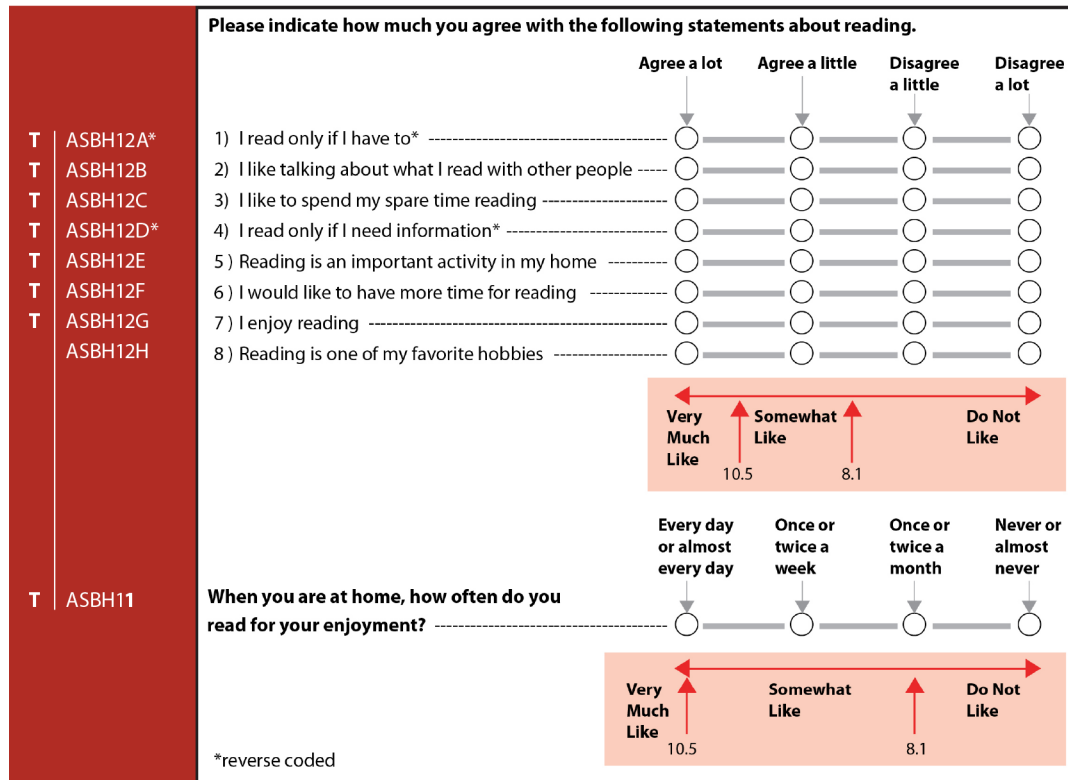


Exhibit 14.5: Items in the PIRLS 2016 *Parents Like Reading* Trend Scale



T Trend item—item was included in the same scale in PIRLS 2011 and was used for linking the PIRLS 2011 and PIRLS 2016 scales.