



Appendix D

Item Parameters for IRT Analyses of TIMSS 2003 Data

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M012001 | 1.466 | 0.025 | 0.030 | 0.011 | 0.154 | 0.005 | | | | |
| M012002 | 0.585 | 0.013 | -1.304 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M012003 | 0.911 | 0.016 | -0.197 | 0.017 | 0.073 | 0.007 | | | | |
| M012004 | 1.139 | 0.030 | 0.643 | 0.017 | 0.319 | 0.006 | | | | |
| M012005 | 0.662 | 0.016 | -0.315 | 0.038 | 0.171 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M012006 | 0.583 | 0.017 | -0.998 | 0.073 | 0.248 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M012007 | 0.837 | 0.031 | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.234 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M012008 | 0.493 | 0.021 | -0.945 | 0.113 | 0.137 | 0.035 | | | | |
| M012009 | 0.893 | 0.037 | 0.332 | 0.038 | 0.324 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M012010 | 1.335 | 0.028 | 0.191 | 0.012 | 0.027 | 0.004 | | | | |
| M012011 | 1.016 | 0.028 | -0.156 | 0.025 | 0.123 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M012012 | 1.412 | 0.037 | -0.385 | 0.019 | 0.152 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M012013 | 1.231 | 0.035 | 0.136 | 0.020 | 0.193 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M012014 | 0.864 | 0.027 | -0.777 | 0.045 | 0.205 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M012015 | 0.868 | 0.021 | -0.545 | 0.028 | 0.058 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M012016 | 1.369 | 0.064 | 0.891 | 0.024 | 0.409 | 0.007 | | | | |
| M012017 | 0.733 | 0.024 | 0.077 | 0.036 | 0.127 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M012018 | 0.651 | 0.031 | -0.302 | 0.077 | 0.241 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M012019 | 0.717 | 0.027 | -0.385 | 0.052 | 0.121 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M012020 | 1.197 | 0.051 | -0.053 | 0.037 | 0.389 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M012021 | 1.311 | 0.039 | -0.235 | 0.022 | 0.134 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M012022 | 0.634 | 0.044 | 0.953 | 0.058 | 0.282 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M012023 | 0.623 | 0.027 | -1.485 | 0.116 | 0.186 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M012024 | 0.873 | 0.040 | -0.045 | 0.052 | 0.338 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M012025 | 0.706 | 0.021 | -0.611 | 0.047 | 0.106 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M012026 | 1.108 | 0.032 | 0.260 | 0.021 | 0.167 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M012027 | 1.235 | 0.038 | 0.231 | 0.021 | 0.234 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M012028 | 1.013 | 0.027 | -0.498 | 0.029 | 0.154 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M012029 | 1.017 | 0.028 | 0.040 | 0.023 | 0.137 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M012030 | 1.275 | 0.036 | 0.491 | 0.016 | 0.135 | 0.006 | | | | |
| M012031 | 1.370 | 0.052 | 0.907 | 0.019 | 0.140 | 0.006 | | | | |
| M012032 | 0.453 | 0.027 | -0.000 | 0.114 | 0.149 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M012033 | 1.093 | 0.043 | 0.089 | 0.034 | 0.287 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M012034 | 0.644 | 0.029 | 0.419 | 0.047 | 0.123 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M012035 | 1.563 | 0.051 | 0.389 | 0.017 | 0.158 | 0.007 | | | | |
| M012036 | 0.817 | 0.041 | 0.712 | 0.039 | 0.243 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M012037 | 0.562 | 0.030 | 0.600 | 0.060 | 0.226 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M012038 | 0.983 | 0.035 | -0.299 | 0.040 | 0.355 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M012039 | 1.006 | 0.029 | 0.055 | 0.025 | 0.167 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M012040 | 1.044 | 0.031 | -0.416 | 0.032 | 0.236 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M012041 | 1.046 | 0.027 | -0.112 | 0.023 | 0.122 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M012042 | 1.116 | 0.029 | 0.037 | 0.021 | 0.132 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M012043 | 0.892 | 0.039 | 0.057 | 0.046 | 0.295 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M012044 | 1.169 | 0.036 | -0.405 | 0.029 | 0.160 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M012045 | 0.829 | 0.028 | -1.268 | 0.060 | 0.131 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M012046 | 1.433 | 0.046 | 0.298 | 0.019 | 0.156 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M012047 | 1.160 | 0.044 | 0.074 | 0.031 | 0.278 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M012048 | 0.925 | 0.032 | -0.617 | 0.045 | 0.190 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M022002 | 1.627 | 0.082 | 1.121 | 0.021 | 0.142 | 0.006 | | | | |
| M022004 | 1.440 | 0.067 | 0.462 | 0.026 | 0.289 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022005 | 1.060 | 0.069 | 1.079 | 0.036 | 0.275 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022008 | 0.531 | 0.017 | 0.756 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M022010 | 0.790 | 0.031 | -0.596 | 0.053 | 0.118 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M022012 | 0.518 | 0.015 | -0.567 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022016 | 0.986 | 0.059 | 1.078 | 0.034 | 0.204 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022021 | 1.579 | 0.059 | 0.387 | 0.019 | 0.141 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022022 | 1.536 | 0.096 | 0.632 | 0.031 | 0.183 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022026 | 0.860 | 0.031 | 0.054 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022030 | 1.053 | 0.037 | -0.701 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022031 | 1.148 | 0.074 | 0.612 | 0.039 | 0.164 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M022033 | 0.468 | 0.040 | -0.407 | 0.182 | 0.159 | 0.050 | | | | |
| M022037 | 0.819 | 0.055 | 0.001 | 0.071 | 0.185 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M022038 | 0.706 | 0.053 | -0.034 | 0.091 | 0.183 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M022041 | 0.568 | 0.058 | 0.047 | 0.160 | 0.305 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M022042 | 2.013 | 0.102 | 0.325 | 0.022 | 0.110 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022043 | 0.615 | 0.023 | -0.839 | 0.068 | 0.086 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M022046 | 0.705 | 0.018 | -0.732 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022049 | 0.558 | 0.034 | -0.121 | 0.104 | 0.288 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M022050 | 0.841 | 0.035 | 0.831 | 0.028 | 0.102 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M022055 | 1.186 | 0.024 | 0.370 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022057 | 0.405 | 0.027 | -0.538 | 0.184 | 0.184 | 0.045 | | | | |
| M022062 | 0.978 | 0.035 | 0.552 | 0.024 | 0.010 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M022066 | 1.330 | 0.034 | -0.234 | 0.017 | 0.053 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022070 | 0.726 | 0.039 | -1.079 | 0.090 | 0.097 | 0.035 | | | | |
| M022073 | 0.660 | 0.048 | -0.400 | 0.117 | 0.196 | 0.039 | | | | |
| M022078 | 0.832 | 0.064 | 0.456 | 0.068 | 0.231 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M022079 | 0.677 | 0.037 | -0.740 | 0.085 | 0.087 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M022083 | 1.229 | 0.085 | 0.967 | 0.036 | 0.145 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022085 | 1.038 | 0.064 | 0.587 | 0.041 | 0.130 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M022089 | 0.920 | 0.032 | 0.093 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022093 | 1.299 | 0.092 | 0.486 | 0.045 | 0.299 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022097 | 0.979 | 0.029 | -0.382 | 0.029 | 0.086 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022101 | 0.721 | 0.029 | -0.549 | 0.062 | 0.183 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M022104 | 0.833 | 0.026 | -0.674 | 0.040 | 0.086 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022105 | 0.555 | 0.027 | 0.540 | 0.052 | 0.086 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022106 | 0.878 | 0.019 | 0.551 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022108 | 0.791 | 0.031 | -0.112 | 0.046 | 0.182 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022110 | 0.407 | 0.014 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022113 | 0.758 | 0.044 | -0.813 | 0.092 | 0.137 | 0.036 | | | | |
| M022116 | 0.965 | 0.063 | 0.655 | 0.046 | 0.141 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M022118 | 1.013 | 0.034 | -0.195 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022121 | 1.503 | 0.094 | 0.123 | 0.041 | 0.290 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M022124 | 0.604 | 0.038 | -0.338 | 0.097 | 0.101 | 0.032 | | | | |
| M022126 | 1.341 | 0.127 | 1.155 | 0.045 | 0.311 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M022127 | 1.330 | 0.076 | 1.157 | 0.027 | 0.182 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022128 | 1.036 | 0.082 | 1.056 | 0.045 | 0.173 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M022132 | 1.209 | 0.040 | -0.001 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022135 | 0.701 | 0.030 | 0.702 | 0.033 | 0.044 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022139 | 1.236 | 0.059 | 0.945 | 0.025 | 0.157 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022142 | 1.244 | 0.051 | 0.370 | 0.025 | 0.185 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022144 | 0.660 | 0.043 | 0.653 | 0.060 | 0.222 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M022146 | 1.570 | 0.057 | 0.026 | 0.021 | 0.183 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022148 | 0.967 | 0.022 | -0.131 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M022154 | 0.830 | 0.039 | 0.224 | 0.044 | 0.182 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M022156 | 1.195 | 0.027 | 0.079 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022159 | 1.506 | 0.113 | 1.244 | 0.034 | 0.111 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022160 | 1.557 | 0.117 | 0.939 | 0.034 | 0.211 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M022165 | 1.111 | 0.075 | 0.112 | 0.055 | 0.279 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M022166 | 1.140 | 0.066 | 0.230 | 0.041 | 0.153 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022168 | 0.620 | 0.052 | 0.734 | 0.077 | 0.125 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M022169 | 0.871 | 0.057 | -0.295 | 0.076 | 0.218 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M022172 | 0.999 | 0.066 | 0.155 | 0.056 | 0.219 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M022173 | 1.458 | 0.100 | 0.562 | 0.037 | 0.251 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M022176 | 0.673 | 0.059 | -0.486 | 0.153 | 0.344 | 0.045 | | | | |
| M022178 | 1.045 | 0.037 | 0.307 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022181 | 1.064 | 0.039 | -0.838 | 0.046 | 0.278 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M022185 | 0.858 | 0.041 | 0.050 | 0.048 | 0.233 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M022188 | 0.755 | 0.048 | 0.830 | 0.049 | 0.241 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M022189 | 0.822 | 0.030 | -0.768 | 0.051 | 0.104 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M022191 | 0.801 | 0.036 | -0.272 | 0.056 | 0.202 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M022194 | 0.819 | 0.038 | 0.181 | 0.044 | 0.173 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M022196 | 1.217 | 0.038 | -0.357 | 0.024 | 0.082 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M022198 | 1.163 | 0.057 | 0.652 | 0.029 | 0.234 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022199 | 1.352 | 0.059 | 0.510 | 0.025 | 0.211 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M022202 | 0.713 | 0.019 | 0.660 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022204 | 0.486 | 0.036 | -1.574 | 0.225 | 0.178 | 0.067 | | | | |
| M022206 | 1.707 | 0.144 | 0.737 | 0.039 | 0.378 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M022207 | 1.017 | 0.046 | 0.080 | 0.040 | 0.198 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M022208 | 0.680 | 0.050 | 0.118 | 0.085 | 0.156 | 0.029 | | | | |
| M022210 | 1.276 | 0.071 | 0.538 | 0.032 | 0.101 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022213 | 0.803 | 0.051 | 0.335 | 0.055 | 0.109 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M022219 | 1.005 | 0.036 | 0.620 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022222 | 0.994 | 0.034 | -0.034 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022227A | 1.038 | 0.024 | -0.444 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022227B | 1.362 | 0.032 | 0.402 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022227C | 1.256 | 0.032 | 0.803 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022228 | 0.641 | 0.011 | 0.411 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.738 | 0.053 | 1.738 | 0.055 |
| M022231A | 1.309 | 0.034 | 0.775 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022231B | 1.542 | 0.049 | 1.329 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022232 | 0.521 | 0.008 | 1.498 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.520 | 0.060 | 2.520 | 0.065 |
| M022234A | 0.742 | 0.001 | 0.612 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.632 | 0.023 | 0.632 | 0.025 |
| M022234B | 0.815 | 0.011 | 0.925 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.549 | 0.038 | 1.549 | 0.040 |
| M022237 | 0.941 | 0.023 | 0.270 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022241 | 1.160 | 0.046 | 0.380 | 0.026 | 0.118 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M022243 | 1.080 | 0.019 | 0.306 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022244 | 1.176 | 0.029 | 0.049 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022245 | 0.661 | 0.040 | -1.141 | 0.118 | 0.132 | 0.044 | | | | |
| M022246 | 0.680 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.081 | 0.133 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M022249 | 1.136 | 0.073 | 0.566 | 0.042 | 0.185 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M022251 | 0.826 | 0.053 | 1.272 | 0.040 | 0.158 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022252 | 1.163 | 0.051 | -0.020 | 0.036 | 0.285 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M022253 | 1.118 | 0.025 | -0.192 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022256 | 0.666 | 0.014 | 0.548 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.019 | 0.028 | -0.019 | 0.032 |
| M022257 | 1.334 | 0.050 | 0.366 | 0.022 | 0.226 | 0.009 | | | | |

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M022258 | 0.717 | 0.051 | 0.023 | 0.085 | 0.168 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M022260 | 0.996 | 0.060 | -1.049 | 0.083 | 0.203 | 0.038 | | | | |
| M022261A | 1.105 | 0.025 | 0.222 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022261B | 1.175 | 0.029 | 0.717 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022261C | 0.706 | 0.013 | 1.001 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.048 | 0.064 | 2.048 | 0.067 |
| M022262A | 0.961 | 0.024 | -0.616 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022262B | 0.955 | 0.024 | -0.218 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022262C | 0.614 | 0.011 | 0.553 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.662 | 0.054 | 1.662 | 0.056 |
| M032036 | 1.081 | 0.084 | 0.141 | 0.057 | 0.190 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M032044 | 1.104 | 0.068 | 0.531 | 0.041 | 0.231 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032046 | 1.204 | 0.077 | 1.071 | 0.034 | 0.140 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M032047 | 1.337 | 0.182 | 1.104 | 0.067 | 0.441 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M032064 | 1.229 | 0.053 | 0.504 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032079 | 0.997 | 0.071 | 1.005 | 0.043 | 0.184 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M032094 | 1.196 | 0.092 | -0.016 | 0.062 | 0.270 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M032097 | 1.187 | 0.127 | 1.244 | 0.054 | 0.185 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032100 | 0.730 | 0.050 | 0.002 | 0.072 | 0.082 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M032116 | 0.842 | 0.080 | 0.607 | 0.074 | 0.202 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M032132 | 0.542 | 0.053 | 0.216 | 0.131 | 0.138 | 0.039 | | | | |
| M032142 | 1.204 | 0.138 | 0.857 | 0.066 | 0.366 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M032160 | 1.760 | 0.161 | 1.127 | 0.036 | 0.152 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M032163 | 1.304 | 0.101 | 0.415 | 0.047 | 0.211 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M032166 | 0.957 | 0.076 | -0.181 | 0.078 | 0.216 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M032198 | 0.786 | 0.060 | 0.199 | 0.073 | 0.121 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M032205 | 0.519 | 0.047 | -0.278 | 0.158 | 0.139 | 0.047 | | | | |
| M032208 | 1.317 | 0.076 | 0.377 | 0.036 | 0.255 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032210 | 1.453 | 0.084 | 0.643 | 0.030 | 0.212 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M032228 | 1.175 | 0.061 | 0.136 | 0.038 | 0.191 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M032233 | 0.948 | 0.033 | 1.000 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.586 | 0.052 | 0.586 | 0.062 |
| M032261 | 0.871 | 0.054 | 0.454 | 0.049 | 0.173 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M032271 | 1.352 | 0.077 | 0.360 | 0.034 | 0.246 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032273 | 1.095 | 0.087 | -0.232 | 0.076 | 0.296 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M032294 | 0.793 | 0.056 | -0.430 | 0.088 | 0.132 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M032295 | 1.220 | 0.086 | -0.694 | 0.070 | 0.237 | 0.034 | | | | |
| M032307 | 1.339 | 0.034 | 0.761 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032324 | 1.062 | 0.081 | 0.546 | 0.049 | 0.138 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M032331 | 1.823 | 0.186 | 1.209 | 0.039 | 0.196 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M032344 | 1.140 | 0.048 | 0.362 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032352 | 1.248 | 0.120 | 0.416 | 0.064 | 0.376 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M032381 | 0.904 | 0.039 | 0.104 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032397 | 1.149 | 0.099 | 0.660 | 0.052 | 0.211 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M032398 | 1.557 | 0.145 | 0.806 | 0.044 | 0.280 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M032402 | 0.686 | 0.074 | 0.654 | 0.098 | 0.206 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M032403 | 0.936 | 0.029 | -0.318 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032414 | 1.106 | 0.048 | 0.472 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032416 | 1.086 | 0.070 | 0.612 | 0.039 | 0.058 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M032419 | 1.211 | 0.113 | 0.717 | 0.054 | 0.267 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M032424 | 0.939 | 0.071 | 0.258 | 0.062 | 0.154 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M032447 | 1.237 | 0.097 | 0.391 | 0.047 | 0.189 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M032477 | 1.188 | 0.087 | 0.290 | 0.050 | 0.180 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M032489 | 0.858 | 0.051 | -0.697 | 0.086 | 0.262 | 0.033 | | | | |

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M032507 | 1.685 | 0.148 | 0.989 | 0.037 | 0.173 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M032523 | 1.747 | 0.088 | 0.950 | 0.021 | 0.161 | 0.007 | | | | |
| M032525 | 0.902 | 0.046 | -0.097 | 0.051 | 0.139 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M032529 | 1.414 | 0.106 | 0.754 | 0.037 | 0.132 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M032533 | 1.315 | 0.065 | 0.157 | 0.032 | 0.176 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032538 | 1.135 | 0.047 | 0.063 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032540 | 0.675 | 0.062 | -0.209 | 0.131 | 0.224 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M032545 | 1.040 | 0.033 | 0.714 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032557 | 1.102 | 0.035 | 0.787 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032570 | 1.434 | 0.088 | 0.289 | 0.038 | 0.334 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032575 | 2.152 | 0.166 | 0.463 | 0.031 | 0.236 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032579 | 1.089 | 0.041 | -0.335 | 0.034 | 0.129 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M032588 | 0.781 | 0.047 | -0.174 | 0.074 | 0.200 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M032595 | 1.149 | 0.077 | 0.022 | 0.048 | 0.118 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M032609 | 0.799 | 0.054 | -0.707 | 0.088 | 0.114 | 0.035 | | | | |
| M032612 | 0.887 | 0.054 | 0.655 | 0.043 | 0.133 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032623 | 1.526 | 0.102 | 0.492 | 0.033 | 0.117 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M032626 | 0.719 | 0.054 | 0.126 | 0.073 | 0.086 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M032637A | 0.919 | 0.039 | -0.484 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032637B | 1.283 | 0.052 | -0.253 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032637C | 1.204 | 0.050 | 0.226 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032640 | 0.530 | 0.021 | 1.506 | 0.055 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.861 | 0.078 | 0.861 | 0.101 |
| M032643 | 1.133 | 0.064 | 0.539 | 0.036 | 0.170 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032647 | 0.857 | 0.095 | 1.342 | 0.067 | 0.334 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M032649A | 0.949 | 0.029 | 0.258 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032649B | 1.174 | 0.040 | 1.009 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032652 | 1.240 | 0.040 | 0.797 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032662 | 1.326 | 0.126 | 1.352 | 0.047 | 0.099 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M032670 | 0.750 | 0.051 | -1.667 | 0.130 | 0.130 | 0.052 | | | | |
| M032671 | 0.779 | 0.025 | -0.804 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032673 | 1.380 | 0.103 | 0.336 | 0.042 | 0.184 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M032678 | 1.469 | 0.060 | 0.213 | 0.022 | 0.066 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M032679 | 0.972 | 0.075 | 0.046 | 0.069 | 0.199 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M032681A | 0.598 | 0.031 | -0.793 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032681B | 0.475 | 0.029 | 0.844 | 0.070 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032681C | 0.958 | 0.042 | 0.435 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032683 | 0.560 | 0.018 | 0.628 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.006 | 0.072 | 1.006 | 0.078 |
| M032688 | 0.744 | 0.036 | 0.584 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032689 | 0.662 | 0.069 | 1.012 | 0.084 | 0.296 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M032690 | 0.814 | 0.080 | 0.711 | 0.070 | 0.163 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M032691 | 0.783 | 0.021 | 0.102 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032692 | 0.687 | 0.022 | 0.835 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.287 | 0.077 | 1.287 | 0.085 |
| M032693 | 0.674 | 0.024 | 0.505 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032695 | 0.494 | 0.015 | -0.519 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.239 | 0.086 | 1.239 | 0.081 |
| M032698 | 1.019 | 0.073 | 0.282 | 0.054 | 0.125 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M032699 | 0.639 | 0.048 | -0.846 | 0.163 | 0.332 | 0.048 | | | | |
| M032701 | 0.897 | 0.046 | -1.480 | 0.087 | 0.150 | 0.040 | | | | |
| M032704 | 0.993 | 0.053 | -0.307 | 0.054 | 0.196 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M032721 | 0.704 | 0.108 | 1.288 | 0.109 | 0.260 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M032725 | 1.091 | 0.049 | 0.700 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032727 | 1.412 | 0.111 | 0.379 | 0.043 | 0.217 | 0.018 | | | | |

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M032728 | 1.363 | 0.132 | 0.754 | 0.048 | 0.258 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M032732 | 0.881 | 0.081 | 0.086 | 0.087 | 0.260 | 0.032 | | | | |
| M032734 | 0.660 | 0.032 | -0.742 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032738 | 1.160 | 0.085 | -0.378 | 0.069 | 0.253 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M032743 | 0.575 | 0.030 | -0.288 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032744 | 0.826 | 0.039 | 0.402 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032745 | 0.499 | 0.025 | 2.207 | 0.104 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.288 | 0.110 | 1.288 | 0.157 |
| M032753A | 1.066 | 0.035 | 0.648 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.250 | 0.039 | 0.250 | 0.044 |
| M032753B | 1.089 | 0.039 | 0.820 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.016 | 0.035 | 0.016 | 0.043 |
| M032753C | 0.851 | 0.038 | 0.342 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032754 | 0.695 | 0.034 | -0.803 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032755 | 1.038 | 0.038 | 1.116 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.237 | 0.043 | 0.237 | 0.054 |
| M032756 | 0.685 | 0.033 | 0.140 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032757 | 0.465 | 0.014 | -0.402 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.368 | 0.118 | 2.368 | 0.115 |
| M032760A | 0.772 | 0.023 | 0.554 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.484 | 0.082 | 1.484 | 0.085 |
| M032760B | 1.232 | 0.059 | 0.918 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032760C | 1.463 | 0.077 | 1.157 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032761 | 1.297 | 0.053 | 1.131 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.134 | 0.037 | 0.134 | 0.048 |
| M032762 | 0.365 | 0.009 | 1.097 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.628 | 0.096 | 2.628 | 0.104 |
| M032763 | 0.839 | 0.024 | 1.590 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.694 | 0.047 | 0.694 | 0.061 |
| M032764 | 0.842 | 0.025 | 1.460 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.313 | 0.037 | 0.313 | 0.051 |
| MC22046 | 0.820 | 0.038 | -0.934 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MC22110 | 0.509 | 0.029 | -1.382 | 0.077 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MC32525 | 1.036 | 0.069 | -0.284 | 0.062 | 0.146 | 0.027 | | | | |
| MC32701 | 1.147 | 0.080 | -1.537 | 0.089 | 0.163 | 0.046 | | | | |
| MC32704 | 1.159 | 0.082 | -0.439 | 0.066 | 0.210 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF12001 | 1.608 | 0.101 | 0.017 | 0.036 | 0.142 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF12002 | 0.715 | 0.045 | -0.760 | 0.088 | 0.083 | 0.032 | | | | |
| MF12003 | 1.062 | 0.058 | -0.137 | 0.042 | 0.054 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF12004 | 1.155 | 0.095 | 0.511 | 0.053 | 0.218 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF12005 | 0.793 | 0.053 | -0.163 | 0.070 | 0.090 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF12006 | 0.757 | 0.055 | -0.453 | 0.096 | 0.138 | 0.036 | | | | |
| MF12013 | 0.967 | 0.059 | 0.049 | 0.050 | 0.077 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF12014 | 0.965 | 0.068 | -0.522 | 0.081 | 0.190 | 0.034 | | | | |
| MF12015 | 0.988 | 0.055 | -0.245 | 0.047 | 0.056 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF12016 | 0.918 | 0.092 | 0.659 | 0.074 | 0.254 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF12017 | 0.857 | 0.056 | 0.213 | 0.054 | 0.070 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF12025 | 0.797 | 0.052 | -0.381 | 0.075 | 0.094 | 0.029 | | | | |
| MF12026 | 1.044 | 0.080 | 0.454 | 0.052 | 0.145 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF12027 | 1.383 | 0.098 | 0.254 | 0.043 | 0.182 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF12028 | 1.156 | 0.075 | -0.081 | 0.051 | 0.139 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF12029 | 1.270 | 0.075 | 0.152 | 0.037 | 0.073 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF12030 | 1.277 | 0.087 | 0.529 | 0.038 | 0.104 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF12037 | 0.587 | 0.048 | 0.227 | 0.095 | 0.091 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF12038 | 1.017 | 0.068 | -0.419 | 0.069 | 0.163 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF12039 | 1.069 | 0.072 | 0.165 | 0.050 | 0.123 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF12040 | 1.272 | 0.081 | -0.277 | 0.050 | 0.152 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF12041 | 1.355 | 0.080 | 0.090 | 0.036 | 0.090 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF12042 | 1.532 | 0.091 | 0.170 | 0.032 | 0.092 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22002 | 1.298 | 0.120 | 1.267 | 0.047 | 0.108 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF22004 | 1.197 | 0.114 | 0.625 | 0.058 | 0.300 | 0.021 | | | | |

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF22005 | 0.897 | 0.119 | 1.276 | 0.082 | 0.271 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF22008 | 0.688 | 0.037 | 1.028 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22010 | 0.897 | 0.063 | -0.120 | 0.069 | 0.131 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF22012 | 0.785 | 0.036 | -0.053 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22016 | 0.747 | 0.073 | 1.031 | 0.070 | 0.107 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF22021 | 1.762 | 0.134 | 0.643 | 0.033 | 0.177 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22043 | 0.677 | 0.044 | -0.640 | 0.093 | 0.087 | 0.032 | | | | |
| MF22046 | 0.722 | 0.033 | -0.621 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22049 | 0.542 | 0.051 | -0.366 | 0.167 | 0.170 | 0.050 | | | | |
| MF22050 | 0.667 | 0.064 | 0.930 | 0.075 | 0.095 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF22055 | 1.181 | 0.050 | 0.422 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22057 | 0.510 | 0.049 | -0.428 | 0.184 | 0.167 | 0.053 | | | | |
| MF22062 | 1.113 | 0.083 | 0.711 | 0.044 | 0.108 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF22066 | 1.259 | 0.067 | -0.046 | 0.035 | 0.052 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF22097 | 1.095 | 0.067 | -0.482 | 0.057 | 0.116 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF22101 | 0.855 | 0.058 | -0.596 | 0.085 | 0.138 | 0.035 | | | | |
| MF22104 | 0.853 | 0.052 | -0.532 | 0.069 | 0.086 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF22105 | 0.593 | 0.051 | 0.611 | 0.084 | 0.080 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF22106 | 0.981 | 0.044 | 0.590 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22108 | 0.851 | 0.055 | -0.233 | 0.066 | 0.093 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF22110 | 0.507 | 0.028 | -0.013 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22127 | 1.529 | 0.150 | 1.355 | 0.045 | 0.112 | 0.001 | | | | |
| MF22135 | 0.731 | 0.056 | 0.925 | 0.058 | 0.043 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22139 | 1.274 | 0.104 | 0.949 | 0.041 | 0.115 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF22142 | 1.401 | 0.090 | 0.426 | 0.035 | 0.099 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22144 | 0.688 | 0.063 | 0.564 | 0.081 | 0.116 | 0.027 | | | | |
| MF22146 | 1.186 | 0.068 | 0.328 | 0.035 | 0.050 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF22148 | 1.232 | 0.051 | 0.244 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22154 | 1.176 | 0.086 | 0.461 | 0.046 | 0.145 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF22156 | 1.490 | 0.062 | 0.341 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22181 | 1.131 | 0.070 | -0.737 | 0.061 | 0.126 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF22185 | 0.907 | 0.067 | 0.010 | 0.067 | 0.153 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF22188 | 0.702 | 0.066 | 0.741 | 0.076 | 0.124 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF22189 | 1.022 | 0.062 | -0.310 | 0.055 | 0.096 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF22191 | 1.012 | 0.062 | -0.021 | 0.050 | 0.086 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF22194 | 0.956 | 0.069 | 0.348 | 0.054 | 0.117 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF22196 | 1.630 | 0.092 | 0.052 | 0.030 | 0.078 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF22198 | 1.052 | 0.084 | 0.729 | 0.049 | 0.131 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF22199 | 1.323 | 0.091 | 0.609 | 0.037 | 0.106 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22202 | 0.856 | 0.042 | 0.874 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22227A | 1.186 | 0.050 | 0.144 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22227B | 1.641 | 0.072 | 0.645 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22227C | 1.401 | 0.068 | 1.043 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22232 | 0.542 | 0.021 | 1.653 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.536 | 0.153 | 2.536 | 0.167 |
| MF22234A | 0.916 | 0.030 | 0.771 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.432 | 0.046 | 0.432 | 0.052 |
| MF22234B | 0.972 | 0.033 | 1.044 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.169 | 0.076 | 1.169 | 0.081 |
| MF22243 | 1.206 | 0.052 | 0.503 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22251 | 0.977 | 0.111 | 1.379 | 0.067 | 0.157 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF22252 | 1.125 | 0.083 | 0.150 | 0.054 | 0.182 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF22253 | 1.373 | 0.056 | 0.165 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22257 | 1.343 | 0.102 | 0.456 | 0.044 | 0.202 | 0.018 | | | | |

