

Question: Student's Age
 Location: Derived (ASDAGE)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8870 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 11.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4299 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 11.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2506 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 13.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5557 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 13.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2473 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 12.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3798 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 12.1 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3767 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 11.8 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3610 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 13.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4556 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 14.5 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6320 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 13.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4303 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 13.4 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3879 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 13.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15565 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 14.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 4090 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 12.7 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 73593 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 12.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3979 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 13.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7471 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 14.0 |

Question: Are you a girl or a boy?
 Location: SQG-01 (ASBG01)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Girl % | 2.Boy % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Girl Mean | 2.Boy Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8797 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 546.8 | 538.5 | 540.6 | 457.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4298 | 48.1 | 51.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 550.5 | 541.1 | 630.2 | . |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2477 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 560.4 | 556.9 | 524.3 | . |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5554 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 484.6 | 469.5 | 429.5 | . |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2466 | 50.6 | 49.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 572.3 | 561.3 | 549.7 | . |
| Israel | 3798 | 3794 | 50.8 | 49.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 541.7 | 530.6 | 430.2 | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3761 | 48.7 | 51.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 533.7 | 531.4 | 484.4 | . |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3580 | 50.6 | 49.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 576.4 | 558.4 | 566.7 | . |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4554 | 49.4 | 50.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 523.7 | 521.0 | 579.3 | . |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6319 | 49.4 | 50.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 598.8 | 577.7 | 368.4 | . |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4294 | 49.7 | 50.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 531.9 | 518.2 | 520.1 | . |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3829 | 48.7 | 51.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 566.8 | 552.7 | 529.2 | . |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15527 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 483.0 | 454.5 | 422.5 | . |
| United States | 4090 | 4076 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 559.7 | 553.6 | 531.7 | . |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 73326 | 49.6 | 50.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 545.0 | 533.2 | 507.6 | 457.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3968 | 47.6 | 52.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 451.0 | 413.9 | 409.8 | . |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7452 | 48.2 | 51.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 534.0 | 522.2 | 448.0 | . |

Question: When were you born? Month
 Location: SQG-02a (ASBG02A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Janu ary % | 2.Febr uary % | 3.Marc h % | 4.Apri l % | 5.May % | 6.June % | 7.July % | 8.Augu st % | 9.Sept ember % | 10.Oct ober % | 11.Nov ember % | 12.Dec ember % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8797 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4298 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2477 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5554 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2466 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3794 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3761 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3580 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4552 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6319 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4294 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3829 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15526 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 4076 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 73323 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3967 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7452 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Question: When were you born? Month
 Location: SQG-02a (ASBG02A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Janu ary Mean | 2.Febr uary Mean | 3.Marc h Mean | 4.Apri l Mean | 5.May Mean | 6.June Mean | 7.July Mean | 8.Augu st Mean | 9.Sept ember Mean | 10.Oct ober Mean | 11.Nov ember Mean | 12.Dec ember Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8797 | 555.5 | 555.3 | 542.9 | 537.1 | 545.2 | 538.6 | 537.5 | 535.5 | 543.5 | 541.0 | 539.7 | 541.4 | 540.6 | 515.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4298 | 547.1 | 554.9 | 545.0 | 540.1 | 537.8 | 535.3 | 537.8 | 537.5 | 555.7 | 554.3 | 550.6 | 549.5 | 630.2 | . |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2477 | 557.0 | 566.8 | 568.7 | 565.0 | 558.7 | 564.0 | 558.3 | 559.9 | 557.0 | 551.0 | 545.9 | 552.8 | 524.3 | . |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5554 | 471.7 | 483.5 | 483.1 | 487.8 | 474.5 | 481.6 | 468.0 | 475.1 | 488.5 | 470.3 | 466.0 | 478.6 | 429.5 | . |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2466 | 567.5 | 563.5 | 563.7 | 560.5 | 560.7 | 576.2 | 576.2 | 561.5 | 568.4 | 574.2 | 562.4 | 565.9 | 549.7 | . |
| Israel | 3798 | 3794 | 541.0 | 546.6 | 547.6 | 546.4 | 536.9 | 541.3 | 531.3 | 530.1 | 526.3 | 527.2 | 527.5 | 537.0 | 430.2 | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3761 | 530.5 | 537.9 | 541.1 | 538.3 | 539.9 | 534.8 | 535.2 | 528.2 | 529.5 | 526.2 | 524.1 | 522.6 | 484.4 | . |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3580 | 581.2 | 577.8 | 578.1 | 572.0 | 575.6 | 570.7 | 571.4 | 566.6 | 562.8 | 554.6 | 547.4 | 548.3 | 566.7 | . |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4552 | 534.6 | 531.8 | 531.1 | 530.7 | 527.3 | 527.3 | 518.6 | 517.9 | 515.4 | 504.4 | 515.2 | 514.8 | 579.3 | 433.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6319 | 597.3 | 598.9 | 598.1 | 594.2 | 594.6 | 585.1 | 591.4 | 583.1 | 584.3 | 579.6 | 582.7 | 574.3 | 368.4 | . |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4294 | 536.9 | 528.6 | 534.2 | 526.9 | 530.2 | 529.3 | 526.1 | 523.3 | 513.7 | 522.1 | 513.9 | 514.6 | 520.1 | . |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3829 | 564.3 | 570.2 | 563.8 | 559.3 | 563.7 | 558.6 | 554.1 | 561.7 | 558.1 | 555.3 | 549.4 | 553.3 | 529.2 | . |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15526 | 467.9 | 469.1 | 457.5 | 468.3 | 467.3 | 472.6 | 467.5 | 473.1 | 474.1 | 467.8 | 471.9 | 464.3 | 422.5 | 449.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 4076 | 564.3 | 547.8 | 560.6 | 560.6 | 552.4 | 551.5 | 551.0 | 551.5 | 559.3 | 559.9 | 567.4 | 555.7 | 531.7 | . |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 73323 | 544.0 | 545.2 | 544.0 | 542.0 | 540.3 | 540.5 | 537.5 | 536.1 | 538.3 | 534.8 | 533.1 | 533.8 | 507.6 | 466.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3967 | 427.1 | 428.5 | 420.7 | 436.2 | 434.7 | 439.0 | 425.1 | 439.2 | 435.6 | 425.7 | 431.8 | 434.8 | 409.8 | 449.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7452 | 525.6 | 529.3 | 523.4 | 529.3 | 521.0 | 529.6 | 527.6 | 526.0 | 528.6 | 532.6 | 534.5 | 526.8 | 448.0 | . |

Question: When were you born? Year
 Location: SQG-02b (ASBG02B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.2003 % | 2.2004 % | 3.2005 % | 4.2006 % | 5.2007 % | 6.2008 % | 7.2009 % | 8.Othe r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8796 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 8.4 | 91.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4298 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.0 | 64.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2477 | 0.1 | 10.2 | 87.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5554 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 77.4 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2466 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 64.7 | 33.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3794 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 11.4 | 88.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3761 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 88.3 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3580 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 99.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4552 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 12.1 | 85.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6319 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 97.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4294 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 94.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3829 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 98.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15526 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 15.0 | 64.0 | 19.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 4076 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 34.6 | 63.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 73322 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 41.2 | 53.9 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3967 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 65.4 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7452 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 22.8 | 62.3 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Question: When were you born? Year
Location: SQG-02b (ASBG02B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.2003 Mean | 2.2004 Mean | 3.2005 Mean | 4.2006 Mean | 5.2007 Mean | 6.2008 Mean | 7.2009 Mean | 8.Othe r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8796 | . | 525.2 | 528.3 | 544.0 | 558.8 | . | . | . | 540.5 | 515.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4298 | . | . | 552.9 | 542.0 | 442.6 | . | . | . | 630.2 | . |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2477 | 496.2 | 536.3 | 561.4 | 567.0 | . | . | . | 466.9 | 524.3 | . |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5554 | 454.7 | 440.8 | 468.5 | 479.5 | 468.9 | 495.7 | . | . | 429.5 | . |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2466 | 567.2 | 510.7 | 571.1 | 561.5 | . | . | . | . | 549.7 | . |
| Israel | 3798 | 3794 | . | 482.9 | 533.6 | 536.7 | 515.8 | . | . | . | 430.2 | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3761 | . | 459.9 | 497.9 | 534.0 | 526.7 | . | . | . | 484.4 | . |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3580 | . | 515.7 | 567.8 | 583.7 | . | . | . | 536.5 | 566.7 | . |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4552 | 448.7 | 464.0 | 489.9 | 528.5 | 534.5 | . | . | 433.9 | 579.3 | 433.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6319 | 560.6 | 536.9 | 589.5 | 565.1 | . | . | . | 533.1 | 368.4 | . |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4294 | 418.8 | 380.4 | 490.0 | 527.2 | 540.7 | . | . | 352.6 | 520.1 | . |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3829 | 426.5 | 499.5 | 560.0 | 594.1 | . | . | . | . | 529.2 | . |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15526 | 458.9 | 474.1 | 516.1 | 468.2 | 431.8 | 552.4 | 407.0 | 481.8 | 422.5 | 449.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 4076 | 520.9 | 508.0 | 555.9 | 558.3 | 610.9 | . | . | . | 531.7 | . |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 73322 | 483.6 | 487.3 | 534.5 | 542.1 | 514.5 | 524.1 | 407.0 | 467.5 | 507.6 | 466.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3967 | 397.6 | 414.0 | 491.1 | 431.0 | 402.8 | 550.9 | 338.1 | 435.1 | 409.8 | 449.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7452 | 497.2 | 532.8 | 557.1 | 527.4 | 477.3 | 569.1 | 600.4 | 535.6 | 448.0 | . |

Question: How often do you speak <language of test> at home?
 Location: SQG-03 (ASBG03)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Always % | 2.Almost always % | 3.Sometimes % | 4.Never % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Always Mean | 2.Almost always Mean | 3.Sometimes Mean | 4.Never Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8766 | 55.7 | 19.3 | 21.6 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 540.1 | 557.2 | 541.8 | 512.8 | 540.6 | 489.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4279 | 38.6 | 20.1 | 40.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 540.1 | 560.4 | 545.8 | 488.1 | 523.1 | 488.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2456 | 66.8 | 21.3 | 11.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 561.7 | 560.5 | 538.9 | 533.2 | 524.3 | 556.0 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5392 | 75.2 | 8.7 | 14.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 478.4 | 492.0 | 475.1 | 448.7 | 429.5 | 421.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2454 | 79.3 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 565.8 | 584.5 | 561.9 | 545.3 | 549.7 | 537.8 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3741 | 68.6 | 13.3 | 16.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 532.5 | 559.2 | 544.6 | 498.7 | 430.2 | 437.4 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3750 | 69.9 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 537.6 | 537.7 | 510.9 | 485.8 | 484.4 | 471.7 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3565 | 67.4 | 20.7 | 10.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 571.3 | 564.3 | 554.9 | 550.4 | 566.7 | 500.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4550 | 82.5 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 522.7 | 529.3 | 513.3 | 483.8 | 579.3 | 557.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6313 | 30.4 | 21.6 | 44.7 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 594.7 | 610.4 | 578.6 | 514.7 | 368.4 | 447.8 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4275 | 73.7 | 14.3 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 528.2 | 533.7 | 501.3 | 477.1 | 521.6 | 500.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3811 | 67.5 | 18.6 | 12.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 565.8 | 554.6 | 537.6 | 539.7 | 529.2 | 492.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14955 | 39.2 | 16.1 | 37.1 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 448.4 | 497.7 | 496.5 | 428.3 | 422.5 | 372.9 |
| United States | 4090 | 3980 | 71.8 | 11.0 | 16.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 561.2 | 561.5 | 540.8 | 493.7 | 544.4 | 535.3 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72287 | 63.3 | 15.5 | 19.0 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 539.2 | 550.2 | 531.6 | 500.0 | 501.0 | 486.4 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3775 | 40.8 | 14.2 | 35.3 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 406.2 | 463.2 | 470.5 | 407.9 | 409.8 | 341.0 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7298 | 29.7 | 20.6 | 43.5 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 522.2 | 544.6 | 535.5 | 479.4 | 448.0 | 400.5 |

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count magazines, newspapers, or your school books.)
 Location: SQG-04 (ASBG04)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8724 | 10.0 | 20.8 | 36.5 | 19.4 | 13.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 505.1 | 522.8 | 546.7 | 563.1 | 563.4 | 540.6 | 497.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4285 | 17.5 | 22.2 | 30.6 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 508.2 | 536.3 | 552.4 | 568.6 | 567.9 | 456.6 | 544.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2446 | 7.9 | 20.5 | 35.2 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 512.0 | 539.4 | 557.8 | 577.1 | 586.4 | 524.3 | 535.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5440 | 18.5 | 23.6 | 27.8 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 449.3 | 473.6 | 485.0 | 493.0 | 492.1 | 457.9 | 422.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2443 | 9.2 | 20.9 | 34.2 | 20.4 | 15.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 499.7 | 547.1 | 569.0 | 592.3 | 597.6 | 549.7 | 534.0 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3740 | 9.2 | 23.5 | 37.0 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 486.1 | 519.4 | 543.1 | 560.2 | 556.5 | 430.2 | 487.8 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3734 | 16.0 | 34.5 | 30.3 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 509.1 | 527.2 | 543.2 | 550.0 | 544.1 | 484.4 | 458.7 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3556 | 5.7 | 17.5 | 38.5 | 21.7 | 16.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 528.7 | 544.7 | 567.7 | 577.2 | 592.3 | 566.7 | 555.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4538 | 13.0 | 31.0 | 34.7 | 13.0 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 488.6 | 510.8 | 532.8 | 545.2 | 540.5 | 579.3 | 464.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6295 | 9.3 | 20.2 | 37.4 | 19.9 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 519.0 | 559.6 | 594.2 | 615.4 | 625.4 | 368.4 | 484.3 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4267 | 7.9 | 23.6 | 42.6 | 15.8 | 10.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 473.1 | 504.9 | 532.8 | 547.8 | 545.7 | 520.1 | 489.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3753 | 7.0 | 19.6 | 36.7 | 20.2 | 16.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 501.2 | 537.8 | 559.8 | 576.5 | 590.8 | 529.2 | 541.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15145 | 18.4 | 30.3 | 29.5 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 437.0 | 468.2 | 485.7 | 499.5 | 462.6 | 422.5 | 384.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 4036 | 14.8 | 24.4 | 36.1 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 514.7 | 541.4 | 569.0 | 580.7 | 580.3 | 536.2 | 509.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72402 | 11.7 | 23.8 | 34.8 | 16.6 | 13.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 495.1 | 523.8 | 545.7 | 560.5 | 560.4 | 497.6 | 493.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3853 | 21.0 | 29.5 | 28.5 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 405.1 | 436.9 | 452.1 | 453.6 | 415.9 | 409.8 | 355.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7319 | 13.9 | 28.8 | 31.4 | 15.2 | 10.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 485.3 | 514.8 | 543.4 | 558.6 | 543.5 | 448.0 | 430.6 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? A computer or tablet
Location: SQG-05a (ASBG05A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8763 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 544.1 | 502.9 | 540.6 | 474.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4291 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 548.3 | 513.0 | 585.1 | 547.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2475 | 99.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 558.8 | 526.2 | 524.3 | 552.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5489 | 88.9 | 11.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 478.7 | 466.4 | 429.5 | 430.4 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2463 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 568.2 | 535.5 | 549.7 | 454.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3782 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 540.0 | 457.1 | 430.2 | 470.1 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3746 | 95.1 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 533.6 | 514.1 | 484.4 | 495.6 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3576 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 567.8 | 530.2 | 566.7 | 577.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4544 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 523.4 | 483.8 | 579.3 | 522.2 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6301 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 591.2 | 512.0 | 368.4 | 486.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4282 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 526.8 | 503.2 | 520.1 | 491.3 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3816 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 559.9 | 526.1 | 529.2 | 486.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15414 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 472.6 | 405.7 | 422.5 | 381.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 4057 | 93.9 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 559.9 | 510.2 | 531.7 | 499.3 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72999 | 95.6 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 541.0 | 499.0 | 504.4 | 490.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3928 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 436.7 | 365.5 | 409.8 | 330.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7416 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 530.4 | 452.7 | 448.0 | 441.9 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? Study desk/table for your use
 Location: SQG-05b (ASBG05B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8739 | 82.3 | 17.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 546.0 | 529.0 | 540.6 | 481.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4292 | 82.9 | 17.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 547.7 | 535.8 | 577.9 | 494.5 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2473 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 559.3 | 537.7 | 524.3 | 527.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5478 | 73.2 | 26.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 481.8 | 465.8 | 429.5 | 426.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2456 | 79.0 | 21.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 569.3 | 558.0 | 549.7 | 536.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3777 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 540.9 | 484.9 | 430.2 | 441.9 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3745 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 532.5 | 533.1 | 484.4 | 504.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3570 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 568.4 | 558.6 | 566.7 | 602.5 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4545 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 523.5 | 509.9 | 579.3 | 531.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6301 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 593.4 | 550.0 | 368.4 | 483.2 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4285 | 93.4 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 527.1 | 497.3 | 520.1 | 469.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3822 | 97.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 560.7 | 515.2 | 529.2 | 519.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15344 | 78.7 | 21.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 478.2 | 437.1 | 422.5 | 382.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 4052 | 74.7 | 25.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 562.7 | 539.7 | 543.4 | 509.9 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72879 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 542.3 | 518.0 | 504.7 | 493.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3905 | 76.3 | 23.7 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 442.5 | 402.5 | 409.8 | 340.1 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7388 | 84.6 | 15.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 535.0 | 492.0 | 448.0 | 449.1 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? Your own room
 Location: SQG-05c (ASBG05C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8754 | 79.8 | 20.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 544.9 | 535.0 | 540.6 | 487.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4283 | 55.3 | 44.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 544.3 | 547.5 | 630.2 | 517.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2473 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 561.3 | 531.2 | 524.3 | 524.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5484 | 65.9 | 34.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 478.8 | 474.5 | 429.5 | 445.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2460 | 77.2 | 22.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 567.5 | 565.3 | 549.7 | 512.9 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3748 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 533.0 | 532.2 | 484.4 | 510.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3573 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 568.3 | 557.7 | 566.7 | 591.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4545 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 522.4 | 521.9 | 579.3 | 537.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6300 | 52.1 | 47.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 590.0 | 586.6 | 368.4 | 523.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4274 | 76.5 | 23.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 524.8 | 526.2 | 520.1 | 495.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3820 | 88.3 | 11.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 562.7 | 537.3 | 529.2 | 496.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15343 | 49.1 | 50.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 466.8 | 472.0 | 422.5 | 389.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 4049 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 561.4 | 546.1 | 527.5 | 526.9 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 69106 | 71.3 | 28.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 540.5 | 533.3 | 513.3 | 504.6 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3910 | 49.7 | 50.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 427.4 | 438.2 | 409.8 | 342.3 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7389 | 51.3 | 48.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 528.3 | 528.6 | 448.0 | 451.7 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? Internet connection
 Location: SQG-05d (ASBG05D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8729 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 545.9 | 487.9 | 540.6 | 509.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4273 | 82.3 | 17.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 549.9 | 525.9 | 577.1 | 530.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2467 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 559.3 | 524.8 | 524.3 | 499.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5476 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 483.3 | 459.8 | 429.5 | 448.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2453 | 95.1 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 569.4 | 519.4 | 549.7 | 535.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3773 | 91.8 | 8.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 544.0 | 453.3 | 430.2 | 476.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3736 | 84.2 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 535.8 | 515.5 | 484.4 | 522.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3564 | 98.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 568.2 | 528.0 | 566.7 | 554.2 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4540 | 93.0 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 525.2 | 485.1 | 579.3 | 519.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6293 | 95.9 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 592.1 | 503.2 | 368.4 | 509.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4250 | 90.2 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 528.3 | 499.7 | 520.1 | 486.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3808 | 97.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 561.3 | 494.2 | 529.2 | 517.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15359 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 476.8 | 407.9 | 422.5 | 389.4 |
| United States | 4090 | 4035 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 562.6 | 511.8 | 531.7 | 507.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72756 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 543.0 | 494.0 | 503.8 | 500.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3903 | 87.4 | 12.6 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 440.8 | 378.0 | 409.8 | 338.4 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7394 | 94.6 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 533.2 | 447.0 | 448.0 | 435.3 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? <country-specific indicator of wealth>
Location: SQG-05e (ASBG05E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8706 | 29.2 | 70.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 531.5 | 548.1 | 540.6 | 474.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4266 | 43.5 | 56.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 538.9 | 550.9 | 565.8 | 541.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2474 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 559.0 | 547.6 | 524.3 | 557.1 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5492 | 68.6 | 31.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 484.5 | 461.4 | 429.5 | 440.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2454 | 53.8 | 46.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 556.7 | 578.8 | 549.7 | 548.9 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3768 | 77.8 | 22.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 542.1 | 517.5 | 430.2 | 477.7 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3742 | 52.6 | 47.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 522.9 | 543.5 | 484.4 | 507.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3552 | 46.6 | 53.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 553.4 | 580.4 | 566.7 | 531.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4537 | 76.6 | 23.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 526.7 | 507.8 | 579.3 | 534.9 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6293 | 58.9 | 41.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 602.3 | 568.6 | 368.4 | 514.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4247 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 536.6 | 491.7 | 520.1 | 480.8 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3809 | 51.2 | 48.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 569.1 | 550.0 | 529.2 | 509.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15308 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 468.7 | 472.0 | 422.5 | 392.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 4035 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 545.9 | 568.6 | 536.9 | 537.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72683 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 538.4 | 534.8 | 503.4 | 503.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3895 | 74.9 | 25.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 431.9 | 436.9 | 409.8 | 345.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7372 | 73.4 | 26.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 528.3 | 529.3 | 448.0 | 452.5 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? <country-specific indicator of wealth>
 Location: SQG-05f (ASBG05F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8765 | 83.1 | 16.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 541.6 | 549.4 | 540.6 | 470.3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4273 | 53.0 | 47.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 544.2 | 547.7 | 567.6 | 509.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2471 | 86.6 | 13.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 559.2 | 557.6 | 524.3 | 485.2 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5481 | 61.0 | 39.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 483.3 | 468.1 | 429.5 | 437.4 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2446 | 55.9 | 44.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 558.1 | 578.3 | 549.7 | 545.1 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3768 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 532.8 | 545.4 | 430.2 | 445.1 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3736 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 535.5 | 525.8 | 484.4 | 509.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3533 | 70.9 | 29.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 567.9 | 567.6 | 566.7 | 546.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4506 | 87.8 | 12.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 524.5 | 507.0 | 579.3 | 516.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6293 | 35.3 | 64.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 601.4 | 581.5 | 368.4 | 500.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4275 | 87.6 | 12.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 529.6 | 494.8 | 520.1 | 468.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3803 | 36.3 | 63.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 570.5 | 553.4 | 529.2 | 546.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15249 | 36.2 | 63.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 446.3 | 482.6 | 422.5 | 414.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 4050 | 88.0 | 12.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 559.6 | 537.9 | 531.7 | 505.3 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72649 | 65.7 | 34.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 539.6 | 535.5 | 503.2 | 492.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3882 | 39.1 | 60.9 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 412.0 | 446.5 | 409.8 | 364.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7345 | 32.6 | 67.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 510.1 | 537.3 | 448.0 | 485.9 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? <country-specific indicator of wealth>
Location: SQG-05g (ASBG05G)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8755 | 93.6 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 547.0 | 483.1 | 540.6 | 476.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4277 | 41.2 | 58.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 544.4 | 546.8 | 568.1 | 506.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2470 | 61.0 | 39.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 551.7 | 569.7 | 524.3 | 541.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5447 | 54.7 | 45.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 483.0 | 471.1 | 429.5 | 435.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2462 | 43.2 | 56.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 545.6 | 583.2 | 549.7 | 489.2 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3738 | 67.3 | 32.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 533.6 | 530.8 | 484.4 | 510.8 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3567 | 81.7 | 18.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 568.6 | 562.9 | 566.7 | 564.0 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4495 | 62.0 | 38.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 527.3 | 514.7 | 579.3 | 508.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6266 | 86.9 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 596.2 | 537.9 | 368.4 | 532.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4267 | 24.8 | 75.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 546.6 | 518.3 | 520.1 | 470.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3805 | 73.9 | 26.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 566.3 | 541.0 | 529.2 | 527.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15279 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 461.2 | 476.8 | 422.5 | 392.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 4053 | 89.9 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 559.3 | 535.2 | 530.0 | 523.4 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68881 | 63.6 | 36.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 540.8 | 528.6 | 508.7 | 498.4 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3884 | 48.1 | 51.9 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 423.3 | 442.2 | 409.8 | 351.1 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7366 | 46.8 | 53.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 522.7 | 533.7 | 448.0 | 454.7 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? <country-specific indicator of wealth>
Location: SQG-05h (ASBG05H)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8751 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 548.1 | 527.5 | 540.6 | 490.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4267 | 29.6 | 70.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 560.8 | 539.6 | 597.6 | 511.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2468 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 561.1 | 523.3 | 524.3 | 543.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5480 | 89.9 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 480.2 | 452.5 | 429.5 | 424.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2460 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 572.9 | 553.1 | 549.7 | 496.4 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3711 | 41.4 | 58.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 535.5 | 531.1 | 484.4 | 500.6 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3561 | 83.0 | 17.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 568.4 | 563.4 | 566.7 | 568.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4535 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 522.1 | 522.7 | 579.3 | 510.2 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6300 | 60.3 | 39.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 582.4 | 597.3 | 368.4 | 527.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4276 | 72.9 | 27.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 536.0 | 496.5 | 520.1 | 452.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3817 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 560.4 | 541.0 | 529.2 | 513.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15261 | 34.9 | 65.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 444.5 | 483.2 | 422.5 | 396.6 |
| United States | 4090 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| International Avg. (12) | 73597 | 64887 | 66.1 | 33.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 539.4 | 527.6 | 509.4 | 494.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3873 | 38.9 | 61.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 412.3 | 446.5 | 409.8 | 364.2 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7349 | 33.6 | 66.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 506.0 | 540.0 | 448.0 | 467.7 |

