0	0.0	6.8	8.5	7.9	3.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	8.4	9.6	10.3	10.6	15.1
Chinese Taipei	4284	4204	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.2	9.6	3.6	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1
Croatia	4584	4512	0.0	0.0	1.6	9.7	9.6	5.2	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.5	12.0	15.1
Czech Republic	4578	4365	0.0	0.0	4.7	10.5	10.3	5.6	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1
Finland	4638	4371	0.0	0.0	5.0	11.2	11.0	5.8	9.2	9.6	10.3	11.0	12.0	13.4	13.4	15.1
Georgia	4799	4494	0.0	0.0	6.7	9.9	11.0	3.6	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.0	12.6	15.1
Germany	3995	2974	0.0	0.0	25.5	10.7	10.3	3.6	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.7	12.6	13.4	15.1
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3538	0.0	0.0	11.6	9.8	9.2	3.6	7.3	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.6	12.0	12.6	15.1
Hungary	5204	4798	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.1	9.9	3.6	6.6	7.3	8.8	9.9	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5596	0.0	0.0	2.5	8.1	7.3	3.6	3.6	5.6	6.6	8.1	9.6	11.0	11.5	15.1
Ireland	4560	4204	0.0	0.0	7.1	10.8	12.0	3.6	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.4	13.4	15.1
Italy	4200	3799	0.0	0.0	9.1	9.7	9.6	3.8	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.5	12.0	15.1
Lithuania	4688	4363	0.0	0.0	7.1	9.8	9.6	3.6	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.6	15.1
Malta	3607	3075	0.0	0.0	14.8	10.3	9.6	5.8	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.6	15.1
Morocco	7841	5595	0.0	0.0	31.0	7.2	6.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	5.8	7.3	8.7	9.7	10.3	15.1
Northern Ireland	3571	2041	0.0	0.0	44.0	10.9	12.6	3.8	8.4	8.8	9.8	10.6	12.0	13.4	13.4	15.1
Norway	3121	2793	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.5	12.0	5.6	9.2	9.6	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1	15.1
Oman	10411	8698	0.0	0.0	12.9	8.7	8.4	3.6	5.6	6.6	7.5	8.8	9.9	11.0	11.5	15.1
Poland	5027	4895	0.0	0.0	2.6	10.0	9.2	3.6	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.0	13.4	15.1
Portugal	4042	3803	0.0	0.0	5.8	9.9	9.6	3.6	6.8	7.5	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.6	12.6	15.1
Qatar	4117	3446	0.0	0.0	15.8	10.2	10.6	3.6	7.5	8.4	9.2	10.3	11.0	12.0	12.6	15.1
Romania	4673	4481	0.0	0.0	3.8	8.7	8.8	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.0	15.1
Russian Federation	4467	4398	0.0	0.0	1.6	10.4	11.0	3.6	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.2	12.0	12.6	15.1
Saudi Arabia	4515	4227	0.0	0.0	6.3	9.0	9.9	3.6	5.8	6.8	7.9	9.2	10.3	11.0	11.5	15.1
Singapore	6368	6075	0.0	0.0	4.8	10.7	11.0	3.6	7.9	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1
Slovak Republic	5616	5412	0.0	0.0	3.3	9.9	9.6	3.6	7.3	7.9	9.2	9.9	11.0	12.0	12.6	15.1
Slovenia	4492	4298	0.0	0.0	4.0	10.4	9.9	3.6	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.5	12.5	12.6	15.1
Spain	4183	3744	0.0	0.0	11.3	10.3	10.6	3.6	7.5	8.4	9.2	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1
Sweden	4663	3885	0.0	0.0	14.6	11.4	11.5	3.6	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1	15.1
United Arab Emirates	14720	12792	0.0	0.0	12.1	9.9	10.3	3.6	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.0	12.6	15.1
International Avg. (32)	166377	146949	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.0	10.0	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.9	11.1	12.1	12.8	15.1
Botswana (6)	4198	2934	0.0	0.0	29.4	7.7	5.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	6.6	7.9	9.2	10.3	10.6	15.1
Honduras (6)	3919	2526	0.0	0.0	33.1	7.1	5.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	5.6	7.3	8.7	9.9	10.6	15.1
Quebec, Canada	4235	3657	0.0	0.0	12.6	11.1	11.5	6.8	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.0	12.0	12.6	13.4	15.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3704	0.0	0.0	11.3	9.8	9.9	3.6	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.0	15.1
Dubai, UAE	6151	5191	0.0	0.0	13.0	10.6	11.0	3.6	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.6	11.5	12.6	13.4	15.1



Question : Home Resources for Learning (Index)  
Location : Derived (ASDGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. MANY %	2. SOME %	3. FEW %	MISSIN G %	NOT ADMINI STERED %	NOT APPLIC ABLE %	1. MANY Mean	2. SOME Mean	3. FEW Mean	MISSIN G Mean	NOT ADMINI STERED Mean	NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean
Australia	6146	3198	40.7	58.7	0.5	46.9	0.0	0.0	566.0	510.4	447.0	496.9	.	.