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF22261A | 1.326 | 0.057 | 0.578 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22261B | 1.615 | 0.076 | 0.941 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22261C | 0.950 | 0.035 | 1.184 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.538 | 0.104 | 1.538 | 0.109 |
| MF32036 | 1.016 | 0.079 | 0.395 | 0.057 | 0.173 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF32047 | 1.548 | 0.202 | 1.069 | 0.056 | 0.380 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32064 | 1.645 | 0.071 | 0.348 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32094 | 1.310 | 0.087 | -0.067 | 0.045 | 0.159 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF32097 | 1.117 | 0.125 | 1.303 | 0.060 | 0.169 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32100 | 0.953 | 0.072 | 0.350 | 0.054 | 0.121 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF32116 | 1.114 | 0.101 | 0.601 | 0.054 | 0.216 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF32132 | 0.773 | 0.072 | 0.752 | 0.066 | 0.116 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF32142 | 2.347 | 0.262 | 0.856 | 0.039 | 0.359 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32160 | 1.847 | 0.154 | 0.999 | 0.032 | 0.121 | 0.001 | | | | |
| MF32163 | 1.518 | 0.146 | 0.939 | 0.044 | 0.230 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32166 | 1.022 | 0.075 | -0.070 | 0.066 | 0.187 | 0.027 | | | | |
| MF32198 | 0.885 | 0.066 | 0.218 | 0.063 | 0.124 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF32205 | 0.556 | 0.067 | 0.612 | 0.135 | 0.195 | 0.039 | | | | |
| MF32233 | 1.016 | 0.037 | 1.210 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.541 | 0.053 | 0.541 | 0.063 |
| MF32273 | 1.162 | 0.083 | -0.294 | 0.064 | 0.228 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF32294 | 1.239 | 0.087 | 0.059 | 0.050 | 0.182 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF32295 | 1.124 | 0.067 | -0.756 | 0.058 | 0.110 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF32307 | 1.279 | 0.057 | 0.786 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32324 | 1.430 | 0.110 | 0.771 | 0.036 | 0.116 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF32331 | 1.947 | 0.235 | 1.322 | 0.044 | 0.196 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF32344 | 1.368 | 0.058 | 0.379 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32352 | 1.292 | 0.118 | 0.253 | 0.060 | 0.350 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF32381 | 1.009 | 0.043 | 0.147 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32397 | 1.401 | 0.119 | 0.734 | 0.041 | 0.180 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32398 | 1.614 | 0.148 | 0.762 | 0.040 | 0.241 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32402 | 0.940 | 0.099 | 0.798 | 0.066 | 0.228 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF32414 | 1.156 | 0.049 | 0.492 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32416 | 1.118 | 0.074 | 0.574 | 0.040 | 0.071 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32419 | 1.536 | 0.145 | 0.823 | 0.042 | 0.238 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32424 | 0.976 | 0.078 | 0.470 | 0.054 | 0.138 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF32447 | 1.282 | 0.094 | 0.630 | 0.041 | 0.135 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32477 | 1.567 | 0.121 | 0.528 | 0.037 | 0.183 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32507 | 1.930 | 0.166 | 0.884 | 0.033 | 0.155 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF32523 | 1.413 | 0.126 | 1.036 | 0.043 | 0.151 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32525 | 1.080 | 0.066 | -0.040 | 0.047 | 0.091 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF32529 | 1.700 | 0.148 | 0.893 | 0.037 | 0.185 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF32538 | 1.213 | 0.051 | 0.261 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32540 | 0.897 | 0.085 | 0.193 | 0.088 | 0.296 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF32570 | 1.403 | 0.100 | 0.190 | 0.044 | 0.203 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF32575 | 1.818 | 0.138 | 0.429 | 0.035 | 0.219 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32579 | 1.028 | 0.062 | -0.135 | 0.050 | 0.087 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF32595 | 1.128 | 0.073 | 0.177 | 0.046 | 0.104 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF32609 | 0.963 | 0.057 | -0.796 | 0.066 | 0.095 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF32623 | 1.715 | 0.115 | 0.429 | 0.030 | 0.119 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32626 | 0.877 | 0.073 | 0.428 | 0.068 | 0.169 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF32637A | 0.886 | 0.038 | -0.024 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32637B | 1.054 | 0.044 | -0.043 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.1 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF32637C | 1.076 | 0.046 | 0.409 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32640 | 0.569 | 0.022 | 1.234 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.587 | 0.067 | 0.587 | 0.086 |
| MF32643 | 1.126 | 0.081 | 0.542 | 0.045 | 0.122 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF32662 | 1.756 | 0.165 | 1.230 | 0.039 | 0.094 | 0.009 | | | | |
| MF32670 | 0.635 | 0.044 | -0.981 | 0.119 | 0.109 | 0.041 | | | | |
| MF32673 | 1.325 | 0.097 | 0.447 | 0.044 | 0.179 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF32679 | 0.954 | 0.072 | 0.115 | 0.061 | 0.149 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF32681A | 0.541 | 0.030 | -0.237 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32681B | 0.607 | 0.034 | 0.904 | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32681C | 0.977 | 0.044 | 0.511 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32683 | 0.579 | 0.018 | 0.565 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.461 | 0.083 | 1.461 | 0.088 |
| MF32688 | 0.878 | 0.041 | 0.765 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32690 | 0.869 | 0.079 | 0.758 | 0.064 | 0.157 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF32691 | 0.902 | 0.040 | 0.306 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32692 | 0.608 | 0.020 | 1.176 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.551 | 0.093 | 1.551 | 0.103 |
| MF32693 | 0.861 | 0.039 | 0.436 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32695 | 0.517 | 0.016 | 0.215 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.485 | 0.085 | 1.485 | 0.087 |
| MF32698 | 1.134 | 0.079 | 0.366 | 0.046 | 0.108 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF32701 | 1.095 | 0.060 | -0.976 | 0.054 | 0.063 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF32704 | 1.118 | 0.072 | -0.074 | 0.050 | 0.123 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF32721 | 0.608 | 0.095 | 1.404 | 0.123 | 0.244 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF32725 | 1.101 | 0.051 | 0.695 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32727 | 1.432 | 0.096 | 0.361 | 0.037 | 0.133 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32728 | 1.111 | 0.111 | 1.080 | 0.055 | 0.191 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF32732 | 0.742 | 0.072 | 0.471 | 0.090 | 0.208 | 0.029 | | | | |
| MF32734 | 0.809 | 0.037 | -0.052 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32738 | 1.086 | 0.074 | -0.418 | 0.064 | 0.171 | 0.029 | | | | |
| MF32743 | 0.603 | 0.030 | 0.105 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32744 | 0.835 | 0.040 | 0.757 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32745 | 0.579 | 0.029 | 2.309 | 0.095 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.169 | 0.109 | 1.169 | 0.155 |
| MF32753A | 0.807 | 0.028 | 0.979 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.504 | 0.053 | 0.504 | 0.064 |
| MF32753B | 0.885 | 0.033 | 1.132 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.309 | 0.048 | 0.309 | 0.062 |
| MF32753C | 0.746 | 0.038 | 0.905 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32754 | 0.710 | 0.033 | -0.454 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32755 | 0.956 | 0.038 | 1.320 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.272 | 0.048 | 0.272 | 0.065 |
| MF32756 | 0.556 | 0.032 | 0.792 | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32757 | 0.413 | 0.012 | -0.107 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.750 | 0.132 | 2.750 | 0.132 |
| MF32760A | 0.766 | 0.023 | 0.798 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.360 | 0.080 | 1.360 | 0.084 |
| MF32760B | 1.383 | 0.070 | 1.214 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32760C | 1.859 | 0.104 | 1.340 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32761 | 1.236 | 0.049 | 1.300 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.312 | 0.045 | 0.312 | 0.054 |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S012001 | 0.587 | 0.016 | -0.757 | 0.045 | 0.178 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S012002 | 0.587 | 0.024 | -0.014 | 0.051 | 0.332 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S012003 | 1.006 | 0.021 | -0.877 | 0.025 | 0.248 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S012004 | 0.612 | 0.022 | -0.308 | 0.052 | 0.332 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S012005 | 0.748 | 0.024 | -0.071 | 0.032 | 0.281 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S012006 | 0.906 | 0.023 | -0.115 | 0.022 | 0.222 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S012007 | 1.149 | 0.055 | -0.528 | 0.048 | 0.555 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S012008 | 0.631 | 0.048 | 0.525 | 0.062 | 0.361 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S012009 | 1.350 | 0.056 | 0.720 | 0.018 | 0.134 | 0.006 | | | | |
| S012010 | 0.911 | 0.028 | -1.818 | 0.050 | 0.162 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S012011 | 0.789 | 0.061 | 0.917 | 0.044 | 0.323 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S012012 | 1.072 | 0.068 | -0.218 | 0.059 | 0.661 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S012013 | 0.685 | 0.038 | 0.878 | 0.035 | 0.125 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S012014 | 1.154 | 0.038 | -0.724 | 0.035 | 0.330 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S012015 | 0.852 | 0.030 | -0.543 | 0.042 | 0.247 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S012016 | 0.718 | 0.037 | -0.570 | 0.076 | 0.443 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S012017 | 1.528 | 0.055 | 0.306 | 0.016 | 0.240 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S012018 | 0.508 | 0.036 | 0.079 | 0.097 | 0.342 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S012019 | 0.728 | 0.035 | 0.295 | 0.036 | 0.121 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S012020 | 0.959 | 0.034 | -0.759 | 0.041 | 0.207 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S012021 | 1.233 | 0.055 | 0.524 | 0.021 | 0.149 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S012022 | 0.668 | 0.034 | -0.236 | 0.060 | 0.220 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S012023 | 1.001 | 0.044 | -0.402 | 0.043 | 0.320 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S012024 | 0.872 | 0.038 | -0.647 | 0.054 | 0.304 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S012025 | 0.770 | 0.069 | 1.142 | 0.053 | 0.349 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S012026 | 0.691 | 0.037 | -0.593 | 0.084 | 0.473 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S012027 | 0.769 | 0.021 | -1.214 | 0.037 | 0.075 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S012028 | 0.829 | 0.028 | -0.046 | 0.027 | 0.113 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S012029 | 0.687 | 0.048 | 0.390 | 0.058 | 0.398 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S012030 | 0.678 | 0.035 | 0.234 | 0.045 | 0.211 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S012031 | 1.008 | 0.044 | -0.489 | 0.045 | 0.324 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S012032 | 1.309 | 0.042 | -0.506 | 0.025 | 0.178 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S012033 | 0.491 | 0.030 | -0.708 | 0.116 | 0.211 | 0.032 | | | | |
| S012034 | 0.885 | 0.031 | -0.712 | 0.041 | 0.159 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S012035 | 0.963 | 0.035 | -1.032 | 0.048 | 0.237 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S012036 | 1.221 | 0.045 | -0.432 | 0.031 | 0.253 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S012037 | 0.672 | 0.027 | -1.679 | 0.091 | 0.331 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S012038 | 1.174 | 0.048 | 0.070 | 0.027 | 0.344 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S012039 | 0.977 | 0.044 | -0.382 | 0.048 | 0.465 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S012040 | 1.668 | 0.060 | 0.247 | 0.016 | 0.286 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S012041 | 0.607 | 0.035 | 0.209 | 0.058 | 0.264 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S012042 | 0.977 | 0.047 | 0.310 | 0.031 | 0.307 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S012043 | 0.908 | 0.039 | -0.458 | 0.048 | 0.267 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S012044 | 0.539 | 0.024 | -1.601 | 0.104 | 0.138 | 0.032 | | | | |
| S012045 | 1.344 | 0.062 | -0.604 | 0.043 | 0.489 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S012046 | 0.575 | 0.050 | 0.762 | 0.067 | 0.261 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S012047 | 1.099 | 0.080 | 1.232 | 0.042 | 0.152 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S012048 | 0.908 | 0.037 | -0.121 | 0.034 | 0.167 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S022002 | 1.009 | 0.046 | 0.079 | 0.032 | 0.220 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S022007 | 0.769 | 0.048 | -0.579 | 0.075 | 0.134 | 0.030 | | | | |
| S022009 | 0.937 | 0.063 | -1.373 | 0.102 | 0.310 | 0.041 | | | | |
| S022012 | 1.457 | 0.119 | 0.612 | 0.033 | 0.175 | 0.013 | | | | |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S022014 | 0.382 | 0.045 | -0.467 | 0.246 | 0.198 | 0.056 | | | | |
| S022017 | 1.165 | 0.045 | 0.331 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022019 | 1.046 | 0.046 | -0.446 | 0.043 | 0.330 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S022022 | 0.761 | 0.019 | -0.255 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022030 | 0.832 | 0.057 | -0.712 | 0.089 | 0.213 | 0.037 | | | | |
| S022035 | 0.351 | 0.015 | -0.207 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022040 | 0.685 | 0.032 | -0.542 | 0.060 | 0.151 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S022041 | 0.816 | 0.033 | -1.115 | 0.057 | 0.168 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S022042 | 1.169 | 0.043 | -0.095 | 0.025 | 0.167 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S022043 | 0.978 | 0.044 | 0.621 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022048 | 0.973 | 0.045 | 0.631 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022049 | 0.874 | 0.036 | 0.131 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022054 | 1.053 | 0.047 | 0.062 | 0.030 | 0.226 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S022058 | 0.820 | 0.052 | -0.138 | 0.064 | 0.348 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S022064 | 0.468 | 0.061 | 0.977 | 0.118 | 0.127 | 0.030 | | | | |
| S022069 | 1.005 | 0.020 | 0.045 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022073 | 0.966 | 0.067 | -0.724 | 0.081 | 0.296 | 0.034 | | | | |
| S022074 | 1.168 | 0.059 | 0.113 | 0.031 | 0.253 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S022078 | 1.204 | 0.025 | -0.287 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022081 | 0.917 | 0.036 | -0.818 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022082 | 1.393 | 0.120 | 0.859 | 0.038 | 0.117 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S022086 | 1.035 | 0.026 | -0.181 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022088A | 0.865 | 0.019 | -0.864 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022088B | 0.576 | 0.016 | -0.213 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022090 | 0.600 | 0.021 | -0.368 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.133 | 0.050 | 0.133 | 0.046 |
| S022094 | 0.722 | 0.072 | 0.842 | 0.066 | 0.107 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S022099 | 0.763 | 0.076 | 0.410 | 0.071 | 0.213 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S022106 | 0.752 | 0.053 | 1.159 | 0.048 | 0.093 | 0.010 | | | | |
| S022115 | 0.991 | 0.039 | -0.267 | 0.035 | 0.197 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S022117 | 0.776 | 0.049 | 0.358 | 0.045 | 0.201 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022118 | 1.848 | 0.135 | 0.337 | 0.028 | 0.253 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S022123 | 1.093 | 0.104 | 0.373 | 0.056 | 0.328 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S022126 | 0.555 | 0.037 | 0.186 | 0.071 | 0.195 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S022131 | 0.719 | 0.049 | -0.861 | 0.101 | 0.190 | 0.038 | | | | |
| S022132 | 1.227 | 0.127 | 0.783 | 0.046 | 0.225 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S022137 | 1.197 | 0.099 | 0.531 | 0.040 | 0.200 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022140 | 0.827 | 0.033 | -0.455 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022141 | 1.053 | 0.045 | 0.609 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022145 | 0.742 | 0.047 | -0.297 | 0.066 | 0.105 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S022150 | 0.955 | 0.045 | 0.134 | 0.033 | 0.212 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S022152 | 1.063 | 0.026 | -0.132 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022154 | 0.649 | 0.020 | -0.682 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022157 | 1.079 | 0.096 | 0.373 | 0.049 | 0.249 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S022158 | 1.171 | 0.044 | 0.003 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022160 | 0.670 | 0.021 | 0.398 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022161 | 0.607 | 0.020 | 0.213 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022165D | 0.733 | 0.024 | -0.343 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.049 | 0.037 | -0.049 | 0.035 |
| S022172A | 0.735 | 0.024 | -1.302 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022172B | 0.588 | 0.022 | -1.447 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022174 | 0.696 | 0.031 | -0.191 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022178 | 1.186 | 0.082 | 0.142 | 0.041 | 0.190 | 0.020 | | | | |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S022181 | 0.978 | 0.053 | 0.379 | 0.032 | 0.238 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S022183 | 1.347 | 0.069 | 0.574 | 0.022 | 0.221 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S022187 | 0.597 | 0.043 | 0.631 | 0.054 | 0.132 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S022188 | 1.239 | 0.110 | 0.752 | 0.039 | 0.436 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S022191 | 0.661 | 0.013 | -0.756 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.259 | 0.031 | 0.259 | 0.027 |
| S022194 | 1.008 | 0.084 | 0.537 | 0.044 | 0.148 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022198 | 1.452 | 0.104 | 0.814 | 0.029 | 0.269 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S022202 | 0.787 | 0.052 | 0.441 | 0.044 | 0.206 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022206 | 0.752 | 0.054 | 0.592 | 0.046 | 0.199 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S022208 | 1.150 | 0.070 | 0.597 | 0.029 | 0.284 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S022213 | 0.835 | 0.041 | 0.764 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022217A | 1.068 | 0.042 | 0.191 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022217D | 0.711 | 0.025 | 0.440 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.048 | 0.038 | 0.048 | 0.045 |
| S022222 | 1.258 | 0.059 | 0.224 | 0.024 | 0.183 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S022225 | 1.068 | 0.079 | 1.195 | 0.045 | 0.107 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S022235 | 1.170 | 0.097 | 0.564 | 0.041 | 0.450 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S022238 | 0.760 | 0.079 | 0.509 | 0.073 | 0.220 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S022240 | 1.420 | 0.123 | 1.070 | 0.038 | 0.269 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S022244 | 1.166 | 0.028 | 0.563 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022245 | 0.800 | 0.097 | 0.788 | 0.072 | 0.230 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S022249D | 0.828 | 0.019 | -0.156 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022254 | 1.534 | 0.134 | 0.667 | 0.035 | 0.200 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S022258 | 0.910 | 0.037 | 0.093 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022264 | 0.902 | 0.113 | 0.972 | 0.071 | 0.207 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S022268 | 0.562 | 0.015 | 0.268 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022275 | 1.347 | 0.082 | 0.817 | 0.026 | 0.156 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S022276 | 0.780 | 0.045 | 0.094 | 0.050 | 0.262 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S022277D | 0.547 | 0.019 | -0.445 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.092 | 0.050 | 0.092 | 0.046 |
| S022278 | 1.166 | 0.074 | -0.271 | 0.048 | 0.214 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S022279 | 0.698 | 0.021 | -0.178 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022280 | 1.868 | 0.135 | 0.181 | 0.030 | 0.292 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S022281 | 0.557 | 0.019 | 0.740 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022282 | 1.030 | 0.048 | 1.566 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022283 | 0.876 | 0.023 | -0.935 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022284 | 1.130 | 0.044 | 0.262 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022286 | 0.854 | 0.026 | 0.982 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022288 | 0.710 | 0.019 | 0.888 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.299 | 0.030 | 0.299 | 0.041 |
| S022289 | 0.818 | 0.014 | 0.430 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.669 | 0.014 | -0.669 | 0.020 |
| S022290 | 1.296 | 0.056 | 0.061 | 0.025 | 0.272 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S022292 | 0.731 | 0.019 | -0.088 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022293 | 1.181 | 0.102 | 0.562 | 0.042 | 0.214 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022294 | 1.147 | 0.055 | -0.117 | 0.036 | 0.363 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S022295 | 0.872 | 0.067 | -0.126 | 0.069 | 0.216 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S032007 | 0.877 | 0.044 | 0.045 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032008 | 0.952 | 0.071 | -0.119 | 0.066 | 0.322 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S032015 | 0.815 | 0.045 | 0.403 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032019A | 1.032 | 0.061 | 0.841 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032019B | 1.196 | 0.087 | 1.314 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032024 | 1.058 | 0.152 | 0.901 | 0.073 | 0.252 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S032035 | 1.203 | 0.054 | 0.050 | 0.026 | 0.144 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S032055 | 0.989 | 0.064 | -1.266 | 0.098 | 0.403 | 0.038 | | | | |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S032056 | 0.841 | 0.044 | 0.117 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032057 | 1.284 | 0.046 | 0.558 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032060 | 0.733 | 0.039 | -0.993 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032063 | 0.769 | 0.025 | 0.907 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.148 | 0.032 | 0.148 | 0.047 |
| S032083 | 0.850 | 0.076 | 0.888 | 0.052 | 0.108 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032087 | 0.610 | 0.099 | 0.937 | 0.122 | 0.214 | 0.033 | | | | |
| S032115 | 1.240 | 0.091 | 0.052 | 0.041 | 0.122 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S032120A | 0.839 | 0.030 | 0.882 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032120B | 1.076 | 0.042 | 1.177 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032122 | 0.618 | 0.040 | 0.647 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032126 | 0.610 | 0.035 | -0.504 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032131 | 0.950 | 0.031 | -0.574 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032141 | 1.559 | 0.154 | 0.598 | 0.039 | 0.187 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S032150 | 0.594 | 0.049 | -0.242 | 0.110 | 0.218 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S032151 | 1.034 | 0.091 | 0.283 | 0.051 | 0.148 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S032156 | 1.291 | 0.121 | 0.409 | 0.044 | 0.196 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S032158 | 0.870 | 0.107 | 0.164 | 0.097 | 0.350 | 0.033 | | | | |
| S032160 | 0.927 | 0.127 | 0.291 | 0.096 | 0.415 | 0.031 | | | | |
| S032184 | 0.501 | 0.080 | 0.683 | 0.155 | 0.221 | 0.042 | | | | |
| S032202 | 0.589 | 0.019 | -0.441 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.278 | 0.039 | -0.278 | 0.036 |
| S032206 | 1.112 | 0.043 | 0.716 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032238 | 1.305 | 0.104 | 0.162 | 0.042 | 0.166 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S032242 | 0.657 | 0.031 | 0.768 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032257 | 1.461 | 0.171 | 0.661 | 0.047 | 0.253 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S032258 | 0.883 | 0.042 | -0.423 | 0.049 | 0.175 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S032272 | 0.899 | 0.056 | 1.007 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032273 | 0.680 | 0.152 | 1.447 | 0.184 | 0.264 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S032279 | 0.766 | 0.107 | 0.958 | 0.090 | 0.163 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S032281 | 1.368 | 0.076 | -0.212 | 0.037 | 0.244 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S032301 | 1.554 | 0.116 | 0.582 | 0.029 | 0.220 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S032306 | 0.462 | 0.015 | 0.159 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.558 | 0.088 | 1.558 | 0.092 |
| S032310D | 0.593 | 0.024 | -0.305 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.064 | 0.055 | 0.064 | 0.054 |
| S032315 | 0.906 | 0.097 | 0.147 | 0.079 | 0.263 | 0.031 | | | | |
| S032369 | 0.651 | 0.028 | 0.364 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.111 | 0.049 | 0.111 | 0.058 |
| S032375 | 0.634 | 0.021 | 0.371 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.087 | 0.068 | 1.087 | 0.074 |
| S032385 | 0.854 | 0.050 | -0.362 | 0.064 | 0.299 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S032386 | 1.110 | 0.084 | 0.782 | 0.038 | 0.118 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S032392 | 0.485 | 0.047 | -2.016 | 0.262 | 0.192 | 0.068 | | | | |
| S032394 | 1.107 | 0.115 | 0.219 | 0.064 | 0.291 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S032403 | 1.073 | 0.142 | 0.640 | 0.065 | 0.279 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S032422 | 1.298 | 0.099 | -0.132 | 0.048 | 0.198 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S032425 | 1.013 | 0.114 | 0.357 | 0.067 | 0.263 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S032437 | 1.004 | 0.109 | 0.681 | 0.056 | 0.351 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S032446 | 1.026 | 0.090 | 0.263 | 0.056 | 0.347 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S032451 | 0.540 | 0.017 | -0.410 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.457 | 0.083 | 1.457 | 0.080 |
| S032463 | 1.957 | 0.194 | 0.162 | 0.041 | 0.407 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S032465 | 0.996 | 0.104 | -0.223 | 0.093 | 0.362 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S032502 | 0.875 | 0.077 | 0.327 | 0.056 | 0.106 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S032510 | 0.976 | 0.085 | -0.691 | 0.101 | 0.325 | 0.041 | | | | |
| S032514 | 0.878 | 0.132 | 0.705 | 0.087 | 0.314 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S032516 | 0.707 | 0.038 | -0.706 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S032519 | 0.736 | 0.023 | 0.090 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032530D | 0.492 | 0.025 | 0.099 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.590 | 0.059 | -0.590 | 0.066 |
| S032532 | 0.760 | 0.039 | -0.490 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032542 | 1.345 | 0.148 | 0.402 | 0.053 | 0.322 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S032555 | 1.023 | 0.051 | 0.339 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032562 | 0.747 | 0.024 | -0.134 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.504 | 0.050 | 0.504 | 0.051 |
| S032564 | 1.734 | 0.141 | 0.743 | 0.029 | 0.211 | 0.010 | | | | |
| S032565 | 0.815 | 0.047 | 0.539 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032570 | 0.753 | 0.043 | 0.484 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032574 | 1.079 | 0.133 | 0.415 | 0.069 | 0.325 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S032579 | 0.924 | 0.149 | 0.912 | 0.090 | 0.283 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S032595 | 1.052 | 0.106 | 0.993 | 0.053 | 0.164 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S032606 | 0.890 | 0.070 | -1.400 | 0.124 | 0.269 | 0.051 | | | | |
| S032607 | 0.760 | 0.050 | -0.497 | 0.081 | 0.220 | 0.031 | | | | |
| S032611 | 1.015 | 0.141 | 0.902 | 0.073 | 0.222 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S032614 | 0.646 | 0.037 | -0.346 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032620 | 0.553 | 0.096 | 1.251 | 0.146 | 0.150 | 0.031 | | | | |
| S032625A | 0.828 | 0.030 | -0.027 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032625B | 1.107 | 0.038 | 0.317 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032626 | 1.270 | 0.040 | -0.006 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032637 | 0.811 | 0.075 | 0.663 | 0.055 | 0.192 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S032640 | 0.473 | 0.032 | -0.389 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032645 | 1.072 | 0.137 | 0.608 | 0.066 | 0.295 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S032650D | 0.484 | 0.022 | -0.093 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.174 | 0.065 | 0.174 | 0.067 |
| S032651A | 1.420 | 0.061 | -0.030 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032651B | 0.975 | 0.055 | 0.781 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032652 | 0.826 | 0.057 | 0.093 | 0.054 | 0.170 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S032654 | 0.994 | 0.102 | 0.245 | 0.065 | 0.236 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S032656 | 0.914 | 0.047 | -0.238 | 0.042 | 0.099 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S032660 | 1.330 | 0.225 | 1.133 | 0.082 | 0.260 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S032663 | 0.458 | 0.089 | 1.137 | 0.185 | 0.219 | 0.043 | | | | |
| S032665A | 0.915 | 0.046 | 0.163 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032665B | 0.990 | 0.057 | 0.834 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032665C | 0.921 | 0.053 | 0.761 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032672 | 0.320 | 0.048 | -0.422 | 0.362 | 0.207 | 0.070 | | | | |
| S032679 | 0.882 | 0.057 | 1.097 | 0.070 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032680 | 0.612 | 0.025 | -0.661 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.001 | 0.058 | 0.001 | 0.050 |
| S032682 | 1.361 | 0.117 | 0.691 | 0.036 | 0.260 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S032683 | 0.996 | 0.061 | 0.378 | 0.035 | 0.200 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032693A | 0.934 | 0.045 | -0.266 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032693B | 0.813 | 0.035 | 0.383 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.635 | 0.036 | -0.635 | 0.049 |
| S032695 | 0.694 | 0.029 | 0.347 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.085 | 0.047 | 0.085 | 0.056 |
| S032697D | 0.912 | 0.035 | 0.258 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.055 | 0.037 | 0.055 | 0.042 |
| S032704 | 0.820 | 0.045 | 0.344 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032705A | 1.056 | 0.050 | 0.087 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032705B | 1.037 | 0.048 | -0.220 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032706A | 0.986 | 0.049 | 0.258 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032706B | 1.188 | 0.057 | 0.315 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032707 | 1.557 | 0.093 | 0.950 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032709 | 1.446 | 0.049 | 0.485 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032711 | 0.878 | 0.022 | 0.617 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.515 | 0.033 | 0.515 | 0.040 |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S032712A | 0.929 | 0.034 | 0.310 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032712B | 1.211 | 0.050 | 0.899 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032713A | 1.070 | 0.045 | 0.897 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032713B | 1.006 | 0.055 | 1.456 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032714 | 1.735 | 0.153 | -0.378 | 0.055 | 0.423 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF12001 | 0.817 | 0.050 | -0.398 | 0.050 | 0.048 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF12002 | 0.802 | 0.048 | -0.580 | 0.053 | 0.048 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF12003 | 1.350 | 0.073 | -0.557 | 0.037 | 0.066 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF12004 | 0.977 | 0.062 | -0.325 | 0.049 | 0.077 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF12005 | 0.994 | 0.062 | -0.127 | 0.041 | 0.054 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF12006 | 1.135 | 0.077 | -0.002 | 0.041 | 0.090 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF12013 | 0.697 | 0.073 | 0.722 | 0.073 | 0.081 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF12014 | 1.344 | 0.078 | -0.728 | 0.045 | 0.106 | 0.024 | | | | |
| SF12015 | 0.962 | 0.063 | -0.480 | 0.057 | 0.098 | 0.025 | | | | |
| SF12016 | 0.978 | 0.059 | -0.874 | 0.062 | 0.094 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF12017 | 1.306 | 0.089 | 0.086 | 0.035 | 0.095 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF12018 | 0.618 | 0.049 | -0.391 | 0.086 | 0.085 | 0.029 | | | | |
| SF12025 | 0.495 | 0.061 | 0.504 | 0.120 | 0.122 | 0.035 | | | | |
| SF12026 | 0.908 | 0.072 | -0.911 | 0.101 | 0.250 | 0.042 | | | | |
| SF12027 | 0.987 | 0.058 | -0.829 | 0.056 | 0.081 | 0.024 | | | | |
| SF12028 | 0.879 | 0.062 | 0.063 | 0.048 | 0.064 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF12029 | 0.848 | 0.089 | 0.234 | 0.075 | 0.206 | 0.030 | | | | |
| SF12030 | 0.585 | 0.064 | 0.417 | 0.093 | 0.113 | 0.030 | | | | |
| SF12037 | 0.994 | 0.057 | -1.076 | 0.058 | 0.067 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF12038 | 0.811 | 0.059 | -0.309 | 0.064 | 0.095 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF12039 | 1.000 | 0.059 | -0.805 | 0.054 | 0.076 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF12040 | 1.253 | 0.088 | 0.028 | 0.039 | 0.110 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF12041 | 0.777 | 0.056 | -0.091 | 0.055 | 0.065 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF12042 | 0.856 | 0.062 | -0.104 | 0.054 | 0.082 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF22002 | 1.382 | 0.099 | 0.141 | 0.035 | 0.119 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF22019 | 1.207 | 0.081 | -0.351 | 0.049 | 0.143 | 0.025 | | | | |
| SF22022 | 0.944 | 0.046 | 0.066 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22035 | 0.534 | 0.035 | 0.115 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22040 | 1.272 | 0.080 | -0.017 | 0.033 | 0.066 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF22041 | 1.143 | 0.066 | -0.336 | 0.038 | 0.061 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF22042 | 1.378 | 0.097 | 0.134 | 0.035 | 0.114 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF22054 | 1.232 | 0.099 | 0.115 | 0.046 | 0.167 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF22058 | 0.845 | 0.062 | -0.295 | 0.065 | 0.112 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF22069 | 1.443 | 0.065 | 0.282 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22074 | 1.105 | 0.083 | 0.051 | 0.046 | 0.123 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF22078 | 1.410 | 0.060 | -0.052 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22086 | 1.362 | 0.061 | 0.101 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22088A | 1.389 | 0.060 | -0.111 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22088B | 1.065 | 0.053 | 0.269 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22106 | 0.744 | 0.085 | 1.150 | 0.093 | 0.055 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF22115 | 1.077 | 0.071 | -0.200 | 0.046 | 0.094 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF22117 | 0.713 | 0.067 | 0.276 | 0.072 | 0.109 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF22126 | 0.788 | 0.074 | 0.190 | 0.071 | 0.133 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF22150 | 1.087 | 0.085 | 0.204 | 0.045 | 0.112 | 0.020 | | | | |
| SF22152 | 1.348 | 0.060 | 0.089 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22154 | 1.043 | 0.050 | 0.034 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF22160 | 0.871 | 0.048 | 0.549 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22161 | 0.821 | 0.047 | 0.489 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22181 | 1.061 | 0.097 | 0.282 | 0.053 | 0.168 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF22183 | 1.248 | 0.115 | 0.477 | 0.043 | 0.157 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF22187 | 0.787 | 0.079 | 0.504 | 0.063 | 0.099 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF22188 | 0.849 | 0.094 | 0.359 | 0.074 | 0.208 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF22191 | 0.969 | 0.033 | -0.146 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.158 | 0.037 | 0.158 | 0.037 |
| SF22198 | 0.907 | 0.103 | 0.733 | 0.064 | 0.133 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF22202 | 0.792 | 0.069 | 0.309 | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF22206 | 0.692 | 0.066 | 0.473 | 0.068 | 0.081 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF22208 | 1.140 | 0.109 | 0.406 | 0.049 | 0.174 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF22222 | 1.467 | 0.108 | 0.334 | 0.031 | 0.084 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF22225 | 1.008 | 0.114 | 1.064 | 0.072 | 0.076 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF22235 | 0.763 | 0.088 | 0.375 | 0.083 | 0.190 | 0.031 | | | | |
| SF22240 | 0.917 | 0.127 | 1.023 | 0.082 | 0.162 | 0.020 | | | | |
| SF22244 | 1.676 | 0.082 | 0.578 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22249D | 1.326 | 0.065 | 0.442 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22268 | 0.960 | 0.052 | 0.594 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22275 | 1.090 | 0.098 | 0.701 | 0.048 | 0.070 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF22276 | 0.931 | 0.078 | 0.002 | 0.062 | 0.146 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF22279 | 0.942 | 0.049 | 0.287 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22281 | 0.843 | 0.050 | 0.763 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22283 | 1.260 | 0.055 | -0.323 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22286 | 1.304 | 0.089 | 1.167 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22289 | 1.105 | 0.046 | 0.581 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.505 | 0.028 | -0.505 | 0.044 |
| SF22290 | 1.302 | 0.108 | 0.040 | 0.049 | 0.220 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF22292 | 0.714 | 0.040 | 0.143 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22294 | 1.257 | 0.097 | -0.107 | 0.050 | 0.202 | 0.025 | | | | |
| SF32007 | 1.031 | 0.049 | 0.047 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32015 | 0.999 | 0.051 | 0.428 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32019A | 1.083 | 0.066 | 0.989 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32019B | 1.244 | 0.092 | 1.383 | 0.077 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32024 | 1.297 | 0.158 | 0.753 | 0.053 | 0.222 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF32035 | 1.320 | 0.091 | 0.010 | 0.036 | 0.101 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF32056 | 0.987 | 0.051 | 0.361 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32060 | 1.210 | 0.053 | -0.445 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32087 | 0.532 | 0.072 | 0.737 | 0.115 | 0.128 | 0.033 | | | | |
| SF32115 | 1.316 | 0.092 | 0.201 | 0.034 | 0.090 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF32120A | 1.198 | 0.068 | 0.872 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32120B | 1.459 | 0.093 | 1.098 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32122 | 0.788 | 0.047 | 0.763 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32126 | 0.812 | 0.042 | -0.011 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32131 | 1.414 | 0.060 | -0.165 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32141 | 1.718 | 0.169 | 0.635 | 0.036 | 0.168 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF32151 | 1.444 | 0.118 | 0.306 | 0.036 | 0.149 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF32156 | 0.983 | 0.096 | 0.377 | 0.055 | 0.153 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF32158 | 0.868 | 0.089 | 0.032 | 0.081 | 0.232 | 0.032 | | | | |
| SF32160 | 0.869 | 0.095 | 0.033 | 0.089 | 0.277 | 0.034 | | | | |
| SF32184 | 0.622 | 0.095 | 0.880 | 0.110 | 0.183 | 0.032 | | | | |
| SF32202 | 0.910 | 0.034 | 0.069 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.064 | 0.036 | -0.064 | 0.039 |
| SF32238 | 1.234 | 0.094 | 0.172 | 0.039 | 0.117 | 0.018 | | | | |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF32257 | 1.325 | 0.139 | 0.528 | 0.047 | 0.218 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF32258 | 1.150 | 0.079 | -0.187 | 0.048 | 0.125 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF32272 | 1.243 | 0.072 | 0.914 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32273 | 0.728 | 0.142 | 1.326 | 0.144 | 0.234 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF32279 | 0.992 | 0.128 | 0.878 | 0.068 | 0.159 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF32306 | 0.577 | 0.019 | 0.161 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.155 | 0.071 | 1.155 | 0.075 |
| SF32310D | 0.617 | 0.023 | -0.326 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.261 | 0.055 | 0.261 | 0.054 |
| SF32315 | 0.971 | 0.087 | 0.045 | 0.064 | 0.194 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF32369 | 0.786 | 0.030 | 0.272 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.156 | 0.042 | 0.156 | 0.049 |
| SF32375 | 0.593 | 0.020 | 0.477 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.155 | 0.071 | 1.155 | 0.078 |
| SF32385 | 1.134 | 0.082 | -0.265 | 0.054 | 0.158 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF32392 | 0.592 | 0.047 | -1.484 | 0.148 | 0.138 | 0.046 | | | | |
| SF32394 | 1.014 | 0.103 | 0.236 | 0.063 | 0.229 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF32403 | 1.142 | 0.131 | 0.587 | 0.055 | 0.238 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF32422 | 1.318 | 0.100 | -0.009 | 0.046 | 0.185 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF32425 | 1.022 | 0.103 | 0.308 | 0.059 | 0.211 | 0.024 | | | | |
| SF32451 | 0.668 | 0.020 | -0.203 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.991 | 0.063 | 0.991 | 0.063 |
| SF32463 | 1.377 | 0.104 | 0.077 | 0.040 | 0.163 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF32465 | 0.935 | 0.075 | -0.488 | 0.079 | 0.204 | 0.034 | | | | |
| SF32502 | 0.909 | 0.090 | 0.544 | 0.056 | 0.112 | 0.020 | | | | |
| SF32510 | 0.862 | 0.069 | -0.688 | 0.095 | 0.208 | 0.039 | | | | |
| SF32514 | 1.032 | 0.123 | 0.617 | 0.061 | 0.218 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF32516 | 0.822 | 0.041 | -0.323 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32519 | 1.071 | 0.052 | 0.293 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32530D | 0.618 | 0.028 | 0.121 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.584 | 0.047 | -0.584 | 0.055 |
| SF32532 | 0.905 | 0.044 | -0.384 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32542 | 1.273 | 0.125 | 0.245 | 0.051 | 0.263 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF32555 | 1.156 | 0.058 | 0.501 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32562 | 0.778 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.483 | 0.048 | 0.483 | 0.049 |
| SF32565 | 0.864 | 0.051 | 0.746 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32570 | 0.947 | 0.051 | 0.586 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32574 | 1.000 | 0.128 | 0.458 | 0.075 | 0.315 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF32579 | 1.166 | 0.183 | 0.913 | 0.075 | 0.291 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF32595 | 1.364 | 0.137 | 0.804 | 0.046 | 0.087 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF32606 | 1.059 | 0.067 | -1.233 | 0.072 | 0.143 | 0.035 | | | | |
| SF32611 | 0.949 | 0.102 | 0.595 | 0.057 | 0.138 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF32614 | 0.714 | 0.038 | -0.423 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32620 | 0.825 | 0.119 | 1.133 | 0.095 | 0.135 | 0.020 | | | | |
| SF32625A | 1.713 | 0.078 | 0.324 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32625B | 2.133 | 0.106 | 0.529 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32640 | 0.717 | 0.038 | -0.243 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32645 | 1.210 | 0.167 | 0.762 | 0.061 | 0.281 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF32650D | 0.727 | 0.026 | 0.109 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.311 | 0.047 | 0.311 | 0.051 |
| SF32651A | 1.550 | 0.066 | 0.042 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32651B | 1.351 | 0.070 | 0.643 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32654 | 0.847 | 0.079 | 0.242 | 0.062 | 0.126 | 0.025 | | | | |
| SF32656 | 1.669 | 0.120 | 0.284 | 0.028 | 0.098 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF32660 | 0.769 | 0.121 | 1.138 | 0.107 | 0.173 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF32663 | 0.657 | 0.098 | 0.950 | 0.105 | 0.168 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF32665A | 1.031 | 0.053 | 0.457 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32665B | 1.162 | 0.068 | 0.869 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.2 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1999-2003 Eighth-Grade Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF32665C | 1.053 | 0.063 | 0.894 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32672 | 0.598 | 0.093 | 0.376 | 0.151 | 0.325 | 0.042 | | | | |
| SF32679 | 1.143 | 0.066 | 0.830 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32680 | 0.752 | 0.026 | -0.547 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.221 | 0.049 | 0.221 | 0.045 |
| SF32683 | 1.402 | 0.106 | 0.347 | 0.034 | 0.102 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF32693A | 0.936 | 0.046 | 0.019 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32693B | 0.743 | 0.034 | 0.659 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.647 | 0.038 | -0.647 | 0.059 |
| SF32695 | 0.750 | 0.031 | 0.594 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.180 | 0.046 | 0.180 | 0.058 |
| SF32697D | 0.842 | 0.033 | 0.609 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.213 | 0.042 | 0.213 | 0.053 |
| SF32704 | 0.816 | 0.046 | 0.565 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32705A | 1.101 | 0.052 | 0.218 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32705B | 1.185 | 0.052 | -0.058 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32706A | 0.884 | 0.048 | 0.505 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32706B | 1.122 | 0.057 | 0.580 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32707 | 1.619 | 0.010 | 1.049 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32714 | 1.424 | 0.108 | -0.482 | 0.059 | 0.293 | 0.031 | | | | |