Question: About how often are you absent from school?
 Location: SQG-06 (ASBG06)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Once a week % | 2.Once every two weeks % | 3.Once a month % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Once a week Mean | 2.Once every two weeks Mean | 3.Once a month Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8721 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 18.2 | 69.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 498.2 | 539.2 | 544.6 | 547.2 | 540.6 | 512.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4286 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 9.9 | 83.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 470.3 | 491.3 | 538.0 | 552.8 | 474.5 | 517.7 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2456 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 20.6 | 69.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 510.2 | 550.2 | 553.3 | 563.6 | 524.3 | 540.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5484 | 21.0 | 8.4 | 26.5 | 44.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 453.2 | 465.6 | 482.7 | 489.3 | 429.5 | 402.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2448 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 21.8 | 70.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 502.1 | 526.3 | 558.5 | 575.3 | 549.7 | 556.9 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3760 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 16.8 | 66.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 480.3 | 511.5 | 534.0 | 549.7 | 430.2 | 471.7 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3745 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 15.7 | 70.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 497.2 | 515.2 | 537.8 | 537.2 | 484.4 | 498.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3563 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 16.6 | 76.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 522.9 | 568.0 | 559.3 | 571.5 | 566.7 | 544.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4530 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 86.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 479.3 | 496.7 | 521.4 | 525.6 | 579.3 | 518.0 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6306 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 11.7 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 498.7 | 518.7 | 576.9 | 598.7 | 368.4 | 498.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4270 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 16.6 | 70.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 479.9 | 507.1 | 534.0 | 529.4 | 520.1 | 510.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3788 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 18.2 | 75.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 508.6 | 536.0 | 559.3 | 563.4 | 529.2 | 523.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15328 | 17.2 | 6.5 | 16.3 | 59.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 422.7 | 419.1 | 470.1 | 488.5 | 422.5 | 373.3 |
| United States | 4090 | 4017 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 16.4 | 70.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 499.6 | 539.8 | 566.0 | 562.4 | 533.3 | 523.3 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72702 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 16.6 | 70.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 487.4 | 513.2 | 538.3 | 546.8 | 496.6 | 499.4 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3908 | 19.9 | 7.9 | 17.1 | 55.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 393.2 | 376.1 | 427.5 | 457.3 | 409.8 | 340.7 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7365 | 13.7 | 5.4 | 17.2 | 63.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 469.2 | 495.4 | 534.4 | 542.8 | 448.0 | 441.8 |

Question: How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school? I feel tired
Location: SQG-07a (ASBG07A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Ever y day % | 2.Almo st every day % | 3.Some times % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Ever y day Mean | 2.Almo st every day Mean | 3.Some times Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8664 | 17.4 | 21.7 | 50.3 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 518.5 | 547.8 | 549.6 | 544.8 | 540.6 | 491.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4274 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 55.3 | 26.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 530.8 | 555.3 | 550.0 | 538.9 | 461.5 | 493.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2460 | 13.0 | 24.8 | 54.7 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 532.2 | 560.7 | 564.0 | 559.5 | 524.3 | 550.0 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5351 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 50.8 | 22.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 455.9 | 481.7 | 480.2 | 490.5 | 429.5 | 434.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2441 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 54.2 | 11.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 538.8 | 568.7 | 577.6 | 558.9 | 549.7 | 509.1 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3724 | 23.0 | 17.7 | 44.9 | 14.3 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 516.1 | 551.7 | 547.5 | 521.4 | 430.2 | 482.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3726 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 52.8 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 521.7 | 538.9 | 537.4 | 523.1 | 484.4 | 479.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3561 | 13.7 | 25.9 | 52.1 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 542.4 | 561.6 | 577.3 | 569.0 | 566.7 | 532.5 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4492 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 45.6 | 33.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 501.7 | 526.2 | 531.1 | 516.6 | 579.3 | 487.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6289 | 18.4 | 20.0 | 49.9 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 565.7 | 599.7 | 594.1 | 582.1 | 368.4 | 485.9 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4274 | 17.3 | 21.0 | 52.3 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 502.5 | 526.4 | 532.8 | 521.4 | 520.1 | 494.7 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3799 | 12.4 | 25.2 | 54.9 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 533.6 | 561.0 | 564.9 | 561.7 | 529.2 | 530.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15111 | 17.5 | 13.0 | 45.6 | 23.8 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 439.3 | 478.1 | 478.1 | 476.9 | 422.5 | 380.9 |
| United States | 4090 | 3978 | 27.3 | 19.5 | 44.3 | 8.8 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 535.6 | 571.4 | 567.7 | 546.2 | 531.7 | 510.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72144 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 50.6 | 14.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 516.8 | 545.0 | 546.6 | 536.5 | 495.6 | 490.2 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3816 | 21.0 | 13.0 | 44.5 | 21.5 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 413.4 | 438.7 | 442.3 | 439.3 | 409.8 | 353.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7288 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 47.8 | 22.5 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 494.1 | 537.8 | 536.6 | 531.2 | 448.0 | 453.8 |

Question: How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school? I feel hungry
Location: SQG-07b (ASBG07B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Ever y day % | 2.Almo st every day % | 3.Some times % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Ever y day Mean | 2.Almo st every day Mean | 3.Some times Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8451 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 44.7 | 24.8 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 520.4 | 534.6 | 547.9 | 557.4 | 540.6 | 509.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4258 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 45.9 | 40.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 519.1 | 530.4 | 544.1 | 555.3 | 492.8 | 513.5 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2427 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 46.0 | 35.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 538.3 | 537.5 | 555.9 | 574.4 | 524.3 | 539.7 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5189 | 22.2 | 12.5 | 42.1 | 23.1 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 463.8 | 481.7 | 478.2 | 497.5 | 429.5 | 426.4 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2326 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 43.7 | 40.0 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 531.9 | 561.1 | 565.0 | 583.3 | 549.7 | 530.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3621 | 19.5 | 17.6 | 41.7 | 21.2 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 502.1 | 546.3 | 548.3 | 544.7 | 430.2 | 497.0 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3647 | 22.9 | 13.8 | 36.8 | 26.5 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 512.6 | 529.5 | 535.3 | 550.7 | 484.4 | 504.0 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3519 | 8.7 | 14.9 | 48.7 | 27.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 555.2 | 561.4 | 566.9 | 577.6 | 566.7 | 543.0 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4381 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 28.3 | 57.4 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 493.6 | 517.5 | 518.4 | 529.7 | 579.3 | 504.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6259 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 41.8 | 34.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 548.6 | 573.3 | 589.2 | 607.4 | 368.4 | 544.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4232 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 42.3 | 33.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 494.5 | 518.6 | 527.4 | 538.3 | 520.1 | 473.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3724 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 45.2 | 35.7 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 531.4 | 542.0 | 558.6 | 575.3 | 529.2 | 523.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14774 | 20.2 | 14.0 | 40.6 | 25.2 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 439.3 | 460.4 | 479.2 | 493.9 | 422.5 | 396.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 3848 | 21.0 | 14.3 | 43.7 | 21.0 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 532.5 | 554.7 | 563.7 | 578.8 | 530.0 | 513.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 70656 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 42.2 | 31.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 513.1 | 532.1 | 541.3 | 554.6 | 497.7 | 501.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3713 | 22.1 | 15.4 | 41.0 | 21.5 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 406.4 | 430.1 | 446.0 | 455.4 | 409.8 | 359.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7155 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 41.5 | 29.6 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 494.0 | 515.1 | 536.2 | 545.9 | 448.0 | 479.9 |

Question: How often do you eat breakfast on school days?
 Location: SQG-08 (ASBG08)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Ever y day % | 2.Most days % | 3.Some times % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Ever y day Mean | 2.Most days Mean | 3.Some times Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8727 | 73.2 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 551.1 | 531.1 | 505.1 | 521.6 | 540.6 | 499.3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4286 | 83.8 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 546.6 | 553.7 | 523.7 | 527.4 | 478.6 | 532.5 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2470 | 82.4 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 563.3 | 544.4 | 531.2 | 513.3 | 524.3 | 576.1 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5498 | 46.1 | 13.9 | 33.5 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 482.5 | 482.8 | 468.2 | 480.3 | 429.5 | 406.1 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2452 | 84.8 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 570.7 | 558.7 | 527.8 | 538.2 | 549.7 | 547.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3771 | 57.8 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 529.1 | 549.5 | 536.6 | 557.4 | 430.2 | 475.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3749 | 70.1 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 537.7 | 537.7 | 513.5 | 514.0 | 484.4 | 499.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3569 | 72.4 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 573.4 | 559.1 | 549.9 | 548.1 | 566.7 | 504.5 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4535 | 86.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 524.1 | 519.7 | 498.0 | 513.2 | 579.3 | 518.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6306 | 55.0 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 601.7 | 586.5 | 556.1 | 576.5 | 368.4 | 530.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4275 | 55.9 | 16.3 | 4.7 | 23.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 529.7 | 518.7 | 507.5 | 522.2 | 520.1 | 488.6 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3817 | 81.0 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 565.9 | 546.8 | 515.6 | 526.8 | 529.2 | 480.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15388 | 62.2 | 11.8 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 476.2 | 463.3 | 444.3 | 478.8 | 422.5 | 385.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 4037 | 49.5 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 13.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 568.4 | 557.8 | 533.9 | 543.1 | 531.7 | 525.8 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72880 | 68.6 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 544.3 | 536.4 | 515.1 | 525.8 | 496.8 | 497.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3918 | 59.9 | 12.2 | 19.3 | 8.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 441.4 | 417.2 | 414.0 | 437.0 | 409.8 | 352.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7390 | 63.9 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 535.2 | 521.8 | 494.4 | 539.8 | 448.0 | 445.2 |

Question: How often do you use a computer or tablet in each of these places for schoolwork (including classroom tasks, homework, or studying outside of class)? At home

Location: SQG-09a (ASBG09A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Every day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Every day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|------------------|--|---|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8640 | 39.1 | 26.7 | 14.6 | 19.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 531.3 | 552.5 | 560.7 | 540.6 | 540.6 | 513.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4261 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 17.8 | 33.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 533.2 | 548.1 | 562.5 | 545.0 | 489.7 | 510.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2440 | 41.4 | 29.3 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 548.1 | 563.7 | 578.6 | 561.2 | 524.3 | 542.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5295 | 38.8 | 23.3 | 15.2 | 22.7 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 465.5 | 481.5 | 498.7 | 487.3 | 429.5 | 424.8 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2439 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 23.3 | 45.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 531.6 | 562.2 | 581.2 | 573.7 | 549.7 | 510.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3718 | 50.1 | 24.3 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 521.1 | 549.3 | 569.7 | 545.4 | 430.2 | 459.3 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3713 | 35.9 | 21.1 | 13.6 | 29.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 519.2 | 535.9 | 545.9 | 541.5 | 484.4 | 499.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3537 | 21.8 | 33.1 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 549.0 | 571.7 | 578.3 | 569.4 | 566.7 | 548.4 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4494 | 30.9 | 28.2 | 18.2 | 22.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 501.3 | 529.9 | 542.4 | 526.4 | 579.3 | 503.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6286 | 34.8 | 33.9 | 20.9 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 573.9 | 593.0 | 606.7 | 586.3 | 368.4 | 513.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4259 | 22.3 | 30.6 | 24.7 | 22.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 509.7 | 530.7 | 535.7 | 522.7 | 520.1 | 468.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3759 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 14.8 | 25.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 547.2 | 566.5 | 573.8 | 559.9 | 529.2 | 522.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15021 | 49.0 | 32.4 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 471.9 | 483.5 | 462.3 | 430.1 | 422.5 | 381.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3981 | 47.6 | 20.8 | 11.6 | 20.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 543.9 | 570.6 | 582.9 | 560.8 | 531.7 | 521.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71843 | 34.3 | 26.8 | 17.0 | 21.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 524.8 | 545.6 | 555.7 | 539.3 | 497.6 | 494.2 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3792 | 50.7 | 29.5 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 435.8 | 451.2 | 425.2 | 398.1 | 409.8 | 345.4 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7260 | 52.5 | 33.2 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 527.9 | 540.6 | 520.7 | 491.6 | 448.0 | 443.9 |

Question: How often do you use a computer or tablet in each of these places for schoolwork (including classroom tasks, homework, or studying outside of class)? At school

Location: SQG-09b (ASBG09B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Every day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Never or almost never % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Every day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Never or almost never Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8472 | 13.4 | 39.2 | 20.1 | 27.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 519.2 | 551.0 | 554.5 | 538.6 | 540.6 | 500.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4215 | 9.7 | 28.5 | 7.4 | 54.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 522.2 | 554.1 | 551.1 | 546.0 | 511.1 | 509.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2404 | 27.3 | 41.2 | 16.7 | 14.8 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 559.1 | 560.8 | 566.2 | 547.1 | 524.3 | 541.4 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5035 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 50.4 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 444.0 | 479.2 | 476.8 | 495.9 | 429.5 | 427.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2373 | 5.7 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 57.1 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 535.4 | 555.8 | 574.5 | 572.9 | 549.7 | 537.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3620 | 12.6 | 40.2 | 16.0 | 31.3 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 504.1 | 545.2 | 545.3 | 540.9 | 430.2 | 485.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3638 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 71.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 497.0 | 536.1 | 546.6 | 536.6 | 484.4 | 504.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3506 | 7.7 | 47.1 | 24.9 | 20.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 544.2 | 570.8 | 576.5 | 560.5 | 566.7 | 541.8 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4361 | 8.4 | 16.9 | 10.3 | 64.4 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 498.1 | 522.1 | 536.2 | 524.9 | 579.3 | 499.9 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6237 | 6.6 | 18.5 | 36.6 | 38.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 521.5 | 578.2 | 604.5 | 591.0 | 368.4 | 515.9 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4189 | 7.8 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 60.0 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 511.7 | 523.6 | 525.6 | 528.8 | 520.1 | 480.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3715 | 16.5 | 37.5 | 24.2 | 21.9 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 559.8 | 560.9 | 565.9 | 554.8 | 529.2 | 522.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14709 | 19.6 | 40.6 | 12.4 | 27.4 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 454.9 | 474.7 | 464.3 | 483.3 | 422.5 | 405.1 |
| United States | 4090 | 3852 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 9.8 | 29.5 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 543.5 | 569.6 | 574.2 | 559.4 | 518.7 | 511.7 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 70326 | 13.7 | 28.7 | 17.1 | 40.6 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 515.3 | 541.6 | 547.3 | 541.5 | 498.2 | 498.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3704 | 21.4 | 43.8 | 11.4 | 23.4 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 417.8 | 435.7 | 419.7 | 460.8 | 409.8 | 372.1 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7108 | 22.1 | 38.2 | 14.7 | 25.0 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 523.6 | 542.5 | 528.4 | 519.2 | 448.0 | 466.3 |

Question: How often do you use a computer or tablet in each of these places for schoolwork (including classroom tasks, homework, or studying outside of class)? Some other place

Location: SQG-09c (ASBG09C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Every day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Never or almost never % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Every day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Never or almost never Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8517 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 516.8 | 540.4 | 549.8 | 555.7 | 540.6 | 494.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4236 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 58.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 525.2 | 540.0 | 555.4 | 551.0 | 564.7 | 491.5 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2400 | 13.0 | 22.0 | 19.3 | 45.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 537.2 | 547.9 | 569.0 | 567.1 | 524.3 | 538.2 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 4999 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 45.8 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 466.9 | 466.2 | 493.0 | 487.7 | 429.5 | 428.1 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2369 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 16.5 | 64.3 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 514.2 | 546.4 | 560.4 | 581.0 | 549.7 | 527.0 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3645 | 21.0 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 40.7 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 516.4 | 524.7 | 545.2 | 552.3 | 430.2 | 488.3 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3644 | 14.2 | 18.7 | 17.0 | 50.0 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 514.8 | 527.2 | 533.5 | 541.3 | 484.4 | 498.8 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3504 | 7.4 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 53.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 538.8 | 555.6 | 570.2 | 576.0 | 566.7 | 537.5 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4358 | 15.3 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 50.7 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 492.1 | 519.1 | 531.8 | 531.4 | 579.3 | 501.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6245 | 13.9 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 52.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 562.3 | 583.6 | 586.5 | 598.8 | 368.4 | 509.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4195 | 10.1 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 50.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 505.4 | 520.1 | 530.0 | 530.3 | 520.1 | 488.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3691 | 9.5 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 55.2 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 541.1 | 552.6 | 563.9 | 566.1 | 529.2 | 523.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14671 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 18.5 | 34.6 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 452.0 | 477.3 | 479.3 | 479.3 | 422.5 | 394.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 3841 | 25.5 | 16.0 | 14.2 | 44.3 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 534.7 | 557.3 | 568.2 | 570.8 | 545.9 | 513.7 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 70315 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 48.8 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 515.6 | 532.8 | 545.4 | 549.2 | 504.0 | 495.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3698 | 24.7 | 24.2 | 18.5 | 32.6 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 421.1 | 439.1 | 442.8 | 443.4 | 409.8 | 363.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7100 | 20.7 | 26.1 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 504.6 | 533.9 | 537.5 | 540.1 | 448.0 | 461.3 |

Question: How much time do you spend using a computer or tablet to do these activities for your schoolwork on a normal school day? Finding and reading information

Location: SQG-10a (ASBG10A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.No time % | 2.30 minute s or less % | 3.More than 30 minute s % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.No time Mean | 2.30 minute s or less Mean | 3.More than 30 minute s Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8668 | 21.2 | 57.0 | 21.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 536.7 | 547.1 | 540.1 | 540.6 | 497.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4257 | 40.0 | 46.6 | 13.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 537.4 | 556.1 | 537.7 | 410.5 | 504.4 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2447 | 23.1 | 62.3 | 14.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 553.5 | 563.3 | 547.9 | 524.3 | 551.2 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5371 | 18.6 | 46.3 | 35.2 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 457.4 | 484.3 | 481.5 | 429.5 | 427.6 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2427 | 37.3 | 51.6 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 568.6 | 569.3 | 554.0 | 549.7 | 530.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3738 | 16.3 | 53.6 | 30.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 520.0 | 544.1 | 533.7 | 430.2 | 485.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3718 | 61.2 | 27.7 | 11.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 538.8 | 526.1 | 520.7 | 484.4 | 475.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3541 | 23.2 | 66.0 | 10.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 559.6 | 571.8 | 562.9 | 566.7 | 523.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4510 | 32.4 | 52.0 | 15.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 517.8 | 526.8 | 518.8 | 579.3 | 492.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6292 | 16.4 | 58.5 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 571.1 | 595.2 | 584.0 | 368.4 | 517.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4263 | 24.6 | 61.3 | 14.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 521.2 | 529.1 | 515.7 | 520.1 | 491.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3763 | 24.0 | 59.8 | 16.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 556.7 | 562.5 | 554.8 | 529.2 | 541.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15213 | 15.0 | 59.6 | 25.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 419.0 | 480.3 | 479.1 | 422.5 | 368.3 |
| United States | 4090 | 4017 | 26.1 | 53.0 | 20.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 556.6 | 563.8 | 542.5 | 531.7 | 493.5 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72225 | 27.1 | 53.9 | 19.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 529.6 | 544.3 | 533.8 | 491.9 | 492.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3841 | 17.2 | 57.4 | 25.3 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 386.0 | 447.1 | 440.7 | 409.8 | 341.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7345 | 10.8 | 62.4 | 26.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 481.6 | 533.5 | 537.3 | 448.0 | 436.0 |

Question: How much time do you spend using a computer or tablet to do these activities for your schoolwork on a normal school day? Preparing reports and presentations