Austria	4668	4345	16.6	81.6	1.8	6.1	0.0	0.0	547.3	504.0	444.2	480.8	.	.
Azerbaijan	4882	4530	0.8	77.5	21.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	513.9	469.5	452.3	417.1	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4284	4204	18.3	75.7	5.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	633.7	586.8	537.0	531.3	.	.
Croatia	4584	4512	7.5	87.7	4.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	536.7	489.3	442.1	464.4	.	.
Czech Republic	4578	4365	17.7	81.3	1.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	552.1	505.3	421.2	471.6	.	.
Finland	4638	4371	32.9	66.9	0.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	571.4	535.0	480.4	517.9	.	.
Georgia	4799	4494	12.2	80.0	7.8	6.7	0.0	0.0	501.0	450.7	401.5	410.2	.	.
Germany	3995	2974	23.8	74.7	1.5	25.5	0.0	0.0	571.8	524.8	459.1	506.6	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3538	12.3	79.6	8.1	11.6	0.0	0.0	634.4	606.0	586.3	553.7	.	.
Hungary	5204	4798	20.7	68.7	10.6	8.0	0.0	0.0	584.5	515.9	425.4	456.8	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5596	4.2	57.2	38.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	534.1	450.5	393.9	378.3	.	.
Ireland	4560	4204	26.6	71.2	2.2	7.1	0.0	0.0	572.9	519.5	436.9	468.9	.	.
Italy	4200	3799	8.5	84.7	6.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	546.4	510.4	474.5	475.8	.	.
Lithuania	4688	4363	10.8	83.2	6.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	588.2	531.9	477.8	519.1	.	.
Malta	3607	3075	15.6	83.4	1.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	544.6	496.8	410.1	452.2	.	.
Morocco	7841	5595	0.9	46.4	52.7	31.0	0.0	0.0	457.5	354.7	335.5	310.3	.	.
Northern Ireland	3571	2041	30.2	68.3	1.6	44.0	0.0	0.0	617.2	564.4	503.1	541.1	.	.
Norway	3121	2793	42.5	57.2	0.3	10.8	0.0	0.0	516.8	482.7	430.5	477.9	.	.
Oman	10411	8698	2.8	74.5	22.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	457.4	396.7	352.9	360.7	.	.
Poland	5027	4895	14.9	78.7	6.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	539.0	476.4	420.9	443.5	.	.
Portugal	4042	3803	15.9	74.6	9.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	569.1	533.5	492.7	482.8	.	.
Qatar	4117	3446	12.3	84.0	3.7	15.8	0.0	0.0	489.3	413.2	344.6	374.8	.	.
Romania	4673	4481	6.7	66.9	26.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	580.4	496.0	426.0	458.1	.	.
Russian Federation	4467	4398	15.7	81.8	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	583.9	535.5	505.8	525.1	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	4227	4.0	78.4	17.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	451.6	415.0	384.7	396.9	.	.
Singapore	6368	6075	23.6	73.9	2.5	4.8	0.0	0.0	649.5	598.3	510.1	559.0	.	.
Slovak Republic	5616	5412	13.0	80.7	6.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	564.9	506.7	438.8	414.9	.	.
Slovenia	4492	4298	17.0	81.7	1.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	555.8	507.4	429.5	474.7	.	.
Spain	4183	3744	18.8	76.6	4.5	11.3	0.0	0.0	523.6	481.3	433.7	445.4	.	.
Sweden	4663	3885	38.7	60.5	0.9	14.6	0.0	0.0	535.3	493.0	426.2	475.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	14720	12792	10.4	83.7	5.9	12.1	0.0	0.0	516.9	432.6	382.2	404.9	.	.
International Avg. (32)	166377	146949	16.8	74.4	8.9	10.9	0.0	0.0	550.2	496.7	440.8	460.9	.	.
Botswana (6)	4198	2934	1.3	56.9	41.8	29.4	0.0	0.0	546.8	449.2	400.7	393.0	.	.
Honduras (6)	3919	2526	0.3	43.8	55.9	33.1	0.0	0.0	423.5	433.9	386.6	374.3	.	.
Quebec, Canada	4235	3657	28.7	71.1	0.2	12.6	0.0	0.0	558.9	525.7	486.3	516.7	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3704	8.2	85.3	6.5	11.3	0.0	0.0	500.1	416.9	369.5	390.0	.	.
Dubai, UAE	6151	5191	20.7	76.7	2.6	13.0	0.0	0.0	542.6	461.1	380.5	414.8	.	.