Exhibit D.3 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M011001 | 0.869 | 0.033 | -0.841 | 0.064 | 0.398 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M011002 | 0.839 | 0.033 | 0.418 | 0.035 | 0.274 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M011003 | 0.646 | 0.025 | -0.184 | 0.060 | 0.206 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M011004 | 0.725 | 0.026 | -1.152 | 0.081 | 0.298 | 0.029 | | | | |
| M011005 | 0.474 | 0.026 | -1.508 | 0.205 | 0.349 | 0.051 | | | | |
| M011006 | 0.409 | 0.021 | -0.135 | 0.099 | 0.069 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M011007 | 0.896 | 0.036 | -1.500 | 0.079 | 0.237 | 0.037 | | | | |
| M011008 | 1.277 | 0.052 | 0.100 | 0.030 | 0.294 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M011009 | 1.046 | 0.040 | -1.431 | 0.058 | 0.146 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M011010 | 1.119 | 0.048 | -0.154 | 0.040 | 0.242 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M011011 | 1.261 | 0.055 | -0.705 | 0.048 | 0.320 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M011012 | 0.761 | 0.028 | -1.452 | 0.067 | 0.083 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M011013 | 0.759 | 0.052 | 0.542 | 0.064 | 0.326 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M011014 | 0.646 | 0.028 | -2.047 | 0.115 | 0.119 | 0.044 | | | | |
| M011015 | 0.785 | 0.038 | -0.084 | 0.058 | 0.190 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M011016 | 1.009 | 0.049 | 0.339 | 0.038 | 0.241 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M011017 | 0.651 | 0.028 | -0.707 | 0.078 | 0.111 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M011018 | 0.715 | 0.028 | -1.191 | 0.075 | 0.101 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M011019 | 0.881 | 0.035 | -0.463 | 0.050 | 0.136 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M011020 | 1.267 | 0.082 | 1.146 | 0.031 | 0.281 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M011021 | 0.754 | 0.035 | -0.484 | 0.071 | 0.186 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M011022 | 0.393 | 0.023 | -1.290 | 0.183 | 0.117 | 0.048 | | | | |
| M011023 | 0.466 | 0.033 | -0.896 | 0.202 | 0.225 | 0.055 | | | | |
| M011024 | 0.697 | 0.034 | -2.233 | 0.135 | 0.167 | 0.057 | | | | |
| M011025 | 0.762 | 0.047 | 0.614 | 0.053 | 0.241 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M011026 | 0.605 | 0.037 | -0.303 | 0.109 | 0.247 | 0.034 | | | | |
| M011027 | 0.707 | 0.032 | -0.741 | 0.081 | 0.167 | 0.032 | | | | |
| M011028 | 0.626 | 0.032 | -0.506 | 0.093 | 0.172 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M011029 | 0.549 | 0.055 | 0.036 | 0.135 | 0.113 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M011030 | 1.400 | 0.146 | 0.918 | 0.050 | 0.210 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M011031 | 0.927 | 0.083 | 0.111 | 0.080 | 0.167 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M011032 | 1.243 | 0.107 | -1.368 | 0.111 | 0.251 | 0.059 | | | | |
| M011033 | 0.731 | 0.074 | 0.270 | 0.102 | 0.153 | 0.037 | | | | |
| M011034 | 0.730 | 0.053 | -1.037 | 0.109 | 0.096 | 0.040 | | | | |
| M011035 | 1.337 | 0.094 | -0.179 | 0.050 | 0.123 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M011036 | 0.425 | 0.085 | 0.702 | 0.290 | 0.263 | 0.068 | | | | |
| M011037 | 0.809 | 0.070 | -1.923 | 0.174 | 0.190 | 0.069 | | | | |
| M011038 | 0.620 | 0.076 | -0.281 | 0.199 | 0.273 | 0.060 | | | | |
| M011039 | 0.962 | 0.073 | -0.815 | 0.091 | 0.137 | 0.041 | | | | |
| M011040 | 1.134 | 0.099 | 0.521 | 0.052 | 0.142 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M011041 | 1.273 | 0.133 | 0.787 | 0.054 | 0.195 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M011042 | 0.614 | 0.055 | -0.739 | 0.155 | 0.145 | 0.052 | | | | |
| M011043 | 1.437 | 0.139 | 0.150 | 0.062 | 0.337 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M011044 | 1.361 | 0.113 | 0.283 | 0.049 | 0.182 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M011045 | 0.794 | 0.079 | -0.761 | 0.161 | 0.283 | 0.059 | | | | |
| M011046 | 0.466 | 0.048 | -0.722 | 0.209 | 0.139 | 0.057 | | | | |
| M011047 | 0.604 | 0.056 | -1.536 | 0.219 | 0.198 | 0.073 | | | | |
| M011048 | 0.753 | 0.076 | 0.265 | 0.098 | 0.153 | 0.036 | | | | |
| M011049 | 0.934 | 0.084 | 0.320 | 0.071 | 0.126 | 0.029 | | | | |
| M011050 | 0.443 | 0.047 | -1.434 | 0.290 | 0.183 | 0.075 | | | | |
| M011051 | 0.753 | 0.073 | -0.253 | 0.127 | 0.198 | 0.047 | | | | |
| M011052 | 1.089 | 0.085 | -0.659 | 0.088 | 0.197 | 0.042 | | | | |

Exhibit D.3 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M011053 | 1.131 | 0.112 | 0.821 | 0.053 | 0.146 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M011054 | 1.203 | 0.057 | -0.063 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011055 | 0.816 | 0.096 | -1.557 | 0.251 | 0.448 | 0.081 | | | | |
| M011056 | 0.654 | 0.088 | 0.924 | 0.105 | 0.155 | 0.034 | | | | |
| M011057 | 0.645 | 0.084 | 0.349 | 0.141 | 0.206 | 0.046 | | | | |
| M011058 | 1.204 | 0.096 | 0.358 | 0.049 | 0.125 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M011059 | 0.742 | 0.078 | -0.166 | 0.136 | 0.226 | 0.049 | | | | |
| M011060 | 0.393 | 0.044 | -1.688 | 0.342 | 0.188 | 0.079 | | | | |
| M011061 | 0.688 | 0.038 | -0.205 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011062 | 0.643 | 0.073 | -0.198 | 0.171 | 0.252 | 0.054 | | | | |
| M011063 | 0.571 | 0.036 | 0.232 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011064 | 1.317 | 0.166 | 1.119 | 0.060 | 0.263 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M011065 | 1.043 | 0.091 | -0.503 | 0.098 | 0.264 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M011066 | 0.705 | 0.104 | 1.088 | 0.105 | 0.209 | 0.032 | | | | |
| M011067 | 0.820 | 0.072 | -1.707 | 0.172 | 0.220 | 0.069 | | | | |
| M011068 | 0.807 | 0.077 | -0.477 | 0.132 | 0.245 | 0.049 | | | | |
| M011069 | 0.640 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.722 | 0.050 | 0.722 | 0.049 |
| M011070 | 1.058 | 0.038 | -0.434 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011071 | 0.771 | 0.022 | 0.637 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.313 | 0.038 | 0.313 | 0.043 |
| M011072 | 0.858 | 0.034 | 0.016 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011073 | 0.514 | 0.026 | -0.111 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011074A | 1.000 | 0.039 | -1.007 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011074B | 0.683 | 0.020 | 0.141 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.165 | 0.042 | 0.165 | 0.042 |
| M011075 | 0.608 | 0.027 | 0.093 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011076 | 0.794 | 0.031 | 0.012 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011077A | 0.838 | 0.038 | 1.114 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011077B | 1.229 | 0.055 | 1.232 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011078 | 0.624 | 0.029 | -0.950 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011079 | 0.377 | 0.010 | -0.382 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.620 | 0.085 | 1.620 | 0.081 |
| M011080A | 1.014 | 0.036 | -0.454 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011080B | 1.183 | 0.041 | 0.143 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011080C | 0.607 | 0.029 | -1.490 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011081 | 0.730 | 0.029 | -0.552 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011082 | 0.623 | 0.031 | -1.741 | 0.077 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011083 | 0.591 | 0.021 | 0.225 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.414 | 0.042 | -0.414 | 0.044 |
| M011084 | 0.994 | 0.035 | 0.048 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011085 | 0.830 | 0.032 | -0.688 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011086A | 0.357 | 0.011 | -0.012 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.964 | 0.073 | -1.964 | 0.072 |
| M011086B | 0.929 | 0.034 | -0.087 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M011087 | 0.455 | 0.024 | -0.206 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M012023 | 0.765 | 0.040 | -0.301 | 0.076 | 0.265 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M012030 | 1.698 | 0.230 | 1.434 | 0.054 | 0.161 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M012044 | 1.131 | 0.052 | 0.190 | 0.035 | 0.251 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M012048 | 0.807 | 0.040 | 0.127 | 0.053 | 0.189 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M012054 | 0.386 | 0.022 | -0.588 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M012065 | 0.900 | 0.053 | 0.864 | 0.038 | 0.191 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M012069 | 0.412 | 0.062 | 1.630 | 0.137 | 0.294 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M012078 | 0.710 | 0.028 | -1.008 | 0.071 | 0.102 | 0.029 | | | | |
| M012080 | 0.971 | 0.080 | 0.903 | 0.051 | 0.049 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M012081 | 0.798 | 0.066 | -0.744 | 0.121 | 0.162 | 0.049 | | | | |
| M012088 | 0.888 | 0.081 | 0.176 | 0.079 | 0.154 | 0.032 | | | | |

Exhibit D.3 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M012117 | 0.946 | 0.045 | 0.597 | 0.033 | 0.213 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M012119 | 0.684 | 0.047 | 0.172 | 0.087 | 0.334 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M012126 | 0.711 | 0.027 | -0.592 | 0.060 | 0.115 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M012139 | 0.856 | 0.078 | -0.297 | 0.110 | 0.203 | 0.044 | | | | |
| M031004 | 0.804 | 0.128 | 1.254 | 0.102 | 0.140 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M031006 | 0.474 | 0.056 | -1.538 | 0.296 | 0.182 | 0.077 | | | | |
| M031008 | 1.155 | 0.138 | 1.410 | 0.060 | 0.201 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M031009 | 0.813 | 0.056 | 0.541 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031011 | 0.825 | 0.038 | 0.188 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031016 | 1.143 | 0.075 | 0.857 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031023 | 0.575 | 0.074 | 0.191 | 0.194 | 0.283 | 0.055 | | | | |
| M031029 | 1.188 | 0.176 | 0.299 | 0.110 | 0.455 | 0.036 | | | | |
| M031030 | 0.845 | 0.071 | 1.548 | 0.094 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031038 | 0.614 | 0.077 | -0.597 | 0.227 | 0.235 | 0.071 | | | | |
| M031041 | 0.647 | 0.027 | 0.082 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031043 | 1.274 | 0.123 | 0.179 | 0.062 | 0.154 | 0.029 | | | | |
| M031045 | 1.122 | 0.064 | -0.446 | 0.060 | 0.175 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M031050 | 1.324 | 0.097 | 0.638 | 0.042 | 0.288 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M031051 | 0.853 | 0.060 | -0.587 | 0.095 | 0.150 | 0.040 | | | | |
| M031064 | 1.271 | 0.166 | 0.771 | 0.068 | 0.253 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M031065 | 1.107 | 0.046 | 0.192 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031068 | 1.149 | 0.040 | 0.334 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031071 | 1.199 | 0.148 | 0.895 | 0.066 | 0.188 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M031079B | 0.937 | 0.061 | -0.899 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031079C | 0.609 | 0.048 | 0.543 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031083 | 0.908 | 0.096 | -0.387 | 0.126 | 0.191 | 0.052 | | | | |
| M031085 | 0.615 | 0.119 | 0.791 | 0.181 | 0.256 | 0.053 | | | | |
| M031088 | 0.561 | 0.070 | -0.874 | 0.252 | 0.211 | 0.075 | | | | |
| M031093 | 0.953 | 0.197 | 1.079 | 0.123 | 0.401 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M031097 | 1.071 | 0.130 | 0.605 | 0.079 | 0.200 | 0.032 | | | | |
| M031098 | 1.130 | 0.101 | 0.074 | 0.066 | 0.117 | 0.029 | | | | |
| M031106 | 0.876 | 0.033 | 0.324 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031108 | 1.110 | 0.076 | 0.333 | 0.047 | 0.116 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M031109 | 0.520 | 0.073 | -0.391 | 0.256 | 0.210 | 0.072 | | | | |
| M031128 | 0.420 | 0.040 | -1.409 | 0.146 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031130 | 0.897 | 0.058 | -0.470 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031133 | 0.601 | 0.048 | -1.478 | 0.114 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031134 | 0.439 | 0.027 | 1.392 | 0.081 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031135 | 0.994 | 0.087 | -0.886 | 0.108 | 0.151 | 0.048 | | | | |
| M031155 | 1.205 | 0.136 | 0.068 | 0.086 | 0.267 | 0.038 | | | | |
| M031159 | 0.754 | 0.084 | -0.394 | 0.148 | 0.187 | 0.054 | | | | |
| M031162 | 0.475 | 0.030 | -1.106 | 0.083 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031172 | 1.206 | 0.122 | -0.185 | 0.087 | 0.233 | 0.041 | | | | |
| M031173 | 1.173 | 0.010 | -0.382 | 0.075 | 0.130 | 0.036 | | | | |
| M031178 | 0.870 | 0.098 | 0.777 | 0.076 | 0.094 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M031183 | 0.549 | 0.034 | -0.195 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.537 | 0.084 | -0.537 | 0.075 |
| M031185 | 1.425 | 0.154 | 0.431 | 0.062 | 0.231 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M031187 | 1.764 | 0.279 | 0.403 | 0.082 | 0.553 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M031190 | 1.148 | 0.090 | 0.342 | 0.055 | 0.197 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M031210 | 1.746 | 0.250 | 0.897 | 0.060 | 0.329 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M031216 | 0.716 | 0.066 | -0.611 | 0.162 | 0.270 | 0.057 | | | | |

Exhibit D.3 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M031218 | 1.270 | 0.144 | 0.346 | 0.072 | 0.248 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M031219 | 0.346 | 0.068 | 0.519 | 0.343 | 0.180 | 0.073 | | | | |
| M031220 | 0.797 | 0.054 | -1.043 | 0.110 | 0.132 | 0.046 | | | | |
| M031227 | 0.976 | 0.044 | 1.413 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031235 | 0.723 | 0.029 | 0.463 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031240 | 0.686 | 0.030 | -1.015 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031242A | 0.923 | 0.057 | -0.368 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031242B | 1.046 | 0.063 | 0.198 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031242C | 0.849 | 0.107 | 0.102 | 0.130 | 0.252 | 0.048 | | | | |
| M031245 | 1.597 | 0.180 | 1.053 | 0.048 | 0.115 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M031247 | 0.481 | 0.030 | 1.308 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.325 | 0.094 | 0.325 | 0.125 |
| M031249 | 0.905 | 0.053 | 1.556 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031251 | 1.466 | 0.198 | 0.852 | 0.065 | 0.285 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M031252 | 0.841 | 0.088 | -0.382 | 0.127 | 0.181 | 0.050 | | | | |
| M031254 | 1.049 | 0.118 | 0.288 | 0.085 | 0.210 | 0.035 | | | | |
| M031255 | 1.057 | 0.089 | 0.481 | 0.063 | 0.350 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M031258 | 0.942 | 0.037 | 0.853 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031264 | 1.029 | 0.050 | -1.239 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031265 | 0.584 | 0.033 | -0.217 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031267 | 0.514 | 0.031 | 0.316 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031269 | 0.305 | 0.011 | -1.126 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.009 | 0.141 | 2.009 | 0.123 |
| M031271 | 0.559 | 0.029 | -1.819 | 0.089 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031272A | 0.811 | 0.042 | -1.231 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031272B | 0.717 | 0.045 | -2.066 | 0.108 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031272C | 0.918 | 0.041 | 0.120 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031274 | 0.708 | 0.029 | -0.662 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031276 | 1.274 | 0.130 | 0.072 | 0.073 | 0.219 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M031282 | 0.697 | 0.018 | 0.946 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.013 | 0.053 | 1.013 | 0.059 |
| M031285 | 0.742 | 0.031 | 0.800 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031286 | 0.909 | 0.034 | 0.457 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031294 | 1.153 | 0.120 | 0.012 | 0.082 | 0.215 | 0.037 | | | | |
| M031297 | 0.529 | 0.044 | 0.427 | 0.073 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031298 | 0.833 | 0.041 | 0.845 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031299 | 1.270 | 0.043 | 0.115 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031301 | 0.948 | 0.035 | -0.639 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031303 | 1.461 | 0.148 | -0.266 | 0.077 | 0.274 | 0.039 | | | | |
| M031304 | 0.972 | 0.043 | -0.356 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031305 | 0.712 | 0.035 | -0.757 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031306 | 0.759 | 0.036 | -0.227 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031309 | 1.089 | 0.064 | -0.208 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031310 | 1.380 | 0.098 | -0.475 | 0.064 | 0.251 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M031313 | 0.587 | 0.047 | -1.303 | 0.109 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031315 | 0.915 | 0.073 | 0.155 | 0.076 | 0.172 | 0.032 | | | | |
| M031316 | 0.470 | 0.048 | -2.688 | 0.246 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031317 | 1.273 | 0.153 | 0.750 | 0.062 | 0.194 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M031322 | 0.420 | 0.029 | -1.458 | 0.111 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031325 | 0.926 | 0.064 | 0.827 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031327 | 0.430 | 0.028 | 0.132 | 0.058 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031330 | 0.472 | 0.043 | -1.889 | 0.165 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031332 | 1.014 | 0.124 | 0.252 | 0.010 | 0.266 | 0.039 | | | | |
| M031333 | 0.897 | 0.101 | 0.562 | 0.081 | 0.123 | 0.032 | | | | |