Location: SQG-10b (ASBG10B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.No time % | 2.30 minute s or less % | 3.More than 30 minute s % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.No time Mean | 2.30 minute s or less Mean | 3.More than 30 minute s Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8505 | 26.1 | 34.7 | 39.3 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 531.9 | 541.6 | 553.7 | 540.6 | 508.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4226 | 59.3 | 27.9 | 12.9 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 541.2 | 554.4 | 553.6 | 519.9 | 499.7 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2407 | 17.7 | 48.4 | 33.8 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 550.4 | 557.3 | 566.4 | 524.3 | 543.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5163 | 24.4 | 31.3 | 44.3 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 472.3 | 472.6 | 488.6 | 429.5 | 435.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2381 | 41.5 | 34.3 | 24.2 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 564.3 | 566.9 | 577.5 | 549.7 | 519.5 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3662 | 13.4 | 31.1 | 55.5 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 500.2 | 529.8 | 551.1 | 446.5 | 498.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3666 | 55.8 | 24.2 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 537.9 | 525.8 | 530.4 | 484.4 | 494.6 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3494 | 24.8 | 34.7 | 40.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 559.1 | 565.1 | 576.9 | 566.7 | 530.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4455 | 30.9 | 36.2 | 32.9 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 519.6 | 522.2 | 527.4 | 579.3 | 485.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6253 | 23.7 | 34.1 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 568.6 | 581.4 | 606.1 | 368.4 | 526.0 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4237 | 30.0 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 519.1 | 529.8 | 526.8 | 520.1 | 487.4 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3653 | 33.4 | 45.2 | 21.4 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 556.1 | 562.5 | 566.9 | 529.2 | 522.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14836 | 20.7 | 41.1 | 38.2 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 446.9 | 467.0 | 491.6 | 422.5 | 393.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 3878 | 31.4 | 33.7 | 34.9 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 548.3 | 558.7 | 570.3 | 531.7 | 497.8 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 70816 | 30.9 | 35.1 | 34.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 529.7 | 538.2 | 549.1 | 500.9 | 496.0 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3733 | 22.3 | 41.2 | 36.5 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 408.5 | 433.1 | 457.6 | 409.8 | 361.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7181 | 16.4 | 40.3 | 43.2 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 501.1 | 523.8 | 547.8 | 448.0 | 452.3 |

Question: How much time do you spend each day using a computer or tablet for any of the following activities? Playing games
Location: SQG-11a (ASBG11A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.No time % | 2.Less than 30 minute s % | 3.30 minute s up to 1 hour % | 4.From 1 hour up to 2 hours % | 5.2 hours or more % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.No time Mean | 2.Less than 30 minute s Mean | 3.30 minute s up to 1 hour Mean | 4.From 1 hour up to 2 hours Mean | 5.2 hours or more Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8656 | 8.7 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 13.8 | 20.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 537.3 | 549.2 | 551.6 | 553.7 | 519.3 | 540.6 | 501.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4265 | 15.4 | 31.3 | 28.0 | 9.7 | 15.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 553.9 | 551.2 | 549.1 | 545.3 | 521.9 | 476.8 | 525.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2425 | 18.4 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 15.1 | 20.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 557.0 | 559.2 | 565.5 | 562.6 | 550.2 | 524.3 | 547.4 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5312 | 12.0 | 27.8 | 27.4 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 481.0 | 478.3 | 485.0 | 479.2 | 467.1 | 429.5 | 430.6 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2424 | 10.7 | 35.0 | 26.5 | 11.5 | 16.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 568.5 | 571.0 | 575.7 | 575.1 | 541.3 | 549.7 | 521.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3724 | 8.2 | 23.7 | 27.6 | 15.5 | 25.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 504.9 | 542.6 | 549.2 | 539.2 | 527.8 | 430.2 | 492.4 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3695 | 16.8 | 26.8 | 29.2 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 523.4 | 537.4 | 542.7 | 538.2 | 514.6 | 484.4 | 486.2 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3529 | 7.7 | 24.0 | 28.2 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 554.5 | 571.1 | 577.5 | 569.8 | 554.8 | 566.7 | 542.2 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4511 | 7.2 | 36.1 | 29.1 | 10.9 | 16.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 516.2 | 526.1 | 525.4 | 529.4 | 508.4 | 579.3 | 495.0 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6287 | 14.6 | 24.9 | 26.7 | 14.9 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 601.9 | 598.9 | 591.0 | 584.0 | 564.2 | 368.4 | 528.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4262 | 14.4 | 40.7 | 25.3 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 520.9 | 529.8 | 528.8 | 529.2 | 498.8 | 520.1 | 497.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3758 | 6.5 | 26.7 | 28.2 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 559.7 | 561.5 | 565.4 | 564.0 | 546.9 | 529.2 | 530.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15108 | 12.7 | 33.3 | 24.0 | 11.4 | 18.5 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 439.6 | 477.9 | 489.3 | 481.1 | 452.9 | 422.5 | 368.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 3993 | 8.1 | 24.0 | 26.9 | 12.6 | 28.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 551.8 | 561.6 | 567.1 | 564.6 | 543.0 | 546.0 | 511.9 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71949 | 11.5 | 29.0 | 27.0 | 13.7 | 18.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 533.6 | 544.0 | 547.4 | 543.9 | 522.2 | 497.7 | 498.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3821 | 13.6 | 31.8 | 21.5 | 11.5 | 21.5 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 391.5 | 446.9 | 454.6 | 449.3 | 421.9 | 409.8 | 332.0 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7300 | 10.6 | 33.4 | 27.5 | 11.7 | 16.8 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 511.5 | 534.3 | 541.7 | 536.1 | 505.9 | 448.0 | 442.2 |

Question: How much time do you spend each day using a computer or tablet for any of the following activities? Watching videos
 Location: SQG-11b (ASBG11B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.No time % | 2.Less than 30 minute s % | 3.30 minute s up to 1 hour % | 4.From 1 hour up to 2 hours % | 5.2 hours or more % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.No time Mean | 2.Less than 30 minute s Mean | 3.30 minute s up to 1 hour Mean | 4.From 1 hour up to 2 hours Mean | 5.2 hours or more Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8607 | 12.2 | 30.5 | 25.2 | 14.3 | 17.9 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 546.9 | 549.8 | 547.8 | 546.3 | 522.9 | 540.6 | 493.3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4252 | 16.7 | 29.4 | 27.3 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 550.7 | 547.7 | 551.5 | 543.3 | 526.6 | 528.1 | 510.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2421 | 14.9 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 17.5 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 563.1 | 560.4 | 559.1 | 559.6 | 547.5 | 524.3 | 552.7 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5182 | 24.9 | 37.8 | 19.9 | 11.2 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 475.8 | 482.7 | 486.0 | 474.1 | 465.2 | 429.5 | 433.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2405 | 14.9 | 31.3 | 25.4 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 574.3 | 571.3 | 573.0 | 566.0 | 547.0 | 549.7 | 526.5 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3687 | 11.3 | 30.7 | 24.4 | 14.8 | 18.8 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 521.0 | 544.3 | 542.1 | 538.7 | 531.0 | 430.2 | 483.5 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3676 | 17.3 | 39.2 | 21.3 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 537.6 | 536.9 | 534.1 | 527.0 | 519.1 | 484.4 | 493.7 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3528 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 26.8 | 33.3 | 11.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 569.2 | 575.3 | 567.7 | 567.0 | 559.4 | 566.7 | 544.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4487 | 14.6 | 39.5 | 22.5 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 521.2 | 526.4 | 526.0 | 515.3 | 512.5 | 579.3 | 504.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6275 | 12.0 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 600.1 | 594.7 | 588.7 | 585.6 | 573.1 | 368.4 | 543.2 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4243 | 18.0 | 43.2 | 21.7 | 10.4 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 528.6 | 531.2 | 523.2 | 515.3 | 499.6 | 520.1 | 505.3 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3756 | 4.8 | 23.8 | 34.9 | 21.7 | 14.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 554.4 | 559.2 | 565.7 | 559.1 | 550.5 | 529.2 | 539.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14944 | 13.4 | 32.8 | 23.7 | 13.9 | 16.3 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 452.5 | 476.8 | 484.3 | 475.3 | 457.5 | 422.5 | 381.2 |
| United States | 4090 | 3931 | 12.8 | 25.9 | 22.7 | 13.3 | 25.4 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 565.2 | 564.9 | 559.9 | 553.4 | 549.7 | 559.7 | 503.8 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71394 | 14.4 | 31.0 | 25.1 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 540.1 | 544.4 | 543.5 | 537.6 | 525.8 | 502.3 | 501.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3765 | 13.5 | 29.7 | 23.3 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 410.5 | 439.8 | 452.3 | 440.3 | 427.3 | 409.8 | 345.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7235 | 10.0 | 34.2 | 26.1 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 514.6 | 531.1 | 540.8 | 539.1 | 509.3 | 448.0 | 446.7 |

Question: How much time do you spend each day using a computer or tablet for any of the following activities? Chatting
 Location: SQG-11c (ASBG11C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.No time % | 2.Less than 30 minute s % | 3.30 minute s up to 1 hour % | 4.From 1 hour up to 2 hours % | 5.2 hours or more % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.No time Mean | 2.Less than 30 minute s Mean | 3.30 minute s up to 1 hour Mean | 4.From 1 hour up to 2 hours Mean | 5.2 hours or more Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8596 | 38.3 | 36.0 | 13.0 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 543.8 | 552.0 | 546.1 | 533.4 | 508.1 | 540.6 | 491.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4209 | 37.0 | 35.0 | 15.6 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 554.3 | 544.7 | 539.4 | 531.0 | 534.7 | 513.7 | 531.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2432 | 33.3 | 42.1 | 14.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 559.9 | 563.7 | 555.1 | 543.8 | 538.8 | 524.3 | 549.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5107 | 50.6 | 25.8 | 12.7 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 481.1 | 482.1 | 482.7 | 468.0 | 461.4 | 429.5 | 438.0 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2410 | 34.4 | 29.7 | 17.4 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 574.8 | 567.9 | 572.1 | 565.0 | 536.0 | 549.7 | 540.1 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3669 | 35.2 | 31.4 | 14.0 | 7.4 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 542.9 | 547.8 | 534.8 | 520.7 | 513.4 | 430.2 | 483.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3682 | 44.6 | 27.7 | 12.3 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 540.6 | 534.3 | 533.0 | 516.0 | 509.6 | 484.4 | 485.1 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3537 | 22.6 | 42.9 | 18.9 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 564.2 | 574.4 | 568.5 | 561.4 | 548.7 | 566.7 | 521.4 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4480 | 51.7 | 21.6 | 12.6 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 523.1 | 529.2 | 522.9 | 516.8 | 506.2 | 579.3 | 496.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6272 | 27.7 | 41.6 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 594.2 | 592.7 | 580.7 | 575.3 | 573.5 | 368.4 | 539.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4245 | 44.5 | 34.6 | 9.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 528.2 | 528.6 | 521.4 | 506.2 | 507.5 | 520.1 | 495.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3751 | 28.9 | 46.3 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 559.5 | 565.4 | 557.2 | 554.2 | 538.4 | 529.2 | 518.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14876 | 37.0 | 31.8 | 14.0 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 476.8 | 485.1 | 463.9 | 456.8 | 436.0 | 422.5 | 391.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 3916 | 35.1 | 29.8 | 14.4 | 7.6 | 13.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 569.0 | 562.3 | 553.7 | 551.2 | 534.3 | 527.5 | 500.2 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71182 | 37.2 | 34.0 | 14.2 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 543.7 | 545.0 | 538.0 | 528.6 | 517.6 | 499.0 | 498.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3755 | 35.5 | 29.4 | 14.3 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 438.8 | 451.5 | 429.9 | 422.8 | 409.4 | 409.8 | 358.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7204 | 36.1 | 35.1 | 14.2 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 534.2 | 540.6 | 520.8 | 516.4 | 492.2 | 448.0 | 451.1 |

Question: How much time do you spend each day using a computer or tablet for any of the following activities? Surfing the Internet
 Location: SQG-11d (ASBG11D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.No time % | 2.Less than 30 minute s % | 3.30 minute s up to 1 hour % | 4.From 1 hour up to 2 hours % | 5.2 hours or more % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.No time Mean | 2.Less than 30 minute s Mean | 3.30 minute s up to 1 hour Mean | 4.From 1 hour up to 2 hours Mean | 5.2 hours or more Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8612 | 29.3 | 38.9 | 16.2 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 538.8 | 553.0 | 547.3 | 538.3 | 519.3 | 540.6 | 480.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4238 | 69.5 | 17.9 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 548.7 | 551.4 | 532.6 | 527.3 | 510.4 | 522.5 | 508.5 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2434 | 27.8 | 43.4 | 15.2 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 556.0 | 566.5 | 559.7 | 545.9 | 532.4 | 524.3 | 550.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5180 | 33.8 | 24.1 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 479.5 | 481.6 | 486.9 | 478.4 | 469.6 | 429.5 | 427.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2420 | 38.6 | 34.9 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 565.7 | 578.1 | 567.1 | 554.2 | 537.2 | 549.7 | 530.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3703 | 19.1 | 27.6 | 20.5 | 13.1 | 19.7 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 514.8 | 545.6 | 551.5 | 544.4 | 531.6 | 430.2 | 470.0 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3717 | 28.5 | 33.6 | 17.6 | 8.1 | 12.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 529.9 | 538.5 | 541.8 | 534.2 | 512.3 | 484.4 | 484.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3541 | 22.6 | 36.7 | 21.1 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 560.1 | 578.3 | 568.5 | 565.6 | 547.7 | 566.7 | 538.8 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4509 | 22.2 | 37.2 | 20.2 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 506.7 | 532.4 | 527.6 | 527.9 | 506.1 | 579.3 | 513.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6287 | 28.0 | 37.7 | 17.1 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 579.0 | 602.6 | 594.3 | 574.6 | 560.7 | 368.4 | 517.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4254 | 22.7 | 48.6 | 17.2 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 516.3 | 533.1 | 528.1 | 520.0 | 490.6 | 520.1 | 490.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3745 | 15.4 | 40.1 | 21.6 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 550.8 | 571.6 | 558.6 | 557.6 | 540.2 | 529.2 | 525.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14949 | 23.4 | 33.5 | 18.9 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 463.4 | 488.0 | 481.9 | 458.4 | 443.8 | 422.5 | 387.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3924 | 38.1 | 27.6 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 15.1 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 557.8 | 574.7 | 559.6 | 559.9 | 532.1 | 546.0 | 493.4 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71513 | 29.9 | 34.4 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 533.4 | 549.7 | 543.2 | 534.8 | 516.7 | 501.0 | 494.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3766 | 23.9 | 30.0 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 18.1 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 425.1 | 455.3 | 446.4 | 416.8 | 421.2 | 409.8 | 351.1 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7229 | 20.6 | 39.3 | 20.3 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 524.2 | 538.2 | 541.0 | 527.0 | 492.3 | 448.0 | 451.2 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. I like being in school
 Location: SQG-12a (ASBG12A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8698 | 42.7 | 39.5 | 11.2 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 550.0 | 545.3 | 532.2 | 505.5 | 540.6 | 501.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4266 | 33.4 | 43.9 | 14.1 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 549.0 | 553.3 | 538.0 | 508.9 | 454.4 | 525.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2453 | 51.6 | 37.3 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 568.7 | 551.6 | 541.3 | 519.8 | 524.3 | 557.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5436 | 77.4 | 17.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 479.4 | 478.3 | 459.5 | 455.2 | 429.5 | 411.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2437 | 37.1 | 38.8 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 570.9 | 573.3 | 564.3 | 536.6 | 549.7 | 534.9 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3745 | 40.7 | 31.7 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 517.6 | 554.0 | 563.5 | 531.5 | 430.2 | 456.0 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3742 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 15.1 | 10.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 531.6 | 538.5 | 533.5 | 517.2 | 484.4 | 469.8 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3560 | 47.3 | 40.8 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 579.0 | 562.7 | 541.5 | 537.5 | 566.7 | 523.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4531 | 78.5 | 17.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 523.5 | 521.1 | 511.9 | 499.7 | 579.3 | 506.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6301 | 44.9 | 43.3 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 586.0 | 593.3 | 588.2 | 560.4 | 368.4 | 528.8 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4278 | 24.9 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 519.7 | 530.9 | 527.6 | 505.6 | 520.1 | 556.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3800 | 43.0 | 45.6 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 563.7 | 562.2 | 538.7 | 528.6 | 529.2 | 523.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15211 | 58.8 | 28.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 476.5 | 474.5 | 454.7 | 417.7 | 422.5 | 366.9 |
| United States | 4090 | 4010 | 40.7 | 36.4 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 560.5 | 565.0 | 548.0 | 534.5 | 531.7 | 482.5 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72468 | 47.0 | 36.3 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 541.1 | 543.1 | 531.6 | 511.3 | 495.1 | 496.0 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3853 | 54.0 | 29.2 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 436.9 | 441.7 | 435.1 | 396.3 | 409.8 | 341.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7337 | 59.1 | 29.9 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 534.2 | 533.8 | 509.1 | 464.1 | 448.0 | 421.7 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. I feel safe when I am at school
 Location: SQG-12b (ASBG12B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8659 | 58.4 | 31.2 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 548.6 | 541.9 | 526.9 | 505.6 | 540.6 | 493.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4263 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 16.8 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 542.7 | 552.5 | 550.2 | 512.3 | 565.7 | 512.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2451 | 61.6 | 28.6 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 567.2 | 549.5 | 534.2 | 528.4 | 524.3 | 548.6 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5339 | 69.6 | 22.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 479.2 | 484.5 | 472.8 | 448.5 | 429.5 | 421.6 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2429 | 70.5 | 22.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 573.5 | 557.7 | 542.5 | 528.0 | 549.7 | 516.8 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3739 | 57.5 | 25.8 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 536.0 | 543.7 | 539.4 | 521.8 | 430.2 | 473.0 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3728 | 48.3 | 36.1 | 10.3 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 534.3 | 534.2 | 531.1 | 514.9 | 484.4 | 490.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3559 | 78.5 | 17.0 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 572.7 | 552.8 | 540.3 | 538.8 | 566.7 | 512.5 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4526 | 76.7 | 18.2 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 523.8 | 521.1 | 512.5 | 499.2 | 579.3 | 495.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6294 | 52.5 | 33.3 | 9.9 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 592.9 | 590.7 | 572.7 | 554.1 | 368.4 | 503.0 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4267 | 52.0 | 36.6 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 523.9 | 530.4 | 527.0 | 488.1 | 520.1 | 500.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3795 | 67.2 | 26.7 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 565.2 | 554.7 | 532.4 | 509.2 | 529.2 | 482.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15098 | 61.0 | 25.7 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 481.9 | 465.9 | 444.4 | 420.2 | 422.5 | 366.4 |
| United States | 4090 | 3982 | 59.1 | 26.0 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 565.2 | 557.0 | 544.4 | 518.2 | 531.7 | 479.8 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72129 | 60.8 | 27.8 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 543.4 | 538.3 | 526.5 | 506.2 | 503.0 | 485.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3807 | 56.3 | 26.4 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 443.4 | 435.7 | 420.0 | 399.9 | 409.8 | 340.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7294 | 63.7 | 26.0 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 539.3 | 521.8 | 505.4 | 461.2 | 448.0 | 429.7 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. I feel like I belong at this school
 Location: SQG-12c (ASBG12C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8570 | 57.7 | 27.7 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 550.4 | 541.4 | 532.2 | 508.0 | 540.6 | 501.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4245 | 61.1 | 26.9 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 555.3 | 541.2 | 517.6 | 497.8 | 518.4 | 517.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2435 | 69.6 | 21.6 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 564.1 | 549.8 | 541.9 | 532.1 | 524.3 | 550.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5279 | 66.0 | 22.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 479.5 | 480.1 | 473.3 | 473.5 | 429.5 | 433.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2406 | 63.8 | 22.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 576.6 | 565.0 | 541.2 | 523.5 | 549.7 | 525.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3709 | 64.0 | 20.4 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 537.3 | 543.1 | 537.2 | 522.5 | 439.9 | 490.7 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3710 | 74.1 | 17.9 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 535.3 | 531.1 | 521.4 | 505.7 | 484.4 | 499.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3551 | 76.6 | 17.6 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 571.4 | 556.5 | 556.4 | 540.7 | 566.7 | 548.4 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4487 | 84.3 | 11.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 523.3 | 520.0 | 522.4 | 504.5 | 579.3 | 510.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6261 | 49.5 | 34.6 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 595.1 | 589.5 | 573.5 | 554.3 | 368.4 | 527.9 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4239 | 45.1 | 39.3 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 525.7 | 529.4 | 514.7 | 511.7 | 520.1 | 506.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3779 | 60.7 | 27.8 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 569.4 | 551.4 | 540.4 | 518.3 | 529.2 | 508.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14925 | 57.1 | 26.4 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 480.9 | 469.9 | 450.1 | 432.2 | 422.5 | 396.2 |
| United States | 4090 | 3917 | 58.1 | 21.8 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 567.4 | 556.3 | 548.5 | 523.6 | 523.2 | 503.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71513 | 63.4 | 24.1 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 545.1 | 537.5 | 526.5 | 510.6 | 499.7 | 501.4 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3751 | 53.9 | 26.4 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 442.1 | 437.9 | 418.8 | 412.4 | 409.8 | 362.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7238 | 58.6 | 26.5 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 538.3 | 526.9 | 510.7 | 486.6 | 448.0 | 451.5 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. Teachers at my school are fair to me
Location: SQG-12d (ASBG12D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8645 | 68.9 | 22.7 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 548.0 | 540.4 | 525.8 | 491.1 | 540.6 | 493.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4247 | 56.5 | 26.2 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 549.1 | 548.5 | 543.0 | 519.1 | 531.9 | 512.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2439 | 57.5 | 31.9 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 567.3 | 553.6 | 536.4 | 512.3 | 524.3 | 541.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5310 | 86.5 | 9.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 481.0 | 473.2 | 452.8 | 458.6 | 429.5 | 419.1 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2418 | 75.1 | 18.7 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 571.9 | 557.6 | 557.4 | 532.6 | 549.7 | 511.0 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3736 | 61.7 | 23.4 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 535.4 | 546.6 | 542.9 | 519.5 | 430.2 | 454.7 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3723 | 71.0 | 21.6 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 536.0 | 531.6 | 509.5 | 504.3 | 484.4 | 492.6 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3550 | 69.2 | 23.5 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 571.9 | 563.2 | 550.7 | 512.8 | 566.7 | 529.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4518 | 82.4 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 525.7 | 519.3 | 501.8 | 463.0 | 579.3 | 495.7 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6283 | 53.0 | 31.9 | 10.6 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 590.0 | 594.8 | 577.0 | 554.7 | 368.4 | 510.2 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4267 | 59.6 | 32.1 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 523.6 | 529.7 | 525.4 | 506.5 | 520.1 | 487.3 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3777 | 66.1 | 27.6 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 564.4 | 555.0 | 541.5 | 528.9 | 529.2 | 506.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14957 | 64.8 | 22.0 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 480.5 | 472.6 | 440.4 | 419.3 | 422.5 | 371.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 3954 | 70.5 | 19.6 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 564.6 | 552.8 | 535.1 | 515.5 | 533.8 | 485.5 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71824 | 67.3 | 23.0 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 543.5 | 538.5 | 524.3 | 502.7 | 500.8 | 486.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3758 | 62.2 | 22.0 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 445.1 | 438.2 | 408.9 | 391.5 | 409.8 | 346.0 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7252 | 66.0 | 23.5 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 536.9 | 528.2 | 505.6 | 465.1 | 448.0 | 431.0 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. I am proud to go to this school
 Location: SQG-12e (ASBG12E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8676 | 67.2 | 23.5 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 546.1 | 545.7 | 523.7 | 507.1 | 540.6 | 491.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4265 | 52.4 | 32.0 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 547.1 | 550.8 | 542.0 | 513.5 | 630.2 | 504.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2442 | 60.8 | 28.3 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 561.6 | 560.6 | 540.9 | 539.4 | 524.3 | 536.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5350 | 87.7 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 480.9 | 469.9 | 459.9 | 452.3 | 429.5 | 411.8 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2435 | 77.4 | 15.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 570.7 | 562.7 | 564.0 | 513.9 | 549.7 | 506.4 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3747 | 61.7 | 21.2 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 532.7 | 549.6 | 550.4 | 531.6 | 430.2 | 440.4 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3732 | 67.9 | 22.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 535.1 | 532.7 | 528.4 | 505.8 | 484.4 | 488.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3561 | 67.3 | 25.3 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 570.1 | 565.9 | 549.4 | 557.8 | 566.7 | 535.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4529 | 85.0 | 10.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 523.8 | 518.5 | 501.0 | 513.0 | 579.3 | 494.5 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6296 | 62.8 | 28.6 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 593.5 | 587.2 | 565.5 | 535.3 | 368.4 | 503.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4268 | 58.3 | 31.5 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 523.0 | 532.7 | 524.1 | 505.7 | 520.1 | 466.5 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3790 | 59.0 | 29.3 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 559.9 | 564.2 | 556.1 | 537.9 | 529.2 | 512.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15070 | 68.4 | 19.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 483.2 | 465.9 | 433.2 | 406.4 | 422.5 | 360.4 |
| United States | 4090 | 3995 | 68.6 | 19.0 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 563.8 | 555.4 | 537.9 | 522.3 | 531.7 | 477.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72156 | 67.5 | 22.5 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 542.3 | 540.1 | 526.9 | 510.1 | 507.6 | 480.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3808 | 64.2 | 19.8 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 446.0 | 438.0 | 402.6 | 390.8 | 409.8 | 334.7 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7284 | 73.0 | 18.1 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 539.0 | 524.0 | 481.6 | 449.0 | 448.0 | 415.7 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Made fun of me or called me names