Question : Parents Like Reading (Scale)  
Location : Derived (ASBHPLR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Not Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6146	3161	43.9	0.0	3.4	10.7	14.5	2.3	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.5	12.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
Austria	4668	4408	2.7	0.0	2.3	10.3	14.5	2.3	7.0	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.6	14.5	14.5	14.5
Azerbaijan	4882	4721	1.6	0.0	1.3	9.7	9.4	3.7	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.6	14.5
Chinese Taipei	4284	4206	0.5	0.0	1.5	9.4	8.8	2.3	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.1	11.6	12.5	14.5
Croatia	4584	4509	0.7	0.0	0.9	10.1	12.5	2.3	6.8	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.6	12.5	14.5	14.5
Czech Republic	4578	4288	2.9	0.0	3.5	10.0	11.0	2.3	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.7	11.0	12.5	14.5	14.5
Finland	4638	4337	3.5	0.0	2.3	10.6	12.5	2.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	10.5	11.6	14.5	14.5	14.5
Georgia	4799	4654	2.2	0.0	0.9	10.1	9.7	2.3	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.7	11.0	12.5	14.5	14.5
Germany	3995	3144	18.7	0.0	2.6	10.1	11.6	2.3	6.5	7.3	8.6	10.1	11.6	12.5	14.5	14.5
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3550	5.8	0.0	5.5	9.3	9.7	2.3	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.1	10.1	11.0	12.5	14.5
Hungary	5204	4870	4.7	0.0	1.8	10.0	11.0	2.3	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.7	11.0	12.5	14.5	14.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5649	0.5	0.0	1.0	9.8	9.7	2.3	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.7	10.5	11.6	12.5	14.5
Ireland	4560	4131	4.2	0.0	4.6	10.7	14.5	2.3	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.5	12.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
Italy	4200	3840	5.5	0.0	2.6	9.8	9.4	2.3	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.4	10.5	12.5	14.5	14.5
Lithuania	4688	4391	3.8	0.0	2.7	9.6	9.7	2.3	6.8	7.3	8.3	9.4	11.0	12.5	12.5	14.5
Malta	3607	3156	7.8	0.0	4.8	10.7	12.5	2.3	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.5	12.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
Morocco	7841	6768	5.9	0.0	9.7	9.3	9.7	2.3	6.5	6.8	8.2	9.4	10.2	11.6	12.5	14.5
Northern Ireland	3571	2057	40.4	0.0	3.1	10.8	14.5	2.3	7.0	8.1	9.3	10.5	12.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
Norway	3121	2775	8.0	0.0	3.7	10.5	14.5	2.3	7.3	7.8	9.1	10.5	11.6	14.5	14.5	14.5
Oman	10411	8957	8.0	0.0	3.3	9.6	9.7	2.3	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.6	12.5	14.5
Poland	5027	4873	1.2	0.0	1.7	10.1	14.5	2.3	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.7	11.6	12.5	14.5	14.5
Portugal	4042	3808	4.1	0.0	1.7	9.6	9.4	2.3	7.5	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.5	14.5
Qatar	4117	3647	9.6	0.0	1.5	9.7	9.7	2.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.5	14.5
Romania	4673	4514	1.6	0.0	0.9	9.4	9.4	2.3	6.2	7.0	8.3	9.3	10.5	11.6	12.5	14.5
Russian Federation	4467	4408	0.8	0.0	0.6	9.6	10.5	2.3	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.5	14.5
Saudi Arabia	4515	4267	2.0	0.0	3.2	9.6	9.7	2.3	7.0	7.7	8.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.5	14.5
Singapore	6368	6044	2.3	0.0	3.0	9.7	9.7	2.3	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.5	14.5
Slovak Republic	5616	5410	1.9	0.0	1.3	9.9	11.0	2.3	7.0	7.8	8.8	9.7	11.0	12.5	14.5	14.5
Slovenia	4492	4274	2.6	0.0	2.1	9.8	9.1	2.3	7.3	8.1	8.8	9.4	11.0	11.6	12.5	14.5
Spain	4183	3636	5.5	0.0	7.8	9.9	11.6	2.3	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.7	11.0	12.5	14.5	14.5
Sweden	4663	3882	10.7	0.0	4.2	10.9	12.5	2.3	7.6	8.3	9.4	11.0	12.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
United Arab Emirates	14720	13113	6.7	0.0	2.7	9.6	9.4	2.3	7.4	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.5	14.5
International Avg. (32)	166377	149448	6.9	0.0	2.9	10.0	11.1	2.4	7.1	7.8	8.8	9.8	11.1	12.6	13.6	14.5
Botswana (6)	4198	3639	10.9	0.0	2.0	9.8	9.7	2.3	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.7	10.5	12.5	14.5	14.5
Honduras (6)	3919	3397	6.8	0.0	3.6	9.8	9.7	2.3	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.7	10.5	12.5	14.5	14.5
Quebec, Canada	4235	3666	10.2	0.0	2.2	9.9	11.6	2.3	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.7	11.0	12.5	14.5	14.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3800	6.2	0.0	2.7	9.6	9.7	2.3	7.4	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.6	12.5	14.5
Dubai, UAE	6151	5280	7.9	0.0	3.6	9.9	9.4	2.3	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.7	11.0	12.5	14.5	14.5

Question : Parents Like Reading (Index)  
Location : Derived (ASDHPLR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. LIKE %	2. SOMEWH AT LIKE %	3. DO NOT LIKE %	MISSIN G %	NOT ADMINI STERED %	NOT APPLIC ABLE %	1. LIKE Mean	2. SOMEWH AT LIKE Mean	3. DO NOT LIKE Mean	MISSIN G Mean	NOT ADMINI STERED Mean	NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean
Australia	6146	3161	48.2	42.5	9.3	3.4	43.9	0.0	545.5	525.3	494.0	478.8	499.4	.