Exhibit D.3 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M031334 | 1.098 | 0.083 | 0.794 | 0.045 | 0.211 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M031335 | 0.959 | 0.059 | -0.037 | 0.061 | 0.168 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M031338 | 0.612 | 0.071 | 0.151 | 0.165 | 0.249 | 0.051 | | | | |
| M031341 | 0.789 | 0.061 | -0.755 | 0.124 | 0.194 | 0.050 | | | | |
| M031344A | 0.510 | 0.043 | 0.364 | 0.073 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031344B | 0.766 | 0.052 | 0.257 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031344C | 0.456 | 0.019 | -0.123 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.983 | 0.145 | 1.983 | 0.141 |
| M031345A | 0.734 | 0.050 | -0.412 | 0.058 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031345B | 0.650 | 0.047 | -0.254 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031345C | 0.653 | 0.061 | 1.700 | 0.126 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031346A | 1.222 | 0.071 | -0.395 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031346B | 1.272 | 0.076 | 0.545 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031346C | 0.814 | 0.044 | 0.325 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.380 | 0.055 | -0.380 | 0.058 |
| M031347A | 0.620 | 0.033 | 0.068 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031347B | 0.571 | 0.032 | 0.234 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031347C | 0.852 | 0.040 | 0.470 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031348A | 0.660 | 0.036 | 0.585 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031348B | 0.559 | 0.029 | 1.455 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.690 | 0.051 | -0.690 | 0.087 |
| M031350A | 0.865 | 0.033 | 0.562 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031350B | 0.843 | 0.032 | 0.019 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031350C | 0.638 | 0.029 | 0.914 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031351 | 0.626 | 0.083 | 0.085 | 0.169 | 0.188 | 0.054 | | | | |
| M031379 | 0.784 | 0.057 | 1.044 | 0.066 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031380 | 0.872 | 0.067 | 1.365 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF11001 | 1.921 | 0.201 | -0.114 | 0.061 | 0.276 | 0.035 | | | | |
| MF11002 | 1.412 | 0.136 | 0.514 | 0.049 | 0.129 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF11003 | 1.037 | 0.084 | 0.191 | 0.055 | 0.057 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF11004 | 1.300 | 0.097 | -0.235 | 0.051 | 0.066 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF11005 | 1.147 | 0.096 | -0.275 | 0.069 | 0.108 | 0.031 | | | | |
| MF11006 | 0.787 | 0.080 | 0.281 | 0.087 | 0.095 | 0.033 | | | | |
| MF11007 | 2.351 | 0.240 | -0.238 | 0.052 | 0.284 | 0.033 | | | | |
| MF11008 | 1.893 | 0.158 | 0.212 | 0.038 | 0.106 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF11009 | 1.598 | 0.151 | -1.263 | 0.083 | 0.160 | 0.047 | | | | |
| MF11010 | 1.068 | 0.100 | -0.252 | 0.086 | 0.157 | 0.038 | | | | |
| MF11011 | 1.445 | 0.120 | -0.854 | 0.071 | 0.124 | 0.036 | | | | |
| MF11012 | 1.193 | 0.095 | -1.009 | 0.080 | 0.094 | 0.035 | | | | |
| MF11013 | 0.734 | 0.076 | 0.077 | 0.103 | 0.110 | 0.037 | | | | |
| MF11014 | 1.160 | 0.091 | -0.968 | 0.079 | 0.088 | 0.033 | | | | |
| MF11015 | 0.882 | 0.080 | 0.056 | 0.076 | 0.087 | 0.029 | | | | |
| MF11016 | 0.963 | 0.103 | 0.419 | 0.076 | 0.137 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF11017 | 0.919 | 0.071 | -0.742 | 0.082 | 0.069 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF11018 | 0.879 | 0.078 | -1.020 | 0.121 | 0.131 | 0.048 | | | | |
| MF11019 | 0.976 | 0.077 | -0.593 | 0.080 | 0.083 | 0.031 | | | | |
| MF11020 | 0.753 | 0.107 | 0.914 | 0.099 | 0.139 | 0.032 | | | | |
| MF11021 | 0.996 | 0.078 | -0.171 | 0.064 | 0.065 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF11022 | 0.937 | 0.073 | -0.200 | 0.065 | 0.058 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF11023 | 0.695 | 0.063 | -0.877 | 0.133 | 0.107 | 0.044 | | | | |
| MF11024 | 1.251 | 0.109 | -1.323 | 0.095 | 0.127 | 0.045 | | | | |
| MF11025 | 1.102 | 0.105 | 0.596 | 0.055 | 0.081 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF11026 | 1.529 | 0.141 | 0.379 | 0.047 | 0.135 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF11027 | 1.806 | 0.159 | 0.142 | 0.044 | 0.140 | 0.024 | | | | |

Exhibit D.3 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF11028 | 1.439 | 0.126 | 0.208 | 0.050 | 0.118 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF12023 | 1.010 | 0.083 | -0.170 | 0.055 | 0.056 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF12044 | 0.728 | 0.070 | -0.224 | 0.107 | 0.101 | 0.037 | | | | |
| MF12048 | 0.836 | 0.070 | -0.289 | 0.081 | 0.074 | 0.029 | | | | |
| MF12065 | 0.753 | 0.093 | 0.690 | 0.091 | 0.111 | 0.031 | | | | |
| MF12069 | 0.782 | 0.110 | 1.070 | 0.092 | 0.115 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF12078 | 1.291 | 0.093 | -0.427 | 0.052 | 0.055 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF12117 | 1.164 | 0.109 | 0.519 | 0.054 | 0.091 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF12119 | 0.885 | 0.077 | 0.022 | 0.073 | 0.077 | 0.027 | | | | |
| MF12126 | 1.169 | 0.109 | -0.126 | 0.079 | 0.163 | 0.038 | | | | |
| MF31004 | 0.808 | 0.105 | 1.073 | 0.086 | 0.105 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF31006 | 0.870 | 0.113 | 0.162 | 0.131 | 0.289 | 0.046 | | | | |
| MF31009 | 0.780 | 0.054 | 0.723 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31016 | 1.259 | 0.081 | 0.917 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31029 | 0.767 | 0.117 | 0.389 | 0.153 | 0.313 | 0.048 | | | | |
| MF31030 | 0.748 | 0.063 | 1.616 | 0.103 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31038 | 1.172 | 0.116 | 0.046 | 0.077 | 0.191 | 0.034 | | | | |
| MF31041 | 0.683 | 0.048 | 0.123 | 0.055 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31043 | 1.254 | 0.124 | 0.442 | 0.060 | 0.151 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF31045 | 1.236 | 0.101 | -0.243 | 0.064 | 0.112 | 0.030 | | | | |
| MF31050 | 1.508 | 0.178 | 0.487 | 0.064 | 0.295 | 0.027 | | | | |
| MF31051 | 1.199 | 0.095 | -0.245 | 0.062 | 0.089 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF31064 | 0.972 | 0.116 | 0.864 | 0.073 | 0.137 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF31065 | 1.312 | 0.077 | 0.310 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31068 | 1.288 | 0.074 | 0.256 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31071 | 1.024 | 0.126 | 0.977 | 0.072 | 0.142 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF31079B | 1.150 | 0.068 | -0.528 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31079C | 0.738 | 0.053 | 0.858 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31083 | 1.056 | 0.112 | 0.028 | 0.096 | 0.197 | 0.042 | | | | |
| MF31085 | 1.188 | 0.201 | 1.207 | 0.082 | 0.251 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF31088 | 0.748 | 0.084 | -0.105 | 0.139 | 0.176 | 0.051 | | | | |
| MF31093 | 0.474 | 0.084 | 0.819 | 0.204 | 0.162 | 0.056 | | | | |
| MF31097 | 1.611 | 0.174 | 0.951 | 0.047 | 0.117 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF31098 | 1.650 | 0.139 | 0.222 | 0.043 | 0.108 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF31106 | 0.907 | 0.056 | 0.146 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31109 | 1.181 | 0.115 | 0.315 | 0.063 | 0.140 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF31128 | 0.617 | 0.046 | -0.557 | 0.071 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31130 | 0.871 | 0.056 | 0.157 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31133 | 0.900 | 0.057 | -0.379 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31134 | 0.501 | 0.046 | 1.245 | 0.115 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31135 | 0.961 | 0.090 | 0.041 | 0.081 | 0.123 | 0.033 | | | | |
| MF31155 | 1.279 | 0.127 | 0.198 | 0.068 | 0.190 | 0.031 | | | | |
| MF31159 | 1.608 | 0.133 | 0.199 | 0.042 | 0.096 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31172 | 1.355 | 0.132 | 0.395 | 0.056 | 0.159 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF31173 | 1.392 | 0.103 | 0.136 | 0.042 | 0.054 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF31178 | 1.758 | 0.214 | 1.143 | 0.049 | 0.128 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF31183 | 0.989 | 0.052 | 0.330 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.374 | 0.046 | -0.374 | 0.049 |
| MF31185 | 1.618 | 0.151 | 0.345 | 0.049 | 0.157 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF31187 | 1.302 | 0.125 | 0.037 | 0.068 | 0.182 | 0.033 | | | | |
| MF31210 | 1.302 | 0.155 | 0.730 | 0.065 | 0.227 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF31218 | 1.924 | 0.145 | 0.318 | 0.031 | 0.048 | 0.012 | | | | |

Exhibit D.3 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF31219 | 0.890 | 0.131 | 0.901 | 0.094 | 0.207 | 0.033 | | | | |
| MF31220 | 1.143 | 0.096 | -0.371 | 0.075 | 0.117 | 0.035 | | | | |
| MF31227 | 1.005 | 0.078 | 1.394 | 0.073 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31235 | 0.758 | 0.051 | 0.356 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31240 | 0.768 | 0.052 | -0.727 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31242A | 1.109 | 0.066 | 0.179 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31242B | 1.158 | 0.071 | 0.565 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31242C | 1.588 | 0.179 | 0.560 | 0.056 | 0.257 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF31245 | 1.864 | 0.192 | 1.028 | 0.040 | 0.093 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF31247 | 0.592 | 0.037 | 1.556 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.357 | 0.085 | 0.357 | 0.120 |
| MF31251 | 1.571 | 0.166 | 0.744 | 0.049 | 0.163 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF31252 | 0.805 | 0.079 | -0.251 | 0.115 | 0.135 | 0.044 | | | | |
| MF31254 | 1.730 | 0.172 | 0.525 | 0.046 | 0.184 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31255 | 0.905 | 0.109 | 0.055 | 0.120 | 0.251 | 0.046 | | | | |
| MF31258 | 0.914 | 0.061 | 0.752 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31264 | 1.315 | 0.077 | -0.359 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31265 | 0.878 | 0.059 | 0.352 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31269 | 0.492 | 0.021 | -0.092 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.400 | 0.120 | 1.400 | 0.116 |
| MF31271 | 0.755 | 0.052 | -1.086 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31274 | 0.914 | 0.058 | -0.617 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31276 | 1.271 | 0.130 | 0.388 | 0.063 | 0.183 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF31282 | 0.763 | 0.033 | 0.870 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.999 | 0.088 | 0.999 | 0.097 |
| MF31285 | 0.855 | 0.057 | 0.664 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31286 | 1.074 | 0.065 | 0.399 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31294 | 1.682 | 0.139 | 0.174 | 0.041 | 0.010 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31297 | 1.186 | 0.072 | 0.552 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31298 | 1.124 | 0.073 | 0.898 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31299 | 1.427 | 0.081 | 0.091 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31301 | 1.101 | 0.065 | -0.473 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31303 | 1.399 | 0.132 | -0.246 | 0.074 | 0.215 | 0.038 | | | | |
| MF31305 | 0.782 | 0.052 | -0.586 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31309 | 1.402 | 0.080 | -0.029 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31310 | 1.609 | 0.143 | -0.288 | 0.060 | 0.176 | 0.034 | | | | |
| MF31313 | 0.573 | 0.045 | -0.785 | 0.086 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31316 | 0.753 | 0.055 | -1.385 | 0.092 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31317 | 1.170 | 0.116 | 0.562 | 0.059 | 0.123 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF31322 | 0.751 | 0.052 | -0.386 | 0.059 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31325 | 1.123 | 0.075 | 1.020 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31327 | 0.628 | 0.048 | 0.584 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31330 | 0.675 | 0.046 | -0.493 | 0.064 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31332 | 1.145 | 0.122 | 0.358 | 0.073 | 0.196 | 0.031 | | | | |
| MF31333 | 1.547 | 0.185 | 1.052 | 0.053 | 0.142 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF31334 | 1.055 | 0.135 | 0.809 | 0.076 | 0.193 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF31335 | 1.178 | 0.110 | 0.010 | 0.071 | 0.155 | 0.032 | | | | |
| MF31344A | 0.673 | 0.053 | 0.934 | 0.075 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31344B | 1.299 | 0.079 | 0.619 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31344C | 0.675 | 0.027 | 0.422 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.394 | 0.105 | 1.394 | 0.108 |
| MF31345A | 0.828 | 0.054 | 0.224 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31345B | 0.734 | 0.051 | 0.357 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31345C | 0.836 | 0.076 | 1.760 | 0.115 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31346A | 1.193 | 0.070 | -0.307 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.3 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF31346B | 1.172 | 0.072 | 0.727 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31346C | 0.825 | 0.046 | 0.594 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.444 | 0.052 | -0.444 | 0.061 |
| MF31350A | 1.213 | 0.072 | 0.441 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31350B | 1.234 | 0.071 | 0.001 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31350C | 0.995 | 0.064 | 0.706 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31351 | 1.143 | 0.135 | 0.814 | 0.067 | 0.174 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF31379 | 0.978 | 0.069 | 1.214 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31380 | 1.120 | 0.083 | 1.448 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.4 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Science

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S011001 | 0.704 | 0.024 | -1.337 | 0.087 | 0.195 | 0.038 | | | | |
| S011002 | 0.894 | 0.032 | -0.919 | 0.071 | 0.251 | 0.034 | | | | |
| S011003 | 1.500 | 0.057 | 0.474 | 0.022 | 0.397 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S011004 | 0.786 | 0.029 | -0.184 | 0.054 | 0.180 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S011005 | 0.836 | 0.028 | -0.515 | 0.056 | 0.181 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S011006 | 0.624 | 0.037 | -0.413 | 0.124 | 0.257 | 0.043 | | | | |
| S011007 | 0.803 | 0.039 | -0.303 | 0.078 | 0.232 | 0.034 | | | | |
| S011008 | 1.171 | 0.060 | 0.281 | 0.042 | 0.348 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S011009 | 0.573 | 0.033 | -0.509 | 0.124 | 0.152 | 0.045 | | | | |
| S011010 | 0.733 | 0.042 | -1.754 | 0.161 | 0.292 | 0.067 | | | | |
| S011011 | 1.194 | 0.075 | 0.942 | 0.030 | 0.242 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S011012 | 0.739 | 0.034 | -1.246 | 0.098 | 0.140 | 0.045 | | | | |
| S011013 | 0.859 | 0.077 | 1.105 | 0.051 | 0.283 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S011014 | 1.076 | 0.056 | 0.212 | 0.046 | 0.240 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S011015 | 0.697 | 0.046 | -0.244 | 0.119 | 0.292 | 0.043 | | | | |
| S011016 | 0.769 | 0.040 | -1.458 | 0.130 | 0.265 | 0.056 | | | | |
| S011017 | 0.747 | 0.042 | -0.161 | 0.085 | 0.197 | 0.036 | | | | |
| S011018 | 0.711 | 0.043 | -1.650 | 0.172 | 0.352 | 0.064 | | | | |
| S011019 | 0.636 | 0.023 | -1.034 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011020 | 0.426 | 0.044 | 1.022 | 0.119 | 0.104 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S011021 | 0.709 | 0.050 | -0.720 | 0.164 | 0.428 | 0.052 | | | | |
| S011022 | 1.031 | 0.074 | 0.451 | 0.060 | 0.428 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S011023 | 1.293 | 0.065 | 0.232 | 0.039 | 0.302 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S011024 | 1.198 | 0.062 | -0.173 | 0.053 | 0.219 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S011025 | 0.770 | 0.039 | -0.964 | 0.107 | 0.227 | 0.048 | | | | |
| S011026 | 0.356 | 0.025 | -2.699 | 0.294 | 0.143 | 0.063 | | | | |
| S011027 | 1.200 | 0.067 | 0.115 | 0.052 | 0.379 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S011029 | 1.023 | 0.045 | -1.168 | 0.078 | 0.203 | 0.044 | | | | |
| S011030 | 0.590 | 0.036 | -0.913 | 0.159 | 0.237 | 0.056 | | | | |
| S011031 | 0.986 | 0.048 | -1.048 | 0.093 | 0.275 | 0.049 | | | | |
| S011032 | 0.774 | 0.024 | 0.546 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011033 | 0.505 | 0.105 | 2.249 | 0.175 | 0.324 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S011034 | 1.212 | 0.146 | 0.905 | 0.060 | 0.232 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S011035 | 0.977 | 0.091 | -0.209 | 0.113 | 0.211 | 0.055 | | | | |
| S011036 | 0.962 | 0.118 | 0.813 | 0.075 | 0.190 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S011037 | 0.990 | 0.202 | 1.679 | 0.120 | 0.222 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S011038 | 0.749 | 0.078 | -0.167 | 0.148 | 0.195 | 0.061 | | | | |
| S011039 | 0.908 | 0.113 | 0.912 | 0.075 | 0.158 | 0.033 | | | | |
| S011040 | 1.193 | 0.129 | 0.598 | 0.066 | 0.239 | 0.033 | | | | |
| S011041 | 1.038 | 0.102 | 0.185 | 0.089 | 0.207 | 0.045 | | | | |
| S011042 | 1.212 | 0.149 | 1.002 | 0.056 | 0.206 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S011043 | 0.866 | 0.075 | -0.201 | 0.105 | 0.147 | 0.048 | | | | |
| S011044 | 0.585 | 0.077 | -0.454 | 0.277 | 0.310 | 0.084 | | | | |
| S011045 | 1.301 | 0.153 | 0.667 | 0.064 | 0.311 | 0.030 | | | | |
| S011046 | 0.896 | 0.052 | 0.373 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011047 | 1.339 | 0.119 | -0.758 | 0.111 | 0.289 | 0.068 | | | | |
| S011048 | 1.345 | 0.107 | -0.763 | 0.092 | 0.197 | 0.059 | | | | |
| S011049 | 1.635 | 0.271 | 1.421 | 0.063 | 0.259 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S011050 | 0.576 | 0.046 | 1.021 | 0.069 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011051 | 1.579 | 0.156 | 0.937 | 0.039 | 0.135 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S011052 | 1.918 | 0.199 | 0.933 | 0.037 | 0.227 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S011053 | 1.235 | 0.113 | 0.417 | 0.059 | 0.170 | 0.033 | | | | |

Exhibit D.4 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S011054 | 1.103 | 0.096 | -0.012 | 0.082 | 0.179 | 0.043 | | | | |
| S011055 | 0.766 | 0.091 | 0.503 | 0.107 | 0.166 | 0.045 | | | | |
| S011056 | 0.569 | 0.068 | -0.603 | 0.254 | 0.247 | 0.081 | | | | |
| S011057 | 1.314 | 0.181 | 1.061 | 0.061 | 0.287 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S011058 | 1.282 | 0.131 | 0.747 | 0.051 | 0.183 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S011059 | 1.231 | 0.127 | 0.438 | 0.067 | 0.242 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S011060 | 0.875 | 0.119 | 1.011 | 0.079 | 0.170 | 0.034 | | | | |
| S011061 | 0.348 | 0.063 | 0.693 | 0.340 | 0.199 | 0.073 | | | | |
| S011062 | 1.239 | 0.099 | -0.214 | 0.077 | 0.171 | 0.044 | | | | |
| S011063 | 0.703 | 0.089 | 0.352 | 0.143 | 0.202 | 0.055 | | | | |
| S011064 | 0.467 | 0.092 | 1.328 | 0.204 | 0.184 | 0.056 | | | | |
| S011065 | 0.980 | 0.108 | 0.431 | 0.087 | 0.206 | 0.041 | | | | |
| S011066 | 0.519 | 0.109 | 1.094 | 0.223 | 0.280 | 0.062 | | | | |
| S011067 | 1.128 | 0.160 | 1.066 | 0.069 | 0.255 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S011068 | 0.478 | 0.021 | -0.121 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.607 | 0.057 | -0.607 | 0.047 |
| S011069 | 0.902 | 0.039 | 0.490 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011070 | 1.255 | 0.048 | 0.173 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011071D | 0.773 | 0.030 | 0.435 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.164 | 0.036 | -0.164 | 0.035 |
| S011072 | 1.011 | 0.031 | -0.773 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.121 | 0.055 | -1.121 | 0.022 |
| S011073 | 0.841 | 0.039 | -0.911 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011074 | 0.791 | 0.028 | 0.458 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.450 | 0.032 | -0.450 | 0.033 |
| S011075 | 1.043 | 0.049 | -1.092 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011076 | 0.500 | 0.059 | 0.107 | 0.220 | 0.221 | 0.065 | | | | |
| S011077D | 0.617 | 0.025 | 0.121 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.455 | 0.044 | -0.455 | 0.039 |
| S011078D | 0.580 | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.234 | 0.049 | -0.234 | 0.042 |
| S011079 | 0.957 | 0.039 | -0.266 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011080 | 0.701 | 0.024 | 0.211 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.012 | 0.039 | 0.012 | 0.036 |
| S012007 | 0.633 | 0.040 | -0.615 | 0.140 | 0.259 | 0.050 | | | | |
| S012010 | 1.023 | 0.050 | 0.068 | 0.050 | 0.207 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S012016 | 0.641 | 0.068 | 0.067 | 0.142 | 0.145 | 0.053 | | | | |
| S012020 | 1.181 | 0.131 | 0.617 | 0.067 | 0.239 | 0.033 | | | | |
| S012024 | 1.335 | 0.164 | 0.992 | 0.054 | 0.238 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S012033 | 0.580 | 0.042 | 0.217 | 0.114 | 0.223 | 0.038 | | | | |
| S012045 | 0.632 | 0.076 | -0.203 | 0.203 | 0.233 | 0.070 | | | | |
| S012049 | 0.575 | 0.059 | -0.245 | 0.159 | 0.135 | 0.054 | | | | |
| S012077 | 0.902 | 0.051 | -0.054 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S012089 | 0.694 | 0.046 | 0.284 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S012096 | 0.732 | 0.047 | -0.276 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S012097 | 0.772 | 0.110 | 0.956 | 0.096 | 0.178 | 0.039 | | | | |
| S012099 | 0.614 | 0.055 | 1.680 | 0.115 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S012104 | 1.158 | 0.047 | 0.858 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S012106 | 0.745 | 0.040 | 1.143 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S012123 | 0.533 | 0.145 | 1.671 | 0.251 | 0.385 | 0.050 | | | | |
| S012128A | 0.789 | 0.035 | -0.268 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S012128B | 0.623 | 0.039 | 1.541 | 0.072 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031001 | 0.696 | 0.080 | -0.820 | 0.204 | 0.208 | 0.074 | | | | |
| S031003 | 0.624 | 0.063 | -0.335 | 0.183 | 0.202 | 0.067 | | | | |
| S031005 | 0.873 | 0.058 | 1.467 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031009 | 0.755 | 0.035 | 0.127 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031017 | 0.709 | 0.061 | -0.591 | 0.153 | 0.177 | 0.063 | | | | |
| S031026 | 0.564 | 0.017 | 0.042 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.596 | 0.052 | 0.596 | 0.048 |

Exhibit D.4 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Science
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S031035 | 0.792 | 0.085 | -0.210 | 0.174 | 0.314 | 0.068 | | | | |
| S031038 | 0.500 | 0.056 | -0.945 | 0.287 | 0.237 | 0.084 | | | | |
| S031044 | 0.544 | 0.053 | 0.485 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031047 | 0.634 | 0.054 | 0.232 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031053 | 0.613 | 0.025 | 0.143 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.189 | 0.054 | 0.189 | 0.050 |
| S031060 | 0.927 | 0.179 | 1.614 | 0.106 | 0.257 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S031061 | 0.613 | 0.076 | -0.441 | 0.201 | 0.171 | 0.070 | | | | |
| S031068 | 1.746 | 0.242 | 0.898 | 0.054 | 0.298 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S031072 | 0.721 | 0.044 | 0.126 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.720 | 0.067 | -0.720 | 0.058 |
| S031075 | 0.435 | 0.010 | 0.972 | 0.337 | 0.299 | 0.076 | | | | |
| S031076 | 0.793 | 0.065 | 0.873 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031077 | 0.384 | 0.061 | -0.966 | 0.408 | 0.235 | 0.089 | | | | |
| S031078 | 1.112 | 0.119 | 0.662 | 0.076 | 0.395 | 0.032 | | | | |
| S031081 | 0.778 | 0.062 | -0.538 | 0.078 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031082 | 0.463 | 0.057 | -0.417 | 0.284 | 0.218 | 0.079 | | | | |
| S031088D | 0.271 | 0.014 | 0.853 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.420 | 0.147 | -2.420 | 0.177 |
| S031190 | 1.113 | 0.079 | 0.836 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031193 | 0.645 | 0.088 | 0.099 | 0.183 | 0.183 | 0.066 | | | | |
| S031197D | 0.412 | 0.028 | -0.904 | 0.094 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.571 | 0.143 | 0.571 | 0.108 |
| S031204 | 0.362 | 0.046 | 1.131 | 0.137 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031205 | 0.689 | 0.061 | 0.221 | 0.114 | 0.173 | 0.046 | | | | |
| S031212 | 0.691 | 0.082 | -0.063 | 0.191 | 0.291 | 0.068 | | | | |
| S031218 | 0.698 | 0.042 | -0.051 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031229 | 1.330 | 0.105 | 0.814 | 0.039 | 0.232 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S031230 | 0.553 | 0.073 | -1.442 | 0.314 | 0.235 | 0.090 | | | | |
| S031233 | 0.316 | 0.041 | -0.623 | 0.155 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031235A | 1.280 | 0.048 | 0.652 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031235B | 1.302 | 0.050 | 0.791 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031236 | 0.621 | 0.074 | -1.203 | 0.239 | 0.195 | 0.075 | | | | |
| S031239 | 1.227 | 0.150 | 0.687 | 0.080 | 0.573 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S031240D | 0.571 | 0.020 | -0.164 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.984 | 0.052 | -0.984 | 0.039 |
| S031241D | 0.656 | 0.029 | 0.711 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.750 | 0.043 | -0.750 | 0.051 |
| S031246 | 0.965 | 0.054 | 1.057 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031251 | 0.608 | 0.044 | 1.226 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031252 | 0.595 | 0.032 | -0.861 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.346 | 0.080 | -0.346 | 0.048 |
| S031254 | 1.567 | 0.417 | 1.349 | 0.107 | 0.517 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S031255 | 1.177 | 0.092 | 0.297 | 0.065 | 0.307 | 0.032 | | | | |
| S031264 | 0.888 | 0.097 | -0.119 | 0.129 | 0.169 | 0.059 | | | | |
| S031266 | 2.311 | 0.340 | 0.910 | 0.046 | 0.370 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S031269 | 0.824 | 0.129 | 0.996 | 0.105 | 0.306 | 0.041 | | | | |
| S031270 | 0.496 | 0.038 | 2.050 | 0.123 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031273 | 1.523 | 0.282 | 0.988 | 0.078 | 0.447 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S031275 | 1.298 | 0.302 | 1.625 | 0.119 | 0.242 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S031278 | 0.576 | 0.033 | -0.527 | 0.059 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031281 | 0.504 | 0.066 | -1.665 | 0.329 | 0.209 | 0.083 | | | | |
| S031283 | 0.792 | 0.136 | 0.118 | 0.223 | 0.440 | 0.069 | | | | |
| S031284 | 0.816 | 0.151 | 1.594 | 0.108 | 0.194 | 0.031 | | | | |
| S031287 | 0.772 | 0.074 | 0.044 | 0.124 | 0.187 | 0.052 | | | | |
| S031291 | 0.899 | 0.106 | -0.570 | 0.184 | 0.281 | 0.079 | | | | |
| S031298 | 1.065 | 0.220 | 1.486 | 0.111 | 0.221 | 0.030 | | | | |
| S031299 | 0.509 | 0.051 | 0.790 | 0.081 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.4 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S031306 | 1.028 | 0.116 | 1.044 | 0.056 | 0.164 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S031311 | 3.396 | 0.574 | 0.777 | 0.042 | 0.531 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S031313 | 1.389 | 0.194 | 1.265 | 0.055 | 0.292 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S031317 | 1.289 | 0.210 | 0.512 | 0.108 | 0.479 | 0.042 | | | | |
| S031319 | 1.404 | 0.112 | 1.057 | 0.033 | 0.168 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S031325 | 0.509 | 0.052 | 0.746 | 0.077 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031326D | 0.390 | 0.025 | 0.439 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.077 | 0.076 | -0.077 | 0.076 |
| S031330 | 0.738 | 0.044 | -0.648 | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031338 | 0.881 | 0.089 | -0.138 | 0.143 | 0.301 | 0.062 | | | | |
| S031340 | 1.150 | 0.197 | 1.148 | 0.082 | 0.249 | 0.032 | | | | |
| S031346 | 0.876 | 0.081 | 1.451 | 0.086 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031347 | 0.571 | 0.073 | -0.548 | 0.236 | 0.190 | 0.076 | | | | |
| S031349 | 0.563 | 0.055 | -1.355 | 0.244 | 0.206 | 0.079 | | | | |
| S031356 | 0.485 | 0.072 | -1.619 | 0.415 | 0.295 | 0.103 | | | | |
| S031361 | 0.938 | 0.171 | 0.916 | 0.115 | 0.317 | 0.044 | | | | |
| S031370 | 0.806 | 0.046 | 0.315 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031371 | 2.038 | 0.333 | 1.090 | 0.054 | 0.340 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S031372A | 1.140 | 0.052 | 0.035 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031372B | 0.781 | 0.032 | 1.059 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.275 | 0.042 | 0.275 | 0.052 |
| S031376 | 1.270 | 0.239 | 1.363 | 0.086 | 0.226 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S031379 | 0.736 | 0.073 | 0.101 | 0.128 | 0.179 | 0.053 | | | | |
| S031382 | 0.651 | 0.042 | 0.343 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031383 | 0.722 | 0.078 | 0.974 | 0.075 | 0.094 | 0.031 | | | | |
| S031384A | 0.924 | 0.043 | -0.906 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031384B | 0.901 | 0.038 | -0.216 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031387 | 0.676 | 0.134 | 1.498 | 0.144 | 0.142 | 0.039 | | | | |
| S031389 | 1.664 | 0.326 | 1.340 | 0.075 | 0.290 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S031390D | 0.504 | 0.038 | 0.647 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.153 | 0.081 | -0.153 | 0.089 |
| S031391D | 0.489 | 0.033 | 0.529 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.224 | 0.088 | 0.224 | 0.091 |
| S031393 | 0.998 | 0.045 | -0.786 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031396D | 0.498 | 0.037 | -1.096 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.072 | 0.134 | -0.072 | 0.084 |
| S031398 | 0.719 | 0.103 | 0.343 | 0.155 | 0.188 | 0.061 | | | | |
| S031399A | 1.294 | 0.048 | 0.515 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031399B | 1.227 | 0.046 | 0.262 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031401 | 1.502 | 0.138 | 0.944 | 0.040 | 0.330 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S031406A | 0.916 | 0.049 | -0.477 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031406B | 1.044 | 0.063 | 1.352 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031409 | 1.209 | 0.156 | 0.377 | 0.091 | 0.269 | 0.047 | | | | |
| S031410 | 0.439 | 0.067 | -0.265 | 0.285 | 0.191 | 0.074 | | | | |
| S031414A | 1.333 | 0.048 | -0.078 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031414B | 1.146 | 0.044 | -0.127 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031418 | 1.452 | 0.265 | 1.209 | 0.074 | 0.307 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S031420 | 1.016 | 0.148 | 1.290 | 0.070 | 0.226 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S031421 | 0.409 | 0.046 | -0.200 | 0.101 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031422 | 1.011 | 0.113 | -0.755 | 0.168 | 0.294 | 0.078 | | | | |
| S031426 | 0.872 | 0.123 | 0.092 | 0.164 | 0.313 | 0.065 | | | | |
| S031427 | 0.714 | 0.091 | -0.102 | 0.176 | 0.213 | 0.067 | | | | |
| S031431 | 1.009 | 0.300 | 1.999 | 0.230 | 0.227 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S031439A | 1.022 | 0.091 | 1.383 | 0.075 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031439B | 0.762 | 0.062 | 0.143 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031440 | 0.962 | 0.078 | 0.991 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.4 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Science
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S031441A | 1.416 | 0.089 | 0.020 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031441B | 1.032 | 0.057 | 0.727 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.629 | 0.041 | -0.629 | 0.051 |
| S031442 | 1.311 | 0.088 | 0.438 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031443 | 1.004 | 0.089 | 1.210 | 0.064 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031445A | 1.585 | 0.098 | 0.570 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031445B | 1.226 | 0.080 | -0.385 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031446A | 1.005 | 0.073 | 0.786 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031446B | 0.824 | 0.069 | 1.071 | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031446C | 0.782 | 0.060 | 0.095 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031447 | 0.475 | 0.040 | 1.115 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.385 | 0.082 | -0.385 | 0.106 |
| SF11001 | 1.802 | 0.136 | -0.273 | 0.049 | 0.080 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF11003 | 1.406 | 0.108 | 0.070 | 0.047 | 0.061 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF11004 | 1.540 | 0.112 | 0.108 | 0.040 | 0.046 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF11005 | 2.511 | 0.182 | -0.019 | 0.030 | 0.045 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF11006 | 1.038 | 0.095 | 0.058 | 0.074 | 0.095 | 0.035 | | | | |
| SF11007 | 1.283 | 0.099 | 0.049 | 0.050 | 0.057 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF11008 | 1.356 | 0.104 | 0.095 | 0.047 | 0.056 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF11009 | 1.906 | 0.130 | 0.292 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.011 | | | | |
| SF11010 | 3.287 | 0.256 | 0.007 | 0.026 | 0.055 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF11011 | 1.330 | 0.115 | 0.811 | 0.038 | 0.034 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF11012 | 3.009 | 0.217 | 0.081 | 0.024 | 0.035 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF11013 | 1.412 | 0.120 | 0.822 | 0.036 | 0.032 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF11014 | 2.267 | 0.156 | 0.509 | 0.022 | 0.023 | 0.009 | | | | |
| SF11015 | 2.065 | 0.149 | 0.324 | 0.027 | 0.041 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF11016 | 4.185 | 0.332 | 0.174 | 0.018 | 0.021 | 0.007 | | | | |
| SF11017 | 1.150 | 0.102 | 0.286 | 0.056 | 0.074 | 0.029 | | | | |
| SF11018 | 2.575 | 0.196 | -0.205 | 0.037 | 0.078 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF11019 | 1.731 | 0.103 | 0.176 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF11021 | 1.700 | 0.122 | -0.099 | 0.043 | 0.056 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF11022 | 0.978 | 0.091 | 0.160 | 0.073 | 0.088 | 0.033 | | | | |
| SF11023 | 1.786 | 0.130 | 0.160 | 0.034 | 0.046 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF11025 | 3.022 | 0.211 | 0.010 | 0.023 | 0.018 | 0.007 | | | | |
| SF11026 | 2.683 | 0.181 | 0.140 | 0.024 | 0.017 | 0.007 | | | | |
| SF11027 | 2.381 | 0.163 | 0.361 | 0.022 | 0.017 | 0.007 | | | | |
| SF11029 | 5.523 | 0.469 | 0.180 | 0.015 | 0.013 | 0.005 | | | | |
| SF11030 | 1.875 | 0.128 | 0.084 | 0.033 | 0.033 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF11031 | 2.715 | 0.190 | 0.005 | 0.028 | 0.033 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF11032 | 1.578 | 0.104 | 0.771 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF11033 | 0.944 | 0.073 | 0.867 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.004 | | | | |
| SF12007 | 2.544 | 0.173 | 0.274 | 0.022 | 0.016 | 0.006 | | | | |
| SF12010 | 1.717 | 0.126 | 0.214 | 0.034 | 0.046 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF12033 | 1.005 | 0.087 | 0.349 | 0.053 | 0.047 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31001 | 1.168 | 0.102 | -0.354 | 0.087 | 0.126 | 0.047 | | | | |
| SF31005 | 1.277 | 0.105 | 1.375 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31009 | 1.236 | 0.080 | 0.426 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31017 | 1.164 | 0.118 | -0.153 | 0.103 | 0.196 | 0.057 | | | | |
| SF31026 | 0.701 | 0.033 | 0.227 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.611 | 0.074 | 0.611 | 0.071 |
| SF31044 | 0.974 | 0.071 | 0.798 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31047 | 0.892 | 0.064 | 0.476 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31053 | 0.995 | 0.050 | 0.404 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.087 | 0.048 | 0.087 | 0.047 |
| SF31061 | 0.773 | 0.105 | 0.005 | 0.177 | 0.244 | 0.070 | | | | |