Location: SQG-13a (ASBG13A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8682 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 28.3 | 44.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 525.8 | 544.7 | 552.1 | 543.3 | 540.6 | 501.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4281 | 18.6 | 11.0 | 20.3 | 50.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 531.3 | 546.3 | 553.1 | 548.3 | 481.1 | 489.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2446 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 25.5 | 58.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 543.5 | 547.4 | 562.4 | 561.1 | 524.3 | 533.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5402 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 75.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 457.3 | 471.0 | 491.3 | 480.8 | 429.5 | 418.8 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2449 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 21.1 | 64.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 538.0 | 551.1 | 565.2 | 572.6 | 549.7 | 534.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3732 | 17.0 | 8.8 | 20.5 | 53.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 524.5 | 532.6 | 544.4 | 531.4 | 484.4 | 477.0 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3543 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 26.0 | 60.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 542.5 | 569.5 | 571.5 | 568.7 | 566.7 | 539.1 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4534 | 16.9 | 8.1 | 19.6 | 55.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 511.3 | 522.9 | 528.2 | 523.8 | 579.3 | 493.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6303 | 21.3 | 12.2 | 30.3 | 36.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 577.5 | 585.7 | 593.6 | 591.3 | 368.4 | 489.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4272 | 18.3 | 13.1 | 26.2 | 42.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 507.2 | 523.0 | 541.9 | 523.9 | 520.1 | 449.7 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3770 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 31.1 | 45.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 541.0 | 564.7 | 565.6 | 559.4 | 529.2 | 534.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15142 | 25.5 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 45.1 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 451.0 | 460.9 | 495.2 | 475.8 | 422.5 | 370.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 4004 | 18.4 | 8.4 | 24.9 | 48.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 534.8 | 558.4 | 566.9 | 561.1 | 536.9 | 503.0 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68560 | 15.1 | 9.7 | 22.9 | 52.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 522.0 | 536.8 | 548.6 | 541.7 | 502.5 | 487.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3839 | 28.7 | 11.8 | 18.1 | 41.4 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 413.7 | 425.6 | 458.3 | 443.1 | 409.8 | 338.3 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7294 | 22.4 | 12.2 | 21.3 | 44.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 513.6 | 523.9 | 549.4 | 529.4 | 448.0 | 429.2 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Left me out of their games or activities
 Location: SQG-13b (ASBG13B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8647 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 27.1 | 42.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 521.4 | 542.5 | 553.8 | 544.3 | 540.6 | 492.3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4274 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 66.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 523.0 | 536.8 | 552.3 | 549.0 | 520.2 | 469.7 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2454 | 5.2 | 11.2 | 31.1 | 52.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 531.8 | 553.2 | 565.7 | 559.3 | 524.3 | 502.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5337 | 17.0 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 67.8 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 454.4 | 463.4 | 472.4 | 487.4 | 429.5 | 417.8 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2445 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 19.9 | 68.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 518.6 | 543.8 | 562.6 | 574.3 | 549.7 | 510.2 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3712 | 14.4 | 10.4 | 20.0 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 521.6 | 529.2 | 541.5 | 533.9 | 484.4 | 476.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3548 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 24.5 | 65.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 518.7 | 554.2 | 571.3 | 570.5 | 566.7 | 550.0 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4524 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 17.3 | 63.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 503.2 | 521.2 | 538.2 | 521.9 | 579.3 | 484.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6288 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 26.1 | 51.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 567.2 | 580.1 | 602.5 | 587.6 | 368.4 | 514.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4265 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 21.1 | 56.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 498.4 | 523.2 | 542.5 | 524.4 | 520.1 | 471.5 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3760 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 21.6 | 66.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 510.6 | 549.3 | 567.3 | 562.9 | 529.2 | 513.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14950 | 21.4 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 48.4 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 433.7 | 446.8 | 493.1 | 489.5 | 422.5 | 383.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3968 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 20.7 | 53.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 535.1 | 557.9 | 575.3 | 557.8 | 536.9 | 489.8 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68172 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 20.6 | 58.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 510.6 | 530.9 | 549.1 | 543.3 | 505.5 | 482.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3775 | 24.5 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 44.0 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 400.1 | 402.7 | 457.0 | 460.4 | 409.8 | 346.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7231 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 18.2 | 53.8 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 489.9 | 519.7 | 551.0 | 536.6 | 448.0 | 439.3 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Spread lies about me

Location: SQG-13c (ASBG13C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8601 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 23.0 | 55.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 520.5 | 535.7 | 547.5 | 548.3 | 540.6 | 487.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4260 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 17.5 | 64.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 528.3 | 538.7 | 560.6 | 545.8 | 479.1 | 487.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2432 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 27.2 | 58.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 524.5 | 549.3 | 564.7 | 561.4 | 524.3 | 518.2 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5321 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 77.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 458.1 | 465.1 | 475.4 | 483.1 | 429.5 | 407.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2436 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 17.9 | 71.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 513.1 | 550.6 | 566.0 | 573.3 | 549.7 | 495.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3705 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 21.0 | 53.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 519.0 | 534.6 | 541.1 | 533.5 | 484.4 | 484.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3520 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 25.2 | 64.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 535.4 | 554.9 | 566.0 | 572.0 | 566.7 | 537.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4509 | 12.9 | 11.0 | 20.5 | 55.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 500.9 | 520.3 | 532.6 | 524.9 | 579.3 | 465.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6275 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 24.6 | 53.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 556.2 | 575.5 | 590.6 | 596.5 | 368.4 | 531.2 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4258 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 20.4 | 58.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 499.8 | 518.4 | 539.7 | 526.3 | 520.1 | 501.8 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3756 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 20.7 | 68.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 522.2 | 535.0 | 558.3 | 565.5 | 529.2 | 531.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14836 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 16.8 | 53.7 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 442.8 | 448.7 | 479.1 | 484.9 | 422.5 | 388.9 |
| United States | 4090 | 3954 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 20.0 | 57.7 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 528.0 | 537.2 | 562.1 | 567.3 | 561.0 | 492.6 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 67863 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 20.2 | 60.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 511.4 | 528.0 | 544.9 | 544.8 | 504.2 | 486.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3735 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 48.9 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 409.9 | 416.7 | 445.6 | 450.5 | 409.8 | 350.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7192 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 17.9 | 56.4 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 502.3 | 512.6 | 540.4 | 537.3 | 448.0 | 452.4 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Stole something from me
 Location: SQG-13d (ASBG13D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8547 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 21.2 | 65.6 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 516.8 | 523.8 | 543.8 | 548.7 | 540.6 | 494.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4247 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 18.0 | 72.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 507.3 | 534.5 | 553.2 | 547.6 | 520.3 | 500.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2435 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 88.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 507.0 | 539.5 | 549.4 | 561.0 | 524.3 | 534.4 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5278 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 82.6 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 440.5 | 455.3 | 477.1 | 483.3 | 429.5 | 423.6 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2426 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 18.2 | 74.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 511.9 | 537.3 | 565.1 | 572.2 | 549.7 | 530.4 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3680 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 17.2 | 67.2 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 511.3 | 531.7 | 541.9 | 533.6 | 484.4 | 505.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3522 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 16.6 | 79.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 509.1 | 544.3 | 562.8 | 571.2 | 566.7 | 519.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4472 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 10.6 | 82.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 484.2 | 507.0 | 527.0 | 524.7 | 579.3 | 500.2 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6242 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 21.3 | 65.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 533.5 | 561.4 | 585.7 | 597.4 | 368.4 | 548.3 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4226 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 19.7 | 70.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 488.9 | 507.8 | 532.4 | 527.3 | 520.1 | 490.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3744 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 12.0 | 83.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 506.9 | 534.8 | 549.0 | 563.6 | 529.2 | 529.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14812 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 17.3 | 58.0 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 432.2 | 455.3 | 475.4 | 483.5 | 422.5 | 392.2 |
| United States | 4090 | 3902 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 19.5 | 66.6 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 517.6 | 542.6 | 560.7 | 564.3 | 557.0 | 506.0 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 67533 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 16.0 | 73.6 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 497.5 | 521.2 | 540.3 | 544.5 | 507.1 | 498.2 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3733 | 15.1 | 12.3 | 17.7 | 54.8 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 403.3 | 420.6 | 434.8 | 450.7 | 409.8 | 351.0 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7163 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 18.6 | 61.2 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 482.3 | 519.8 | 537.3 | 537.2 | 448.0 | 463.5 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Hit or hurt me (e.g., shoving, hitting, kicking)

Location: SQG-13e (ASBG13E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8656 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 26.0 | 52.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 525.6 | 534.6 | 544.2 | 548.9 | 540.6 | 473.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4277 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 16.2 | 66.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 525.1 | 540.0 | 546.1 | 549.7 | 548.2 | 475.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2441 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 27.6 | 56.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 547.2 | 550.1 | 562.0 | 560.7 | 524.3 | 523.6 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5339 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 73.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 462.5 | 468.3 | 487.8 | 480.9 | 429.5 | 404.1 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2441 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 18.9 | 69.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 536.9 | 558.2 | 568.3 | 570.5 | 549.7 | 511.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3720 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 17.8 | 65.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 514.3 | 539.1 | 541.5 | 532.7 | 484.4 | 471.1 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3539 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 24.1 | 65.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 546.8 | 554.3 | 567.1 | 570.9 | 566.7 | 526.8 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4530 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 22.0 | 56.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 502.4 | 520.5 | 533.2 | 523.1 | 579.3 | 460.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6289 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 23.6 | 56.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 552.5 | 578.9 | 591.9 | 594.8 | 368.4 | 511.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4261 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 27.6 | 45.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 506.3 | 527.2 | 539.5 | 522.0 | 520.1 | 468.8 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3773 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 25.3 | 61.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 541.3 | 547.5 | 559.7 | 563.8 | 529.2 | 513.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14935 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 18.7 | 52.3 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 446.9 | 462.0 | 479.7 | 480.3 | 422.5 | 369.3 |
| United States | 4090 | 3964 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 17.3 | 64.8 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 519.8 | 554.3 | 566.4 | 562.5 | 532.8 | 492.6 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68165 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 21.2 | 60.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 517.5 | 533.5 | 545.2 | 543.1 | 507.4 | 477.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3758 | 17.5 | 13.9 | 18.7 | 49.9 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 410.2 | 428.8 | 446.0 | 446.1 | 409.8 | 336.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7233 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 21.7 | 52.1 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 503.7 | 527.2 | 535.1 | 535.7 | 448.0 | 433.5 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Made me do things I didn't want to do

Location: SQG-13f (ASBG13F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8647 | 7.2 | 11.1 | 20.9 | 60.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 507.1 | 531.2 | 539.9 | 551.7 | 540.6 | 476.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4265 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 12.3 | 76.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 518.4 | 522.8 | 542.4 | 550.3 | 556.6 | 498.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2442 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 15.4 | 78.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 509.9 | 539.1 | 551.4 | 563.2 | 524.3 | 502.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5330 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 89.5 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 424.1 | 428.1 | 455.8 | 484.0 | 429.5 | 419.8 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2448 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 13.7 | 78.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 510.5 | 546.1 | 561.0 | 571.7 | 549.7 | 517.0 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3703 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 16.3 | 67.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 519.0 | 528.0 | 534.7 | 535.3 | 484.4 | 485.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3545 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 16.1 | 78.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 502.8 | 545.7 | 560.8 | 571.9 | 566.7 | 530.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4515 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 9.4 | 81.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 494.0 | 510.3 | 523.9 | 525.2 | 579.3 | 469.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6290 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 21.3 | 60.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 551.5 | 568.9 | 590.0 | 596.2 | 368.4 | 504.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4256 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 11.4 | 79.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 479.8 | 504.7 | 531.7 | 528.3 | 520.1 | 484.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3763 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 10.9 | 83.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 521.4 | 530.7 | 552.5 | 563.4 | 529.2 | 512.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14914 | 12.9 | 10.4 | 14.1 | 62.6 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 433.3 | 443.7 | 480.9 | 483.2 | 422.5 | 376.4 |
| United States | 4090 | 3945 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 14.5 | 71.2 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 524.5 | 546.5 | 568.0 | 561.5 | 536.9 | 496.4 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68063 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 74.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 499.7 | 518.9 | 537.9 | 545.1 | 508.3 | 482.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3763 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 58.9 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 404.9 | 408.4 | 449.5 | 447.8 | 409.8 | 341.7 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7220 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 16.2 | 65.3 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 489.8 | 510.4 | 538.2 | 536.8 | 448.0 | 436.4 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Shared embarrassing information about me
 Location: SQG-13g (ASBG13G)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8661 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 20.5 | 63.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 518.5 | 534.6 | 543.9 | 548.0 | 540.6 | 474.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4267 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 72.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 518.9 | 545.2 | 556.0 | 546.5 | 606.2 | 470.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2444 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 22.2 | 69.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 511.6 | 547.9 | 559.8 | 561.6 | 524.3 | 518.2 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5323 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 87.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 448.1 | 454.2 | 472.2 | 482.3 | 429.5 | 398.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2444 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 14.9 | 78.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 513.8 | 539.3 | 568.2 | 570.5 | 549.7 | 526.5 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3600 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 16.3 | 66.6 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 517.2 | 529.4 | 537.9 | 534.8 | 484.4 | 513.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3539 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 22.6 | 70.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 517.0 | 552.7 | 567.3 | 570.5 | 566.7 | 526.4 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4521 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 18.2 | 66.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 497.7 | 520.8 | 532.7 | 523.3 | 579.3 | 472.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6284 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 20.0 | 63.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 547.1 | 573.0 | 590.9 | 595.4 | 368.4 | 504.8 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4261 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 20.1 | 60.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 499.2 | 520.1 | 535.4 | 527.2 | 520.1 | 461.7 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3773 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 20.3 | 71.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 514.1 | 551.3 | 555.8 | 563.6 | 529.2 | 513.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14923 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 13.4 | 63.4 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 430.6 | 444.1 | 480.9 | 484.1 | 422.5 | 367.2 |
| United States | 4090 | 3939 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 15.6 | 69.5 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 523.5 | 534.6 | 572.5 | 562.3 | 536.9 | 489.2 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 67979 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 17.3 | 69.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 504.4 | 526.7 | 544.1 | 543.9 | 512.1 | 479.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3749 | 15.2 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 59.2 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 400.0 | 412.0 | 446.7 | 450.9 | 409.8 | 331.4 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7231 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 15.6 | 65.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 484.0 | 510.8 | 539.1 | 537.5 | 448.0 | 434.6 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Threatened me

Location: SQG-13h (ASBG13H)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8679 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 67.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 514.0 | 524.6 | 540.0 | 549.9 | 540.6 | 462.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4277 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 12.3 | 76.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 513.4 | 531.4 | 541.0 | 550.2 | 561.6 | 472.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2451 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 18.3 | 72.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 521.9 | 551.6 | 555.9 | 562.0 | 524.3 | 510.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5335 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 88.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 428.7 | 445.6 | 466.2 | 483.3 | 429.5 | 405.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2448 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 84.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 519.2 | 562.0 | 558.0 | 570.3 | 549.7 | 503.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3722 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 78.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 521.1 | 531.3 | 534.7 | 534.1 | 484.4 | 463.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3546 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 84.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 522.0 | 533.3 | 563.3 | 570.8 | 566.7 | 517.8 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4529 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 11.0 | 78.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 505.3 | 511.5 | 529.9 | 523.8 | 579.3 | 449.0 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6299 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 17.2 | 67.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 552.6 | 564.1 | 591.1 | 594.7 | 368.4 | 490.9 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4269 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 12.3 | 76.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 480.4 | 506.7 | 530.9 | 529.4 | 520.1 | 459.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3776 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 84.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 522.6 | 530.0 | 544.8 | 564.2 | 529.2 | 508.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14985 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 63.9 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 429.0 | 439.0 | 472.2 | 486.0 | 422.5 | 368.1 |
| United States | 4090 | 3964 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 13.2 | 73.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 516.4 | 544.8 | 559.0 | 563.6 | 536.9 | 492.8 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68280 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 12.4 | 76.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 503.6 | 521.2 | 537.5 | 544.8 | 508.7 | 469.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3785 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 58.6 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 402.1 | 402.3 | 446.0 | 451.4 | 409.8 | 324.0 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7249 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 13.6 | 69.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 482.6 | 500.5 | 531.9 | 539.0 | 448.0 | 433.2 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? I like what I read about in school
 Location: SQR-01a (ASBR01A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8684 | 46.0 | 42.7 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 546.7 | 545.7 | 530.5 | 499.1 | 540.6 | 479.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4285 | 47.8 | 36.2 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 554.7 | 546.1 | 527.8 | 501.4 | 484.2 | 487.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2453 | 36.2 | 49.8 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 564.1 | 562.2 | 535.9 | 530.0 | 524.3 | 529.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5439 | 85.0 | 11.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 480.7 | 471.2 | 448.9 | 425.9 | 429.5 | 405.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2454 | 50.2 | 37.6 | 8.7 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 569.6 | 569.7 | 552.0 | 535.4 | 549.7 | 549.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3760 | 45.0 | 36.3 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 516.2 | 559.2 | 555.6 | 530.1 | 430.2 | 457.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3732 | 54.3 | 35.1 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 531.8 | 540.1 | 517.8 | 512.5 | 484.4 | 457.2 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3550 | 34.8 | 52.8 | 10.1 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 572.7 | 569.2 | 551.7 | 535.6 | 566.7 | 521.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4535 | 80.7 | 16.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 524.1 | 518.6 | 500.2 | 501.9 | 579.3 | 493.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6298 | 42.8 | 45.7 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 589.7 | 592.6 | 580.2 | 537.1 | 368.4 | 512.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4275 | 33.6 | 52.0 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 520.9 | 532.9 | 516.0 | 495.3 | 520.1 | 462.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3800 | 36.0 | 54.0 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 562.1 | 563.8 | 538.5 | 498.6 | 529.2 | 506.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15194 | 66.3 | 24.4 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 472.5 | 479.8 | 455.4 | 403.0 | 422.5 | 369.3 |
| United States | 4090 | 3983 | 49.3 | 34.9 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 556.7 | 567.3 | 550.3 | 523.6 | 528.5 | 508.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72442 | 50.6 | 37.8 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 540.2 | 544.2 | 525.8 | 502.1 | 497.0 | 481.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3864 | 63.9 | 25.0 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 435.9 | 444.5 | 423.9 | 380.7 | 409.8 | 328.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7316 | 63.5 | 28.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 531.2 | 536.0 | 511.8 | 445.8 | 448.0 | 431.0 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher gives me interesting things to read

Location: SQR-01b (ASBR01B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agree a lot % | 2.Agree a little % | 3.Disagree a little % | 4.Disagree a lot % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Agree a lot Mean | 2.Agree a little Mean | 3.Disagree a little Mean | 4.Disagree a lot Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8659 | 48.1 | 37.4 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 542.5 | 548.8 | 539.5 | 520.3 | 540.6 | 483.3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4276 | 46.3 | 35.6 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 548.6 | 546.5 | 548.0 | 521.9 | 449.3 | 469.4 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2443 | 27.1 | 49.1 | 18.8 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 563.8 | 562.4 | 552.0 | 530.7 | 524.3 | 517.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5371 | 87.3 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 480.5 | 470.0 | 447.9 | 447.2 | 429.5 | 422.1 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2451 | 51.6 | 33.7 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 566.0 | 572.0 | 562.2 | 560.4 | 549.7 | 494.4 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3744 | 53.4 | 29.4 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 527.8 | 549.6 | 551.3 | 538.5 | 430.2 | 453.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3725 | 61.1 | 29.3 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 532.0 | 538.3 | 530.3 | 513.1 | 484.4 | 461.6 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3542 | 35.1 | 47.9 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 565.1 | 572.9 | 562.3 | 553.0 | 566.7 | 521.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4520 | 82.1 | 14.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 524.6 | 515.7 | 517.2 | 490.1 | 579.3 | 477.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6291 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 13.9 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 584.1 | 595.3 | 589.1 | 569.1 | 368.4 | 496.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4267 | 48.9 | 38.9 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 519.4 | 534.8 | 524.7 | 502.3 | 520.1 | 484.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3778 | 33.5 | 48.2 | 14.7 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 554.7 | 568.0 | 555.4 | 525.9 | 529.2 | 508.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15067 | 64.1 | 25.7 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 477.7 | 466.9 | 461.9 | 422.9 | 422.5 | 362.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 3961 | 56.9 | 28.1 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 557.8 | 562.6 | 562.8 | 537.3 | 528.5 | 495.8 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72095 | 52.5 | 33.5 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 538.9 | 543.1 | 536.0 | 516.6 | 494.5 | 474.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3820 | 61.0 | 27.0 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 442.5 | 428.2 | 433.4 | 398.1 | 409.8 | 332.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7273 | 64.5 | 26.6 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 532.2 | 530.7 | 526.3 | 469.1 | 448.0 | 430.6 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? I know what my teacher expects me to do