Austria	4668	4408	39.9	47.4	12.7	2.3	2.7	0.0	524.8	503.0	485.1	493.2	481.8	.
Azerbaijan	4882	4721	20.6	70.5	9.0	1.3	1.6	0.0	483.3	462.1	436.0	444.6	394.6	.
Chinese Taipei	4284	4206	17.0	69.5	13.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	608.1	591.0	578.5	548.3	533.5	.
Croatia	4584	4509	36.2	51.0	12.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	502.4	485.5	476.6	474.4	470.2	.
Czech Republic	4578	4288	33.1	53.2	13.7	3.5	2.9	0.0	526.8	510.2	490.7	498.4	454.7	.
Finland	4638	4337	43.1	48.3	8.6	2.3	3.5	0.0	558.0	539.8	530.8	527.2	519.9	.
Georgia	4799	4654	27.0	67.5	5.4	0.9	2.2	0.0	477.7	444.2	407.0	436.4	407.3	.
Germany	3995	3144	36.5	48.3	15.1	2.6	18.7	0.0	549.9	527.9	510.1	516.6	506.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3550	14.2	72.4	13.5	5.5	5.8	0.0	621.0	605.0	605.0	527.4	585.9	.
Hungary	5204	4870	32.0	54.8	13.2	1.8	4.7	0.0	548.8	511.1	473.7	482.0	473.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5649	22.9	68.2	8.9	1.0	0.5	0.0	452.5	427.9	402.0	390.6	426.9	.
Ireland	4560	4131	48.2	42.9	8.8	4.6	4.2	0.0	543.5	525.3	504.4	497.7	453.8	.
Italy	4200	3840	23.7	66.0	10.3	2.6	5.5	0.0	525.4	506.8	499.3	493.4	470.5	.
Lithuania	4688	4391	25.3	57.3	17.4	2.7	3.8	0.0	551.3	531.7	517.1	523.4	530.9	.
Malta	3607	3156	46.5	45.1	8.4	4.8	7.8	0.0	509.8	494.5	487.9	472.3	450.8	.
Morocco	7841	6768	18.2	61.5	20.3	9.7	5.9	0.0	361.0	330.2	334.3	318.0	333.1	.
Northern Ireland	3571	2057	49.6	41.2	9.2	3.1	40.4	0.0	586.4	571.4	569.0	528.6	542.5	.
Norway	3121	2775	44.0	46.0	10.0	3.7	8.0	0.0	505.5	490.1	482.5	501.3	479.1	.
Oman	10411	8957	16.8	73.2	10.1	3.3	8.0	0.0	412.4	386.9	352.9	334.6	373.1	.
Poland	5027	4873	33.5	55.6	10.9	1.7	1.2	0.0	500.1	476.0	457.3	454.3	448.8	.
Portugal	4042	3808	19.0	70.4	10.6	1.7	4.1	0.0	551.1	532.7	520.3	504.0	483.7	.
Qatar	4117	3647	20.5	69.8	9.7	1.5	9.6	0.0	439.5	412.3	395.3	385.1	386.5	.
Romania	4673	4514	21.3	60.9	17.8	0.9	1.6	0.0	522.1	480.4	440.4	442.4	508.8	.
Russian Federation	4467	4408	23.1	61.3	15.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	560.6	541.9	517.6	509.7	521.7	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	4267	19.1	66.9	14.0	3.2	2.0	0.0	435.2	408.0	391.5	395.6	401.0	.
Singapore	6368	6044	21.3	67.7	11.0	3.0	2.3	0.0	618.9	605.8	597.6	577.5	565.3	.
Slovak Republic	5616	5410	30.8	56.7	12.5	1.3	1.9	0.0	528.6	502.6	489.0	486.9	409.1	.
Slovenia	4492	4274	25.6	65.2	9.2	2.1	2.6	0.0	534.8	509.7	491.4	497.9	473.8	.
Spain	4183	3636	31.1	54.5	14.4	7.8	5.5	0.0	480.5	481.6	489.2	483.1	482.6	.
Sweden	4663	3882	51.7	41.6	6.7	4.2	10.7	0.0	520.9	496.4	479.7	485.9	479.1	.
United Arab Emirates	14720	13113	19.0	71.3	9.7	2.7	6.7	0.0	476.1	430.3	416.3	396.4	405.7	.
International Avg. (32)	166377	149448	30.0	58.4	11.6	2.9	6.9	0.0	517.6	495.2	478.8	472.1	467.3	.
Botswana (6)	4198	3639	23.7	65.4	10.8	2.0	10.9	0.0	455.0	419.5	380.5	387.3	389.7	.
Honduras (6)	3919	3397	20.8	68.4	10.7	3.6	6.8	0.0	419.1	388.6	401.9	373.0	410.2	.