Exhibit D.4 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF31068 | 1.403 | 0.163 | 0.869 | 0.051 | 0.149 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31072 | 0.918 | 0.054 | 0.276 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.525 | 0.053 | -0.525 | 0.047 |
| SF31075 | 0.872 | 0.137 | 0.745 | 0.119 | 0.234 | 0.051 | | | | |
| SF31076 | 1.093 | 0.077 | 0.862 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31077 | 3.166 | 0.343 | 0.691 | 0.028 | 0.238 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31078 | 1.226 | 0.119 | 0.388 | 0.058 | 0.099 | 0.031 | | | | |
| SF31081 | 0.786 | 0.061 | 0.070 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31082 | 1.094 | 0.120 | 0.444 | 0.075 | 0.140 | 0.040 | | | | |
| SF31088D | 0.995 | 0.060 | 1.046 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.506 | 0.040 | -0.506 | 0.062 |
| SF31190 | 1.460 | 0.093 | 0.833 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31193 | 0.871 | 0.111 | 0.532 | 0.107 | 0.168 | 0.049 | | | | |
| SF31197D | 0.715 | 0.035 | 0.020 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.422 | 0.074 | 0.422 | 0.066 |
| SF31204 | 1.214 | 0.088 | 0.962 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31205 | 0.965 | 0.092 | 0.390 | 0.066 | 0.080 | 0.030 | | | | |
| SF31229 | 1.061 | 0.150 | 0.843 | 0.078 | 0.200 | 0.037 | | | | |
| SF31230 | 0.991 | 0.101 | -0.468 | 0.135 | 0.200 | 0.065 | | | | |
| SF31233 | 1.070 | 0.073 | 0.487 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31235A | 1.457 | 0.091 | 0.609 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31235B | 1.673 | 0.104 | 0.686 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31236 | 0.840 | 0.091 | -0.754 | 0.173 | 0.207 | 0.076 | | | | |
| SF31239 | 0.662 | 0.075 | -0.314 | 0.158 | 0.148 | 0.057 | | | | |
| SF31240D | 0.665 | 0.039 | -0.040 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.809 | 0.074 | -0.809 | 0.059 |
| SF31246 | 1.283 | 0.092 | 1.033 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31251 | 0.836 | 0.075 | 1.282 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31254 | 1.541 | 0.207 | 0.748 | 0.060 | 0.288 | 0.032 | | | | |
| SF31255 | 1.147 | 0.114 | 0.183 | 0.075 | 0.142 | 0.040 | | | | |
| SF31264 | 1.151 | 0.120 | 0.369 | 0.075 | 0.148 | 0.041 | | | | |
| SF31266 | 1.630 | 0.152 | 0.634 | 0.038 | 0.096 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF31270 | 0.658 | 0.071 | 1.719 | 0.137 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31273 | 2.559 | 0.226 | 0.693 | 0.026 | 0.103 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF31275 | 1.025 | 0.196 | 1.575 | 0.109 | 0.139 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31278 | 0.881 | 0.063 | 0.033 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31281 | 3.948 | 0.430 | 0.522 | 0.026 | 0.292 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF31283 | 0.777 | 0.082 | -0.213 | 0.136 | 0.148 | 0.058 | | | | |
| SF31287 | 1.149 | 0.144 | 0.415 | 0.092 | 0.238 | 0.048 | | | | |
| SF31291 | 1.405 | 0.134 | -0.206 | 0.085 | 0.200 | 0.050 | | | | |
| SF31298 | 0.997 | 0.209 | 1.522 | 0.114 | 0.205 | 0.032 | | | | |
| SF31299 | 1.319 | 0.095 | 1.008 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31306 | 1.071 | 0.137 | 1.049 | 0.063 | 0.094 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31311 | 2.711 | 0.267 | 0.727 | 0.028 | 0.160 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF31317 | 1.101 | 0.124 | 0.111 | 0.107 | 0.224 | 0.055 | | | | |
| SF31319 | 1.296 | 0.145 | 0.944 | 0.050 | 0.097 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF31325 | 0.853 | 0.066 | 0.799 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31340 | 1.063 | 0.141 | 0.851 | 0.074 | 0.161 | 0.036 | | | | |
| SF31346 | 1.281 | 0.104 | 1.433 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31347 | 0.975 | 0.108 | 0.192 | 0.104 | 0.171 | 0.051 | | | | |
| SF31356 | 1.321 | 0.156 | -0.328 | 0.128 | 0.369 | 0.064 | | | | |
| SF31361 | 0.814 | 0.130 | 0.625 | 0.140 | 0.248 | 0.057 | | | | |
| SF31371 | 1.493 | 0.152 | 0.857 | 0.042 | 0.095 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31372A | 1.934 | 0.114 | 0.487 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31372B | 1.610 | 0.088 | 1.192 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.091 | 0.036 | 0.091 | 0.049 |

Exhibit D.4 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Joint 1995-2003 Fourth-Grade Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF31376 | 1.166 | 0.216 | 1.408 | 0.088 | 0.189 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF31384A | 1.626 | 0.097 | -0.117 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31384B | 1.592 | 0.096 | 0.308 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31387 | 1.018 | 0.170 | 1.410 | 0.087 | 0.125 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF31389 | 1.860 | 0.212 | 1.150 | 0.041 | 0.076 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF31390D | 1.062 | 0.059 | 0.728 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.178 | 0.041 | -0.178 | 0.047 |
| SF31391D | 0.705 | 0.044 | 0.699 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.075 | 0.059 | -0.075 | 0.066 |
| SF31393 | 1.273 | 0.081 | -0.324 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31396D | 0.550 | 0.027 | -0.134 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.869 | 0.100 | 0.869 | 0.090 |
| SF31398 | 0.963 | 0.109 | 0.428 | 0.085 | 0.133 | 0.041 | | | | |
| SF31399A | 1.744 | 0.105 | 0.575 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31399B | 1.555 | 0.094 | 0.396 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31401 | 1.467 | 0.168 | 0.808 | 0.050 | 0.162 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31409 | 2.019 | 0.202 | 0.280 | 0.048 | 0.233 | 0.034 | | | | |
| SF31410 | 0.727 | 0.099 | 0.212 | 0.163 | 0.201 | 0.065 | | | | |
| SF31414A | 3.216 | 0.200 | 0.244 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31414B | 2.413 | 0.144 | 0.233 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31418 | 1.051 | 0.121 | 0.773 | 0.063 | 0.106 | 0.030 | | | | |
| SF31421 | 0.627 | 0.055 | 0.095 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31422 | 1.602 | 0.171 | -0.049 | 0.084 | 0.297 | 0.052 | | | | |
| SF31426 | 1.298 | 0.140 | 0.278 | 0.079 | 0.210 | 0.044 | | | | |
| SF31427 | 1.064 | 0.128 | 0.446 | 0.092 | 0.196 | 0.046 | | | | |
| SF31431 | 0.931 | 0.201 | 1.796 | 0.147 | 0.124 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31439A | 1.230 | 0.097 | 1.298 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31439B | 0.894 | 0.067 | 0.494 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31440 | 1.221 | 0.090 | 1.089 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31441A | 1.430 | 0.089 | 0.224 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31441B | 1.101 | 0.063 | 0.837 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.465 | 0.037 | -0.465 | 0.049 |
| SF31442 | 1.320 | 0.087 | 0.668 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31443 | 1.321 | 0.101 | 1.248 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31445A | 1.575 | 0.098 | 0.737 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31445B | 1.492 | 0.092 | -0.001 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31446A | 1.187 | 0.083 | 0.919 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31446B | 0.993 | 0.077 | 1.063 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31446C | 1.022 | 0.071 | 0.433 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31447 | 0.631 | 0.047 | 1.241 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.274 | 0.063 | -0.274 | 0.089 |

Exhibit D.5 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Number

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M012001 | 1.719 | 0.062 | 0.278 | 0.018 | 0.138 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M012004 | 1.370 | 0.075 | 0.830 | 0.029 | 0.290 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M012016 | 1.546 | 0.111 | 1.045 | 0.032 | 0.405 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M012027 | 1.378 | 0.064 | 0.465 | 0.027 | 0.261 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M012028 | 1.087 | 0.043 | -0.127 | 0.034 | 0.147 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M012041 | 1.198 | 0.043 | 0.102 | 0.025 | 0.102 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022004 | 1.575 | 0.080 | 0.678 | 0.025 | 0.282 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M022010 | 0.848 | 0.034 | -0.363 | 0.047 | 0.090 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M022012 | 0.522 | 0.017 | -0.334 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022043 | 0.685 | 0.027 | -0.383 | 0.062 | 0.111 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M022046 | 0.884 | 0.022 | -0.314 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022057 | 0.471 | 0.031 | -0.151 | 0.144 | 0.192 | 0.040 | | | | |
| M022066 | 1.296 | 0.036 | 0.162 | 0.017 | 0.066 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022104 | 0.863 | 0.027 | -0.459 | 0.038 | 0.072 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022106 | 0.944 | 0.020 | 0.849 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022110 | 0.451 | 0.016 | 0.349 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022127 | 1.596 | 0.104 | 1.390 | 0.027 | 0.175 | 0.007 | | | | |
| M022139 | 1.389 | 0.074 | 1.109 | 0.025 | 0.165 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022144 | 0.711 | 0.055 | 0.937 | 0.060 | 0.259 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M022156 | 1.222 | 0.029 | 0.348 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022191 | 0.939 | 0.047 | 0.106 | 0.048 | 0.247 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M022194 | 0.808 | 0.039 | 0.302 | 0.043 | 0.122 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022198 | 1.153 | 0.059 | 0.738 | 0.031 | 0.219 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M022199 | 1.349 | 0.069 | 0.851 | 0.026 | 0.210 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M022234B | 0.817 | 0.013 | 1.223 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.492 | 0.044 | 1.492 | 0.047 |
| M032064 | 1.094 | 0.040 | 0.693 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032079 | 1.169 | 0.069 | 1.148 | 0.031 | 0.189 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M032094 | 1.467 | 0.107 | 0.406 | 0.043 | 0.364 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M032142 | 2.439 | 0.251 | 1.084 | 0.033 | 0.392 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M032160 | 1.933 | 0.154 | 1.236 | 0.029 | 0.158 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M032166 | 1.084 | 0.072 | 0.160 | 0.052 | 0.231 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M032228 | 1.539 | 0.063 | 0.362 | 0.022 | 0.193 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M032233 | 1.105 | 0.032 | 1.205 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.433 | 0.037 | 0.433 | 0.045 |
| M032307 | 1.494 | 0.032 | 0.980 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032352 | 1.297 | 0.010 | 0.519 | 0.048 | 0.360 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M032381 | 0.976 | 0.034 | 0.263 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032416 | 1.255 | 0.072 | 0.805 | 0.030 | 0.080 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M032447 | 1.138 | 0.073 | 0.665 | 0.038 | 0.149 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032523 | 1.956 | 0.087 | 1.176 | 0.016 | 0.156 | 0.005 | | | | |
| M032525 | 0.905 | 0.038 | 0.167 | 0.037 | 0.102 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M032529 | 1.313 | 0.088 | 0.949 | 0.033 | 0.137 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M032533 | 1.718 | 0.072 | 0.452 | 0.020 | 0.214 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M032570 | 1.638 | 0.080 | 0.491 | 0.025 | 0.321 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M032609 | 0.882 | 0.045 | -0.319 | 0.053 | 0.073 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M032612 | 0.881 | 0.050 | 1.023 | 0.036 | 0.143 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M032626 | 0.812 | 0.054 | 0.401 | 0.055 | 0.112 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M032643 | 1.364 | 0.067 | 0.863 | 0.025 | 0.195 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M032652 | 1.325 | 0.035 | 0.957 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032662 | 1.459 | 0.120 | 1.464 | 0.039 | 0.103 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M032670 | 0.841 | 0.046 | -1.116 | 0.093 | 0.122 | 0.043 | | | | |
| M032671 | 0.920 | 0.023 | -0.411 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032690 | 0.784 | 0.067 | 0.961 | 0.059 | 0.153 | 0.020 | | | | |

Exhibit D.5 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Number
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M032701 | 1.095 | 0.044 | -0.939 | 0.052 | 0.149 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M032704 | 1.076 | 0.044 | -0.070 | 0.035 | 0.150 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M032725 | 1.117 | 0.042 | 0.920 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032727 | 1.619 | 0.101 | 0.607 | 0.030 | 0.211 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M032755 | 0.749 | 0.022 | 1.353 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.657 | 0.049 | 0.657 | 0.062 |
| MC22046 | 0.805 | 0.029 | -0.578 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MC22110 | 0.591 | 0.025 | -0.960 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MC32525 | 0.986 | 0.055 | -0.016 | 0.049 | 0.113 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MC32701 | 1.311 | 0.068 | -1.081 | 0.055 | 0.125 | 0.032 | | | | |
| MC32704 | 1.258 | 0.069 | -0.187 | 0.043 | 0.168 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF12001 | 1.527 | 0.076 | 0.176 | 0.027 | 0.113 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF12004 | 1.154 | 0.076 | 0.592 | 0.041 | 0.192 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF12016 | 0.998 | 0.085 | 0.835 | 0.054 | 0.262 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF12027 | 1.196 | 0.066 | 0.274 | 0.036 | 0.133 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF12028 | 1.125 | 0.061 | 0.107 | 0.039 | 0.115 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF12041 | 1.441 | 0.069 | 0.259 | 0.026 | 0.081 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF22004 | 0.926 | 0.067 | 0.557 | 0.054 | 0.192 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF22010 | 0.845 | 0.051 | 0.091 | 0.057 | 0.111 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF22012 | 0.807 | 0.029 | 0.018 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22043 | 0.695 | 0.038 | -0.450 | 0.076 | 0.076 | 0.029 | | | | |
| MF22046 | 0.912 | 0.032 | -0.322 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22057 | 0.564 | 0.041 | -0.309 | 0.124 | 0.118 | 0.041 | | | | |
| MF22066 | 1.469 | 0.068 | 0.260 | 0.025 | 0.068 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF22104 | 0.808 | 0.050 | -0.324 | 0.077 | 0.134 | 0.032 | | | | |
| MF22106 | 1.074 | 0.039 | 0.784 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22110 | 0.592 | 0.025 | 0.244 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22127 | 1.302 | 0.120 | 1.578 | 0.048 | 0.124 | 0.009 | | | | |
| MF22139 | 1.494 | 0.101 | 1.029 | 0.031 | 0.132 | 0.001 | | | | |
| MF22144 | 0.724 | 0.062 | 0.824 | 0.067 | 0.149 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF22156 | 1.583 | 0.054 | 0.527 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22191 | 1.071 | 0.056 | 0.155 | 0.038 | 0.088 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF22194 | 0.943 | 0.053 | 0.435 | 0.039 | 0.073 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF22198 | 0.963 | 0.059 | 0.744 | 0.039 | 0.081 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22199 | 1.160 | 0.066 | 0.738 | 0.032 | 0.078 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF22234B | 0.977 | 0.028 | 1.213 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.132 | 0.061 | 1.132 | 0.067 |
| MF32064 | 1.711 | 0.059 | 0.598 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32094 | 1.336 | 0.075 | 0.220 | 0.035 | 0.179 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF32142 | 2.974 | 0.331 | 1.204 | 0.028 | 0.378 | 0.001 | | | | |
| MF32160 | 2.116 | 0.159 | 1.229 | 0.026 | 0.124 | 0.007 | | | | |
| MF32166 | 1.049 | 0.065 | 0.214 | 0.049 | 0.175 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF32233 | 1.089 | 0.033 | 1.361 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.463 | 0.041 | 0.463 | 0.051 |
| MF32307 | 1.498 | 0.056 | 0.988 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32352 | 1.272 | 0.098 | 0.496 | 0.047 | 0.346 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF32381 | 1.136 | 0.039 | 0.435 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32416 | 1.053 | 0.060 | 0.841 | 0.034 | 0.055 | 0.010 | | | | |
| MF32447 | 1.481 | 0.096 | 0.916 | 0.031 | 0.138 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF32523 | 1.733 | 0.121 | 1.094 | 0.029 | 0.132 | 0.009 | | | | |
| MF32525 | 1.079 | 0.056 | 0.221 | 0.036 | 0.081 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF32529 | 1.824 | 0.140 | 1.128 | 0.030 | 0.183 | 0.009 | | | | |
| MF32570 | 1.476 | 0.078 | 0.262 | 0.030 | 0.147 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32609 | 1.055 | 0.051 | -0.390 | 0.045 | 0.080 | 0.021 | | | | |

Exhibit D.5 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Number
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF32626 | 0.864 | 0.063 | 0.693 | 0.054 | 0.163 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF32643 | 1.090 | 0.068 | 0.734 | 0.037 | 0.114 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32662 | 1.820 | 0.155 | 1.502 | 0.035 | 0.098 | 0.007 | | | | |
| MF32670 | 0.714 | 0.043 | -0.500 | 0.090 | 0.111 | 0.035 | | | | |
| MF32690 | 1.087 | 0.088 | 1.057 | 0.045 | 0.192 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32701 | 1.537 | 0.068 | -0.628 | 0.031 | 0.061 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF32704 | 1.358 | 0.067 | 0.090 | 0.030 | 0.098 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32725 | 1.204 | 0.044 | 0.833 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32727 | 1.674 | 0.092 | 0.593 | 0.026 | 0.132 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF32755 | 0.843 | 0.027 | 1.540 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.486 | 0.046 | 0.486 | 0.062 |

Exhibit D.6 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Measurement

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M012003 | 1.079 | 0.035 | 0.037 | 0.024 | 0.042 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M012013 | 1.304 | 0.055 | 0.328 | 0.027 | 0.184 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M012030 | 0.997 | 0.041 | 0.559 | 0.027 | 0.072 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M012038 | 0.981 | 0.046 | -0.324 | 0.056 | 0.231 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M022005 | 0.948 | 0.069 | 1.242 | 0.043 | 0.251 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022021 | 1.373 | 0.058 | 0.618 | 0.022 | 0.138 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M022055 | 1.339 | 0.026 | 0.600 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022097 | 1.009 | 0.029 | -0.203 | 0.027 | 0.064 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M022148 | 0.910 | 0.023 | 0.067 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022188 | 0.741 | 0.054 | 1.023 | 0.055 | 0.239 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022227A | 1.300 | 0.030 | -0.140 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022227B | 2.013 | 0.050 | 0.572 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022227C | 1.530 | 0.040 | 0.947 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022232 | 0.543 | 0.009 | 1.722 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.064 | 0.058 | 2.064 | 0.066 |
| M022234A | 0.760 | 0.011 | 0.932 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.639 | 0.026 | 0.639 | 0.030 |
| M022243 | 1.246 | 0.025 | 0.654 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032097 | 0.878 | 0.081 | 1.412 | 0.058 | 0.144 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032100 | 1.089 | 0.058 | 0.167 | 0.040 | 0.094 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M032116 | 0.693 | 0.067 | 0.903 | 0.082 | 0.203 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M032324 | 1.081 | 0.075 | 0.813 | 0.042 | 0.155 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032331 | 2.999 | 0.292 | 1.351 | 0.026 | 0.221 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M032344 | 1.007 | 0.036 | 0.655 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032575 | 1.419 | 0.079 | 0.416 | 0.031 | 0.138 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032623 | 1.494 | 0.091 | 0.760 | 0.029 | 0.137 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M032647 | 0.801 | 0.064 | 1.276 | 0.054 | 0.284 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032649A | 0.989 | 0.024 | 0.535 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032649B | 1.246 | 0.034 | 1.216 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032678 | 1.165 | 0.040 | 0.490 | 0.021 | 0.045 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M032699 | 0.698 | 0.038 | -0.840 | 0.119 | 0.209 | 0.048 | | | | |
| M032732 | 0.759 | 0.062 | 0.163 | 0.092 | 0.214 | 0.034 | | | | |
| M032754 | 0.890 | 0.032 | -0.397 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF12003 | 1.264 | 0.062 | 0.152 | 0.031 | 0.078 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF12013 | 1.147 | 0.063 | 0.262 | 0.038 | 0.109 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF12030 | 1.414 | 0.085 | 0.771 | 0.030 | 0.128 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF12038 | 1.176 | 0.062 | -0.185 | 0.044 | 0.124 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF22005 | 0.771 | 0.090 | 1.511 | 0.079 | 0.252 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF22021 | 1.398 | 0.090 | 0.897 | 0.033 | 0.159 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF22055 | 1.338 | 0.045 | 0.587 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22097 | 1.928 | 0.103 | -0.109 | 0.027 | 0.182 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF22148 | 1.228 | 0.041 | 0.384 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22188 | 0.745 | 0.071 | 1.141 | 0.069 | 0.178 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF22227A | 1.561 | 0.051 | 0.337 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22227B | 2.641 | 0.101 | 0.811 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22227C | 1.922 | 0.075 | 1.118 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22232 | 0.540 | 0.017 | 1.770 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.413 | 0.118 | 2.413 | 0.130 |
| MF22234A | 0.891 | 0.023 | 0.935 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.502 | 0.039 | 0.502 | 0.046 |
| MF22243 | 1.304 | 0.044 | 0.623 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32097 | 0.895 | 0.086 | 1.583 | 0.064 | 0.136 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32100 | 0.841 | 0.054 | 0.525 | 0.049 | 0.087 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF32116 | 1.400 | 0.107 | 0.845 | 0.038 | 0.245 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32324 | 1.047 | 0.075 | 1.089 | 0.042 | 0.100 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF32331 | 1.976 | 0.218 | 1.607 | 0.041 | 0.210 | 0.008 | | | | |

Exhibit D.6 IRT Parameters for TIMSS2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Measurement
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF32344 | 1.450 | 0.050 | 0.676 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32575 | 1.629 | 0.010 | 0.604 | 0.029 | 0.177 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF32623 | 1.426 | 0.084 | 0.724 | 0.029 | 0.123 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF32732 | 0.615 | 0.061 | 0.795 | 0.103 | 0.198 | 0.032 | | | | |
| MF32754 | 0.760 | 0.028 | -0.089 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.7 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Data