Location: SQR-01c (ASBR01C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8589 | 66.1 | 26.0 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 546.3 | 546.1 | 521.6 | 497.0 | 540.6 | 491.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4269 | 57.8 | 32.1 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 550.8 | 546.7 | 526.1 | 495.5 | 540.7 | 507.8 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2430 | 43.1 | 41.1 | 11.6 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 565.4 | 557.7 | 551.0 | 535.0 | 524.3 | 530.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5314 | 71.5 | 17.1 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 483.0 | 476.6 | 451.8 | 461.1 | 429.5 | 419.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2438 | 67.9 | 24.5 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 569.7 | 565.8 | 561.7 | 520.2 | 549.7 | 556.1 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3730 | 65.5 | 22.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 541.4 | 534.4 | 529.6 | 511.4 | 430.2 | 467.9 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3694 | 58.3 | 30.4 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 535.5 | 535.6 | 517.7 | 513.4 | 484.4 | 486.8 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3536 | 67.7 | 27.1 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 569.4 | 567.1 | 556.0 | 542.4 | 566.7 | 532.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4513 | 74.5 | 19.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 524.1 | 521.5 | 526.3 | 482.1 | 579.3 | 496.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6271 | 57.0 | 33.7 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 592.7 | 588.8 | 569.1 | 544.1 | 368.4 | 516.3 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4242 | 57.2 | 36.0 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 527.6 | 526.1 | 511.2 | 484.4 | 520.1 | 499.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3750 | 53.1 | 39.0 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 559.8 | 565.3 | 546.6 | 514.4 | 529.2 | 519.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14951 | 59.4 | 28.2 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 481.4 | 471.3 | 432.2 | 417.1 | 422.5 | 390.2 |
| United States | 4090 | 3929 | 77.7 | 16.3 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 561.9 | 553.3 | 533.4 | 525.1 | 528.5 | 501.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71656 | 62.6 | 28.1 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 543.5 | 539.7 | 523.9 | 503.1 | 501.0 | 494.0 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3779 | 56.2 | 28.1 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 443.2 | 441.1 | 400.9 | 397.4 | 409.8 | 354.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7232 | 65.9 | 26.0 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 537.2 | 526.7 | 490.0 | 463.5 | 448.0 | 446.3 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher is easy to understand
 Location: SQR-Old (ASBR01D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8587 | 61.8 | 30.5 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 550.1 | 539.6 | 515.2 | 492.0 | 540.6 | 495.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4254 | 48.3 | 38.7 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 552.5 | 546.9 | 529.8 | 494.8 | 529.1 | 500.4 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2428 | 43.3 | 44.5 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 576.9 | 551.3 | 528.5 | 510.4 | 524.3 | 525.2 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5328 | 88.4 | 8.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 483.0 | 453.4 | 443.9 | 420.0 | 429.5 | 424.6 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2417 | 73.6 | 21.0 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 571.0 | 561.8 | 548.2 | 519.1 | 549.7 | 539.5 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3707 | 64.4 | 24.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 538.0 | 542.2 | 532.8 | 514.8 | 430.2 | 481.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3697 | 54.3 | 33.9 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 535.2 | 534.2 | 528.4 | 506.1 | 484.4 | 483.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3518 | 66.7 | 28.1 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 570.6 | 563.6 | 559.7 | 561.1 | 566.7 | 532.2 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4509 | 70.1 | 24.9 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 525.7 | 516.7 | 513.3 | 491.6 | 579.3 | 506.7 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6228 | 52.2 | 35.1 | 9.5 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 596.5 | 587.3 | 565.2 | 547.3 | 368.4 | 549.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4258 | 57.6 | 35.4 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 524.0 | 530.0 | 515.8 | 513.7 | 520.1 | 469.3 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3747 | 61.6 | 33.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 562.1 | 561.9 | 536.9 | 510.3 | 529.2 | 522.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14867 | 66.5 | 23.9 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 480.2 | 466.7 | 433.9 | 397.4 | 422.5 | 402.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 3885 | 66.0 | 24.2 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 563.6 | 557.4 | 535.5 | 519.9 | 542.0 | 509.7 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71430 | 62.5 | 29.0 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 545.0 | 536.6 | 520.5 | 499.9 | 501.2 | 495.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3761 | 63.6 | 25.0 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 447.5 | 426.8 | 398.0 | 367.2 | 409.8 | 360.2 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7181 | 67.1 | 25.1 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 537.1 | 524.7 | 494.4 | 455.1 | 448.0 | 468.9 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? I am interested

in what my teacher says

Location: SQR-01e (ASBR01E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8610 | 50.9 | 37.9 | 8.5 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 543.9 | 548.2 | 533.0 | 504.7 | 540.6 | 500.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4256 | 47.7 | 34.7 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 546.2 | 550.9 | 544.7 | 519.2 | 543.3 | 509.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2436 | 41.9 | 43.9 | 11.5 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 567.7 | 558.7 | 539.1 | 517.3 | 524.3 | 533.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5324 | 79.6 | 9.7 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 481.9 | 476.2 | 457.7 | 465.1 | 429.5 | 413.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2435 | 57.6 | 32.6 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 570.0 | 566.9 | 554.3 | 543.4 | 549.7 | 538.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3698 | 59.6 | 26.7 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 527.8 | 557.1 | 556.0 | 526.6 | 458.4 | 479.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3693 | 65.3 | 26.4 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 534.1 | 534.5 | 520.8 | 515.9 | 484.4 | 508.2 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3526 | 47.6 | 42.9 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 573.3 | 564.3 | 559.7 | 550.6 | 566.7 | 535.1 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4513 | 84.2 | 13.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 525.5 | 510.8 | 486.9 | 491.2 | 579.3 | 492.0 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6261 | 44.6 | 41.3 | 11.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 585.9 | 596.0 | 582.3 | 553.1 | 368.4 | 535.2 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4250 | 47.6 | 38.3 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 525.3 | 531.2 | 519.4 | 497.4 | 520.1 | 484.8 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3772 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 563.0 | 561.4 | 547.5 | 519.9 | 529.2 | 519.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14939 | 70.6 | 21.3 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 477.0 | 474.9 | 430.5 | 402.8 | 422.5 | 383.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 3902 | 56.5 | 30.6 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 558.2 | 565.4 | 552.7 | 528.4 | 528.5 | 513.5 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71615 | 57.1 | 31.8 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 541.4 | 542.6 | 527.5 | 509.7 | 503.2 | 496.2 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3767 | 68.7 | 21.4 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 441.4 | 440.0 | 402.9 | 394.0 | 409.8 | 340.2 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7226 | 68.5 | 25.1 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 534.0 | 528.6 | 504.7 | 450.3 | 448.0 | 453.9 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher encourages me to say what I think about what I have read

Location: SQR-01f (ASBR01F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Agree a lot % | 2. Agree a little % | 3. Disagree a little % | 4. Disagree a lot % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1. Agree a lot Mean | 2. Agree a little Mean | 3. Disagree a little Mean | 4. Disagree a lot Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8616 | 52.1 | 33.3 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 543.5 | 546.7 | 547.0 | 525.5 | 540.6 | 474.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4263 | 40.3 | 35.2 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 540.0 | 554.1 | 552.6 | 528.3 | 561.3 | 517.8 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2429 | 39.5 | 40.5 | 14.8 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 562.1 | 558.7 | 553.7 | 560.2 | 524.3 | 521.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5294 | 69.2 | 13.9 | 3.9 | 13.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 480.3 | 485.3 | 482.6 | 468.7 | 429.5 | 413.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2442 | 57.6 | 28.2 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 567.1 | 571.8 | 570.9 | 541.0 | 549.7 | 520.9 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3724 | 54.8 | 25.3 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 527.4 | 552.5 | 550.1 | 537.6 | 430.2 | 490.8 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3715 | 50.1 | 32.1 | 10.8 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 531.4 | 536.0 | 539.1 | 522.8 | 484.4 | 483.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3533 | 50.4 | 35.2 | 11.2 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 568.3 | 568.2 | 567.6 | 556.2 | 566.7 | 544.4 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4513 | 70.1 | 22.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 521.5 | 526.0 | 525.7 | 514.9 | 579.3 | 503.0 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6292 | 39.6 | 38.4 | 15.0 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 583.9 | 592.5 | 593.4 | 582.4 | 368.4 | 498.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4259 | 47.4 | 38.9 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 518.5 | 532.4 | 540.3 | 506.0 | 520.1 | 446.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3773 | 44.7 | 40.3 | 11.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 560.5 | 560.9 | 563.0 | 542.9 | 529.2 | 514.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14960 | 61.9 | 26.2 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 477.5 | 472.7 | 455.7 | 429.5 | 422.5 | 368.9 |
| United States | 4090 | 3923 | 61.3 | 24.8 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 559.3 | 562.2 | 551.5 | 548.9 | 552.7 | 495.6 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71736 | 52.8 | 31.0 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 538.7 | 544.3 | 542.4 | 526.1 | 504.2 | 485.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3781 | 60.2 | 26.2 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 442.2 | 439.6 | 412.8 | 406.3 | 409.8 | 331.3 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7249 | 61.8 | 27.0 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 532.6 | 529.8 | 524.4 | 491.8 | 448.0 | 440.4 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher lets me show what I have learned
Location: SQR-01g (ASBR01G)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agree a lot % | 2.Agree a little % | 3.Disagree a little % | 4.Disagree a lot % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Agree a lot Mean | 2.Agree a little Mean | 3.Disagree a little Mean | 4.Disagree a lot Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8583 | 54.5 | 32.1 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 545.6 | 545.8 | 537.9 | 519.7 | 540.6 | 491.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4230 | 52.8 | 31.4 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 544.5 | 550.9 | 549.7 | 531.4 | 491.6 | 508.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2437 | 48.0 | 38.3 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 562.4 | 556.7 | 558.7 | 545.8 | 524.3 | 517.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5299 | 90.3 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 481.0 | 473.3 | 444.0 | 432.2 | 429.5 | 418.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2432 | 52.5 | 31.8 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 565.3 | 571.5 | 576.1 | 551.8 | 549.7 | 513.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3693 | 61.4 | 23.9 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 533.9 | 545.9 | 543.1 | 528.2 | 430.2 | 504.4 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3699 | 65.6 | 25.0 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 533.9 | 535.3 | 529.1 | 510.7 | 484.4 | 490.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3520 | 52.3 | 35.0 | 10.4 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 567.8 | 569.1 | 568.1 | 550.7 | 566.7 | 545.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4513 | 76.2 | 17.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 522.1 | 528.1 | 521.5 | 500.8 | 579.3 | 493.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6232 | 33.8 | 40.1 | 18.5 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 577.2 | 595.6 | 599.0 | 578.2 | 368.4 | 549.2 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4250 | 55.9 | 35.3 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 520.4 | 533.5 | 531.4 | 499.2 | 520.1 | 488.3 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3746 | 55.7 | 35.0 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 560.9 | 563.1 | 553.2 | 524.4 | 529.2 | 520.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14841 | 63.1 | 24.9 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 474.1 | 480.4 | 460.1 | 427.4 | 422.5 | 383.9 |
| United States | 4090 | 3897 | 60.7 | 24.5 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 559.3 | 562.9 | 559.3 | 534.0 | 526.0 | 510.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71372 | 58.8 | 28.7 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 539.2 | 543.7 | 538.0 | 516.8 | 497.3 | 495.4 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3749 | 60.8 | 25.1 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 439.1 | 444.9 | 422.8 | 400.7 | 409.8 | 347.4 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7185 | 62.7 | 26.0 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 528.7 | 540.1 | 528.8 | 487.3 | 448.0 | 451.7 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher does
a variety of things to help us learn

Location: SQR-01h (ASBR01H)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8624 | 80.8 | 15.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 547.2 | 535.6 | 528.1 | 466.0 | 540.6 | 471.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4245 | 72.1 | 20.7 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 548.7 | 543.4 | 536.7 | 513.8 | 630.2 | 510.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2443 | 74.5 | 20.0 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 560.5 | 558.0 | 546.9 | 533.9 | 524.3 | 525.7 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5312 | 90.9 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 481.8 | 458.5 | 440.8 | 453.8 | 429.5 | 413.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2440 | 81.5 | 14.6 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 569.8 | 560.0 | 560.7 | 518.3 | 549.7 | 492.8 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3719 | 72.1 | 17.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 536.6 | 549.4 | 539.1 | 508.5 | 430.2 | 472.4 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3717 | 77.3 | 16.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 534.5 | 534.3 | 523.3 | 495.9 | 484.4 | 480.0 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3545 | 78.9 | 17.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 569.6 | 562.3 | 559.6 | 555.3 | 566.7 | 519.1 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4530 | 91.2 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 522.6 | 525.9 | 519.9 | 493.1 | 579.3 | 479.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6271 | 67.3 | 26.1 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 591.5 | 587.0 | 580.5 | 527.7 | 368.4 | 518.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4257 | 69.6 | 25.9 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 524.3 | 531.5 | 518.1 | 492.0 | 520.1 | 466.5 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3780 | 74.8 | 21.9 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 560.8 | 561.1 | 546.6 | 516.7 | 529.2 | 512.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14994 | 74.8 | 18.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 482.8 | 447.4 | 425.6 | 403.5 | 422.8 | 374.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 3924 | 84.6 | 11.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 563.0 | 543.8 | 521.1 | 502.8 | 538.6 | 495.8 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71801 | 77.9 | 17.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 542.4 | 535.6 | 524.8 | 498.7 | 508.2 | 480.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3788 | 71.6 | 19.6 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 448.1 | 410.9 | 392.4 | 386.9 | 410.6 | 343.7 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7239 | 79.6 | 15.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 537.6 | 509.4 | 489.7 | 439.6 | 448.0 | 438.9 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher tells me how to do better when I make a mistake

Location: SQR-01i (ASBR01I)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8646 | 72.0 | 21.6 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 545.7 | 542.1 | 535.1 | 504.5 | 540.6 | 476.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4281 | 67.5 | 21.6 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 546.7 | 550.7 | 545.1 | 516.1 | 507.1 | 464.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2449 | 67.7 | 25.4 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 559.7 | 559.6 | 556.2 | 536.7 | 524.3 | 516.1 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5329 | 88.9 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 481.1 | 470.3 | 460.3 | 449.1 | 429.5 | 407.1 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2456 | 81.7 | 13.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 568.1 | 566.5 | 570.7 | 524.2 | 549.7 | 524.4 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3744 | 74.5 | 15.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 534.1 | 554.8 | 540.2 | 521.3 | 430.2 | 471.9 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3725 | 80.0 | 15.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 535.1 | 527.4 | 524.8 | 502.4 | 484.4 | 469.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3546 | 74.3 | 20.6 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 566.9 | 571.9 | 570.1 | 547.7 | 566.7 | 527.8 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4534 | 90.8 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 522.9 | 520.5 | 526.7 | 489.1 | 579.3 | 485.2 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6295 | 68.3 | 24.2 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 586.7 | 598.5 | 581.1 | 550.2 | 368.4 | 501.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4274 | 65.0 | 29.6 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 521.7 | 534.7 | 527.2 | 490.4 | 520.1 | 445.6 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3784 | 67.8 | 26.8 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 560.3 | 559.9 | 569.9 | 536.1 | 529.2 | 500.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15043 | 72.4 | 17.1 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 482.7 | 463.0 | 414.5 | 410.4 | 422.8 | 361.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 3944 | 78.2 | 14.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 558.5 | 566.4 | 558.5 | 526.3 | 528.5 | 490.3 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72050 | 74.9 | 18.6 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 540.7 | 541.9 | 534.3 | 507.5 | 498.6 | 474.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3794 | 69.2 | 17.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 448.2 | 427.3 | 386.3 | 387.0 | 410.6 | 329.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7274 | 77.8 | 15.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 536.9 | 519.7 | 481.3 | 449.9 | 448.0 | 427.8 |

Question: In school, how often do these things happen? I read silently on my own
 Location: SQR-02a (ASBR02A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Ever y day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8679 | 75.8 | 18.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 549.2 | 531.6 | 517.0 | 489.6 | 540.6 | 485.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4281 | 29.4 | 40.9 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 561.5 | 547.2 | 545.8 | 509.1 | 499.7 | 524.5 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2453 | 59.0 | 29.0 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 557.6 | 560.0 | 566.3 | 563.0 | 524.3 | 503.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5392 | 57.9 | 25.8 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 471.8 | 488.6 | 482.4 | 489.3 | 429.5 | 416.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2449 | 65.9 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 570.8 | 565.9 | 567.9 | 508.7 | 549.7 | 483.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3738 | 64.5 | 22.2 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 536.9 | 539.7 | 542.0 | 526.6 | 430.2 | 486.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3728 | 53.8 | 28.6 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 529.5 | 539.3 | 545.1 | 522.2 | 484.4 | 486.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3541 | 60.1 | 31.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 566.2 | 570.5 | 573.5 | 559.9 | 566.7 | 547.8 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4539 | 83.3 | 13.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 523.2 | 520.3 | 521.1 | 501.9 | 579.3 | 495.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6302 | 62.4 | 23.7 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 599.6 | 573.9 | 567.4 | 554.2 | 368.4 | 530.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4268 | 55.8 | 31.1 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 524.0 | 529.4 | 528.1 | 509.5 | 520.1 | 491.7 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3783 | 67.1 | 28.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 563.2 | 555.0 | 548.1 | 521.9 | 529.2 | 537.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15122 | 61.6 | 27.9 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 475.0 | 471.4 | 456.5 | 436.8 | 422.5 | 368.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 3970 | 78.7 | 15.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 563.3 | 546.5 | 522.1 | 510.3 | 529.6 | 502.6 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72245 | 62.5 | 25.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 542.3 | 538.5 | 534.5 | 514.5 | 498.2 | 490.0 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3833 | 62.1 | 26.3 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 439.1 | 434.7 | 424.2 | 400.9 | 409.8 | 340.1 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7301 | 61.4 | 28.9 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 532.4 | 531.4 | 515.8 | 491.2 | 448.0 | 423.1 |

Question: In school, how often do these things happen? I read things that I choose myself
 Location: SQR-02b (ASBR02B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Every day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Never or almost never % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Every day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Never or almost never Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8664 | 80.0 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 548.6 | 530.6 | 514.3 | 482.4 | 540.6 | 478.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4271 | 43.6 | 35.9 | 12.6 | 8.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 556.5 | 546.0 | 538.7 | 498.5 | 476.4 | 524.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2433 | 46.2 | 32.0 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 563.8 | 555.7 | 564.6 | 543.4 | 524.3 | 526.4 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5341 | 51.6 | 21.0 | 10.7 | 16.7 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 473.2 | 479.4 | 489.4 | 490.4 | 429.5 | 409.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2446 | 66.3 | 22.6 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 569.8 | 570.9 | 552.7 | 537.0 | 549.7 | 489.4 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3724 | 48.4 | 27.6 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 534.5 | 536.8 | 543.3 | 544.6 | 430.2 | 472.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3712 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 14.6 | 45.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 521.3 | 535.5 | 544.8 | 533.3 | 484.4 | 489.7 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3527 | 58.9 | 29.7 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 565.1 | 574.5 | 569.4 | 556.0 | 566.7 | 547.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4523 | 38.4 | 30.3 | 10.1 | 21.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 515.3 | 527.2 | 540.7 | 520.9 | 579.3 | 472.5 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6290 | 67.1 | 22.1 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 600.1 | 570.1 | 561.6 | 537.6 | 368.4 | 538.8 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4263 | 36.7 | 29.5 | 16.0 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 517.5 | 524.1 | 540.7 | 528.8 | 520.1 | 502.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3732 | 65.3 | 27.9 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 563.1 | 557.7 | 548.6 | 526.7 | 529.2 | 538.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15045 | 50.1 | 31.8 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 477.5 | 471.3 | 460.5 | 448.8 | 422.5 | 372.3 |
| United States | 4090 | 3926 | 75.0 | 17.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 563.7 | 546.3 | 542.6 | 529.7 | 529.6 | 494.4 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71897 | 53.4 | 25.9 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 540.7 | 537.6 | 536.6 | 519.9 | 496.5 | 489.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3812 | 50.2 | 30.1 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 441.6 | 433.8 | 429.5 | 419.0 | 409.8 | 327.4 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7266 | 54.2 | 31.0 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 536.0 | 527.4 | 521.7 | 498.9 | 448.0 | 428.4 |

Question: In school, how often do these things happen? My teacher asks us in class to talk about what we have read
Location: SQR-02c (ASBR02C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Every day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Never or almost never % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Every day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Never or almost never Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8646 | 16.1 | 24.7 | 18.4 | 40.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 510.5 | 543.9 | 558.4 | 549.7 | 540.6 | 487.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4278 | 15.4 | 35.6 | 24.7 | 24.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 524.6 | 548.5 | 555.3 | 545.8 | 522.8 | 506.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2434 | 21.0 | 33.5 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 548.2 | 555.1 | 573.7 | 562.9 | 524.3 | 507.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5372 | 80.7 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 479.3 | 485.6 | 473.7 | 457.9 | 429.5 | 403.1 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2450 | 19.7 | 31.3 | 22.2 | 26.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 543.7 | 570.6 | 578.5 | 572.2 | 549.7 | 459.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3744 | 44.8 | 23.7 | 12.8 | 18.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 516.8 | 547.8 | 552.4 | 563.2 | 430.2 | 454.3 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3732 | 39.5 | 29.4 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 518.0 | 540.2 | 547.4 | 542.4 | 484.4 | 474.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3535 | 17.5 | 32.4 | 22.9 | 27.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 551.8 | 571.2 | 571.4 | 571.3 | 566.7 | 535.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4540 | 58.0 | 23.1 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 513.1 | 534.3 | 539.5 | 535.0 | 579.3 | 460.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6267 | 12.1 | 21.4 | 25.8 | 40.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 542.1 | 577.0 | 600.6 | 601.2 | 368.4 | 522.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4271 | 36.6 | 31.7 | 17.9 | 13.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 505.8 | 532.3 | 543.6 | 537.9 | 520.1 | 448.4 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3726 | 11.6 | 27.9 | 25.9 | 34.6 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 527.5 | 559.9 | 571.6 | 563.2 | 529.2 | 534.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15077 | 54.8 | 26.0 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 458.1 | 484.1 | 488.1 | 495.7 | 422.5 | 368.2 |
| United States | 4090 | 3933 | 28.2 | 24.0 | 15.0 | 32.8 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 532.7 | 564.6 | 577.2 | 567.9 | 529.6 | 494.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72005 | 32.6 | 26.9 | 17.6 | 22.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 519.4 | 543.9 | 552.2 | 547.6 | 499.8 | 475.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3823 | 57.2 | 23.8 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 427.2 | 446.8 | 441.7 | 452.4 | 409.8 | 330.4 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7271 | 44.8 | 29.0 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 508.5 | 542.7 | 548.1 | 557.2 | 448.0 | 422.3 |