Quebec, Canada	4235	3666	28.6	58.2	13.3	2.2	10.2	0.0	541.4	533.9	524.3	528.3	517.1	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3800	17.8	72.7	9.5	2.7	6.2	0.0	455.6	413.7	399.9	376.8	395.6	.
Dubai, UAE	6151	5280	25.9	65.5	8.7	3.6	7.9	0.0	513.0	461.7	452.3	430.7	414.8	.

Question : Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)  
Location : Derived (ASBHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Not Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6146	3238	46.0	0.0	0.1	10.7	13.6	3.5	7.4	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Austria	4668	4386	3.0	0.0	2.5	10.4	11.0	3.5	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.5	11.9	13.6	13.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4352	1.7	0.0	9.5	9.1	9.7	3.5	6.1	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4223	0.7	0.0	0.8	9.2	8.6	3.5	5.2	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.9	13.6	13.6
Croatia	4584	4530	1.0	0.0	0.2	10.5	11.0	3.5	8.0	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Czech Republic	4578	4416	3.1	0.0	0.6	11.0	11.0	3.5	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Finland	4638	4408	4.0	0.0	0.3	9.5	9.7	3.5	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.6
Georgia	4799	4548	2.3	0.0	3.4	9.5	10.3	3.5	6.1	6.8	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.6	13.6
Germany	3995	3186	19.6	0.0	0.7	10.4	11.0	3.5	8.0	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3567	9.9	0.0	1.0	9.1	8.6	3.5	6.1	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.9	11.9	13.6
Hungary	5204	4906	5.4	0.0	0.5	11.1	11.9	3.5	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5604	0.7	0.0	1.7	9.2	9.7	3.5	6.1	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.9	11.9	13.6
Ireland	4560	4295	4.5	0.0	0.5	10.9	13.6	3.5	8.0	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Italy	4200	3865	6.5	0.0	1.1	10.3	11.0	3.5	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6
Lithuania	4688	4410	4.8	0.0	1.1	9.9	10.3	3.5	7.4	8.0	9.1	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6
Malta	3607	3277	8.4	0.0	0.8	10.3	11.0	3.5	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Morocco	7841	6791	7.0	0.0	7.3	8.2	8.6	3.5	3.5	5.2	6.8	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2093	42.3	0.0	0.3	11.2	13.6	3.5	8.6	8.6	9.7	11.0	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Norway	3121	2850	8.4	0.0	0.5	9.8	9.7	5.2	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6
Oman	10411	9082	8.3	0.0	1.7	8.9	8.6	3.5	6.1	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.6
Poland	5027	4924	1.3	0.0	0.7	10.8	11.0	3.5	8.0	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Portugal	4042	3833	4.3	0.0	0.8	9.9	10.3	3.5	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6
Qatar	4117	3612	9.8	0.0	1.9	9.8	8.6	3.5	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.7	11.0	13.6	13.6	13.6
Romania	4673	4528	1.5	0.0	0.9	9.7	13.6	3.5	5.2	6.7	8.6	9.7	11.0	13.6	13.6	13.6
Russian Federation	4467	4414	0.8	0.0	0.4	10.9	13.6	3.5	8.0	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Saudi Arabia	4515	4327	2.0	0.0	2.2	9.5	9.7	3.5	6.3	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.9	13.6	13.6
Singapore	6368	6171	2.6	0.0	0.6	9.7	8.6	3.5	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.1	11.0	13.6	13.6	13.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5463	1.9	0.0	0.5	11.1	13.6	3.5	8.0	9.1	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Slovenia	4492	4285	2.9	0.0	1.2	10.4	11.0	3.5	8.0	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.0	13.6	13.6	13.6
Spain	4183	3830	7.9	0.0	0.9	9.9	10.3	3.5	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6
Sweden	4663	4020	11.6	0.0	0.6	9.4	8.6	3.5	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.9	11.9	13.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13307	7.3	0.0	1.3	9.9	8.6	3.5	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	150741	7.5	0.0	1.5	10.0	10.6	3.5	7.1	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.1	12.6	13.3	13.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3615	11.2	0.0	2.4	8.3	8.6	3.5	3.7	5.2	6.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6
Honduras (6)	3919	3329	7.8	0.0	4.4	8.2	8.6	3.5	3.5	5.2	6.8	8.0	9.7	11.0	13.2	13.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3727	10.8	0.0	0.3	10.4	11.0	3.5	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.8	13.6	13.6	13.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3835	6.7	0.0	1.3	9.8	8.6	3.5	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	13.6	13.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5416	8.9	0.0	0.9	10.2	11.0	3.5	7.0	8.0	8.6	10.3	11.4	13.6	13.6	13.6

Question : Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)  
Location : Derived (ASDHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. OFTEN %	2. SOMETI MES %	3. NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	MISSIN G %	NOT ADMINI STERED %	NOT APPLIC ABLE %	1. OFTEN Mean	2. SOMETI MES Mean	3. NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	MISSIN G Mean	NOT ADMINI STERED Mean	NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean
Australia	6146	3238	61.5	35.9	2.6	0.1	46.0	0.0	540.0	520.4	488.4	565.9	497.5	.