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M012006 | 0.524 | 0.031 | -0.715 | 0.145 | 0.148 | 0.047 | | | | |
| M012014 | 0.723 | 0.034 | -0.793 | 0.084 | 0.142 | 0.034 | | | | |
| M012037 | 0.498 | 0.032 | 0.315 | 0.092 | 0.095 | 0.029 | | | | |
| M022101 | 0.859 | 0.029 | -0.340 | 0.041 | 0.119 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M022135 | 0.729 | 0.035 | 0.857 | 0.034 | 0.048 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M022146 | 1.223 | 0.047 | 0.238 | 0.026 | 0.144 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022181 | 1.176 | 0.038 | -0.700 | 0.035 | 0.181 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M022189 | 0.760 | 0.029 | -0.709 | 0.055 | 0.067 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M022252 | 1.181 | 0.058 | 0.276 | 0.037 | 0.314 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M022257 | 1.106 | 0.053 | 0.792 | 0.028 | 0.267 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M032132 | 0.815 | 0.054 | 0.366 | 0.058 | 0.123 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M032271 | 1.500 | 0.063 | 0.474 | 0.023 | 0.204 | 0.001 | | | | |
| M032507 | 2.710 | 0.237 | 1.193 | 0.023 | 0.209 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M032595 | 1.533 | 0.093 | 0.595 | 0.032 | 0.194 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032637C | 1.408 | 0.046 | 0.387 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032681A | 0.707 | 0.027 | -0.398 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032681B | 0.755 | 0.030 | 0.773 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032681C | 1.974 | 0.065 | 0.497 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032688 | 0.898 | 0.033 | 0.676 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032695 | 0.609 | 0.015 | -0.226 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.951 | 0.055 | 0.951 | 0.053 |
| M032721 | 0.619 | 0.085 | 1.470 | 0.095 | 0.228 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M032753A | 3.430 | 0.118 | 0.741 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.124 | 0.014 | -0.124 | 0.014 |
| M032753B | 2.991 | 0.103 | 0.883 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.189 | 0.014 | -0.189 | 0.015 |
| M032753C | 1.405 | 0.046 | 0.459 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032756 | 0.965 | 0.033 | 0.335 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032762 | 0.513 | 0.009 | 1.010 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.843 | 0.056 | 1.843 | 0.061 |
| M032763 | 1.747 | 0.047 | 1.438 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.152 | 0.020 | 0.152 | 0.026 |
| M032764 | 1.460 | 0.037 | 1.382 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.030 | 0.019 | 0.030 | 0.026 |
| MF12006 | 0.598 | 0.052 | -0.067 | 0.139 | 0.202 | 0.044 | | | | |
| MF12014 | 1.021 | 0.059 | -0.382 | 0.061 | 0.174 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF12037 | 0.511 | 0.045 | 0.540 | 0.106 | 0.101 | 0.033 | | | | |
| MF22101 | 0.730 | 0.043 | -0.402 | 0.084 | 0.109 | 0.033 | | | | |
| MF22135 | 0.809 | 0.051 | 0.944 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF22146 | 0.969 | 0.054 | 0.530 | 0.037 | 0.070 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22181 | 0.936 | 0.055 | -0.504 | 0.073 | 0.172 | 0.032 | | | | |
| MF22189 | 1.084 | 0.055 | -0.103 | 0.043 | 0.105 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF22252 | 0.921 | 0.064 | 0.371 | 0.059 | 0.208 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF22257 | 0.988 | 0.068 | 0.599 | 0.047 | 0.175 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF32132 | 1.695 | 0.117 | 0.952 | 0.028 | 0.170 | 0.010 | | | | |
| MF32507 | 2.668 | 0.213 | 1.201 | 0.021 | 0.163 | 0.008 | | | | |
| MF32595 | 1.112 | 0.065 | 0.525 | 0.038 | 0.124 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF32637C | 1.270 | 0.043 | 0.615 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32681A | 0.775 | 0.028 | 0.078 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32681B | 0.878 | 0.034 | 0.929 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32681C | 1.632 | 0.054 | 0.643 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32688 | 1.138 | 0.041 | 0.860 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32695 | 0.608 | 0.014 | 0.506 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.157 | 0.057 | 1.157 | 0.060 |
| MF32721 | 0.666 | 0.089 | 1.492 | 0.089 | 0.227 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF32753A | 3.170 | 0.118 | 0.958 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.100 | 0.015 | -0.100 | 0.016 |
| MF32753B | 4.421 | 0.195 | 1.060 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.162 | 0.012 | -0.162 | 0.014 |
| MF32753C | 1.463 | 0.052 | 0.800 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32756 | 0.961 | 0.036 | 0.742 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.8 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Geometry

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M012005 | 1.027 | 0.052 | 0.273 | 0.041 | 0.238 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M012015 | 0.947 | 0.039 | -0.187 | 0.042 | 0.118 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M012026 | 1.380 | 0.064 | 0.596 | 0.024 | 0.206 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M012039 | 1.256 | 0.057 | 0.394 | 0.028 | 0.201 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022016 | 0.650 | 0.050 | 1.258 | 0.056 | 0.154 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022049 | 0.665 | 0.045 | 0.462 | 0.076 | 0.351 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M022062 | 1.052 | 0.040 | 0.735 | 0.022 | 0.110 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022105 | 0.705 | 0.034 | 0.757 | 0.038 | 0.105 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M022108 | 0.794 | 0.033 | 0.065 | 0.046 | 0.160 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M022142 | 1.517 | 0.070 | 0.639 | 0.022 | 0.201 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M022154 | 1.045 | 0.052 | 0.499 | 0.034 | 0.194 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M022202 | 0.761 | 0.022 | 0.892 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032205 | 0.620 | 0.049 | -0.066 | 0.117 | 0.151 | 0.041 | | | | |
| M032261 | 0.971 | 0.048 | 0.633 | 0.032 | 0.141 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M032294 | 0.845 | 0.053 | -0.218 | 0.074 | 0.143 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M032397 | 1.422 | 0.106 | 0.837 | 0.035 | 0.226 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M032398 | 1.712 | 0.133 | 0.881 | 0.032 | 0.263 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M032402 | 0.632 | 0.067 | 0.908 | 0.093 | 0.199 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M032403 | 0.958 | 0.024 | -0.121 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032414 | 1.400 | 0.048 | 0.550 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032489 | 0.949 | 0.046 | -0.384 | 0.059 | 0.238 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M032579 | 1.232 | 0.037 | -0.151 | 0.024 | 0.118 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M032588 | 0.934 | 0.044 | 0.027 | 0.044 | 0.169 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M032679 | 1.139 | 0.077 | 0.367 | 0.046 | 0.226 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M032689 | 0.841 | 0.071 | 1.219 | 0.054 | 0.327 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032691 | 0.987 | 0.020 | 0.323 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032692 | 0.677 | 0.018 | 1.090 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.162 | 0.059 | 1.162 | 0.067 |
| M032693 | 0.839 | 0.023 | 0.628 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032734 | 0.872 | 0.031 | -0.339 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032743 | 0.674 | 0.027 | 0.029 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032745 | 0.567 | 0.023 | 2.318 | 0.079 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.079 | 0.083 | 1.079 | 0.122 |
| MF12005 | 0.908 | 0.055 | 0.162 | 0.053 | 0.112 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF12015 | 1.116 | 0.061 | 0.098 | 0.041 | 0.115 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF12026 | 1.123 | 0.066 | 0.499 | 0.036 | 0.110 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF12039 | 1.147 | 0.060 | 0.279 | 0.033 | 0.080 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22016 | 0.814 | 0.080 | 1.333 | 0.064 | 0.167 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF22049 | 0.533 | 0.049 | -0.085 | 0.162 | 0.172 | 0.050 | | | | |
| MF22062 | 1.336 | 0.076 | 0.679 | 0.028 | 0.091 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF22105 | 0.689 | 0.056 | 0.859 | 0.063 | 0.101 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF22108 | 0.891 | 0.053 | 0.027 | 0.056 | 0.109 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF22142 | 1.647 | 0.091 | 0.568 | 0.025 | 0.115 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF22154 | 1.274 | 0.081 | 0.643 | 0.034 | 0.154 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF22202 | 0.859 | 0.035 | 1.024 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32205 | 0.580 | 0.063 | 0.815 | 0.108 | 0.194 | 0.034 | | | | |
| MF32294 | 1.667 | 0.101 | 0.397 | 0.030 | 0.222 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32397 | 1.233 | 0.091 | 0.981 | 0.037 | 0.155 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32398 | 1.741 | 0.131 | 0.930 | 0.030 | 0.226 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF32402 | 0.931 | 0.091 | 1.138 | 0.058 | 0.233 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF32414 | 1.426 | 0.050 | 0.710 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32579 | 1.394 | 0.070 | 0.108 | 0.030 | 0.109 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32679 | 1.424 | 0.093 | 0.532 | 0.034 | 0.220 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32691 | 1.238 | 0.042 | 0.454 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.8 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Geometry
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF32692 | 0.754 | 0.021 | 1.241 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.232 | 0.063 | 1.232 | 0.071 |
| MF32693 | 0.907 | 0.034 | 0.617 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32734 | 0.962 | 0.034 | 0.260 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32743 | 0.669 | 0.027 | 0.309 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32745 | 0.655 | 0.027 | 2.295 | 0.073 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.041 | 0.084 | 1.041 | 0.122 |

Exhibit D.9 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Algebra

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M012002 | 0.637 | 0.034 | -0.402 | 0.088 | 0.148 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M012017 | 0.681 | 0.036 | 0.325 | 0.053 | 0.121 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M012025 | 0.786 | 0.038 | -0.283 | 0.061 | 0.167 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M012029 | 1.089 | 0.046 | 0.244 | 0.029 | 0.137 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M012040 | 1.127 | 0.049 | -0.198 | 0.039 | 0.237 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M012042 | 1.255 | 0.051 | 0.318 | 0.025 | 0.152 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M022002 | 1.594 | 0.111 | 1.468 | 0.028 | 0.155 | 0.006 | | | | |
| M022008 | 0.586 | 0.019 | 0.960 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022050 | 0.870 | 0.039 | 1.139 | 0.028 | 0.103 | 0.008 | | | | |
| M022185 | 0.870 | 0.049 | 0.394 | 0.047 | 0.253 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M022196 | 1.305 | 0.051 | -0.027 | 0.026 | 0.158 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M022251 | 0.875 | 0.063 | 1.495 | 0.047 | 0.164 | 0.010 | | | | |
| M022253 | 1.146 | 0.028 | 0.129 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022261A | 1.332 | 0.032 | 0.473 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022261B | 1.744 | 0.046 | 0.927 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M022261C | 0.977 | 0.020 | 1.197 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.324 | 0.049 | 1.324 | 0.052 |
| M032036 | 0.824 | 0.060 | 0.383 | 0.061 | 0.171 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M032044 | 0.619 | 0.037 | 0.583 | 0.059 | 0.127 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M032046 | 0.811 | 0.046 | 1.324 | 0.038 | 0.077 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M032047 | 1.232 | 0.146 | 1.173 | 0.058 | 0.428 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032163 | 1.402 | 0.086 | 0.514 | 0.033 | 0.191 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032198 | 0.977 | 0.075 | 0.682 | 0.051 | 0.225 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M032208 | 1.318 | 0.059 | 0.399 | 0.027 | 0.228 | 0.011 | | | | |
| M032210 | 1.424 | 0.065 | 0.721 | 0.023 | 0.175 | 0.009 | | | | |
| M032273 | 1.101 | 0.078 | 0.023 | 0.061 | 0.335 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M032295 | 1.624 | 0.090 | -0.402 | 0.038 | 0.218 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M032419 | 1.392 | 0.108 | 0.887 | 0.038 | 0.259 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M032424 | 0.802 | 0.052 | 0.401 | 0.053 | 0.109 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M032477 | 1.121 | 0.069 | 0.449 | 0.040 | 0.163 | 0.016 | | | | |
| M032538 | 1.281 | 0.044 | 0.276 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032540 | 1.260 | 0.121 | 0.746 | 0.055 | 0.448 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M032545 | 0.965 | 0.027 | 0.998 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032557 | 1.220 | 0.033 | 0.962 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032637A | 1.631 | 0.054 | -0.225 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032637B | 2.091 | 0.071 | -0.025 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032640 | 0.496 | 0.017 | 1.787 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.980 | 0.069 | 0.980 | 0.093 |
| M032673 | 1.227 | 0.084 | 0.778 | 0.037 | 0.194 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032683 | 0.667 | 0.017 | 0.847 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.921 | 0.052 | 0.921 | 0.058 |
| M032698 | 1.376 | 0.092 | 0.677 | 0.035 | 0.204 | 0.014 | | | | |
| M032728 | 1.087 | 0.097 | 1.022 | 0.049 | 0.250 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M032738 | 1.454 | 0.080 | -0.203 | 0.038 | 0.204 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M032744 | 0.872 | 0.034 | 0.645 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032757 | 0.596 | 0.014 | -0.016 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.612 | 0.069 | 1.612 | 0.068 |
| M032760A | 1.115 | 0.028 | 0.818 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.897 | 0.046 | 0.897 | 0.048 |
| M032760B | 2.007 | 0.077 | 1.069 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032760C | 2.366 | 0.109 | 1.304 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M032761 | 1.214 | 0.041 | 1.401 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.281 | 0.034 | 0.281 | 0.043 |
| MF12002 | 0.685 | 0.045 | -0.394 | 0.097 | 0.130 | 0.035 | | | | |

Exhibit D.9 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Mathematics - Algebra
 (...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF12017 | 0.814 | 0.052 | 0.506 | 0.049 | 0.093 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF12025 | 0.828 | 0.051 | -0.141 | 0.067 | 0.135 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF12029 | 0.999 | 0.050 | 0.244 | 0.035 | 0.054 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF12040 | 1.295 | 0.080 | 0.159 | 0.041 | 0.250 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF12042 | 1.669 | 0.085 | 0.456 | 0.024 | 0.100 | 0.010 | | | | |
| MF22002 | 0.859 | 0.078 | 1.677 | 0.068 | 0.087 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF22008 | 0.736 | 0.032 | 1.126 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22050 | 0.766 | 0.074 | 1.370 | 0.066 | 0.154 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF22185 | 1.002 | 0.065 | 0.360 | 0.047 | 0.172 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF22196 | 1.482 | 0.067 | 0.161 | 0.024 | 0.058 | 0.001 | | | | |
| MF22251 | 0.936 | 0.091 | 1.579 | 0.065 | 0.134 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF22253 | 1.253 | 0.043 | 0.402 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22261A | 2.072 | 0.073 | 0.649 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22261B | 4.886 | 0.233 | 0.982 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF22261C | 2.683 | 0.102 | 1.206 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.219 | 0.025 | 0.219 | 0.026 |
| MF32036 | 2.662 | 0.186 | 0.808 | 0.023 | 0.249 | 0.010 | | | | |
| MF32047 | 2.049 | 0.293 | 1.458 | 0.042 | 0.404 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF32163 | 1.484 | 0.141 | 1.237 | 0.040 | 0.242 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF32198 | 1.145 | 0.071 | 0.527 | 0.038 | 0.154 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF32273 | 1.448 | 0.091 | 0.049 | 0.040 | 0.289 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF32295 | 0.947 | 0.049 | -0.362 | 0.056 | 0.099 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF32419 | 1.259 | 0.107 | 1.105 | 0.042 | 0.222 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32424 | 0.911 | 0.069 | 0.946 | 0.047 | 0.151 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF32477 | 1.197 | 0.080 | 0.764 | 0.037 | 0.157 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32538 | 1.098 | 0.040 | 0.540 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32540 | 1.065 | 0.082 | 0.440 | 0.054 | 0.300 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF32637A | 1.187 | 0.040 | 0.194 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32637B | 1.277 | 0.043 | 0.198 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32640 | 0.521 | 0.017 | 1.597 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.752 | 0.062 | 0.752 | 0.083 |
| MF32673 | 1.287 | 0.082 | 0.638 | 0.035 | 0.175 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF32683 | 0.539 | 0.014 | 1.074 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.476 | 0.069 | 1.476 | 0.076 |
| MF32698 | 1.173 | 0.070 | 0.618 | 0.034 | 0.110 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF32728 | 2.852 | 0.260 | 1.158 | 0.023 | 0.220 | 0.009 | | | | |
| MF32738 | 0.874 | 0.049 | -0.148 | 0.060 | 0.109 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF32744 | 0.702 | 0.030 | 1.076 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32757 | 0.576 | 0.013 | 0.109 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.939 | 0.078 | 1.939 | 0.078 |
| MF32760A | 1.262 | 0.033 | 0.848 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.747 | 0.042 | 0.747 | 0.045 |
| MF32760B | 2.401 | 0.103 | 1.140 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32760C | 2.822 | 0.148 | 1.330 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF32761 | 1.583 | 0.057 | 1.358 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.201 | 0.031 | 0.201 | 0.039 |

Exhibit D.10 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Science - Chemistry

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S012003 | 0.919 | 0.044 | -0.504 | 0.062 | 0.206 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S012016 | 0.697 | 0.054 | -0.254 | 0.121 | 0.398 | 0.034 | | | | |
| S012025 | 1.227 | 0.130 | 1.407 | 0.054 | 0.405 | 0.001 | | | | |
| S012040 | 1.567 | 0.079 | 0.496 | 0.023 | 0.275 | 0.010 | | | | |
| S022181 | 0.927 | 0.054 | 0.883 | 0.033 | 0.252 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S022183 | 1.948 | 0.098 | 0.983 | 0.018 | 0.262 | 0.006 | | | | |
| S022187 | 0.541 | 0.042 | 0.813 | 0.068 | 0.104 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S022188 | 1.185 | 0.124 | 1.293 | 0.052 | 0.441 | 0.010 | | | | |
| S022191 | 0.606 | 0.012 | -0.344 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.347 | 0.034 | 0.347 | 0.031 |
| S022198 | 1.180 | 0.091 | 1.277 | 0.038 | 0.236 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S022202 | 1.242 | 0.080 | 0.814 | 0.031 | 0.302 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S022206 | 1.195 | 0.089 | 1.082 | 0.035 | 0.288 | 0.010 | | | | |
| S022208 | 1.650 | 0.089 | 1.005 | 0.021 | 0.298 | 0.007 | | | | |
| S022276 | 0.797 | 0.046 | 0.468 | 0.047 | 0.271 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S032056 | 0.697 | 0.029 | 0.541 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032057 | 1.158 | 0.034 | 1.003 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032156 | 0.710 | 0.060 | 0.668 | 0.062 | 0.112 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S032502 | 1.802 | 0.134 | 0.824 | 0.028 | 0.220 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S032562 | 0.631 | 0.017 | 0.264 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.609 | 0.046 | 0.609 | 0.048 |
| S032564 | 1.482 | 0.101 | 1.231 | 0.030 | 0.198 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S032565 | 0.792 | 0.035 | 0.909 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032570 | 0.597 | 0.029 | 0.978 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032574 | 1.708 | 0.155 | 0.841 | 0.035 | 0.347 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S032579 | 0.641 | 0.095 | 1.422 | 0.104 | 0.256 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S032672 | 0.344 | 0.044 | -0.274 | 0.363 | 0.211 | 0.077 | | | | |
| S032679 | 0.814 | 0.041 | 1.444 | 0.058 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032680 | 0.625 | 0.018 | -0.356 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.047 | 0.045 | 0.047 | 0.040 |
| S032683 | 0.914 | 0.049 | 0.851 | 0.031 | 0.206 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S032709 | 2.707 | 0.075 | 0.730 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032713A | 1.799 | 0.053 | 1.001 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032713B | 1.026 | 0.042 | 1.776 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF12003 | 1.477 | 0.073 | -0.130 | 0.031 | 0.114 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF12016 | 1.127 | 0.065 | -0.375 | 0.056 | 0.178 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF12025 | 0.751 | 0.083 | 0.971 | 0.070 | 0.226 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF12040 | 0.628 | 0.054 | 0.451 | 0.083 | 0.119 | 0.030 | | | | |
| SF22181 | 1.496 | 0.110 | 0.766 | 0.031 | 0.209 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF22183 | 1.231 | 0.087 | 0.783 | 0.034 | 0.140 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF22187 | 0.798 | 0.064 | 0.826 | 0.049 | 0.096 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF22188 | 1.051 | 0.098 | 0.833 | 0.050 | 0.273 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF22191 | 0.682 | 0.018 | 0.213 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.372 | 0.041 | 0.372 | 0.042 |
| SF22198 | 0.489 | 0.067 | 1.661 | 0.119 | 0.111 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF22202 | 0.520 | 0.058 | 0.953 | 0.099 | 0.121 | 0.032 | | | | |
| SF22206 | 1.264 | 0.088 | 0.767 | 0.033 | 0.143 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF22208 | 1.248 | 0.010 | 0.860 | 0.038 | 0.200 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF22276 | 1.036 | 0.095 | 0.754 | 0.051 | 0.272 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF32056 | 0.951 | 0.038 | 0.711 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32156 | 1.184 | 0.094 | 0.795 | 0.038 | 0.188 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF32502 | 0.881 | 0.059 | 0.697 | 0.040 | 0.070 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF32562 | 0.717 | 0.018 | 0.358 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.551 | 0.042 | 0.551 | 0.044 |
| SF32565 | 0.662 | 0.034 | 1.311 | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32570 | 1.014 | 0.042 | 0.904 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32574 | 1.075 | 0.097 | 0.741 | 0.051 | 0.293 | 0.018 | | | | |

Exhibit D.10 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Science - Chemistry
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF32579 | 1.577 | 0.155 | 1.104 | 0.040 | 0.268 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF32672 | 0.654 | 0.082 | 0.619 | 0.116 | 0.347 | 0.033 | | | | |
| SF32679 | 0.849 | 0.041 | 1.345 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32680 | 0.664 | 0.018 | -0.232 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.240 | 0.043 | 0.240 | 0.040 |
| SF32683 | 1.301 | 0.089 | 0.783 | 0.032 | 0.133 | 0.012 | | | | |

Exhibit D.11 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Science - Physics

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S012002 | 0.554 | 0.039 | -0.102 | 0.104 | 0.212 | 0.031 | | | | |
| S012004 | 0.635 | 0.047 | -0.038 | 0.096 | 0.324 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S012015 | 0.993 | 0.048 | -0.083 | 0.044 | 0.265 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S012029 | 0.644 | 0.054 | 0.426 | 0.082 | 0.338 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S012037 | 0.654 | 0.033 | -1.707 | 0.135 | 0.171 | 0.049 | | | | |
| S022002 | 1.041 | 0.046 | 0.429 | 0.028 | 0.229 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S022019 | 0.877 | 0.039 | -0.219 | 0.049 | 0.301 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S022022 | 0.732 | 0.018 | 0.116 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022035 | 0.387 | 0.016 | 0.242 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022040 | 0.689 | 0.030 | -0.286 | 0.051 | 0.071 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S022041 | 0.740 | 0.035 | -0.732 | 0.073 | 0.163 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S022042 | 1.301 | 0.046 | 0.325 | 0.020 | 0.175 | 0.001 | | | | |
| S022054 | 1.214 | 0.052 | 0.463 | 0.024 | 0.251 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S022058 | 0.903 | 0.059 | 0.251 | 0.054 | 0.363 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S022069 | 0.996 | 0.022 | 0.432 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022222 | 1.054 | 0.056 | 0.634 | 0.029 | 0.173 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S022225 | 1.264 | 0.109 | 1.527 | 0.049 | 0.121 | 0.007 | | | | |
| S022268 | 0.658 | 0.018 | 0.612 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022279 | 0.721 | 0.022 | 0.203 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022281 | 0.483 | 0.017 | 1.256 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022286 | 0.786 | 0.032 | 1.603 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022292 | 0.822 | 0.019 | 0.334 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032024 | 1.759 | 0.214 | 1.232 | 0.042 | 0.291 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S032055 | 0.717 | 0.036 | -1.483 | 0.113 | 0.181 | 0.042 | | | | |
| S032131 | 0.935 | 0.025 | -0.094 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032141 | 2.207 | 0.190 | 0.985 | 0.027 | 0.231 | 0.010 | | | | |
| S032158 | 0.983 | 0.101 | 0.620 | 0.065 | 0.385 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S032184 | 0.785 | 0.139 | 1.551 | 0.121 | 0.349 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S032238 | 1.188 | 0.073 | 0.485 | 0.033 | 0.132 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032257 | 0.988 | 0.101 | 1.034 | 0.053 | 0.208 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S032272 | 0.761 | 0.043 | 1.555 | 0.071 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032273 | 0.742 | 0.130 | 1.738 | 0.139 | 0.258 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S032279 | 0.785 | 0.085 | 1.235 | 0.068 | 0.150 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S032281 | 1.021 | 0.042 | -0.031 | 0.033 | 0.145 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032369 | 0.658 | 0.022 | 0.705 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.123 | 0.039 | 0.123 | 0.046 |
| S032375 | 0.505 | 0.015 | 0.834 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.168 | 0.062 | 1.168 | 0.070 |
| S032392 | 0.462 | 0.040 | -1.604 | 0.275 | 0.206 | 0.074 | | | | |
| S032394 | 1.451 | 0.137 | 0.769 | 0.041 | 0.371 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032403 | 1.281 | 0.122 | 0.921 | 0.042 | 0.265 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032425 | 1.438 | 0.120 | 0.740 | 0.037 | 0.286 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032625A | 1.505 | 0.037 | 0.305 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032625B | 1.858 | 0.047 | 0.576 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032626 | 0.950 | 0.026 | 0.306 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032711 | 1.003 | 0.021 | 0.946 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.368 | 0.024 | 0.368 | 0.029 |
| S032712A | 1.261 | 0.033 | 0.584 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032712B | 1.745 | 0.053 | 1.056 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF12002 | 0.868 | 0.044 | -0.206 | 0.043 | 0.057 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF12004 | 1.004 | 0.049 | 0.019 | 0.034 | 0.057 | 0.014 | | | | |

Exhibit D.11 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Science - Physics
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF12015 | 0.803 | 0.045 | -0.239 | 0.055 | 0.080 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF12029 | 0.782 | 0.068 | 0.570 | 0.062 | 0.195 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF12037 | 0.615 | 0.043 | -0.925 | 0.129 | 0.140 | 0.042 | | | | |
| SF22002 | 1.236 | 0.066 | 0.389 | 0.029 | 0.089 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF22019 | 1.168 | 0.056 | -0.118 | 0.034 | 0.085 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF22022 | 1.078 | 0.041 | 0.452 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22035 | 0.574 | 0.028 | 0.534 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22040 | 1.087 | 0.065 | 0.450 | 0.033 | 0.096 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF22041 | 0.753 | 0.043 | 0.025 | 0.049 | 0.063 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF22042 | 1.421 | 0.071 | 0.423 | 0.024 | 0.071 | 0.011 | | | | |
| SF22054 | 1.438 | 0.095 | 0.518 | 0.031 | 0.197 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF22058 | 1.054 | 0.067 | 0.219 | 0.045 | 0.183 | 0.020 | | | | |
| SF22069 | 1.532 | 0.056 | 0.651 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22222 | 1.024 | 0.069 | 0.861 | 0.036 | 0.069 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF22225 | 1.137 | 0.110 | 1.415 | 0.058 | 0.080 | 0.001 | | | | |
| SF22268 | 1.068 | 0.045 | 0.881 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22279 | 0.831 | 0.036 | 0.692 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22281 | 0.802 | 0.040 | 1.154 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22286 | 1.182 | 0.072 | 1.685 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22292 | 0.920 | 0.037 | 0.471 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32024 | 1.479 | 0.170 | 1.248 | 0.046 | 0.252 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF32131 | 1.404 | 0.049 | 0.273 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32141 | 1.279 | 0.127 | 1.158 | 0.044 | 0.188 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF32158 | 0.936 | 0.087 | 0.593 | 0.059 | 0.289 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF32184 | 0.523 | 0.072 | 1.397 | 0.109 | 0.163 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF32238 | 1.014 | 0.067 | 0.595 | 0.037 | 0.107 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF32257 | 1.873 | 0.147 | 0.832 | 0.028 | 0.227 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF32272 | 0.938 | 0.050 | 1.507 | 0.059 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32273 | 0.872 | 0.158 | 1.738 | 0.136 | 0.281 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF32279 | 0.765 | 0.095 | 1.420 | 0.084 | 0.157 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF32369 | 0.619 | 0.020 | 0.714 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.286 | 0.042 | 0.286 | 0.050 |
| SF32375 | 0.537 | 0.015 | 0.889 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.175 | 0.060 | 1.175 | 0.068 |
| SF32392 | 0.585 | 0.052 | -0.817 | 0.180 | 0.270 | 0.052 | | | | |
| SF32394 | 0.880 | 0.086 | 0.767 | 0.060 | 0.261 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF32403 | 1.324 | 0.130 | 0.980 | 0.042 | 0.267 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF32425 | 1.015 | 0.092 | 0.797 | 0.049 | 0.233 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF32625A | 3.087 | 0.118 | 0.636 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32625B | 4.344 | 0.189 | 0.842 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.12 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Science - Life Science