Question: How often do you borrow books (including ebooks) from your <school or local library>?
 Location: SQR-03 (ASBR03)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8661 | 61.7 | 18.3 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 546.6 | 553.2 | 532.1 | 515.7 | 540.6 | 488.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4289 | 45.7 | 22.7 | 17.5 | 14.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 551.6 | 554.9 | 546.1 | 510.9 | 504.9 | 559.7 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2435 | 55.5 | 29.8 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 553.2 | 573.7 | 559.2 | 545.4 | 524.3 | 527.0 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5382 | 40.5 | 18.8 | 16.5 | 24.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 475.7 | 482.1 | 485.7 | 479.5 | 457.9 | 395.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2450 | 40.7 | 28.5 | 16.9 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 564.6 | 580.1 | 566.7 | 550.0 | 549.7 | 487.4 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3763 | 34.5 | 22.7 | 15.8 | 27.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 530.2 | 557.0 | 531.1 | 532.4 | 430.2 | 438.1 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3741 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 17.1 | 34.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 526.3 | 544.5 | 538.2 | 526.7 | 484.4 | 462.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3536 | 38.4 | 40.8 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 558.5 | 579.8 | 568.3 | 554.2 | 566.7 | 530.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4536 | 50.0 | 17.2 | 10.8 | 22.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 514.5 | 532.9 | 529.3 | 529.5 | 579.3 | 463.2 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6304 | 30.6 | 30.2 | 25.1 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 597.5 | 601.1 | 576.9 | 561.5 | 368.4 | 512.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4275 | 47.7 | 35.3 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 525.1 | 531.4 | 520.0 | 498.3 | 520.1 | 464.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3728 | 26.0 | 44.6 | 17.3 | 12.1 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 544.2 | 571.3 | 564.3 | 545.3 | 529.2 | 545.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15138 | 45.7 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 22.4 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 484.5 | 448.5 | 455.0 | 470.8 | 422.5 | 373.4 |
| United States | 4090 | 3970 | 66.9 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 561.2 | 568.1 | 540.0 | 535.3 | 529.6 | 506.6 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72208 | 43.5 | 26.0 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 538.1 | 548.5 | 536.6 | 525.4 | 500.6 | 482.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3844 | 41.9 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 23.6 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 440.4 | 412.7 | 429.6 | 444.3 | 409.8 | 344.4 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7297 | 56.9 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 17.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 543.6 | 514.3 | 502.8 | 514.9 | 448.0 | 411.5 |

Question: How much time do you spend reading outside of school on a normal school day?
 Location: SQR-04 (ASBR04)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Less than 30 minute s % | 2.30 minute s up to 1 hour % | 3.From 1 hour up to 2 hours % | 4.2 hours or more % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Less than 30 minute s Mean | 2.30 minute s up to 1 hour Mean | 3.From 1 hour up to 2 hours Mean | 4.2 hours or more Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--|---|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8615 | 52.7 | 32.8 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 527.7 | 559.7 | 575.6 | 555.6 | 540.6 | 494.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4289 | 54.1 | 31.0 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 536.1 | 556.1 | 569.5 | 548.8 | 545.9 | 536.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2424 | 60.2 | 33.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 549.7 | 573.2 | 581.8 | 591.5 | 524.3 | 511.0 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5396 | 44.0 | 31.5 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 466.0 | 491.7 | 488.1 | 480.5 | 429.5 | 420.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2442 | 39.1 | 37.8 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 540.6 | 579.7 | 589.1 | 595.4 | 549.7 | 527.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3764 | 41.3 | 35.7 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 521.9 | 548.1 | 542.6 | 552.2 | 430.2 | 459.9 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3726 | 52.0 | 33.8 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 527.4 | 540.3 | 536.2 | 534.7 | 484.4 | 492.2 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3537 | 57.7 | 33.7 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 554.7 | 580.7 | 608.6 | 597.6 | 566.7 | 540.2 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4508 | 51.8 | 35.4 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 513.8 | 533.3 | 535.1 | 519.7 | 579.3 | 497.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6299 | 43.0 | 36.5 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 564.1 | 599.5 | 620.9 | 616.2 | 368.4 | 569.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4268 | 47.9 | 38.3 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 511.6 | 536.6 | 541.2 | 540.6 | 520.1 | 490.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3762 | 62.3 | 30.8 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 551.3 | 571.6 | 582.5 | 602.0 | 529.2 | 521.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15181 | 46.4 | 32.3 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 458.6 | 488.6 | 471.7 | 465.5 | 422.5 | 383.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3946 | 49.9 | 36.2 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 542.3 | 573.4 | 583.2 | 566.8 | 529.6 | 504.8 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72157 | 50.2 | 34.2 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 526.1 | 552.3 | 559.0 | 554.8 | 501.5 | 496.4 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3871 | 49.1 | 29.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 427.4 | 448.2 | 426.7 | 429.6 | 409.8 | 346.4 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7308 | 41.6 | 38.0 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 511.3 | 545.5 | 542.5 | 531.5 | 448.0 | 419.6 |

Question: How often do you do these things outside of school? I read for fun
Location: SQR-05a (ASBR05A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Ever y day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8564 | 40.9 | 30.8 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 554.2 | 545.0 | 538.2 | 519.4 | 540.6 | 491.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4276 | 29.7 | 35.7 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 561.1 | 547.8 | 543.2 | 518.3 | 462.1 | 514.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2432 | 29.4 | 31.9 | 17.3 | 21.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 580.9 | 560.4 | 557.8 | 528.7 | 524.3 | 532.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5256 | 34.3 | 25.1 | 14.4 | 26.3 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 467.4 | 486.1 | 485.4 | 485.8 | 429.5 | 431.4 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2427 | 44.4 | 31.0 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 587.6 | 564.5 | 557.0 | 516.0 | 549.7 | 515.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3752 | 44.7 | 28.2 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 531.1 | 543.0 | 545.9 | 536.4 | 430.2 | 449.8 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3714 | 27.8 | 30.8 | 16.5 | 24.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 530.8 | 541.2 | 537.6 | 521.6 | 484.4 | 507.2 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3517 | 27.9 | 31.5 | 18.0 | 22.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 590.3 | 569.6 | 565.7 | 540.2 | 566.7 | 540.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4477 | 52.1 | 32.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 521.0 | 529.9 | 528.8 | 503.2 | 579.3 | 484.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6287 | 30.0 | 26.3 | 18.3 | 25.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 613.9 | 592.2 | 580.5 | 560.2 | 368.4 | 542.3 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4264 | 34.1 | 36.6 | 16.5 | 12.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 537.2 | 528.6 | 521.6 | 489.4 | 520.1 | 476.6 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3742 | 31.2 | 33.4 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 576.0 | 562.0 | 556.0 | 533.1 | 529.2 | 534.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15031 | 46.0 | 31.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 471.3 | 477.0 | 474.3 | 455.5 | 422.5 | 370.4 |
| United States | 4090 | 3921 | 36.6 | 27.9 | 14.3 | 21.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 566.0 | 565.5 | 558.2 | 536.1 | 531.3 | 506.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71660 | 36.4 | 30.9 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 549.2 | 543.8 | 539.3 | 517.4 | 495.6 | 492.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3800 | 47.1 | 29.1 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 433.6 | 440.6 | 440.5 | 427.1 | 409.8 | 336.3 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7262 | 45.4 | 32.5 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 535.5 | 532.5 | 524.1 | 501.4 | 448.0 | 438.6 |