Austria	4668	4386	60.6	37.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	0.0	515.2	501.9	465.4	501.6	483.7	.
Azerbaijan	4882	4352	28.4	59.0	12.5	9.5	1.7	0.0	469.0	466.1	453.8	449.8	397.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4284	4223	32.4	53.4	14.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	612.8	587.4	561.2	556.1	529.3	.
Croatia	4584	4530	59.6	39.0	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.0	496.3	482.0	465.4	472.6	483.0	.
Czech Republic	4578	4416	74.8	25.0	0.2	0.6	3.1	0.0	514.4	508.0	525.7	467.9	458.5	.
Finland	4638	4408	33.4	63.2	3.4	0.3	4.0	0.0	553.7	544.2	522.8	492.1	521.2	.
Georgia	4799	4548	37.9	49.3	12.8	3.4	2.3	0.0	465.0	448.3	426.4	428.5	411.2	.
Germany	3995	3186	58.7	39.7	1.6	0.7	19.6	0.0	537.8	527.9	505.5	509.1	505.5	.
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3567	29.1	59.7	11.2	1.0	9.9	0.0	616.7	604.4	596.7	595.2	552.5	.
Hungary	5204	4906	75.4	23.2	1.4	0.5	5.4	0.0	528.2	494.9	383.1	435.9	469.3	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5604	33.8	54.3	11.9	1.7	0.7	0.0	451.2	429.2	387.5	382.6	420.2	.
Ireland	4560	4295	65.5	32.7	1.8	0.5	4.5	0.0	539.1	516.7	503.3	484.6	453.2	.
Italy	4200	3865	56.1	41.1	2.8	1.1	6.5	0.0	514.7	507.1	479.2	475.9	474.0	.
Lithuania	4688	4410	47.3	48.8	3.9	1.1	4.8	0.0	540.7	531.6	492.8	482.6	531.2	.
Malta	3607	3277	57.2	37.5	5.3	0.8	8.4	0.0	510.5	489.0	464.3	490.6	451.0	.
Morocco	7841	6791	18.2	54.3	27.5	7.3	7.0	0.0	337.8	333.4	343.8	306.5	334.1	.
Northern Ireland	3571	2093	70.3	28.7	1.0	0.3	42.3	0.0	583.5	566.4	556.0	574.1	540.9	.
Norway	3121	2850	41.6	55.9	2.5	0.5	8.4	0.0	505.0	491.2	468.9	497.7	479.4	.
Oman	10411	9082	25.6	60.0	14.3	1.7	8.3	0.0	412.6	382.4	359.4	341.9	371.8	.
Poland	5027	4924	67.8	31.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.0	487.6	471.4	448.5	407.0	445.2	.
Portugal	4042	3833	45.0	49.8	5.2	0.8	4.3	0.0	543.0	530.2	508.9	480.5	484.0	.
Qatar	4117	3612	41.5	50.9	7.6	1.9	9.8	0.0	435.7	408.0	381.1	338.8	386.6	.
Romania	4673	4528	46.1	40.6	13.2	0.9	1.5	0.0	509.8	469.5	423.8	477.9	501.6	.
Russian Federation	4467	4414	69.1	28.7	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	547.0	533.0	521.8	507.1	524.4	.
Saudi Arabia	4515	4327	36.5	53.6	9.8	2.2	2.0	0.0	424.1	407.2	387.3	372.4	392.2	.
Singapore	6368	6171	40.4	51.7	7.9	0.6	2.6	0.0	619.2	601.6	581.5	571.5	564.1	.
Slovak Republic	5616	5463	73.5	24.7	1.9	0.5	1.9	0.0	514.0	498.6	472.4	380.1	408.9	.
Slovenia	4492	4285	57.7	40.5	1.8	1.2	2.9	0.0	517.6	510.2	507.9	498.0	473.9	.
Spain	4183	3830	47.8	48.4	3.8	0.9	7.9	0.0	493.6	479.7	458.0	467.8	447.8	.
Sweden	4663	4020	33.0	60.6	6.4	0.6	11.6	0.0	516.5	504.7	487.9	478.9	477.9	.
United Arab Emirates	14720	13307	44.7	49.9	5.4	1.3	7.3	0.0	455.9	424.6	404.1	376.3	405.8	.
International Avg. (32)	166377	150741	49.1	44.7	6.3	1.5	7.5	0.0	509.6	492.8	469.8	464.6	464.9	.
Botswana (6)	4198	3615	18.4	53.3	28.4	2.4	11.2	0.0	457.8	424.2	401.4	392.6	389.1	.
Honduras (6)	3919	3329	19.4	47.9	32.7	4.4	7.8	0.0	407.9	399.1	386.4	378.3	404.2	.
Quebec, Canada	4235	3727	56.6	40.9	2.5	0.3	10.8	0.0	539.1	529.8	520.2	506.4	516.9	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3835	41.8	52.7	5.5	1.3	6.7	0.0	439.2	408.3	379.1	362.5	394.1	.