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S012001 | 0.587 | 0.036 | -0.138 | 0.087 | 0.165 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S012014 | 0.994 | 0.044 | -0.502 | 0.049 | 0.236 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S012026 | 1.023 | 0.074 | 0.105 | 0.066 | 0.562 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S012028 | 0.761 | 0.040 | 0.481 | 0.039 | 0.113 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S012038 | 0.950 | 0.065 | 0.521 | 0.048 | 0.374 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S012039 | 0.904 | 0.056 | -0.161 | 0.069 | 0.440 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S022106 | 0.799 | 0.061 | 1.599 | 0.053 | 0.124 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S022115 | 0.927 | 0.041 | 0.255 | 0.036 | 0.262 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S022117 | 0.727 | 0.047 | 0.693 | 0.047 | 0.176 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022126 | 0.492 | 0.032 | 0.306 | 0.083 | 0.143 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S022150 | 0.836 | 0.044 | 0.649 | 0.036 | 0.225 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S022152 | 0.939 | 0.025 | 0.256 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022154 | 0.634 | 0.019 | -0.197 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022160 | 0.635 | 0.021 | 0.693 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022161 | 0.593 | 0.020 | 0.500 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022235 | 0.809 | 0.076 | 0.842 | 0.062 | 0.422 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022289 | 0.724 | 0.014 | 0.907 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.752 | 0.018 | -0.752 | 0.028 |
| S032007 | 0.851 | 0.033 | 0.375 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032008 | 0.870 | 0.048 | 0.140 | 0.051 | 0.273 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S032015 | 0.835 | 0.035 | 0.734 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032035 | 1.283 | 0.045 | 0.482 | 0.019 | 0.158 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S032083 | 0.933 | 0.066 | 1.263 | 0.040 | 0.121 | 0.010 | | | | |
| S032087 | 0.771 | 0.082 | 0.973 | 0.066 | 0.224 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S032202 | 0.607 | 0.014 | -0.002 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.265 | 0.030 | -0.265 | 0.029 |
| S032206 | 1.040 | 0.034 | 1.175 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032258 | 0.799 | 0.033 | -0.069 | 0.043 | 0.176 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S032306 | 0.496 | 0.013 | 0.523 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.415 | 0.066 | 1.415 | 0.070 |
| S032310D | 0.567 | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.065 | 0.046 | 0.065 | 0.045 |
| S032315 | 0.911 | 0.080 | 0.609 | 0.058 | 0.268 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S032385 | 0.741 | 0.036 | -0.043 | 0.056 | 0.260 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S032386 | 0.891 | 0.085 | 1.564 | 0.061 | 0.173 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S032451 | 0.627 | 0.015 | 0.046 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.183 | 0.056 | 1.183 | 0.056 |
| S032465 | 0.679 | 0.057 | -0.188 | 0.110 | 0.241 | 0.036 | | | | |
| S032530D | 0.506 | 0.019 | 0.443 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.715 | 0.045 | -0.715 | 0.052 |
| S032542 | 1.472 | 0.134 | 0.855 | 0.038 | 0.320 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S032595 | 1.359 | 0.122 | 1.480 | 0.043 | 0.183 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S032606 | 1.190 | 0.089 | -0.280 | 0.070 | 0.452 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S032607 | 0.692 | 0.039 | -0.171 | 0.071 | 0.192 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S032611 | 1.041 | 0.129 | 1.367 | 0.065 | 0.232 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032614 | 0.788 | 0.031 | 0.116 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032637 | 1.078 | 0.079 | 1.113 | 0.035 | 0.230 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S032640 | 0.551 | 0.025 | 0.015 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032645 | 0.716 | 0.078 | 0.956 | 0.072 | 0.225 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S032682 | 1.510 | 0.095 | 0.997 | 0.024 | 0.239 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S032693A | 1.068 | 0.038 | 0.184 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032693B | 0.922 | 0.031 | 0.782 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.598 | 0.026 | -0.598 | 0.037 |
| S032695 | 0.885 | 0.028 | 0.749 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.021 | 0.031 | 0.021 | 0.038 |
| S032697D | 0.916 | 0.027 | 0.628 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.051 | 0.030 | 0.051 | 0.034 |
| S032704 | 0.945 | 0.039 | 0.707 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032705A | 1.383 | 0.049 | 0.453 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032705B | 1.400 | 0.048 | 0.185 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032706A | 1.144 | 0.044 | 0.664 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.12 IRT Parameters for TIMSS Eighth-Grade Science - Life Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S032706B | 1.340 | 0.051 | 0.731 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032707 | 1.600 | 0.078 | 1.307 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF12001 | 0.856 | 0.052 | 0.081 | 0.051 | 0.116 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF12014 | 1.212 | 0.063 | -0.237 | 0.041 | 0.154 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF12026 | 0.974 | 0.070 | -0.313 | 0.078 | 0.345 | 0.029 | | | | |
| SF12028 | 1.069 | 0.064 | 0.511 | 0.035 | 0.106 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF12038 | 0.798 | 0.051 | 0.062 | 0.057 | 0.117 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF12039 | 1.090 | 0.056 | -0.296 | 0.044 | 0.126 | 0.020 | | | | |
| SF22106 | 1.219 | 0.124 | 1.404 | 0.054 | 0.108 | 0.010 | | | | |
| SF22115 | 1.130 | 0.072 | 0.396 | 0.039 | 0.179 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF22117 | 0.989 | 0.079 | 0.776 | 0.044 | 0.179 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF22126 | 0.861 | 0.058 | 0.453 | 0.047 | 0.119 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF22150 | 1.436 | 0.097 | 0.727 | 0.030 | 0.173 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF22152 | 1.496 | 0.052 | 0.487 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22154 | 0.972 | 0.036 | 0.379 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22160 | 0.897 | 0.038 | 0.797 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22161 | 0.553 | 0.029 | 1.053 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22235 | 0.896 | 0.087 | 0.805 | 0.059 | 0.264 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF22289 | 1.068 | 0.036 | 1.008 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.515 | 0.023 | -0.515 | 0.038 |
| SF32007 | 0.942 | 0.036 | 0.391 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32015 | 0.991 | 0.040 | 0.825 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32035 | 1.193 | 0.068 | 0.517 | 0.030 | 0.098 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF32087 | 0.781 | 0.077 | 0.956 | 0.060 | 0.184 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF32202 | 0.878 | 0.027 | 0.467 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.074 | 0.030 | -0.074 | 0.033 |
| SF32258 | 1.073 | 0.065 | 0.310 | 0.040 | 0.150 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF32306 | 0.555 | 0.015 | 0.564 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.102 | 0.057 | 1.102 | 0.061 |
| SF32310D | 0.504 | 0.016 | 0.021 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.277 | 0.052 | 0.277 | 0.051 |
| SF32315 | 0.888 | 0.066 | 0.446 | 0.053 | 0.189 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF32385 | 1.294 | 0.076 | 0.229 | 0.037 | 0.200 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF32451 | 0.750 | 0.018 | 0.217 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.888 | 0.047 | 0.888 | 0.047 |
| SF32465 | 0.861 | 0.062 | -0.074 | 0.072 | 0.236 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF32530D | 0.556 | 0.020 | 0.479 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.662 | 0.042 | -0.662 | 0.049 |
| SF32542 | 1.341 | 0.099 | 0.645 | 0.036 | 0.249 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF32595 | 2.319 | 0.223 | 1.307 | 0.030 | 0.136 | 0.008 | | | | |
| SF32606 | 0.959 | 0.057 | -0.688 | 0.072 | 0.193 | 0.030 | | | | |
| SF32611 | 0.984 | 0.106 | 1.254 | 0.057 | 0.184 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF32614 | 0.858 | 0.033 | 0.104 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32640 | 0.715 | 0.029 | 0.082 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32645 | 1.513 | 0.147 | 1.053 | 0.037 | 0.278 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF32693A | 1.062 | 0.039 | 0.438 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32693B | 0.986 | 0.034 | 0.956 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.546 | 0.025 | -0.546 | 0.039 |
| SF32695 | 0.884 | 0.029 | 0.972 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.102 | 0.033 | 0.102 | 0.042 |
| SF32697D | 0.920 | 0.028 | 0.911 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.169 | 0.031 | 0.169 | 0.039 |
| SF32704 | 0.975 | 0.041 | 0.876 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32705A | 1.547 | 0.054 | 0.523 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32705B | 1.599 | 0.054 | 0.333 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32706A | 1.127 | 0.045 | 0.832 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32706B | 1.424 | 0.056 | 0.890 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32707 | 1.864 | 0.090 | 1.295 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.13 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Science - Earth Science

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S012001 | 0.587 | 0.036 | -0.138 | 0.087 | 0.165 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S012014 | 0.994 | 0.044 | -0.502 | 0.049 | 0.236 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S012026 | 1.023 | 0.074 | 0.105 | 0.066 | 0.562 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S012028 | 0.761 | 0.040 | 0.481 | 0.039 | 0.113 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S012038 | 0.950 | 0.065 | 0.521 | 0.048 | 0.374 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S012039 | 0.904 | 0.056 | -0.161 | 0.069 | 0.440 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S022106 | 0.799 | 0.061 | 1.599 | 0.053 | 0.124 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S022115 | 0.927 | 0.041 | 0.255 | 0.036 | 0.262 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S022117 | 0.727 | 0.047 | 0.693 | 0.047 | 0.176 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022126 | 0.492 | 0.032 | 0.306 | 0.083 | 0.143 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S022150 | 0.836 | 0.044 | 0.649 | 0.036 | 0.225 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S022152 | 0.939 | 0.025 | 0.256 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022154 | 0.634 | 0.019 | -0.197 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022160 | 0.635 | 0.021 | 0.693 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022161 | 0.593 | 0.020 | 0.500 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022235 | 0.809 | 0.076 | 0.842 | 0.062 | 0.422 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S022289 | 0.724 | 0.014 | 0.907 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.752 | 0.018 | -0.752 | 0.028 |
| S032007 | 0.851 | 0.033 | 0.375 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032008 | 0.870 | 0.048 | 0.140 | 0.051 | 0.273 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S032015 | 0.835 | 0.035 | 0.734 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032035 | 1.283 | 0.045 | 0.482 | 0.019 | 0.158 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S032083 | 0.933 | 0.066 | 1.263 | 0.040 | 0.121 | 0.010 | | | | |
| S032087 | 0.771 | 0.082 | 0.973 | 0.066 | 0.224 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S032202 | 0.607 | 0.014 | -0.002 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.265 | 0.030 | -0.265 | 0.029 |
| S032206 | 1.040 | 0.034 | 1.175 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032258 | 0.799 | 0.033 | -0.069 | 0.043 | 0.176 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S032306 | 0.496 | 0.013 | 0.523 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.415 | 0.066 | 1.415 | 0.070 |
| S032310D | 0.567 | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.065 | 0.046 | 0.065 | 0.045 |
| S032315 | 0.911 | 0.080 | 0.609 | 0.058 | 0.268 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S032385 | 0.741 | 0.036 | -0.043 | 0.056 | 0.260 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S032386 | 0.891 | 0.085 | 1.564 | 0.061 | 0.173 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S032451 | 0.627 | 0.015 | 0.046 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.183 | 0.056 | 1.183 | 0.056 |
| S032465 | 0.679 | 0.057 | -0.188 | 0.110 | 0.241 | 0.036 | | | | |
| S032530D | 0.506 | 0.019 | 0.443 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.715 | 0.045 | -0.715 | 0.052 |
| S032542 | 1.472 | 0.134 | 0.855 | 0.038 | 0.320 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S032595 | 1.359 | 0.122 | 1.480 | 0.043 | 0.183 | 0.008 | | | | |
| S032606 | 1.190 | 0.089 | -0.280 | 0.070 | 0.452 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S032607 | 0.692 | 0.039 | -0.171 | 0.071 | 0.192 | 0.025 | | | | |
| S032611 | 1.041 | 0.129 | 1.367 | 0.065 | 0.232 | 0.015 | | | | |
| S032614 | 0.788 | 0.031 | 0.116 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032637 | 1.078 | 0.079 | 1.113 | 0.035 | 0.230 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S032640 | 0.551 | 0.025 | 0.015 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032645 | 0.716 | 0.078 | 0.956 | 0.072 | 0.225 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S032682 | 1.510 | 0.095 | 0.997 | 0.024 | 0.239 | 0.009 | | | | |
| S032693A | 1.068 | 0.038 | 0.184 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032693B | 0.922 | 0.031 | 0.782 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.598 | 0.026 | -0.598 | 0.037 |
| S032695 | 0.885 | 0.028 | 0.749 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.021 | 0.031 | 0.021 | 0.038 |
| S032697D | 0.916 | 0.027 | 0.628 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.051 | 0.030 | 0.051 | 0.034 |
| S032704 | 0.945 | 0.039 | 0.707 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032705A | 1.383 | 0.049 | 0.453 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032705B | 1.400 | 0.048 | 0.185 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032706A | 1.144 | 0.044 | 0.664 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.13 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Science - Earth Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S032706B | 1.340 | 0.051 | 0.731 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032707 | 1.600 | 0.078 | 1.307 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF12001 | 0.856 | 0.052 | 0.081 | 0.051 | 0.116 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF12014 | 1.212 | 0.063 | -0.237 | 0.041 | 0.154 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF12026 | 0.974 | 0.070 | -0.313 | 0.078 | 0.345 | 0.029 | | | | |
| SF12028 | 1.069 | 0.064 | 0.511 | 0.035 | 0.106 | 0.014 | | | | |

Exhibit D.14 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Eighth-Grade Science - Environmental Science

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S012005 | 0.684 | 0.057 | 0.457 | 0.069 | 0.305 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S012017 | 1.110 | 0.059 | 0.536 | 0.027 | 0.197 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S012042 | 1.137 | 0.082 | 0.779 | 0.035 | 0.352 | 0.012 | | | | |
| S022086 | 0.760 | 0.021 | 0.235 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022088A | 1.016 | 0.024 | -0.416 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022088B | 0.793 | 0.021 | 0.168 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022240 | 0.959 | 0.109 | 1.729 | 0.084 | 0.254 | 0.001 | | | | |
| S022244 | 1.151 | 0.029 | 0.922 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S022249D | 0.834 | 0.023 | 0.273 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032063 | 0.490 | 0.014 | 1.555 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.448 | 0.041 | 0.448 | 0.059 |
| S032120A | 0.914 | 0.026 | 1.153 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032120B | 1.286 | 0.040 | 1.403 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032122 | 0.642 | 0.031 | 0.941 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032126 | 0.593 | 0.025 | -0.086 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032242 | 0.725 | 0.025 | 1.057 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032422 | 2.305 | 0.160 | 0.473 | 0.023 | 0.309 | 0.013 | | | | |
| S032446 | 0.758 | 0.065 | 0.658 | 0.058 | 0.344 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S032463 | 0.976 | 0.071 | 0.149 | 0.055 | 0.229 | 0.021 | | | | |
| S032510 | 0.866 | 0.058 | -0.579 | 0.089 | 0.217 | 0.033 | | | | |
| S032514 | 0.594 | 0.067 | 0.678 | 0.090 | 0.190 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S032516 | 0.712 | 0.027 | -0.258 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032519 | 0.789 | 0.018 | 0.407 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032555 | 0.932 | 0.040 | 0.794 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032620 | 0.613 | 0.098 | 1.795 | 0.142 | 0.183 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S032665A | 0.937 | 0.037 | 0.555 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032665B | 4.615 | 0.209 | 0.798 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S032665C | 2.901 | 0.119 | 0.790 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF12005 | 2.336 | 0.170 | 0.662 | 0.022 | 0.271 | 0.011 | | | | |
| SF12017 | 2.825 | 0.178 | 0.608 | 0.017 | 0.189 | 0.001 | | | | |
| SF12042 | 1.982 | 0.135 | 0.575 | 0.024 | 0.256 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF22086 | 1.037 | 0.040 | 0.501 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22088A | 2.739 | 0.099 | 0.273 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22088B | 1.983 | 0.075 | 0.562 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22240 | 1.078 | 0.132 | 1.476 | 0.076 | 0.200 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF22244 | 0.756 | 0.041 | 1.470 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF22249D | 1.289 | 0.053 | 0.797 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32120A | 1.703 | 0.077 | 1.078 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32120B | 1.715 | 0.090 | 1.344 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32122 | 0.845 | 0.039 | 1.018 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32126 | 0.817 | 0.033 | 0.412 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32422 | 1.328 | 0.090 | 0.405 | 0.034 | 0.227 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF32463 | 2.134 | 0.155 | 0.687 | 0.024 | 0.267 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF32510 | 1.222 | 0.099 | 0.236 | 0.051 | 0.383 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF32514 | 2.197 | 0.195 | 0.987 | 0.028 | 0.271 | 0.011 | | | | |
| SF32516 | 0.783 | 0.029 | 0.052 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32519 | 1.026 | 0.042 | 0.680 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32555 | 1.363 | 0.057 | 0.862 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32620 | 0.983 | 0.121 | 1.618 | 0.087 | 0.167 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF32665A | 1.211 | 0.050 | 0.729 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32665B | 3.142 | 0.136 | 0.864 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF32665C | 2.702 | 0.117 | 0.888 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.15 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics - Number

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M011001 | 0.885 | 0.054 | -0.890 | 0.094 | 0.214 | 0.041 | | | | |
| M011002 | 0.905 | 0.066 | 0.465 | 0.058 | 0.225 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M011003 | 0.763 | 0.046 | -0.353 | 0.079 | 0.148 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M011004 | 0.761 | 0.044 | -0.983 | 0.098 | 0.139 | 0.039 | | | | |
| M011007 | 1.090 | 0.062 | -1.423 | 0.083 | 0.169 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M011008 | 0.952 | 0.049 | -0.466 | 0.058 | 0.130 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M011011 | 1.122 | 0.059 | -0.955 | 0.062 | 0.174 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M011015 | 0.918 | 0.055 | -0.063 | 0.061 | 0.197 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M011016 | 0.986 | 0.061 | 0.240 | 0.051 | 0.195 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M011018 | 0.716 | 0.036 | -1.333 | 0.088 | 0.078 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M011019 | 0.729 | 0.041 | -0.512 | 0.078 | 0.106 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M011020 | 0.685 | 0.060 | 0.781 | 0.072 | 0.176 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M011021 | 0.748 | 0.044 | -0.597 | 0.087 | 0.143 | 0.034 | | | | |
| M011024 | 0.826 | 0.049 | -1.994 | 0.135 | 0.161 | 0.060 | | | | |
| M011026 | 0.623 | 0.047 | -0.426 | 0.132 | 0.199 | 0.045 | | | | |
| M011028 | 0.711 | 0.046 | -0.442 | 0.097 | 0.159 | 0.037 | | | | |
| M012044 | 0.908 | 0.054 | 0.017 | 0.057 | 0.172 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M012117 | 0.937 | 0.067 | 0.485 | 0.054 | 0.218 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M012119 | 0.635 | 0.053 | 0.069 | 0.113 | 0.235 | 0.036 | | | | |
| M031009 | 0.760 | 0.041 | 0.587 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031011 | 0.817 | 0.029 | -0.074 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031016 | 0.973 | 0.052 | 0.915 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031029 | 0.969 | 0.088 | -0.023 | 0.088 | 0.270 | 0.035 | | | | |
| M031030 | 0.940 | 0.054 | 1.202 | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031065 | 1.004 | 0.034 | 0.038 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031106 | 0.786 | 0.023 | 0.097 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031108 | 1.115 | 0.065 | 0.362 | 0.039 | 0.158 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M031128 | 0.419 | 0.031 | -1.561 | 0.119 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031130 | 0.943 | 0.047 | -0.505 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031162 | 0.654 | 0.026 | -0.691 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031173 | 1.364 | 0.087 | -0.279 | 0.046 | 0.117 | 0.024 | | | | |
| M031183 | 0.598 | 0.028 | 0.126 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.454 | 0.056 | -0.454 | 0.057 |
| M031185 | 1.429 | 0.119 | 0.414 | 0.047 | 0.216 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M031210 | 0.830 | 0.113 | 0.959 | 0.094 | 0.289 | 0.029 | | | | |
| M031216 | 0.905 | 0.059 | -0.321 | 0.078 | 0.263 | 0.032 | | | | |
| M031218 | 1.083 | 0.092 | 0.204 | 0.064 | 0.204 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M031235 | 0.672 | 0.022 | 0.415 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031282 | 0.657 | 0.013 | 0.901 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.997 | 0.042 | 0.997 | 0.047 |
| M031285 | 0.671 | 0.023 | 0.830 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031286 | 0.864 | 0.025 | 0.244 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031303 | 1.378 | 0.099 | -0.484 | 0.059 | 0.210 | 0.032 | | | | |
| M031304 | 0.904 | 0.031 | -0.557 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031305 | 0.680 | 0.027 | -1.043 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031306 | 0.710 | 0.027 | -0.596 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031309 | 1.243 | 0.056 | -0.299 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031310 | 1.269 | 0.058 | -0.631 | 0.040 | 0.107 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M031313 | 0.563 | 0.034 | -1.335 | 0.084 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031332 | 0.838 | 0.085 | 0.242 | 0.098 | 0.257 | 0.035 | | | | |
| M031341 | 0.795 | 0.046 | -0.715 | 0.085 | 0.144 | 0.035 | | | | |
| M031344A | 0.712 | 0.039 | 0.354 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031344B | 1.222 | 0.056 | 0.264 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031344C | 0.710 | 0.022 | 0.074 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.220 | 0.075 | 1.220 | 0.075 |

Exhibit D.15 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics - Number

(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M031345A | 1.084 | 0.051 | -0.061 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031345B | 1.003 | 0.048 | 0.016 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031345C | 0.657 | 0.048 | 1.659 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031346A | 1.861 | 0.084 | -0.224 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031346B | 1.949 | 0.090 | 0.498 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031346C | 1.400 | 0.056 | 0.359 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.346 | 0.027 | -0.346 | 0.030 |
| M031347C | 1.017 | 0.036 | 0.593 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031348A | 0.785 | 0.031 | 0.673 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031348B | 0.726 | 0.027 | 1.338 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.543 | 0.032 | -0.543 | 0.056 |
| M031379 | 1.207 | 0.061 | 0.871 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031380 | 1.120 | 0.064 | 1.241 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF11001 | 1.359 | 0.077 | -0.474 | 0.040 | 0.055 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF11002 | 0.971 | 0.068 | 0.471 | 0.046 | 0.056 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF11003 | 1.253 | 0.080 | 0.177 | 0.039 | 0.074 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF11004 | 1.484 | 0.090 | -0.075 | 0.036 | 0.084 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF11007 | 2.121 | 0.130 | -0.580 | 0.031 | 0.090 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF11008 | 1.519 | 0.086 | -0.061 | 0.032 | 0.055 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF11011 | 1.199 | 0.075 | -0.790 | 0.058 | 0.090 | 0.027 | | | | |
| MF11015 | 0.950 | 0.066 | -0.006 | 0.059 | 0.093 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF11016 | 1.155 | 0.085 | 0.363 | 0.046 | 0.110 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF11018 | 1.289 | 0.078 | -0.720 | 0.050 | 0.077 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF11019 | 1.082 | 0.063 | -0.349 | 0.046 | 0.054 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF11020 | 0.750 | 0.068 | 0.612 | 0.071 | 0.099 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF11021 | 1.109 | 0.070 | -0.048 | 0.047 | 0.079 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF11024 | 1.393 | 0.089 | -1.155 | 0.056 | 0.071 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF11026 | 1.151 | 0.066 | 0.043 | 0.037 | 0.041 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF11028 | 1.322 | 0.070 | -0.003 | 0.031 | 0.028 | 0.010 | | | | |
| MF12044 | 1.043 | 0.066 | -0.055 | 0.049 | 0.073 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF12117 | 0.858 | 0.065 | 0.481 | 0.053 | 0.062 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF12119 | 0.934 | 0.064 | 0.184 | 0.052 | 0.071 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF31009 | 0.887 | 0.046 | 0.721 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31016 | 1.296 | 0.066 | 0.924 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31029 | 0.822 | 0.091 | 0.423 | 0.102 | 0.285 | 0.034 | | | | |
| MF31030 | 0.722 | 0.046 | 1.439 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31065 | 1.182 | 0.053 | 0.184 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31106 | 1.190 | 0.054 | 0.053 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31128 | 0.596 | 0.035 | -0.723 | 0.059 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31130 | 1.028 | 0.049 | 0.139 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31173 | 1.263 | 0.079 | 0.140 | 0.039 | 0.075 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF31183 | 0.912 | 0.038 | 0.433 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.366 | 0.037 | -0.366 | 0.043 |
| MF31185 | 1.088 | 0.076 | 0.149 | 0.051 | 0.108 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31210 | 1.149 | 0.121 | 0.843 | 0.059 | 0.238 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31218 | 1.363 | 0.089 | 0.319 | 0.036 | 0.076 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF31235 | 0.833 | 0.042 | 0.311 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31282 | 0.783 | 0.027 | 0.847 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.885 | 0.064 | 0.885 | 0.071 |
| MF31285 | 0.771 | 0.042 | 0.761 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31286 | 1.410 | 0.062 | 0.199 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31303 | 1.408 | 0.103 | -0.260 | 0.055 | 0.221 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF31305 | 0.817 | 0.042 | -0.786 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31309 | 1.571 | 0.069 | -0.116 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31310 | 1.509 | 0.010 | -0.342 | 0.047 | 0.155 | 0.026 | | | | |

Exhibit D.15 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics - Number
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF31313 | 0.625 | 0.034 | -0.759 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31332 | 1.302 | 0.102 | 0.375 | 0.048 | 0.177 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31344A | 0.928 | 0.050 | 0.798 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31344B | 1.905 | 0.090 | 0.558 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31344C | 1.001 | 0.032 | 0.443 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.888 | 0.059 | 0.888 | 0.061 |
| MF31345A | 1.379 | 0.063 | 0.294 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31345B | 1.294 | 0.060 | 0.369 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31345C | 0.882 | 0.064 | 1.744 | 0.093 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31346A | 1.702 | 0.076 | -0.253 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31346B | 1.749 | 0.083 | 0.603 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31346C | 1.250 | 0.050 | 0.448 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.408 | 0.030 | -0.408 | 0.034 |
| MF31379 | 1.261 | 0.066 | 1.035 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31380 | 1.172 | 0.069 | 1.351 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.16 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics - Measurement

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M011005 | 0.444 | 0.033 | -1.908 | 0.271 | 0.185 | 0.075 | | | | |
| M011010 | 0.946 | 0.053 | -0.288 | 0.055 | 0.142 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M011013 | 1.103 | 0.092 | 0.458 | 0.050 | 0.351 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M011017 | 0.650 | 0.045 | -0.533 | 0.111 | 0.152 | 0.036 | | | | |
| M011023 | 0.506 | 0.038 | -1.245 | 0.209 | 0.174 | 0.061 | | | | |
| M011025 | 0.641 | 0.063 | 0.493 | 0.087 | 0.229 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M012023 | 1.183 | 0.091 | 0.093 | 0.058 | 0.426 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M012065 | 1.292 | 0.094 | 0.628 | 0.034 | 0.230 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M031004 | 2.173 | 0.207 | 0.815 | 0.028 | 0.161 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M031006 | 0.690 | 0.065 | -0.823 | 0.169 | 0.221 | 0.055 | | | | |
| M031008 | 1.173 | 0.130 | 1.445 | 0.062 | 0.202 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M031038 | 0.817 | 0.089 | -0.254 | 0.130 | 0.341 | 0.040 | | | | |
| M031041 | 0.633 | 0.021 | 0.087 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031043 | 1.430 | 0.117 | 0.382 | 0.041 | 0.183 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M031050 | 1.255 | 0.084 | 0.704 | 0.031 | 0.276 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M031064 | 1.364 | 0.130 | 0.661 | 0.042 | 0.189 | 0.018 | | | | |
| M031068 | 1.312 | 0.037 | 0.310 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031097 | 1.290 | 0.125 | 0.476 | 0.051 | 0.244 | 0.021 | | | | |
| M031178 | 0.905 | 0.096 | 0.809 | 0.059 | 0.130 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M031219 | 0.448 | 0.090 | 1.064 | 0.210 | 0.291 | 0.049 | | | | |
| M031276 | 1.691 | 0.153 | 0.402 | 0.042 | 0.287 | 0.020 | | | | |
| M031294 | 0.960 | 0.074 | -0.033 | 0.063 | 0.125 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M031297 | 0.643 | 0.038 | 0.463 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031298 | 1.037 | 0.040 | 0.664 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031299 | 1.302 | 0.035 | 0.055 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031301 | 1.057 | 0.028 | -0.680 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031322 | 0.453 | 0.021 | -1.294 | 0.064 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031335 | 1.107 | 0.054 | 0.028 | 0.036 | 0.198 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M031338 | 0.643 | 0.062 | 0.155 | 0.110 | 0.273 | 0.033 | | | | |
| M031350A | 1.801 | 0.051 | 0.482 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031350B | 1.767 | 0.048 | 0.155 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031350C | 1.287 | 0.040 | 0.687 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF11005 | 1.505 | 0.112 | 0.035 | 0.045 | 0.213 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF11010 | 0.995 | 0.078 | -0.178 | 0.069 | 0.160 | 0.027 | | | | |
| MF11013 | 0.793 | 0.074 | 0.198 | 0.077 | 0.141 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF11017 | 0.942 | 0.064 | -0.374 | 0.065 | 0.083 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF11023 | 0.954 | 0.074 | -0.579 | 0.089 | 0.171 | 0.034 | | | | |
| MF11025 | 1.060 | 0.115 | 0.804 | 0.054 | 0.181 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF12023 | 1.475 | 0.104 | 0.066 | 0.041 | 0.162 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF12065 | 0.946 | 0.081 | 0.529 | 0.050 | 0.095 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF31004 | 1.111 | 0.107 | 0.864 | 0.046 | 0.111 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF31006 | 0.904 | 0.074 | -0.126 | 0.076 | 0.152 | 0.029 | | | | |
| MF31038 | 0.995 | 0.071 | -0.161 | 0.059 | 0.102 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF31041 | 0.554 | 0.033 | 0.246 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31043 | 1.407 | 0.115 | 0.485 | 0.039 | 0.155 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF31050 | 0.815 | 0.108 | 0.721 | 0.085 | 0.271 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF31064 | 0.863 | 0.072 | 0.720 | 0.049 | 0.053 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF31068 | 1.661 | 0.077 | 0.336 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31097 | 1.781 | 0.179 | 0.857 | 0.034 | 0.154 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF31178 | 2.900 | 0.313 | 0.963 | 0.025 | 0.153 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF31219 | 0.998 | 0.115 | 0.795 | 0.060 | 0.205 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31276 | 1.081 | 0.091 | 0.386 | 0.050 | 0.145 | 0.021 | | | | |

Exhibit D.16 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics - Measurement
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| MF31294 | 2.309 | 0.191 | 0.469 | 0.029 | 0.213 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF31297 | 2.583 | 0.123 | 0.413 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31298 | 1.039 | 0.059 | 0.848 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31299 | 1.500 | 0.068 | 0.112 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31301 | 1.271 | 0.056 | -0.373 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31322 | 1.043 | 0.048 | -0.392 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31335 | 1.254 | 0.093 | 0.055 | 0.049 | 0.167 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31350A | 2.625 | 0.127 | 0.488 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31350B | 2.950 | 0.139 | 0.244 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31350C | 1.699 | 0.088 | 0.702 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.17 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics - Data

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M011009 | 1.032 | 0.051 | -1.409 | 0.076 | 0.122 | 0.035 | | | | |
| M011012 | 0.819 | 0.039 | -1.224 | 0.079 | 0.084 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M012078 | 0.908 | 0.051 | -0.796 | 0.078 | 0.167 | 0.030 | | | | |
| M012126 | 0.825 | 0.047 | -0.576 | 0.074 | 0.135 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M031045 | 1.386 | 0.062 | -0.181 | 0.032 | 0.213 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M031133 | 0.740 | 0.036 | -0.965 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031134 | 0.582 | 0.024 | 1.065 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031135 | 1.254 | 0.091 | -0.486 | 0.064 | 0.189 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M031155 | 1.167 | 0.091 | 0.103 | 0.053 | 0.171 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M031172 | 1.046 | 0.077 | -0.256 | 0.065 | 0.143 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M031240 | 0.693 | 0.021 | -1.034 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031242B | 1.933 | 0.090 | 0.292 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031242C | 2.021 | 0.178 | 0.383 | 0.037 | 0.303 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M031264 | 1.147 | 0.037 | -1.020 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031265 | 0.759 | 0.030 | 0.340 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031315 | 1.606 | 0.094 | 0.431 | 0.027 | 0.201 | 0.013 | | | | |
| M031333 | 1.262 | 0.116 | 0.603 | 0.045 | 0.174 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF11009 | 1.210 | 0.089 | -1.047 | 0.087 | 0.192 | 0.037 | | | | |
| MF11012 | 1.854 | 0.124 | -0.605 | 0.042 | 0.131 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF12078 | 1.331 | 0.090 | -0.171 | 0.047 | 0.134 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF12126 | 1.019 | 0.087 | 0.068 | 0.066 | 0.199 | 0.026 | | | | |
| MF31045 | 2.063 | 0.128 | -0.021 | 0.028 | 0.108 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF31133 | 0.760 | 0.037 | -0.329 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31134 | 0.778 | 0.047 | 0.979 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31135 | 0.951 | 0.079 | 0.228 | 0.059 | 0.138 | 0.023 | | | | |
| MF31155 | 1.228 | 0.100 | 0.346 | 0.047 | 0.174 | 0.020 | | | | |
| MF31172 | 1.426 | 0.106 | 0.379 | 0.037 | 0.136 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF31240 | 0.653 | 0.033 | -0.645 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31242B | 1.697 | 0.082 | 0.524 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31242C | 3.001 | 0.265 | 0.552 | 0.024 | 0.242 | 0.015 | | | | |
| MF31264 | 1.853 | 0.085 | -0.196 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31265 | 1.804 | 0.089 | 0.525 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31333 | 2.083 | 0.192 | 0.930 | 0.030 | 0.129 | 0.011 | | | | |

