

Acknowledgments

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The PIRLS Reading Development Group (RDG) is a panel of internationally recognized experts in reading research, instruction, and assessment. The RDG provides guidance on updating the PIRLS Reading Assessment Framework and on assessment development.

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The PIRLS Questionnaire Development Group (QDG) is a panel of educational policy analysis experts and National Research Coordinators who provide guidance on updating the PIRLS Contextual Framework and context questionnaires for PIRLS 2026.

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