Dubai, UAE	6151	5416	51.7	43.3	5.0	0.9	8.9	0.0	493.8	455.0	428.9	384.4	416.9	.

Question : Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)  
Location : Derived (ASBHENT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Not Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6146	3237	46.0	0.0	0.1	9.3	9.2	2.3	6.3	7.1	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Austria	4668	4462	3.0	0.0	0.9	9.4	10.9	2.3	6.3	7.1	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Azerbaijan	4882	4596	1.7	0.0	3.9	9.4	12.6	2.3	5.8	6.7	7.8	9.8	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Chinese Taipei	4284	4225	0.7	0.0	0.7	11.7	12.6	2.3	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Croatia	4584	4539	1.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	12.6	4.1	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Czech Republic	4578	4439	3.1	0.0	0.2	10.0	12.6	2.3	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Finland	4638	4397	4.0	0.0	0.7	10.7	12.6	4.1	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Georgia	4799	4658	2.4	0.0	0.8	10.0	12.6	2.3	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Germany	3995	3192	19.6	0.0	0.6	9.8	10.9	2.3	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3596	9.9	0.0	0.3	11.7	12.6	4.1	9.2	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Hungary	5204	4915	5.4	0.0	0.3	9.7	10.9	2.3	6.8	7.2	8.2	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5673	0.6	0.0	0.5	9.4	12.6	2.3	5.8	6.8	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Ireland	4560	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Italy	4200	3879	6.4	0.0	0.8	9.1	9.2	2.3	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.9	9.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Lithuania	4688	4437	4.8	0.0	0.5	9.9	10.9	2.3	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Malta	3607	3271	8.4	0.0	1.0	10.2	12.6	2.3	7.1	7.8	8.8	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Morocco	7841	7082	6.7	0.0	3.2	9.2	12.6	2.3	4.1	5.8	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Northern Ireland	3571	2094	42.3	0.0	0.3	8.6	8.7	2.3	5.8	6.3	7.5	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6
Norway	3121	2831	8.4	0.0	1.0	9.5	9.9	2.3	6.8	7.2	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Oman	10411	9166	8.2	0.0	1.0	10.5	12.6	2.3	7.2	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Poland	5027	4936	1.4	0.0	0.5	9.7	10.9	2.3	6.7	7.1	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Portugal	4042	3846	4.3	0.0	0.5	9.4	9.9	2.3	6.3	7.1	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Qatar	4117	3662	9.8	0.0	0.8	10.6	12.6	2.3	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Romania	4673	4551	1.5	0.0	0.2	9.9	12.6	2.3	5.8	6.8	8.7	9.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Russian Federation	4467	4426	0.8	0.0	0.1	10.4	12.6	2.3	7.1	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Saudi Arabia	4515	4360	1.9	0.0	1.2	10.3	12.6	2.3	7.1	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Singapore	6368	6194	2.6	0.0	0.3	11.4	12.6	2.3	8.7	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Slovak Republic	5616	5470	1.9	0.0	0.3	9.3	10.9	2.3	6.3	7.1	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Slovenia	4492	4327	2.8	0.0	0.5	9.3	10.9	2.3	6.3	7.1	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Spain	4183	3843	7.9	0.0	0.7	10.4	12.6	2.3	7.2	8.2	9.2	10.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Sweden	4663	3985	11.6	0.0	1.4	10.3	12.6	2.3	7.1	7.8	9.2	9.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
United Arab Emirates	14720	13384	7.2	0.0	0.8	10.3	12.6	2.3	7.1	7.8	8.9	10.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
International Avg. (32)	166377	152437	10.5	0.0	0.8	10.0	11.7	2.5	6.8	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Botswana (6)	4198	3665	11.3	0.0	1.1	9.1	10.9	2.3	5.1	6.3	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Honduras (6)	3919	3422	7.8	0.0	2.0	10.4	12.6	2.3	7.2	7.8	9.2	10.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Quebec, Canada	4235	3726	10.8	0.0	0.3	9.4	9.2	2.3	6.8	7.1	8.2	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3854	6.6	0.0	0.9	10.4	12.6	2.3	7.2	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Dubai, UAE	6151	5438	8.9	0.0	0.8	10.0	12.6	2.3	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.6

Question : Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Began Primary School (Index)  
Location : Derived (ASDHENT)

			1. VERY WELL %	2. MODERA TELY WELL %	3. NOT WELL %	MISSIN G %	NOT ADMINI STERED %	NOT APPLIC ABLE %	1. VERY WELL Mean	2. MODERA TELY WELL Mean	3. NOT WELL Mean	MISSIN G Mean	NOT ADMINI STERED Mean	NOT APPLIC ABLE Mean	
Country	Sample	Valid N													
Australia	6146	3237	13.1	81.5	5.3	0.1	46.0	0.0	565.0	530.2	472.8	518.7	497.5	.	
Austria	4668	4462	13.6	81.2	5.3	0.9	3.0	0.0	536.8	506.5	478.7	505.3	483.7	.	
Azerbaijan	4882	4596	17.7	72.7	9.7	3.9	1.7	0.0	476.9	467.1	429.0	432.5	397.1	.	