Question: How often do you do these things outside of school? I read to find out about things I want to learn
 Location: SQR-05b (ASBR05B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Ever y day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8524 | 27.8 | 33.5 | 22.8 | 15.9 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 530.4 | 548.0 | 558.3 | 540.5 | 540.6 | 497.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4264 | 23.8 | 36.3 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 548.5 | 549.3 | 551.7 | 527.5 | 446.8 | 548.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2427 | 20.9 | 39.4 | 25.8 | 14.0 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 538.7 | 563.4 | 568.9 | 560.3 | 524.3 | 535.1 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5289 | 74.4 | 16.9 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 480.4 | 480.3 | 473.7 | 465.5 | 429.5 | 419.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2425 | 31.3 | 35.7 | 20.3 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 552.6 | 577.6 | 573.5 | 564.2 | 549.7 | 542.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3752 | 44.7 | 28.9 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 525.3 | 544.7 | 552.7 | 546.2 | 430.2 | 432.3 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3713 | 43.1 | 30.5 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 522.3 | 539.5 | 546.1 | 538.1 | 484.4 | 507.1 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3528 | 16.1 | 34.5 | 28.9 | 20.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 546.4 | 572.2 | 576.4 | 565.6 | 566.7 | 542.5 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4483 | 62.9 | 25.8 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 514.8 | 537.6 | 534.0 | 534.1 | 579.3 | 486.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6281 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 20.3 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 578.9 | 593.3 | 600.6 | 581.4 | 368.4 | 535.2 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4265 | 37.8 | 38.8 | 17.4 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 511.0 | 534.2 | 539.7 | 514.6 | 520.1 | 497.6 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3744 | 16.2 | 35.8 | 28.4 | 19.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 544.6 | 563.7 | 568.1 | 555.3 | 529.2 | 528.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14924 | 53.6 | 28.7 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 466.2 | 484.1 | 480.1 | 455.9 | 422.5 | 376.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 3898 | 33.8 | 29.7 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 540.4 | 573.1 | 576.0 | 555.6 | 527.4 | 491.9 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71517 | 37.2 | 32.0 | 18.3 | 12.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 528.6 | 547.2 | 550.0 | 536.1 | 494.2 | 495.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3759 | 53.6 | 27.4 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 433.1 | 444.8 | 442.0 | 422.7 | 409.8 | 344.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7229 | 46.9 | 33.0 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 517.1 | 545.3 | 542.5 | 522.7 | 448.0 | 427.4 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I like talking about what I read with other people
 Location: SQR-06a (ASBR06A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8610 | 27.7 | 35.4 | 21.3 | 15.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 535.7 | 553.2 | 549.8 | 529.7 | 540.6 | 489.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4279 | 40.3 | 33.5 | 15.3 | 10.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 546.2 | 550.7 | 548.2 | 525.7 | 484.7 | 520.7 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2442 | 19.1 | 42.8 | 25.7 | 12.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 563.1 | 564.2 | 558.9 | 536.8 | 524.3 | 510.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5356 | 67.4 | 20.5 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 476.4 | 488.7 | 477.3 | 476.0 | 441.6 | 424.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2438 | 28.8 | 40.4 | 17.4 | 13.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 567.1 | 571.4 | 570.4 | 550.1 | 549.7 | 540.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3757 | 41.1 | 27.8 | 13.9 | 17.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 515.2 | 552.2 | 563.2 | 542.5 | 430.2 | 467.0 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3737 | 42.9 | 33.0 | 14.5 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 528.5 | 540.1 | 541.4 | 514.3 | 484.4 | 482.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3537 | 15.8 | 41.6 | 29.5 | 13.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 566.4 | 576.1 | 568.9 | 540.9 | 566.7 | 540.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4509 | 59.8 | 27.2 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 517.6 | 532.6 | 537.6 | 509.2 | 579.3 | 497.9 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6299 | 24.1 | 36.9 | 20.4 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 579.7 | 596.7 | 596.9 | 573.1 | 368.4 | 555.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4268 | 24.3 | 43.8 | 21.7 | 10.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 518.1 | 533.5 | 528.6 | 501.0 | 521.6 | 462.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3765 | 12.4 | 38.3 | 33.3 | 16.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 552.2 | 568.5 | 564.7 | 537.8 | 529.2 | 511.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15100 | 53.8 | 30.7 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 465.1 | 477.9 | 492.1 | 459.4 | 422.5 | 381.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 3921 | 30.0 | 29.3 | 17.8 | 22.8 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 546.0 | 568.6 | 577.5 | 547.5 | 529.6 | 500.3 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72018 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 17.9 | 12.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 534.1 | 548.2 | 548.3 | 524.6 | 498.1 | 491.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3818 | 53.2 | 30.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 429.5 | 443.5 | 446.0 | 426.8 | 409.8 | 336.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7299 | 50.2 | 31.1 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 519.7 | 538.4 | 548.5 | 526.4 | 448.0 | 438.5 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I would be happy if someone gave me a book as a present
 Location: SQR-06b (ASBR06B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8559 | 53.5 | 29.1 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 549.9 | 543.4 | 542.3 | 512.8 | 540.6 | 489.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4266 | 58.4 | 27.2 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 542.8 | 552.8 | 560.5 | 522.3 | 563.9 | 500.7 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2431 | 27.1 | 36.6 | 22.2 | 14.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 570.2 | 562.5 | 559.0 | 530.9 | 524.3 | 520.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5282 | 73.6 | 18.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 480.0 | 483.2 | 468.1 | 471.5 | 441.6 | 421.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2415 | 53.9 | 28.1 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 577.1 | 565.7 | 554.9 | 522.8 | 549.7 | 545.1 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3736 | 51.8 | 24.1 | 10.5 | 13.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 532.2 | 536.8 | 551.9 | 545.1 | 430.2 | 471.5 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3724 | 46.8 | 31.8 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 534.3 | 537.5 | 531.3 | 514.9 | 484.4 | 476.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3529 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 18.8 | 8.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 580.5 | 568.7 | 557.1 | 537.3 | 566.7 | 532.1 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4490 | 79.3 | 15.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 521.4 | 529.7 | 524.1 | 507.8 | 579.3 | 509.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6289 | 45.6 | 30.7 | 14.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 593.6 | 588.3 | 586.2 | 566.9 | 368.4 | 548.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4258 | 29.9 | 44.6 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 533.6 | 531.8 | 516.3 | 489.3 | 521.6 | 470.7 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3755 | 29.4 | 39.0 | 19.1 | 12.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 572.1 | 565.1 | 555.5 | 526.8 | 529.2 | 508.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14936 | 63.7 | 24.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 478.8 | 458.8 | 468.2 | 445.6 | 422.5 | 393.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 3867 | 42.9 | 28.6 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 562.5 | 562.6 | 561.3 | 542.6 | 529.6 | 502.2 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71537 | 49.4 | 29.6 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 544.9 | 541.9 | 538.3 | 516.9 | 503.7 | 492.2 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3764 | 60.9 | 26.0 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 445.0 | 419.8 | 427.1 | 418.2 | 409.8 | 351.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7232 | 62.7 | 25.0 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 532.3 | 527.1 | 533.8 | 503.7 | 448.0 | 454.3 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I think reading is boring
 Location: SQR-06c (ASBR06C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8517 | 9.3 | 15.2 | 20.9 | 54.6 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 500.9 | 521.8 | 541.4 | 558.9 | 540.6 | 500.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4234 | 9.9 | 14.3 | 28.2 | 47.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 505.9 | 528.6 | 546.5 | 559.5 | 546.4 | 513.8 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2419 | 8.5 | 19.5 | 32.8 | 39.2 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 523.0 | 541.6 | 557.2 | 578.1 | 524.3 | 525.6 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5218 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 64.2 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 430.5 | 465.1 | 474.4 | 494.2 | 441.6 | 419.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2404 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 19.7 | 63.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 510.4 | 539.7 | 558.0 | 580.7 | 549.7 | 544.5 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3717 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 46.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 504.0 | 528.1 | 545.5 | 552.0 | 430.2 | 473.9 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3707 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 21.4 | 57.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 505.4 | 518.9 | 530.3 | 541.9 | 484.4 | 487.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3497 | 8.6 | 21.3 | 29.0 | 41.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 528.6 | 553.5 | 565.2 | 586.3 | 566.7 | 535.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4471 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 74.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 471.0 | 497.6 | 523.8 | 529.7 | 579.3 | 504.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6272 | 7.6 | 14.9 | 23.3 | 54.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 527.7 | 558.3 | 586.5 | 606.3 | 368.4 | 541.9 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4235 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 30.6 | 50.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 478.8 | 495.6 | 523.7 | 541.0 | 521.6 | 478.2 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3715 | 7.7 | 16.5 | 31.1 | 44.7 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 514.1 | 542.2 | 559.1 | 577.0 | 529.2 | 517.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14782 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 56.8 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 405.2 | 435.3 | 468.2 | 497.8 | 422.5 | 400.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 3847 | 12.7 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 52.0 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 515.7 | 541.9 | 559.2 | 576.2 | 532.4 | 502.9 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71035 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 22.0 | 53.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 494.4 | 519.1 | 538.5 | 555.7 | 502.7 | 496.2 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3730 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 51.0 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 377.5 | 399.8 | 428.1 | 468.4 | 409.8 | 356.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7168 | 9.0 | 12.7 | 17.0 | 61.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 457.3 | 501.4 | 529.9 | 547.2 | 448.0 | 457.3 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I would like to have more time for reading
Location: SQR-06d (ASBR06D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8541 | 36.2 | 32.7 | 18.8 | 12.3 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 553.6 | 548.3 | 539.5 | 512.9 | 540.6 | 495.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4216 | 37.8 | 34.4 | 16.9 | 10.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 553.1 | 549.4 | 543.0 | 516.3 | 440.7 | 529.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2426 | 16.1 | 31.0 | 33.5 | 19.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 573.7 | 559.2 | 562.8 | 541.8 | 524.3 | 520.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5245 | 67.0 | 22.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 477.6 | 489.9 | 474.5 | 470.9 | 441.6 | 428.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2421 | 38.7 | 33.3 | 17.2 | 10.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 574.2 | 573.9 | 559.8 | 533.8 | 549.7 | 544.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3738 | 42.0 | 23.5 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 528.0 | 540.9 | 552.1 | 540.1 | 430.2 | 471.1 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3703 | 36.7 | 33.5 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 531.5 | 537.9 | 534.8 | 521.0 | 484.4 | 509.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3515 | 17.6 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 19.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 578.2 | 577.5 | 565.5 | 547.0 | 566.7 | 549.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4482 | 53.0 | 30.1 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 517.9 | 529.2 | 531.4 | 515.8 | 579.3 | 508.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6276 | 40.3 | 32.3 | 19.0 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 603.2 | 587.4 | 573.4 | 555.8 | 368.4 | 544.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4234 | 24.5 | 35.8 | 27.9 | 11.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 528.9 | 527.8 | 528.9 | 502.1 | 521.6 | 498.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3734 | 16.7 | 28.8 | 34.8 | 19.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 570.6 | 569.0 | 561.6 | 537.0 | 529.2 | 525.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14862 | 54.0 | 28.5 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 475.7 | 475.2 | 470.0 | 434.4 | 422.5 | 393.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 3866 | 40.2 | 28.2 | 17.1 | 14.5 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 561.8 | 565.2 | 558.3 | 542.1 | 529.6 | 501.4 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71259 | 37.2 | 30.4 | 19.8 | 12.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 544.9 | 545.1 | 539.7 | 519.4 | 494.9 | 501.4 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3762 | 53.2 | 26.9 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 443.5 | 435.6 | 428.6 | 402.7 | 409.8 | 348.3 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7189 | 50.1 | 31.4 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 533.6 | 531.8 | 531.8 | 493.9 | 448.0 | 451.5 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I enjoy reading
 Location: SQR-06e (ASBR06E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8507 | 55.5 | 27.8 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 558.4 | 534.8 | 527.3 | 493.8 | 540.6 | 503.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4242 | 50.2 | 30.8 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 553.5 | 545.5 | 535.5 | 514.1 | 568.3 | 524.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2416 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 17.6 | 9.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 578.4 | 557.8 | 544.9 | 522.4 | 524.3 | 526.2 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5243 | 72.2 | 19.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 480.6 | 485.2 | 461.1 | 464.1 | 441.6 | 422.0 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2420 | 66.3 | 21.9 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 580.7 | 551.1 | 547.1 | 498.4 | 549.7 | 531.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3718 | 53.4 | 23.6 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 537.7 | 541.0 | 532.4 | 533.1 | 430.2 | 479.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3703 | 54.5 | 27.7 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 539.4 | 529.0 | 526.2 | 514.6 | 484.4 | 494.0 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3502 | 44.6 | 31.6 | 13.7 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 587.4 | 563.1 | 547.6 | 525.9 | 566.7 | 543.5 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4460 | 77.4 | 16.1 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 526.2 | 512.3 | 506.7 | 498.9 | 579.3 | 514.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6245 | 55.3 | 29.0 | 9.8 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 604.9 | 576.5 | 559.7 | 541.9 | 368.4 | 555.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4246 | 37.7 | 40.6 | 13.9 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 540.7 | 526.5 | 505.7 | 479.9 | 521.6 | 489.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3727 | 39.7 | 35.2 | 15.8 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 579.4 | 558.0 | 543.8 | 516.5 | 529.2 | 525.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14843 | 67.3 | 21.0 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 484.5 | 457.1 | 429.6 | 419.9 | 422.5 | 396.1 |
| United States | 4090 | 3842 | 57.0 | 23.5 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 570.5 | 554.6 | 539.3 | 528.9 | 534.6 | 500.3 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71114 | 54.8 | 27.5 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 551.6 | 535.2 | 521.9 | 503.7 | 504.4 | 500.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3736 | 63.6 | 22.2 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 450.4 | 422.4 | 392.1 | 395.2 | 409.8 | 353.3 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7184 | 68.2 | 21.1 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 539.6 | 520.4 | 498.0 | 468.7 | 448.0 | 464.1 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I learn a lot from reading
Location: SQR-06f (ASBR06F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8476 | 50.3 | 33.9 | 11.3 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 545.2 | 549.0 | 544.9 | 500.3 | 540.6 | 499.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4242 | 57.2 | 29.9 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 552.3 | 545.7 | 534.8 | 498.4 | 469.8 | 518.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2412 | 43.7 | 38.8 | 13.7 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 557.8 | 563.3 | 561.0 | 525.9 | 524.3 | 539.4 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5228 | 89.7 | 7.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 484.1 | 453.3 | 417.9 | 415.9 | 441.6 | 426.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2413 | 61.6 | 26.6 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 567.5 | 572.7 | 568.3 | 524.6 | 549.7 | 548.2 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3693 | 61.3 | 23.2 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 534.1 | 546.0 | 539.6 | 536.3 | 430.2 | 492.9 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3705 | 71.2 | 21.2 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 533.4 | 536.5 | 523.4 | 514.9 | 484.4 | 496.7 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3495 | 47.4 | 35.9 | 12.9 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 569.0 | 571.0 | 562.4 | 544.0 | 566.7 | 553.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4460 | 83.2 | 13.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 523.3 | 522.0 | 506.2 | 505.7 | 579.3 | 513.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6213 | 49.1 | 34.9 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 593.6 | 591.3 | 574.4 | 548.7 | 368.4 | 564.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4244 | 59.4 | 33.6 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 523.4 | 532.2 | 529.5 | 472.3 | 521.6 | 485.5 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3730 | 32.8 | 42.6 | 19.2 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 560.9 | 565.7 | 558.1 | 523.7 | 529.2 | 525.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14756 | 68.3 | 22.6 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 480.0 | 464.8 | 443.3 | 410.3 | 422.5 | 399.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 3813 | 61.2 | 25.1 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 558.4 | 567.0 | 560.0 | 540.7 | 529.6 | 508.6 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 70880 | 59.7 | 27.8 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 541.6 | 541.5 | 530.3 | 504.4 | 497.0 | 505.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3726 | 65.8 | 23.3 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 446.4 | 426.4 | 402.5 | 391.7 | 409.8 | 354.1 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7130 | 67.0 | 24.4 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 533.5 | 530.4 | 519.2 | 463.1 | 448.0 | 470.2 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I like to read things that make me think
 Location: SQR-06g (ASBR06G)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8545 | 42.0 | 32.2 | 16.1 | 9.7 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 545.3 | 546.7 | 552.8 | 517.1 | 540.6 | 495.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4227 | 47.3 | 32.0 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 551.8 | 546.8 | 545.4 | 510.5 | 529.8 | 508.4 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2431 | 46.2 | 34.6 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 568.4 | 555.9 | 549.9 | 528.5 | 524.3 | 522.7 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5257 | 69.7 | 19.0 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 480.7 | 485.9 | 473.4 | 465.6 | 441.6 | 414.0 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2430 | 56.1 | 28.2 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 573.5 | 565.5 | 562.7 | 527.9 | 549.7 | 526.8 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3731 | 59.5 | 20.9 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 532.0 | 547.5 | 545.5 | 540.0 | 430.2 | 470.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3721 | 50.1 | 31.8 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 532.1 | 534.2 | 538.3 | 525.6 | 484.4 | 487.7 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3516 | 39.6 | 35.3 | 16.2 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 573.8 | 568.1 | 563.2 | 550.1 | 566.7 | 543.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4492 | 75.8 | 18.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 521.6 | 528.3 | 525.4 | 513.0 | 579.3 | 489.5 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6273 | 42.6 | 35.0 | 14.6 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 588.7 | 591.0 | 590.3 | 572.3 | 368.4 | 544.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4260 | 30.0 | 36.4 | 21.7 | 11.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 522.8 | 530.2 | 530.4 | 508.3 | 521.6 | 469.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3745 | 29.5 | 37.9 | 21.8 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 568.1 | 565.6 | 557.1 | 529.9 | 529.2 | 511.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14907 | 65.0 | 23.9 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 475.9 | 471.7 | 460.0 | 433.7 | 422.5 | 384.8 |
| United States | 4090 | 3847 | 49.8 | 24.6 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 557.7 | 566.9 | 560.8 | 551.4 | 528.5 | 502.4 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71382 | 50.2 | 29.3 | 12.5 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 542.3 | 543.2 | 539.7 | 519.6 | 501.2 | 490.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3759 | 64.1 | 24.0 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 441.4 | 435.2 | 414.8 | 404.1 | 409.8 | 348.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7227 | 61.2 | 27.1 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 530.6 | 532.6 | 531.5 | 499.6 | 448.0 | 444.5 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I like it when a book helps me imagine other worlds
 Location: SQR-06h (ASBR06H)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8586 | 64.8 | 21.6 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 549.6 | 539.9 | 540.9 | 504.0 | 540.6 | 498.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4248 | 57.2 | 26.1 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 550.2 | 543.8 | 548.3 | 513.9 | 591.1 | 510.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2435 | 59.6 | 24.9 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 568.6 | 553.0 | 541.4 | 523.0 | 524.3 | 509.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5270 | 84.5 | 10.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 483.9 | 467.3 | 428.7 | 455.2 | 441.6 | 417.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2434 | 69.0 | 19.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 573.0 | 560.9 | 560.8 | 527.6 | 549.7 | 532.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3753 | 66.9 | 15.6 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 538.7 | 533.6 | 536.7 | 529.2 | 430.2 | 472.5 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3730 | 72.3 | 17.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 535.5 | 531.5 | 514.8 | 520.8 | 484.4 | 479.8 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3525 | 54.5 | 25.7 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 576.3 | 563.0 | 558.3 | 543.3 | 566.7 | 528.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4502 | 85.9 | 10.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 523.5 | 518.6 | 521.5 | 506.4 | 579.3 | 492.2 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6293 | 62.8 | 22.9 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 596.3 | 581.2 | 570.9 | 556.2 | 368.4 | 549.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4268 | 58.5 | 28.9 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 531.0 | 523.4 | 515.9 | 487.1 | 521.6 | 474.3 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3754 | 45.1 | 30.6 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 570.4 | 561.3 | 549.7 | 528.3 | 529.2 | 513.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14987 | 70.0 | 19.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 485.1 | 452.4 | 426.3 | 409.7 | 422.5 | 374.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3871 | 67.2 | 18.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 563.7 | 556.2 | 554.3 | 533.4 | 529.6 | 497.5 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71656 | 65.6 | 20.9 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 546.1 | 534.7 | 526.3 | 509.9 | 505.7 | 489.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3779 | 66.6 | 20.6 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 451.4 | 415.5 | 395.6 | 382.7 | 409.8 | 337.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7256 | 74.2 | 18.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 537.9 | 513.8 | 499.6 | 476.5 | 448.0 | 435.1 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I usually do well in reading
 Location: SQR-07a (ASBR07A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8607 | 56.9 | 33.9 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 565.4 | 522.4 | 495.0 | 471.0 | 540.6 | 496.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4279 | 29.1 | 45.5 | 17.1 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 551.6 | 552.8 | 534.0 | 511.3 | 607.7 | 510.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2406 | 64.0 | 29.9 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 577.7 | 532.4 | 497.7 | 490.1 | 524.3 | 538.6 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5323 | 71.3 | 22.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 485.6 | 466.8 | 459.9 | 448.4 | 429.5 | 418.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2437 | 60.1 | 33.1 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 583.7 | 551.4 | 514.5 | 466.7 | 549.7 | 521.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3751 | 70.7 | 19.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 545.9 | 520.2 | 512.1 | 504.2 | 430.2 | 441.4 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3729 | 54.6 | 38.1 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 540.2 | 528.4 | 506.9 | 489.7 | 484.4 | 469.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3529 | 59.1 | 32.2 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 585.8 | 547.6 | 523.5 | 506.6 | 566.7 | 550.0 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4508 | 62.1 | 31.2 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 538.0 | 500.6 | 480.4 | 477.5 | 579.3 | 512.5 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6291 | 46.3 | 42.3 | 8.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 609.8 | 578.7 | 545.2 | 517.7 | 368.4 | 546.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4268 | 50.2 | 40.5 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 549.0 | 511.1 | 462.3 | 448.6 | 521.6 | 486.6 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3772 | 68.2 | 28.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 573.6 | 536.7 | 490.5 | 481.3 | 529.2 | 525.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15049 | 64.3 | 29.1 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 482.7 | 462.2 | 421.1 | 374.3 | 422.5 | 372.3 |
| United States | 4090 | 3868 | 59.7 | 30.8 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 574.0 | 542.1 | 527.2 | 490.0 | 531.1 | 515.3 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71817 | 58.3 | 32.6 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 554.5 | 525.2 | 497.9 | 477.0 | 506.1 | 493.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3813 | 63.3 | 28.8 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 450.7 | 422.7 | 373.5 | 356.0 | 409.8 | 328.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7254 | 62.5 | 32.0 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 540.6 | 517.8 | 492.7 | 427.3 | 448.0 | 445.7 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. Reading is easy for me
 Location: SQR-07b (ASBR07B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8558 | 56.4 | 32.4 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 562.9 | 532.6 | 487.9 | 467.5 | 540.6 | 495.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4266 | 42.7 | 35.3 | 14.1 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 562.0 | 542.7 | 529.2 | 502.9 | 586.7 | 498.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2397 | 59.6 | 31.1 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 580.4 | 536.0 | 510.1 | 470.8 | 524.3 | 535.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5273 | 67.7 | 26.3 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 488.1 | 469.0 | 446.6 | 420.2 | 429.5 | 420.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2422 | 59.8 | 30.9 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 584.7 | 552.0 | 525.0 | 472.4 | 549.7 | 527.9 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3728 | 76.5 | 16.6 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 550.1 | 504.2 | 475.1 | 477.0 | 430.2 | 470.9 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3702 | 61.1 | 30.3 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 540.6 | 526.0 | 506.9 | 504.7 | 484.4 | 486.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3518 | 67.0 | 25.8 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 583.4 | 542.4 | 519.9 | 501.2 | 566.7 | 545.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4495 | 60.4 | 33.2 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 530.7 | 514.0 | 496.6 | 460.9 | 579.3 | 512.2 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6274 | 60.2 | 30.8 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 606.7 | 570.0 | 539.5 | 501.1 | 368.4 | 539.3 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4255 | 53.0 | 35.1 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 546.1 | 514.6 | 468.8 | 439.3 | 521.6 | 512.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3746 | 54.5 | 37.6 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 578.3 | 546.0 | 512.5 | 471.5 | 529.2 | 512.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14922 | 67.8 | 24.9 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 487.0 | 452.4 | 404.0 | 380.4 | 422.5 | 383.3 |
| United States | 4090 | 3841 | 61.2 | 25.9 | 9.1 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 572.4 | 547.1 | 527.6 | 502.0 | 531.1 | 509.8 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71397 | 60.6 | 29.7 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 555.2 | 524.9 | 496.4 | 469.4 | 504.6 | 496.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3771 | 64.0 | 26.6 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 456.3 | 413.9 | 362.8 | 363.2 | 409.8 | 336.0 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7202 | 68.1 | 25.8 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 540.6 | 516.5 | 483.7 | 420.8 | 448.0 | 449.1 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I have trouble reading stories with difficult words
 Location: SQR-07c (ASBR07C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8541 | 17.5 | 30.8 | 23.2 | 28.5 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 504.7 | 539.0 | 558.0 | 562.7 | 540.6 | 495.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4244 | 17.8 | 29.8 | 24.3 | 28.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 524.7 | 542.4 | 555.6 | 555.3 | 517.7 | 511.7 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2390 | 10.1 | 33.9 | 28.7 | 27.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 515.8 | 542.3 | 566.8 | 588.8 | 524.3 | 540.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5233 | 32.9 | 35.6 | 8.9 | 22.6 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 462.6 | 486.3 | 490.3 | 493.2 | 429.5 | 420.2 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2416 | 15.2 | 32.6 | 23.1 | 29.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 514.6 | 560.5 | 582.7 | 590.9 | 549.7 | 533.8 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3731 | 27.8 | 29.5 | 13.7 | 28.9 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 509.1 | 539.7 | 547.1 | 557.7 | 430.2 | 461.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3705 | 19.6 | 30.4 | 20.4 | 29.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 509.2 | 531.9 | 549.1 | 539.3 | 484.4 | 486.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3521 | 8.6 | 28.6 | 26.3 | 36.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 523.2 | 551.8 | 575.2 | 586.0 | 566.7 | 539.2 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4472 | 29.5 | 37.6 | 14.7 | 18.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 499.1 | 519.9 | 551.1 | 543.1 | 579.3 | 509.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6265 | 16.7 | 32.2 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 546.7 | 584.1 | 601.3 | 608.8 | 368.4 | 542.8 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4250 | 14.8 | 30.4 | 26.3 | 28.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 477.5 | 510.8 | 544.8 | 548.1 | 521.6 | 483.0 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3743 | 6.6 | 21.9 | 37.1 | 34.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 496.9 | 539.6 | 569.7 | 576.2 | 529.2 | 513.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14807 | 20.6 | 34.5 | 17.5 | 27.3 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 434.2 | 475.0 | 481.5 | 491.3 | 422.5 | 394.3 |
| United States | 4090 | 3796 | 20.0 | 30.1 | 20.5 | 29.3 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 522.7 | 550.7 | 578.1 | 580.0 | 529.1 | 517.4 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71114 | 18.4 | 31.3 | 22.1 | 28.2 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 502.9 | 533.9 | 553.7 | 558.7 | 499.5 | 496.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3727 | 22.5 | 33.7 | 17.2 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 403.1 | 441.7 | 437.4 | 457.5 | 409.8 | 357.2 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7172 | 16.2 | 35.8 | 20.2 | 27.8 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 491.2 | 530.2 | 541.4 | 545.3 | 448.0 | 451.1 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. Reading is harder for me than for many of my classmates
 Location: SQR-07d (ASBR07D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8523 | 9.5 | 15.0 | 22.7 | 52.8 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 480.2 | 501.8 | 540.5 | 569.4 | 540.6 | 498.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4259 | 9.6 | 16.4 | 28.8 | 45.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 496.0 | 514.5 | 551.2 | 564.5 | 515.5 | 510.0 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2380 | 10.3 | 24.1 | 27.1 | 38.5 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 507.2 | 531.1 | 562.1 | 588.7 | 524.3 | 544.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5213 | 15.6 | 21.0 | 13.7 | 49.7 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 436.8 | 461.2 | 477.4 | 502.7 | 429.5 | 424.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2416 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 22.0 | 54.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 501.8 | 535.4 | 563.6 | 589.2 | 549.7 | 521.4 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3716 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 59.5 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 467.6 | 502.7 | 528.7 | 563.7 | 430.2 | 479.1 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3710 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 20.4 | 54.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 497.4 | 512.1 | 537.4 | 544.6 | 484.4 | 472.2 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3504 | 11.5 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 40.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 522.9 | 547.3 | 567.5 | 592.9 | 566.7 | 548.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4490 | 17.0 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 43.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 481.3 | 508.5 | 532.3 | 541.3 | 579.3 | 508.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6271 | 5.7 | 14.8 | 26.9 | 52.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 497.7 | 543.7 | 589.2 | 610.6 | 368.4 | 545.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4252 | 8.4 | 17.7 | 26.7 | 47.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 464.3 | 486.4 | 530.2 | 548.1 | 521.6 | 488.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3719 | 4.5 | 11.6 | 24.7 | 59.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 493.2 | 515.4 | 553.3 | 577.7 | 529.2 | 516.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14789 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 16.5 | 43.3 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 406.0 | 439.5 | 479.4 | 514.1 | 422.5 | 397.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 3787 | 10.3 | 15.4 | 18.3 | 56.0 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 499.3 | 523.4 | 555.7 | 581.7 | 540.4 | 514.2 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71029 | 11.3 | 17.3 | 21.6 | 49.9 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 482.3 | 508.8 | 540.6 | 563.5 | 500.2 | 497.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3741 | 23.8 | 22.0 | 15.5 | 38.8 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 381.5 | 407.0 | 437.4 | 484.3 | 409.8 | 358.3 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7144 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 19.1 | 52.5 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 449.7 | 494.6 | 535.5 | 557.8 | 448.0 | 459.7 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. Reading is harder for me than any other subject
 Location: SQR-07e (ASBR07E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8525 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 19.5 | 61.3 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 471.2 | 497.7 | 536.0 | 564.4 | 540.6 | 501.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4263 | 8.7 | 14.0 | 26.0 | 51.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 493.1 | 512.6 | 544.6 | 564.6 | 554.7 | 509.8 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2388 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 19.9 | 66.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 495.8 | 504.5 | 537.1 | 578.1 | 524.3 | 539.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5196 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 11.3 | 55.3 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 440.3 | 452.8 | 474.3 | 502.6 | 429.5 | 419.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2410 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 13.8 | 72.7 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 487.0 | 519.3 | 539.7 | 583.7 | 549.7 | 541.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3723 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 69.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 453.8 | 480.7 | 517.8 | 561.3 | 430.2 | 455.7 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3712 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 18.5 | 66.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 493.0 | 498.3 | 531.1 | 542.0 | 484.4 | 474.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3513 | 4.8 | 10.4 | 17.1 | 67.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 500.1 | 527.1 | 550.4 | 584.0 | 566.7 | 525.0 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4484 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 59.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 489.7 | 491.2 | 523.1 | 537.5 | 579.3 | 509.5 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6266 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 18.4 | 66.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 488.7 | 526.9 | 574.0 | 609.5 | 368.4 | 536.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4246 | 5.9 | 11.3 | 26.9 | 55.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 448.8 | 476.2 | 524.0 | 544.2 | 521.6 | 485.5 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3742 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 11.6 | 82.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 454.2 | 497.0 | 531.0 | 570.2 | 529.2 | 511.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14809 | 15.0 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 52.7 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 406.9 | 418.7 | 459.3 | 512.3 | 422.5 | 385.0 |
| United States | 4090 | 3794 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 61.4 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 508.0 | 523.4 | 552.0 | 577.3 | 544.4 | 513.4 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71071 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 63.6 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 473.6 | 494.7 | 528.2 | 559.4 | 503.3 | 493.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3742 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 16.0 | 45.8 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 379.5 | 389.5 | 423.2 | 485.4 | 409.8 | 339.7 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7156 | 9.0 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 63.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 444.2 | 476.3 | 513.5 | 557.4 | 448.0 | 454.2 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I am just not good at reading
 Location: SQR-07f (ASBR07F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8575 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 16.5 | 67.3 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 474.8 | 488.5 | 524.4 | 563.4 | 540.6 | 496.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4273 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 19.7 | 58.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 503.8 | 516.7 | 532.9 | 563.5 | 507.4 | 490.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2394 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 18.0 | 70.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 479.4 | 497.7 | 537.0 | 576.5 | 524.3 | 533.7 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5234 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 10.5 | 58.4 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 437.8 | 448.4 | 478.7 | 500.2 | 429.5 | 420.6 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2436 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 16.1 | 71.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 501.3 | 514.9 | 553.0 | 580.7 | 549.7 | 522.8 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3745 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 73.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 457.4 | 488.2 | 516.0 | 555.4 | 430.2 | 447.9 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3720 | 8.4 | 13.4 | 19.9 | 58.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 495.4 | 511.4 | 536.5 | 542.5 | 484.4 | 469.6 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3526 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 16.8 | 69.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 520.3 | 522.1 | 542.4 | 583.1 | 566.7 | 535.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4507 | 8.3 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 61.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 465.3 | 481.7 | 520.0 | 540.9 | 579.3 | 504.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6287 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 19.2 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 523.7 | 535.3 | 575.3 | 608.3 | 368.4 | 536.8 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4262 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 19.9 | 65.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 470.8 | 467.8 | 506.8 | 543.6 | 521.6 | 472.8 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3750 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 14.9 | 76.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 472.4 | 497.2 | 535.3 | 573.2 | 529.2 | 510.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14930 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 62.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 396.2 | 417.5 | 454.6 | 501.2 | 422.5 | 378.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 3825 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 69.9 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 501.4 | 509.8 | 543.8 | 575.5 | 533.8 | 510.0 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71464 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 15.9 | 66.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 478.6 | 492.7 | 525.5 | 557.7 | 499.1 | 487.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3775 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 58.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 367.5 | 382.5 | 413.3 | 472.3 | 409.8 | 334.2 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7209 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 15.3 | 67.4 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 445.8 | 481.6 | 514.4 | 550.2 | 448.0 | 444.8 |

Question: Number of Home Study Supports
Location: Derived (ASDG05S)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 0. Neither own room nor intern et % | 1. Either own room or intern et % | 2. Both own room and intern et % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 0. Neither own room nor intern et Mean | 1. Either own room or intern et Mean | 2. Both own room and intern et Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|---|------------------|------------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8710 | 1.5 | 22.4 | 76.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 497.6 | 529.2 | 547.8 | 514.6 | 540.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4262 | 8.4 | 45.5 | 46.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 527.3 | 546.7 | 548.3 | 520.7 | 577.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2466 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 90.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 534.3 | 530.6 | 561.9 | 499.2 | 524.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5440 | 10.7 | 37.9 | 51.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 453.7 | 476.3 | 483.1 | 453.8 | 429.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2448 | 1.1 | 25.3 | 73.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 540.4 | 558.7 | 570.5 | 526.3 | 549.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3735 | 8.1 | 48.5 | 43.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 515.2 | 532.4 | 536.1 | 524.1 | 484.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3559 | 0.4 | 8.7 | 91.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 538.0 | 554.1 | 569.0 | 555.1 | 566.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4537 | 1.6 | 25.5 | 72.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 484.6 | 516.5 | 525.2 | 521.5 | 579.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6286 | 2.3 | 47.2 | 50.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 507.3 | 587.5 | 593.3 | 515.8 | 368.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4241 | 2.8 | 27.6 | 69.6 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 503.1 | 522.0 | 527.9 | 490.9 | 520.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3801 | 0.6 | 12.6 | 86.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 474.0 | 536.0 | 564.0 | 514.9 | 529.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15257 | 6.3 | 49.0 | 44.6 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 417.0 | 472.5 | 474.1 | 399.8 | 422.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 4024 | 5.2 | 30.2 | 64.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 507.6 | 547.6 | 565.7 | 515.8 | 527.5 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68766 | 3.8 | 30.0 | 66.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 500.0 | 531.6 | 543.6 | 504.0 | 509.2 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3878 | 7.2 | 48.4 | 44.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 385.5 | 438.8 | 434.9 | 351.9 | 409.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7356 | 3.4 | 47.3 | 49.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 459.1 | 529.5 | 532.8 | 448.1 | 448.0 |

Question: Number of Home Digital Supports
Location: Derived (ASDG05D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 0. Neither Computer or internet % | 1. Either Computer or internet % | 2. Both Computer and internet % | Missing % | Not administered % | 0. Neither Computer or internet Mean | 1. Either Computer or internet Mean | 2. Both Computer and internet Mean | Missing Mean | Not administered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8720 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 92.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 482.5 | 497.2 | 546.5 | 515.0 | 540.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4269 | 4.5 | 16.1 | 79.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 508.2 | 529.7 | 551.1 | 530.0 | 566.5 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2467 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 98.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 550.5 | 519.8 | 559.5 | 499.8 | 524.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5436 | 8.0 | 20.2 | 71.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 465.9 | 458.6 | 484.2 | 445.9 | 429.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2451 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 92.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 512.2 | 530.0 | 570.5 | 512.1 | 549.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3771 | 2.2 | 8.2 | 89.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 430.6 | 467.9 | 545.4 | 482.8 | 430.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3732 | 2.0 | 16.5 | 81.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 508.5 | 517.1 | 536.4 | 514.3 | 484.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3562 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 97.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 498.2 | 533.2 | 568.4 | 549.7 | 566.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4537 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 91.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 466.5 | 490.0 | 525.7 | 515.9 | 579.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6290 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 93.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 485.5 | 518.7 | 593.7 | 505.5 | 368.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4242 | 2.9 | 11.2 | 85.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 500.5 | 502.7 | 529.4 | 486.6 | 520.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3798 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 97.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 476.8 | 504.4 | 561.5 | 508.5 | 529.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15305 | 1.9 | 12.1 | 86.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 388.2 | 413.7 | 479.2 | 394.0 | 422.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 4032 | 2.3 | 12.1 | 85.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 495.9 | 518.4 | 564.4 | 501.0 | 531.7 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72612 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 88.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 483.6 | 500.1 | 544.0 | 497.2 | 503.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3888 | 2.3 | 13.5 | 84.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 354.6 | 381.9 | 443.6 | 340.8 | 409.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7374 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 92.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 421.7 | 456.1 | 534.9 | 434.2 | 448.0 |