Chinese Taipei	4284	4225	64.1	35.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	602.8	572.8	526.5	569.7	529.3	.	
Croatia	4584	4539	26.7	72.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	516.3	481.3	449.7	498.7	478.4	.	
Czech Republic	4578	4439	19.6	79.0	1.3	0.2	3.1	0.0	543.8	505.5	474.0	498.5	456.9	.	
Finland	4638	4397	36.3	62.3	1.3	0.7	4.0	0.0	572.7	532.7	491.0	515.4	521.2	.	
Georgia	4799	4658	22.3	74.0	3.6	0.8	2.4	0.0	477.1	445.4	412.6	444.9	404.6	.	
Germany	3995	3192	17.0	80.4	2.6	0.6	19.6	0.0	557.1	529.3	500.4	515.9	505.5	.	
Hong Kong SAR	3957	3596	62.7	37.0	0.3	0.3	9.9	0.0	615.0	593.8	582.8	595.3	552.5	.	
Hungary	5204	4915	18.0	78.1	3.9	0.3	5.4	0.0	553.6	513.2	453.2	474.4	469.3	.	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5760	5673	17.5	74.0	8.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	461.4	429.5	382.4	373.6	421.9	.	
Ireland	4560	.	.	.	.	0.0	100.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	527.4	.
Italy	4200	3879	10.0	82.8	7.2	0.8	6.4	0.0	540.4	508.5	488.9	489.1	474.1	.	
Lithuania	4688	4437	19.8	76.4	3.9	0.5	4.8	0.0	567.4	528.3	472.2	519.9	531.2	.	
Malta	3607	3271	23.1	74.6	2.3	1.0	8.4	0.0	518.1	495.9	460.2	465.1	451.0	.	
Morocco	7841	7082	17.9	69.6	12.4	3.2	6.7	0.0	361.2	328.8	338.6	289.2	339.0	.	
Northern Ireland	3571	2094	6.0	83.2	10.8	0.3	42.3	0.0	608.5	578.7	558.3	573.8	540.9	.	
Norway	3121	2831	14.6	81.6	3.8	1.0	8.4	0.0	530.7	492.7	450.8	476.5	479.4	.	
Oman	10411	9166	33.3	64.3	2.4	1.0	8.2	0.0	405.0	378.8	337.2	339.0	372.2	.	
Poland	5027	4936	15.9	79.2	4.9	0.5	1.4	0.0	514.9	478.5	428.1	436.7	451.4	.	
Portugal	4042	3846	12.7	82.2	5.1	0.5	4.3	0.0	563.0	531.1	519.9	500.2	484.0	.	
Qatar	4117	3662	36.7	61.3	2.0	0.8	9.8	0.0	430.5	408.5	396.6	351.6	386.6	.	
Romania	4673	4551	27.1	64.2	8.7	0.2	1.5	0.0	525.4	474.2	406.7	415.0	501.7	.	
Russian Federation	4467	4426	29.1	68.2	2.7	0.1	0.8	0.0	568.5	533.1	492.2	509.9	522.0	.	
Saudi Arabia	4515	4360	29.5	66.9	3.6	1.2	1.9	0.0	426.7	405.8	364.9	411.5	393.3	.	
Singapore	6368	6194	54.3	45.2	0.4	0.3	2.6	0.0	626.1	585.0	510.6	564.1	564.1	.	
Slovak Republic	5616	5470	13.7	80.0	6.3	0.3	1.9	0.0	544.8	505.9	471.8	391.2	408.9	.	
Slovenia	4492	4327	12.4	80.9	6.7	0.5	2.8	0.0	552.6	510.8	482.3	524.7	474.2	.	
Spain	4183	3843	28.0	69.4	2.5	0.7	7.9	0.0	505.9	478.9	441.8	461.8	447.8	.	
Sweden	4663	3985	25.1	72.4	2.5	1.4	11.6	0.0	535.2	500.0	464.7	466.8	477.9	.	
United Arab Emirates	14720	13384	28.7	68.3	3.0	0.8	7.2	0.0	448.6	432.8	425.3	379.3	406.0	.	
International Avg. (32)	166377	152437	24.7	70.9	4.3	0.8	10.5	0.0	524.3	492.4	456.9	468.0	467.2	.	
Botswana (6)	4198	3665	13.8	75.2	11.0	1.1	11.3	0.0	474.8	419.6	383.7	391.8	390.4	.	
Honduras (6)	3919	3422	31.1	66.0	2.9	2.0	7.8	0.0	412.1	391.2	356.2	355.8	404.3	.	
Quebec, Canada	4235	3726	14.7	81.4	3.9	0.3	10.8	0.0	561.2	531.3	507.0	540.4	516.9	.	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4164	3854	31.2	66.3	2.5	0.9	6.6	0.0	435.3	412.4	397.5	378.4	394.3	.	
Dubai, UAE	6151	5438	24.2	72.2	3.7	0.8	8.9	0.0	484.9	470.5	462.1	378.7	416.9	.	