Question: PIRLS Reading Achievement Too Low for Estimation
Location: Derived (ASDRLOWP)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | MISSIN G % | NOT ADMINI STERED % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | MISSIN G Mean | NOT ADMINI STERED Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 8871 | 8871 | 0.6 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 378.4 | 543.5 | . | . |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4299 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 334.7 | 546.3 | . | . |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2506 | 0.6 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 394.3 | 559.3 | . | . |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5557 | 1.8 | 98.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 364.6 | 478.9 | . | . |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2473 | 0.7 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 334.7 | 568.5 | . | . |
| Israel | 3798 | 3798 | 1.6 | 98.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 368.6 | 538.8 | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3767 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 421.2 | 532.8 | . | . |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3610 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 423.5 | 567.9 | . | . |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4558 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 384.6 | 522.8 | . | . |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6320 | 0.6 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 366.3 | 589.4 | . | . |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4303 | 0.5 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 373.4 | 525.8 | . | . |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3879 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 399.6 | 559.7 | . | . |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15566 | 6.5 | 93.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 326.6 | 478.2 | . | . |
| United States | 4090 | 4090 | 0.7 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 371.7 | 557.8 | . | . |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 73597 | 1.1 | 98.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 374.4 | 540.7 | . | . |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3980 | 10.2 | 89.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 311.3 | 445.1 | . | . |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7471 | 2.3 | 97.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 356.5 | 531.7 | . | . |

Question: ePIRLS Reading Achievement Too Low for Estimation
Location: Derived (ASDELOWP)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | MISSIN G % | NOT ADMINI | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | MISSIN G Mean | NOT ADMINI |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | STERED % | | | | STERED Mean |
| Canada | 8871 | 8871 | 0.7 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 333.6 | 544.0 | . | . |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4299 | 0.5 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 348.1 | 546.7 | . | . |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2506 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 360.8 | 558.6 | . | . |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5557 | 2.8 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 332.8 | 481.1 | . | . |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2473 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 311.6 | 567.6 | . | . |
| Israel | 3798 | 3798 | 1.1 | 98.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 334.9 | 538.3 | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3767 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 378.2 | 533.0 | . | . |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3610 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 362.2 | 567.9 | . | . |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4558 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 375.8 | 522.7 | . | . |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6320 | 0.4 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 351.3 | 589.0 | . | . |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4303 | 0.6 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 373.5 | 526.0 | . | . |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3879 | 0.4 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 386.9 | 559.8 | . | . |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15566 | 5.0 | 95.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 297.7 | 477.3 | . | . |
| United States | 4090 | 4090 | 0.4 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 359.6 | 557.3 | . | . |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 73597 | 0.9 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 350.5 | 540.7 | . | . |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3980 | 9.0 | 91.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 292.6 | 445.2 | . | . |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7471 | 1.5 | 98.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 311.1 | 531.1 | . | . |

Question: Students Sense of School Belonging (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGSSB)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8689 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 9.9 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4267 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2459 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5397 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2437 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3757 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3740 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3568 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4529 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6299 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4284 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3811 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15225 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| United States | 4090 | 3991 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 9.8 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72453 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3860 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7334 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |

Question: Students Sense of School Belonging (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGSSB)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. High sense of school belong ing % | 2. Some sense of school belong ing % | 3. Little sense of school belong ing % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. High sense of school belong ing Mean | 2. Some sense of school belong ing Mean | 3. Little sense of school belong ing Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8689 | 54.7 | 37.5 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 553.1 | 536.0 | 510.8 | 491.1 | 540.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4267 | 41.1 | 46.2 | 12.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 554.8 | 544.4 | 522.3 | 508.3 | 630.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2459 | 58.4 | 34.8 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 568.9 | 546.6 | 531.0 | 564.4 | 524.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5397 | 75.6 | 21.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 482.5 | 468.3 | 454.7 | 409.3 | 429.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2437 | 61.7 | 30.3 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 578.1 | 554.0 | 534.3 | 515.3 | 549.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3757 | 51.0 | 34.4 | 14.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 533.9 | 541.5 | 538.6 | 444.6 | 430.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3740 | 55.3 | 36.5 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 537.8 | 528.7 | 518.5 | 474.5 | 484.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3568 | 69.0 | 26.9 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 574.5 | 554.6 | 540.1 | 506.4 | 566.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4529 | 82.0 | 15.3 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 525.8 | 506.8 | 511.3 | 494.6 | 579.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6299 | 49.2 | 41.9 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 594.9 | 586.4 | 561.7 | 515.3 | 368.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4284 | 43.9 | 46.1 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 525.9 | 525.8 | 518.1 | 510.7 | 520.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3811 | 58.1 | 35.4 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 567.4 | 553.2 | 531.6 | 444.8 | 529.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15225 | 56.4 | 34.1 | 9.5 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 489.3 | 452.7 | 424.5 | 362.1 | 422.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3991 | 53.7 | 33.9 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 569.2 | 551.5 | 530.2 | 474.2 | 531.7 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72453 | 57.9 | 33.9 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 546.9 | 532.2 | 516.3 | 479.7 | 507.6 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3860 | 49.5 | 38.3 | 12.2 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 453.3 | 420.1 | 404.6 | 335.8 | 409.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7334 | 61.1 | 31.6 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 543.3 | 514.7 | 473.8 | 424.6 | 448.0 |

Question: Student Bullying (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGSB)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8708 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4285 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2462 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5416 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2457 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3741 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3563 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4539 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6303 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4284 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3812 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15253 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| United States | 4090 | 3992 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68815 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3879 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7331 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |

Question: Student Bullying (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGSB)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Almost never % | 2. About monthl y % | 3. About weekly % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. Almost never Mean | 2. About monthl y Mean | 3. About weekly Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8708 | 49.6 | 33.4 | 16.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 553.0 | 540.9 | 520.4 | 456.8 | 540.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4285 | 61.9 | 26.6 | 11.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 552.3 | 539.8 | 525.6 | 452.5 | 630.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2462 | 66.4 | 27.5 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 563.6 | 553.9 | 531.6 | 505.5 | 524.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5416 | 73.5 | 18.1 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 484.4 | 474.5 | 434.0 | 400.9 | 429.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2457 | 73.8 | 20.4 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 575.0 | 550.5 | 524.0 | 505.4 | 549.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 3767 | 3741 | 55.1 | 31.0 | 13.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 537.8 | 527.8 | 525.8 | 436.2 | 484.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3563 | 74.2 | 20.9 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 572.9 | 557.2 | 533.1 | 521.9 | 566.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4539 | 60.6 | 27.4 | 12.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 527.4 | 519.4 | 505.0 | 458.1 | 579.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6303 | 50.5 | 33.3 | 16.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 601.7 | 582.8 | 558.5 | 488.1 | 368.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4284 | 55.6 | 29.7 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 530.7 | 527.5 | 500.2 | 440.3 | 520.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3812 | 70.8 | 22.9 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 566.5 | 549.6 | 524.6 | 472.5 | 529.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15253 | 42.8 | 32.1 | 25.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 493.6 | 470.7 | 429.6 | 370.7 | 422.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3992 | 55.7 | 30.0 | 14.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 568.1 | 554.9 | 525.4 | 482.9 | 536.9 |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 68815 | 60.8 | 27.2 | 12.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 548.2 | 534.6 | 510.6 | 460.9 | 514.0 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3879 | 38.0 | 32.1 | 30.0 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 460.0 | 438.1 | 396.7 | 337.8 | 409.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7331 | 48.7 | 31.3 | 20.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 543.3 | 530.4 | 493.0 | 415.4 | 448.0 |

Question: Students Engaged in Reading Lessons (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGERL)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8686 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4286 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2459 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5415 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2457 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3768 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3734 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3563 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4537 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6296 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4283 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3809 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15237 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| United States | 4090 | 3965 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 10.1 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72495 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3874 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7330 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |

Question: Students Engaged in Reading Lessons (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGERL)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Very engage d % | 2. Somewh at engage d % | 3. Less than engage d % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. Very engage d Mean | 2. Somewh at engage d Mean | 3. Less than engage d Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|--|--|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8686 | 56.5 | 38.6 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 547.9 | 542.4 | 504.6 | 461.7 | 540.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4286 | 47.6 | 43.0 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 550.9 | 544.2 | 527.8 | 472.2 | 630.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2459 | 41.2 | 50.9 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 568.4 | 554.6 | 538.2 | 515.0 | 524.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5415 | 80.0 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 484.2 | 458.1 | 427.1 | 404.3 | 429.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2457 | 62.4 | 33.3 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 569.9 | 563.9 | 548.5 | 531.3 | 549.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3768 | 55.6 | 35.3 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 532.5 | 544.0 | 533.6 | 469.5 | 430.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3734 | 59.3 | 36.8 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 536.0 | 530.3 | 515.3 | 447.6 | 484.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3563 | 53.1 | 43.0 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 571.7 | 564.1 | 554.9 | 505.5 | 566.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4537 | 83.1 | 15.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 524.9 | 510.6 | 504.5 | 489.8 | 579.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6296 | 42.7 | 49.7 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 590.2 | 589.9 | 569.6 | 493.6 | 368.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4283 | 49.0 | 46.5 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 522.5 | 529.0 | 515.8 | 438.1 | 520.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3809 | 49.5 | 46.0 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 562.7 | 559.6 | 534.7 | 472.1 | 529.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15237 | 62.6 | 32.5 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 484.1 | 454.2 | 400.3 | 370.9 | 422.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3965 | 62.0 | 32.1 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 562.2 | 555.5 | 532.3 | 489.8 | 528.5 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72495 | 57.5 | 37.3 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 543.4 | 535.7 | 514.8 | 468.7 | 507.4 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3874 | 57.4 | 36.7 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 449.6 | 418.6 | 377.9 | 335.2 | 409.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7330 | 66.1 | 30.5 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 537.5 | 519.4 | 451.7 | 433.1 | 448.0 |

Question: Students Like Reading (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGSLR)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8649 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 14.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4295 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2464 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 14.6 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5455 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2445 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 14.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3783 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3749 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3564 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 14.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4516 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 11.4 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6307 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 14.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4285 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.6 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3804 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 14.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15295 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 3969 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72580 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 14.6 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3899 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7354 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |

Question: Students Like Reading (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGLR)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. | 2. | 3. Do | Missin | Not admini | 1. | 2. | 3. Do | Missin | Not admini |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|---------------------------------|--------|---------------|---|---|------------------------------------|--------|---------------|
| | | | Very much like readin g % | Somewh at like readin g % | not like readin g % | | | Very much like readin g Mean | Somewh at like readin g Mean | not like readin g Mean | | |
| Canada | 8871 | 8649 | 35.1 | 45.8 | 19.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 553.2 | 544.8 | 523.3 | 491.3 | 540.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4295 | 37.4 | 43.7 | 18.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 557.6 | 543.5 | 526.9 | 518.1 | 630.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2464 | 20.8 | 52.6 | 26.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 577.9 | 561.5 | 539.5 | 472.8 | 524.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5455 | 64.0 | 30.6 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 483.3 | 471.2 | 458.0 | 417.1 | 429.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2445 | 45.7 | 40.1 | 14.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 579.5 | 565.6 | 531.7 | 529.6 | 549.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3783 | 42.8 | 36.2 | 21.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 535.0 | 533.9 | 543.8 | 450.5 | 430.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3749 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 15.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 537.6 | 531.5 | 523.0 | 477.6 | 484.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3564 | 22.0 | 50.5 | 27.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 581.5 | 574.0 | 545.0 | 527.5 | 566.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4516 | 72.3 | 23.0 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 523.9 | 519.5 | 514.1 | 504.1 | 579.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6307 | 31.4 | 50.1 | 18.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 608.5 | 585.2 | 561.8 | 564.0 | 368.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4285 | 29.0 | 53.0 | 18.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 535.8 | 526.4 | 504.3 | 455.1 | 520.1 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3804 | 18.5 | 50.5 | 31.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 576.1 | 566.0 | 540.2 | 505.1 | 529.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15295 | 54.1 | 37.3 | 8.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 486.4 | 453.1 | 433.6 | 394.3 | 422.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3969 | 35.7 | 42.1 | 22.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 563.3 | 560.5 | 544.1 | 505.7 | 529.6 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 72580 | 39.3 | 42.8 | 17.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 550.0 | 538.3 | 520.7 | 486.6 | 507.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3899 | 50.1 | 39.7 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 452.5 | 415.1 | 401.8 | 350.9 | 409.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7354 | 54.6 | 37.0 | 8.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 538.6 | 520.8 | 501.2 | 434.1 | 448.0 |

Question: Students Confident in Reading (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGSCR)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8600 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4279 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2412 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5304 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2438 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3759 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3727 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3539 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4511 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6290 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4272 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3781 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15078 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3848 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71838 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 10.1 | 13.0 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3829 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7257 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |

Question: Students Confident in Reading (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGSCR)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. | 2. | 3. | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. | 2. | 3. | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Very confid ent % | Somewh at confid ent % | Not confid ent % | | | Very confid ent Mean | Somewh at confid ent Mean | Not confid ent Mean | | |
| Canada | 8871 | 8600 | 50.8 | 30.6 | 18.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 575.0 | 529.7 | 482.5 | 491.2 | 540.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4279 | 35.3 | 40.2 | 24.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 574.5 | 544.3 | 506.9 | 498.9 | 630.2 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2412 | 51.0 | 34.5 | 14.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 587.7 | 543.1 | 496.7 | 540.5 | 524.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5304 | 41.3 | 31.9 | 26.8 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 508.7 | 477.7 | 438.1 | 413.8 | 429.5 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2438 | 55.9 | 29.6 | 14.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 593.8 | 548.6 | 503.6 | 524.9 | 549.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3759 | 54.8 | 27.6 | 17.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 569.6 | 518.3 | 464.9 | 444.9 | 430.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3727 | 46.5 | 38.0 | 15.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 549.7 | 527.6 | 496.1 | 467.2 | 484.4 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3539 | 53.6 | 32.0 | 14.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 592.6 | 550.4 | 514.3 | 539.9 | 566.7 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4511 | 37.8 | 40.2 | 22.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 551.9 | 521.7 | 473.2 | 510.4 | 579.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6290 | 47.8 | 36.2 | 16.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 621.5 | 575.3 | 518.6 | 544.6 | 368.4 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4272 | 45.6 | 36.9 | 17.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 555.6 | 518.1 | 460.5 | 495.8 | 521.6 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3781 | 64.7 | 27.6 | 7.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 579.7 | 535.4 | 484.6 | 501.0 | 529.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 15078 | 40.7 | 35.9 | 23.4 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 522.9 | 458.7 | 399.0 | 383.7 | 422.5 |
| United States | 4090 | 3848 | 49.6 | 31.4 | 19.0 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 589.3 | 544.5 | 504.2 | 509.7 | 531.1 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 71838 | 48.2 | 33.8 | 18.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 569.5 | 528.1 | 481.6 | 490.5 | 507.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3829 | 34.5 | 37.6 | 27.9 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 498.0 | 426.6 | 367.5 | 335.7 | 409.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7257 | 50.4 | 33.0 | 16.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 564.4 | 512.7 | 458.1 | 446.2 | 448.0 |

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGHRL)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 7174 | 0.3 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4228 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2312 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5286 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 14.8 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2298 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3302 | 0.1 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 14.7 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3450 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 14.8 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3369 | 0.1 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4432 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6097 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4083 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3275 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 4.0 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 13413 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 14.8 |
| United States | 4090 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 62719 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 14.8 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3253 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 14.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 6489 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGHRL)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Many resour ces % | 2. Some resour ces % | 3. Few resour ces % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. Many resour ces Mean | 2. Some resour ces Mean | 3. Few resour ces Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 7174 | 22.1 | 77.5 | 0.4 | 19.4 | 0.3 | 575.4 | 540.8 | 493.4 | 519.1 | 559.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4228 | 21.1 | 73.9 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 577.8 | 540.5 | 497.2 | 516.2 | . |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2312 | 40.3 | 59.0 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 585.7 | 545.5 | 504.3 | 522.8 | 412.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5286 | 12.4 | 81.7 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 510.3 | 476.2 | 439.1 | 447.6 | 351.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2298 | 32.7 | 65.9 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 603.9 | 556.6 | 472.5 | 516.4 | 541.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3302 | 22.3 | 76.2 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 0.1 | 586.0 | 529.3 | 453.2 | 505.3 | 430.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3450 | 8.3 | 85.7 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 575.2 | 535.0 | 496.1 | 492.9 | 400.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3369 | 45.7 | 53.8 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 587.7 | 554.2 | 541.0 | 540.6 | 523.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4432 | 17.8 | 76.2 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 560.9 | 517.9 | 482.7 | 482.7 | . |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6097 | 29.1 | 69.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 634.4 | 573.7 | 495.8 | 528.9 | . |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4083 | 21.7 | 77.2 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 562.5 | 517.6 | 447.6 | 494.2 | 437.5 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3275 | 43.5 | 56.1 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 0.5 | 588.6 | 545.6 | 476.6 | 529.6 | 535.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 13413 | 12.5 | 84.6 | 2.9 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 547.0 | 468.3 | 407.9 | 418.5 | 415.0 |
| United States | 4090 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 62719 | 25.3 | 72.1 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 0.1 | 576.6 | 530.9 | 477.5 | 501.1 | 460.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3253 | 10.0 | 86.8 | 3.2 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 513.4 | 436.5 | 357.7 | 391.1 | 368.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 6489 | 21.3 | 77.2 | 1.5 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 584.8 | 522.3 | 428.1 | 479.0 | 453.6 |

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGDDH)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 7169 | 0.3 | 19.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4203 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2358 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5303 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 14.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2296 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3365 | 0.1 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3480 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3421 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4451 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6165 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4077 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3306 | 0.5 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 13960 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| United States | 4090 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 63554 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 14.3 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3440 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 6686 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 |

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGDH)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. High access % | 2. Medium access % | 3. Low access % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. High access Mean | 2. Medium access Mean | 3. Low access Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Canada | 8871 | 7169 | 27.3 | 72.4 | 0.3 | 19.6 | 0.3 | 564.0 | 542.4 | 512.4 | 519.4 | 559.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4203 | 10.9 | 87.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 569.3 | 544.5 | 487.5 | 524.6 | . |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2358 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 564.6 | 556.8 | . | 521.8 | 412.9 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 5303 | 3.7 | 87.1 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 505.0 | 478.7 | 464.1 | 445.7 | 351.3 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2296 | 25.2 | 74.6 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 584.1 | 566.4 | 519.7 | 519.1 | 541.7 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3365 | 22.7 | 75.9 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 0.1 | 550.6 | 538.7 | 436.5 | 507.1 | 430.2 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3480 | 13.6 | 84.9 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 551.0 | 533.5 | 523.7 | 493.0 | 400.9 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3421 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 574.3 | 561.4 | . | 544.3 | 523.9 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4451 | 20.9 | 77.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 545.4 | 517.9 | 469.5 | 491.8 | . |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6165 | 23.6 | 75.7 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 618.8 | 581.5 | 464.6 | 531.7 | . |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4077 | 13.1 | 85.8 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 550.7 | 523.2 | 474.8 | 501.6 | 437.5 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3306 | 42.6 | 57.2 | 0.1 | 12.7 | 0.5 | 571.7 | 557.3 | 540.6 | 531.5 | 535.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 13960 | 25.8 | 73.4 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 492.0 | 468.6 | 405.1 | 416.8 | 415.0 |
| United States | 4090 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| International Avg. (13) | 73597 | 63554 | 25.9 | 72.7 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 557.0 | 536.2 | 481.7 | 503.7 | 460.9 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3440 | 26.3 | 73.1 | 0.7 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 462.0 | 432.3 | 338.1 | 387.7 | 368.8 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 6686 | 29.8 | 69.8 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 544.0 | 527.9 | 433.1 | 481.4 | 453.6 |

Question: Students Self-Efficacy Computer Use (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGSEC)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Canada | 8871 | 8160 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4255 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2431 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 4929 | 0.6 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2393 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3690 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3636 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3489 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4483 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6237 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4176 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3600 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14199 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 3852 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 69530 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3486 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7033 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |

Question: Students Self-Efficacy Computer Use (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGSEC)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. High self-e fficac y % | 2. Medium self-e fficac y % | 3. Low self-e fficac y % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. High self-e fficac y Mean | 2. Medium self-e fficac y Mean | 3. Low self-e fficac y Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|---|------------------|------------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 8871 | 8160 | 38.8 | 52.2 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 550.5 | 547.1 | 523.0 | 470.0 | 501.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4299 | 4255 | 35.0 | 46.2 | 18.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 550.3 | 547.9 | 536.2 | 463.9 | 504.9 |
| Denmark | 2506 | 2431 | 55.1 | 39.4 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 567.0 | 554.0 | 524.7 | 500.9 | 555.7 |
| Georgia | 5557 | 4929 | 45.1 | 44.7 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 492.7 | 478.7 | 461.9 | 422.5 | 439.4 |
| Ireland | 2473 | 2393 | 54.6 | 39.4 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 570.9 | 571.3 | 542.2 | 479.6 | 594.3 |
| Israel | 3798 | 3690 | 65.3 | 30.1 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 543.9 | 533.7 | 495.8 | 449.6 | 477.1 |
| Italy | 3767 | 3636 | 52.2 | 40.0 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 534.0 | 536.1 | 522.2 | 490.6 | 491.1 |
| Norway (5) | 3610 | 3489 | 53.6 | 42.1 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 573.0 | 567.6 | 533.9 | 508.5 | 550.4 |
| Portugal | 4558 | 4483 | 64.4 | 31.9 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 526.4 | 521.4 | 486.5 | 459.6 | 477.4 |
| Singapore | 6320 | 6237 | 40.2 | 48.6 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 595.3 | 589.5 | 566.7 | 474.9 | 529.5 |
| Slovenia | 4303 | 4176 | 61.2 | 34.1 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 529.0 | 525.5 | 509.2 | 455.1 | 494.9 |
| Sweden | 3879 | 3600 | 48.9 | 45.4 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 565.0 | 565.3 | 529.2 | 479.7 | 522.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15566 | 14199 | 52.1 | 40.9 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 490.0 | 471.5 | 425.3 | 379.7 | 386.6 |
| United States | 4090 | 3852 | 51.2 | 41.8 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 562.7 | 560.0 | 536.5 | 492.6 | 512.6 |
| International Avg. (14) | 73597 | 69530 | 51.3 | 41.2 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 546.5 | 540.7 | 513.8 | 466.2 | 502.7 |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 3980 | 3486 | 50.5 | 40.7 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 458.5 | 436.9 | 388.4 | 353.9 | 365.1 |
| Dubai, UAE | 7471 | 7033 | 55.3 | 39.8 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 540.8 | 527.6 | 487.9 | 425.5 | 450.2 |