Exhibit D.18 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics - Geometry

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M011006 | 0.518 | 0.041 | -0.037 | 0.102 | 0.127 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M011014 | 0.708 | 0.045 | -1.746 | 0.134 | 0.142 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M011022 | 0.582 | 0.039 | -0.920 | 0.114 | 0.119 | 0.034 | | | | |
| M012069 | 0.380 | 0.042 | 0.951 | 0.143 | 0.130 | 0.034 | | | | |
| M031071 | 1.267 | 0.115 | 0.684 | 0.046 | 0.142 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M031083 | 1.318 | 0.098 | -0.193 | 0.050 | 0.156 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M031085 | 0.937 | 0.098 | 0.611 | 0.072 | 0.212 | 0.027 | | | | |
| M031088 | 0.574 | 0.065 | -0.440 | 0.176 | 0.246 | 0.051 | | | | |
| M031093 | 1.159 | 0.114 | 0.431 | 0.058 | 0.234 | 0.026 | | | | |
| M031109 | 0.663 | 0.070 | -0.136 | 0.125 | 0.215 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M031159 | 1.141 | 0.100 | -0.037 | 0.065 | 0.241 | 0.031 | | | | |
| M031267 | 0.688 | 0.030 | 0.319 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031269 | 0.378 | 0.010 | -0.797 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.839 | 0.090 | 1.839 | 0.082 |
| M031271 | 0.742 | 0.025 | -1.265 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031272A | 2.364 | 0.087 | -0.617 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031272B | 2.183 | 0.093 | -0.988 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031272C | 2.236 | 0.075 | 0.107 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031274 | 0.816 | 0.028 | -0.381 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031325 | 0.969 | 0.056 | 0.703 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031327 | 0.440 | 0.023 | -0.191 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031330 | 1.009 | 0.055 | -0.854 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031347A | 3.424 | 0.116 | 0.137 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031347B | 3.477 | 0.119 | 0.177 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031351 | 1.542 | 0.127 | 0.256 | 0.039 | 0.187 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF11006 | 0.854 | 0.088 | 0.643 | 0.076 | 0.189 | 0.028 | | | | |
| MF11014 | 2.072 | 0.141 | -0.505 | 0.038 | 0.163 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF11022 | 1.484 | 0.108 | 0.057 | 0.038 | 0.138 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF12069 | 1.117 | 0.126 | 1.203 | 0.075 | 0.199 | 0.019 | | | | |
| MF31071 | 1.605 | 0.156 | 0.879 | 0.043 | 0.168 | 0.016 | | | | |
| MF31083 | 1.713 | 0.155 | 0.250 | 0.041 | 0.253 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF31085 | 0.964 | 0.098 | 0.875 | 0.067 | 0.161 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF31088 | 1.320 | 0.104 | 0.051 | 0.047 | 0.182 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF31093 | 0.742 | 0.073 | 0.602 | 0.078 | 0.139 | 0.027 | | | | |
| MF31109 | 2.624 | 0.211 | 0.268 | 0.025 | 0.188 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF31159 | 4.574 | 0.331 | 0.168 | 0.015 | 0.126 | 0.013 | | | | |
| MF31269 | 0.316 | 0.012 | -0.030 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -2.214 | 0.135 | 2.214 | 0.134 |
| MF31271 | 0.776 | 0.044 | -0.768 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31274 | 0.932 | 0.050 | -0.283 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31325 | 1.124 | 0.064 | 0.876 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31327 | 0.371 | 0.030 | 0.524 | 0.081 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31330 | 1.290 | 0.064 | -0.224 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31351 | 2.438 | 0.172 | 0.397 | 0.021 | 0.081 | 0.012 | | | | |

Exhibit D.19 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Mathematics - Patterns and Relationships

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| M011027 | 0.733 | 0.048 | -0.676 | 0.110 | 0.173 | 0.042 | | | | |
| M012048 | 0.958 | 0.068 | 0.096 | 0.064 | 0.259 | 0.025 | | | | |
| M031023 | 0.626 | 0.054 | -0.043 | 0.124 | 0.215 | 0.040 | | | | |
| M031051 | 0.767 | 0.047 | -0.591 | 0.091 | 0.142 | 0.036 | | | | |
| M031079B | 1.892 | 0.086 | -0.543 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031079C | 1.293 | 0.062 | 0.387 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031098 | 1.684 | 0.122 | 0.240 | 0.036 | 0.162 | 0.017 | | | | |
| M031187 | 1.035 | 0.081 | -0.513 | 0.088 | 0.199 | 0.038 | | | | |
| M031190 | 1.329 | 0.086 | 0.416 | 0.036 | 0.240 | 0.015 | | | | |
| M031220 | 0.867 | 0.050 | -0.884 | 0.091 | 0.166 | 0.039 | | | | |
| M031227 | 1.003 | 0.037 | 1.349 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031242A | 0.826 | 0.039 | -0.209 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031245 | 1.600 | 0.149 | 1.040 | 0.039 | 0.122 | 0.012 | | | | |
| M031247 | 0.554 | 0.027 | 1.273 | 0.055 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.234 | 0.065 | 0.234 | 0.089 |
| M031249 | 0.758 | 0.036 | 1.499 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031251 | 1.046 | 0.103 | 0.645 | 0.058 | 0.191 | 0.022 | | | | |
| M031252 | 0.853 | 0.074 | -0.142 | 0.093 | 0.169 | 0.036 | | | | |
| M031254 | 0.947 | 0.091 | 0.311 | 0.074 | 0.217 | 0.028 | | | | |
| M031255 | 0.956 | 0.055 | 0.092 | 0.051 | 0.247 | 0.019 | | | | |
| M031258 | 1.011 | 0.030 | 0.658 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031316 | 0.557 | 0.037 | -2.156 | 0.121 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| M031317 | 0.756 | 0.067 | 0.521 | 0.066 | 0.081 | 0.023 | | | | |
| M031334 | 1.392 | 0.077 | 0.683 | 0.026 | 0.214 | 0.011 | | | | |
| MF11027 | 1.079 | 0.094 | 0.262 | 0.060 | 0.190 | 0.025 | | | | |
| MF12048 | 0.679 | 0.061 | -0.103 | 0.110 | 0.125 | 0.039 | | | | |
| MF31051 | 1.318 | 0.094 | -0.098 | 0.051 | 0.158 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF31079B | 1.812 | 0.080 | -0.353 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31079C | 1.542 | 0.076 | 0.575 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31098 | 1.751 | 0.114 | 0.167 | 0.031 | 0.101 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF31187 | 1.619 | 0.131 | 0.175 | 0.044 | 0.251 | 0.021 | | | | |
| MF31220 | 1.649 | 0.116 | -0.199 | 0.044 | 0.180 | 0.022 | | | | |
| MF31227 | 1.262 | 0.075 | 1.253 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31242A | 1.161 | 0.053 | 0.212 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31245 | 1.379 | 0.130 | 1.117 | 0.044 | 0.101 | 0.012 | | | | |
| MF31247 | 0.695 | 0.034 | 1.477 | 0.055 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.227 | 0.058 | 0.227 | 0.086 |
| MF31251 | 1.893 | 0.161 | 0.715 | 0.032 | 0.177 | 0.014 | | | | |
| MF31252 | 0.974 | 0.078 | -0.030 | 0.069 | 0.145 | 0.029 | | | | |
| MF31254 | 1.526 | 0.124 | 0.437 | 0.039 | 0.185 | 0.018 | | | | |
| MF31255 | 1.368 | 0.125 | 0.219 | 0.057 | 0.307 | 0.024 | | | | |
| MF31258 | 1.158 | 0.057 | 0.609 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31316 | 0.893 | 0.044 | -1.243 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| MF31317 | 0.838 | 0.062 | 0.436 | 0.051 | 0.050 | 0.017 | | | | |
| MF31334 | 1.221 | 0.113 | 0.696 | 0.047 | 0.180 | 0.019 | | | | |

Exhibit D.20 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Science - Life Science

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S011004 | 0.590 | 0.042 | -0.656 | 0.110 | 0.166 | 0.032 | | | | |
| S011010 | 0.516 | 0.043 | -2.916 | 0.349 | 0.317 | 0.086 | | | | |
| S011015 | 0.521 | 0.045 | -0.971 | 0.183 | 0.266 | 0.045 | | | | |
| S011016 | 0.550 | 0.040 | -2.553 | 0.248 | 0.215 | 0.067 | | | | |
| S011019 | 0.544 | 0.024 | -1.287 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S011021 | 0.437 | 0.036 | -2.159 | 0.284 | 0.198 | 0.065 | | | | |
| S011025 | 0.735 | 0.055 | -1.068 | 0.133 | 0.379 | 0.037 | | | | |
| S011026 | 0.285 | 0.024 | -3.703 | 0.464 | 0.182 | 0.081 | | | | |
| S011031 | 0.750 | 0.043 | -1.834 | 0.117 | 0.139 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S011033 | 0.382 | 0.069 | 1.626 | 0.183 | 0.228 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S012010 | 1.041 | 0.071 | -0.069 | 0.057 | 0.294 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S012033 | 0.470 | 0.047 | -0.036 | 0.141 | 0.183 | 0.037 | | | | |
| S031001 | 0.870 | 0.067 | -0.849 | 0.099 | 0.180 | 0.036 | | | | |
| S031003 | 0.638 | 0.048 | -0.420 | 0.103 | 0.211 | 0.032 | | | | |
| S031017 | 0.729 | 0.059 | -0.437 | 0.112 | 0.326 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S031026 | 0.508 | 0.012 | -0.116 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.736 | 0.045 | 0.736 | 0.043 |
| S031190 | 1.004 | 0.060 | 0.714 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031193 | 0.555 | 0.061 | -0.346 | 0.152 | 0.167 | 0.044 | | | | |
| S031212 | 0.580 | 0.046 | -0.571 | 0.127 | 0.213 | 0.037 | | | | |
| S031218 | 0.674 | 0.029 | -0.143 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031229 | 1.796 | 0.108 | 0.669 | 0.023 | 0.287 | 0.011 | | | | |
| S031230 | 0.588 | 0.053 | -1.478 | 0.190 | 0.164 | 0.049 | | | | |
| S031233 | 0.209 | 0.023 | -0.973 | 0.157 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031235A | 1.408 | 0.042 | 0.441 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031235B | 1.493 | 0.045 | 0.561 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031236 | 0.834 | 0.067 | -1.014 | 0.116 | 0.205 | 0.040 | | | | |
| S031239 | 0.998 | 0.081 | 0.285 | 0.059 | 0.465 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S031240D | 0.646 | 0.017 | -0.256 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.710 | 0.034 | -0.710 | 0.028 |
| S031241D | 0.631 | 0.023 | 0.513 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.563 | 0.035 | -0.563 | 0.042 |
| S031246 | 0.798 | 0.040 | 1.028 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031251 | 0.613 | 0.033 | 1.035 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031252 | 0.473 | 0.018 | -1.298 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.500 | 0.072 | -0.500 | 0.046 |
| S031254 | 1.449 | 0.292 | 1.088 | 0.084 | 0.503 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S031255 | 1.127 | 0.066 | 0.036 | 0.044 | 0.321 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S031264 | 0.846 | 0.059 | -0.444 | 0.066 | 0.068 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S031266 | 2.966 | 0.325 | 0.696 | 0.030 | 0.352 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S031269 | 0.569 | 0.059 | 0.439 | 0.097 | 0.226 | 0.030 | | | | |
| S031270 | 0.545 | 0.030 | 1.701 | 0.084 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031281 | 2.934 | 0.398 | 0.316 | 0.041 | 0.635 | 0.018 | | | | |
| S031283 | 0.708 | 0.072 | -0.521 | 0.138 | 0.272 | 0.043 | | | | |
| S031284 | 0.665 | 0.133 | 1.940 | 0.202 | 0.228 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S031287 | 1.063 | 0.079 | 0.136 | 0.053 | 0.298 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S031291 | 0.994 | 0.067 | -1.033 | 0.079 | 0.109 | 0.027 | | | | |
| S031317 | 0.768 | 0.095 | 0.011 | 0.126 | 0.366 | 0.039 | | | | |
| S031319 | 1.562 | 0.108 | 0.962 | 0.027 | 0.211 | 0.001 | | | | |
| S031325 | 0.667 | 0.044 | 0.417 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031326D | 0.471 | 0.018 | 0.346 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.049 | -0.012 | 0.053 |
| S031330 | 0.883 | 0.033 | -0.576 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031338 | 0.718 | 0.046 | -0.682 | 0.089 | 0.183 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S031340 | 0.910 | 0.111 | 0.833 | 0.067 | 0.181 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S031346 | 0.811 | 0.065 | 1.358 | 0.086 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031347 | 0.671 | 0.065 | -0.754 | 0.145 | 0.198 | 0.046 | | | | |

Exhibit D.20 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Science - Life Science

(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S031349 | 0.684 | 0.047 | -1.324 | 0.132 | 0.234 | 0.040 | | | | |
| S031356 | 0.635 | 0.068 | -1.624 | 0.246 | 0.331 | 0.060 | | | | |
| S031361 | 0.808 | 0.097 | 0.561 | 0.079 | 0.216 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S031390D | 0.546 | 0.029 | 0.355 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.123 | 0.061 | -0.123 | 0.065 |
| S031426 | 0.796 | 0.080 | -0.160 | 0.105 | 0.260 | 0.037 | | | | |
| S031431 | 0.718 | 0.159 | 1.824 | 0.212 | 0.185 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S031439A | 0.898 | 0.066 | 1.259 | 0.071 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031439B | 0.693 | 0.043 | 0.116 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031441A | 1.559 | 0.075 | -0.089 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031441B | 1.238 | 0.055 | 0.580 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.514 | 0.028 | -0.514 | 0.037 |
| S031442 | 1.376 | 0.071 | 0.194 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031443 | 0.946 | 0.065 | 0.959 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF11004 | 3.624 | 0.290 | 0.200 | 0.019 | 0.213 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF11010 | 4.840 | 0.436 | -0.023 | 0.021 | 0.279 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF11015 | 2.282 | 0.163 | 0.213 | 0.024 | 0.135 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF11016 | 2.429 | 0.128 | -0.139 | 0.021 | 0.017 | 0.006 | | | | |
| SF11019 | 1.970 | 0.092 | -0.002 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF11021 | 4.966 | 0.481 | 0.119 | 0.019 | 0.327 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF11025 | 2.778 | 0.150 | -0.112 | 0.019 | 0.016 | 0.005 | | | | |
| SF11026 | 2.216 | 0.116 | -0.145 | 0.023 | 0.019 | 0.006 | | | | |
| SF11031 | 2.245 | 0.124 | -0.189 | 0.025 | 0.035 | 0.001 | | | | |
| SF11033 | 1.134 | 0.072 | 0.594 | 0.033 | 0.014 | 0.005 | | | | |
| SF12010 | 1.610 | 0.114 | 0.124 | 0.033 | 0.115 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF12033 | 1.072 | 0.104 | 0.400 | 0.054 | 0.167 | 0.024 | | | | |
| SF31001 | 1.066 | 0.073 | -0.532 | 0.065 | 0.142 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF31017 | 1.219 | 0.104 | -0.233 | 0.072 | 0.256 | 0.034 | | | | |
| SF31026 | 0.715 | 0.026 | 0.084 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.611 | 0.058 | 0.611 | 0.057 |
| SF31190 | 1.308 | 0.070 | 0.628 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31193 | 1.062 | 0.101 | 0.297 | 0.060 | 0.219 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31229 | 1.281 | 0.126 | 0.590 | 0.045 | 0.199 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31230 | 1.155 | 0.082 | -0.548 | 0.067 | 0.175 | 0.030 | | | | |
| SF31233 | 0.994 | 0.053 | 0.261 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31235A | 2.156 | 0.107 | 0.413 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31235B | 2.243 | 0.113 | 0.530 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31236 | 0.819 | 0.067 | -0.971 | 0.116 | 0.210 | 0.040 | | | | |
| SF31239 | 0.870 | 0.079 | -0.162 | 0.086 | 0.216 | 0.033 | | | | |
| SF31240D | 0.724 | 0.033 | -0.080 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.553 | 0.050 | -0.553 | 0.045 |
| SF31246 | 1.257 | 0.074 | 0.897 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31251 | 0.843 | 0.057 | 1.008 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31254 | 1.556 | 0.154 | 0.522 | 0.043 | 0.279 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31255 | 1.387 | 0.116 | 0.058 | 0.050 | 0.226 | 0.025 | | | | |
| SF31264 | 1.242 | 0.100 | 0.151 | 0.049 | 0.174 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF31266 | 1.688 | 0.128 | 0.473 | 0.029 | 0.116 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF31270 | 0.921 | 0.066 | 1.218 | 0.066 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31281 | 1.468 | 0.127 | 0.260 | 0.043 | 0.224 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF31283 | 1.177 | 0.089 | -0.212 | 0.061 | 0.189 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF31287 | 1.080 | 0.091 | 0.079 | 0.058 | 0.172 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31291 | 1.650 | 0.099 | -0.464 | 0.041 | 0.108 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31317 | 1.111 | 0.098 | -0.099 | 0.072 | 0.264 | 0.031 | | | | |
| SF31319 | 1.199 | 0.124 | 0.875 | 0.048 | 0.129 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF31325 | 0.972 | 0.058 | 0.622 | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.20 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Science - Life Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF31340 | 1.037 | 0.122 | 0.789 | 0.060 | 0.209 | 0.023 | | | | |
| SF31346 | 1.099 | 0.078 | 1.310 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31347 | 1.270 | 0.114 | 0.139 | 0.056 | 0.258 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31356 | 1.442 | 0.118 | -0.543 | 0.073 | 0.337 | 0.034 | | | | |
| SF31361 | 0.813 | 0.093 | 0.485 | 0.079 | 0.216 | 0.030 | | | | |
| SF31390D | 1.122 | 0.049 | 0.501 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.125 | 0.032 | -0.125 | 0.036 |
| SF31426 | 1.314 | 0.108 | 0.081 | 0.050 | 0.203 | 0.025 | | | | |
| SF31431 | 0.949 | 0.154 | 1.479 | 0.112 | 0.133 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF31439A | 1.210 | 0.077 | 1.014 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31439B | 0.906 | 0.052 | 0.327 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31441A | 1.515 | 0.072 | 0.046 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31441B | 1.194 | 0.055 | 0.634 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.376 | 0.028 | -0.376 | 0.038 |
| SF31442 | 1.401 | 0.072 | 0.372 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31443 | 1.484 | 0.086 | 0.852 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.21 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Science - Earth Science

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S011003 | 0.939 | 0.065 | -0.251 | 0.072 | 0.294 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S011005 | 0.860 | 0.047 | -0.871 | 0.069 | 0.159 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S011007 | 0.737 | 0.046 | -0.739 | 0.088 | 0.199 | 0.032 | | | | |
| S011012 | 0.697 | 0.047 | -1.506 | 0.131 | 0.213 | 0.040 | | | | |
| S011013 | 0.735 | 0.059 | 0.665 | 0.064 | 0.189 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S011018 | 0.522 | 0.038 | -2.936 | 0.277 | 0.192 | 0.074 | | | | |
| S011022 | 0.649 | 0.049 | -0.411 | 0.107 | 0.251 | 0.035 | | | | |
| S011023 | 0.953 | 0.051 | -0.372 | 0.051 | 0.138 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S011027 | 0.945 | 0.072 | -0.165 | 0.076 | 0.348 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S011032 | 0.628 | 0.028 | 0.186 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S012007 | 0.587 | 0.047 | -0.886 | 0.149 | 0.281 | 0.042 | | | | |
| S031044 | 0.565 | 0.038 | 0.269 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031047 | 0.534 | 0.036 | 0.013 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031060 | 0.978 | 0.097 | 1.328 | 0.066 | 0.255 | 0.016 | | | | |
| S031081 | 0.446 | 0.032 | -1.046 | 0.093 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031082 | 0.467 | 0.044 | -0.663 | 0.196 | 0.251 | 0.048 | | | | |
| S031088D | 0.290 | 0.014 | 0.673 | 0.071 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.886 | 0.104 | -1.886 | 0.129 |
| S031275 | 0.839 | 0.133 | 1.616 | 0.121 | 0.228 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S031278 | 0.670 | 0.024 | -0.479 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031376 | 0.940 | 0.131 | 1.309 | 0.098 | 0.266 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S031379 | 0.638 | 0.044 | -0.081 | 0.080 | 0.141 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S031382 | 0.522 | 0.026 | 0.179 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031383 | 0.638 | 0.051 | 0.955 | 0.066 | 0.103 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S031384A | 2.034 | 0.057 | -0.741 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031384B | 1.968 | 0.052 | -0.232 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031387 | 0.840 | 0.126 | 1.516 | 0.114 | 0.215 | 0.024 | | | | |
| S031389 | 1.001 | 0.140 | 1.337 | 0.095 | 0.271 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S031391D | 0.358 | 0.019 | 0.407 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.417 | 0.092 | 0.417 | 0.100 |
| S031393 | 0.935 | 0.031 | -1.066 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031396D | 0.463 | 0.022 | -1.149 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.412 | 0.101 | 0.412 | 0.076 |
| S031398 | 1.040 | 0.010 | 0.128 | 0.070 | 0.232 | 0.031 | | | | |
| S031401 | 1.187 | 0.076 | 0.770 | 0.039 | 0.296 | 0.014 | | | | |
| S031440 | 0.624 | 0.044 | 1.138 | 0.077 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF11003 | 1.523 | 0.093 | -0.162 | 0.033 | 0.052 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF11005 | 2.277 | 0.136 | -0.198 | 0.026 | 0.043 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF11007 | 1.377 | 0.084 | -0.217 | 0.038 | 0.061 | 0.017 | | | | |
| SF11012 | 3.045 | 0.206 | -0.137 | 0.023 | 0.073 | 0.013 | | | | |
| SF11013 | 1.637 | 0.113 | 0.490 | 0.026 | 0.036 | 0.009 | | | | |
| SF11018 | 1.868 | 0.120 | -0.517 | 0.045 | 0.155 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF11022 | 1.350 | 0.084 | -0.130 | 0.036 | 0.055 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF11023 | 2.216 | 0.143 | 0.004 | 0.022 | 0.035 | 0.001 | | | | |
| SF11027 | 3.155 | 0.223 | 0.125 | 0.016 | 0.052 | 0.009 | | | | |
| SF11032 | 1.217 | 0.066 | 0.575 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF12007 | 2.539 | 0.185 | 0.083 | 0.020 | 0.067 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF31044 | 0.512 | 0.037 | 0.858 | 0.075 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31047 | 0.802 | 0.046 | 0.247 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31081 | 0.575 | 0.037 | -0.217 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31082 | 0.940 | 0.081 | 0.163 | 0.063 | 0.149 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF31088D | 0.727 | 0.036 | 1.001 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.659 | 0.042 | -0.659 | 0.068 |
| SF31275 | 0.828 | 0.103 | 1.430 | 0.096 | 0.148 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31278 | 1.377 | 0.068 | -0.003 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31376 | 1.365 | 0.150 | 1.220 | 0.063 | 0.208 | 0.016 | | | | |

Exhibit D.21 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Science - Earth Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| SF31384A | 6.236 | 0.404 | -0.195 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31384B | 5.358 | 0.317 | 0.120 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31387 | 0.879 | 0.104 | 1.297 | 0.086 | 0.138 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31389 | 1.637 | 0.143 | 1.121 | 0.047 | 0.119 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF31391D | 0.624 | 0.029 | 0.421 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.041 | 0.054 | 0.041 | 0.060 |
| SF31393 | 1.417 | 0.066 | -0.503 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31396D | 0.474 | 0.018 | -0.307 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.154 | 0.089 | 1.154 | 0.085 |
| SF31398 | 0.869 | 0.081 | 0.190 | 0.075 | 0.170 | 0.032 | | | | |
| SF31401 | 1.039 | 0.097 | 0.646 | 0.057 | 0.163 | 0.022 | | | | |
| SF31440 | 0.697 | 0.048 | 1.223 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.22 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Science - Physical Science

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S011001 | 0.645 | 0.043 | -1.564 | 0.162 | 0.191 | 0.055 | | | | |
| S011006 | 0.481 | 0.047 | -0.989 | 0.251 | 0.272 | 0.063 | | | | |
| S011008 | 0.670 | 0.046 | -0.428 | 0.094 | 0.145 | 0.033 | | | | |
| S011009 | 0.459 | 0.038 | -1.079 | 0.212 | 0.172 | 0.057 | | | | |
| S011011 | 0.901 | 0.093 | 0.940 | 0.059 | 0.279 | 0.019 | | | | |
| S011014 | 0.774 | 0.053 | -0.164 | 0.075 | 0.194 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S011017 | 0.559 | 0.042 | -0.504 | 0.127 | 0.153 | 0.039 | | | | |
| S011029 | 0.789 | 0.048 | -1.898 | 0.138 | 0.194 | 0.053 | | | | |
| S011030 | 0.449 | 0.035 | -2.062 | 0.275 | 0.194 | 0.074 | | | | |
| S031005 | 0.651 | 0.036 | 1.492 | 0.072 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031009 | 0.712 | 0.024 | -0.086 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031035 | 0.689 | 0.055 | -0.687 | 0.134 | 0.287 | 0.043 | | | | |
| S031038 | 0.511 | 0.045 | -0.993 | 0.210 | 0.219 | 0.059 | | | | |
| S031053 | 0.532 | 0.017 | -0.013 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.182 | 0.047 | 0.182 | 0.046 |
| S031061 | 0.546 | 0.067 | -0.387 | 0.212 | 0.249 | 0.059 | | | | |
| S031068 | 1.135 | 0.135 | 0.818 | 0.060 | 0.238 | 0.023 | | | | |
| S031072 | 0.672 | 0.030 | 0.073 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.767 | 0.052 | -0.767 | 0.052 |
| S031075 | 0.348 | 0.081 | 1.211 | 0.351 | 0.329 | 0.062 | | | | |
| S031076 | 0.558 | 0.040 | 0.908 | 0.072 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031077 | 0.574 | 0.057 | -0.921 | 0.194 | 0.187 | 0.058 | | | | |
| S031078 | 0.690 | 0.060 | 0.258 | 0.094 | 0.318 | 0.030 | | | | |
| S031197D | 0.483 | 0.019 | -0.688 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.799 | 0.091 | 0.799 | 0.078 |
| S031204 | 0.431 | 0.035 | 0.845 | 0.087 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031205 | 0.622 | 0.044 | 0.051 | 0.085 | 0.194 | 0.028 | | | | |
| S031273 | 0.528 | 0.062 | 0.255 | 0.132 | 0.136 | 0.041 | | | | |
| S031298 | 0.602 | 0.120 | 1.728 | 0.182 | 0.204 | 0.029 | | | | |
| S031299 | 0.576 | 0.040 | 0.703 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031306 | 0.974 | 0.090 | 0.961 | 0.048 | 0.194 | 0.017 | | | | |
| S031311 | 0.756 | 0.062 | -0.159 | 0.081 | 0.106 | 0.030 | | | | |
| S031313 | 0.854 | 0.096 | 1.131 | 0.065 | 0.231 | 0.020 | | | | |
| S031370 | 0.954 | 0.036 | 0.199 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031371 | 0.586 | 0.087 | 0.953 | 0.118 | 0.176 | 0.036 | | | | |
| S031372A | 1.004 | 0.035 | -0.284 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031372B | 0.805 | 0.025 | 0.910 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.238 | 0.034 | 0.238 | 0.043 |
| S031399A | 1.405 | 0.039 | 0.285 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031399B | 1.453 | 0.039 | 0.087 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031406A | 0.862 | 0.033 | -0.570 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031406B | 0.994 | 0.046 | 1.169 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031409 | 0.945 | 0.081 | -0.159 | 0.080 | 0.199 | 0.033 | | | | |
| S031410 | 0.385 | 0.047 | -0.691 | 0.283 | 0.166 | 0.065 | | | | |
| S031414A | 1.874 | 0.050 | -0.165 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031414B | 1.699 | 0.046 | -0.203 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031418 | 0.867 | 0.109 | 0.905 | 0.075 | 0.188 | 0.026 | | | | |
| S031420 | 0.706 | 0.072 | 1.031 | 0.067 | 0.161 | 0.022 | | | | |
| S031421 | 0.428 | 0.031 | -0.600 | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031422 | 0.601 | 0.052 | -1.654 | 0.202 | 0.164 | 0.062 | | | | |
| S031427 | 0.460 | 0.055 | -0.404 | 0.219 | 0.171 | 0.058 | | | | |
| S031445A | 1.690 | 0.080 | 0.359 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031445B | 1.348 | 0.065 | -0.466 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031446A | 1.148 | 0.060 | 0.577 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031446B | 0.937 | 0.056 | 0.826 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| S031446C | 0.846 | 0.046 | 0.015 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |

Exhibit D.22 IRT Parameters for TIMSS 2003 Fourth-Grade Science - Physical Science
(...Continued)

| Item | Slope (a_j) | S.E. (a_j) | Location (b_j) | S.E. (b_j) | Guessing (c_j) | S.E. (c_j) | Step 1 (d_{j1}) | S.E. (d_{j1}) | Step 2 (d_{j2}) | S.E. (d_{j2}) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| S031447 | 0.463 | 0.029 | 1.026 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.324 | 0.067 | -0.324 | 0.092 |
| SF11001 | 1.697 | 0.107 | -0.401 | 0.039 | 0.113 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF11006 | 1.065 | 0.074 | -0.213 | 0.055 | 0.103 | 0.024 | | | | |
| SF11008 | 1.610 | 0.099 | -0.044 | 0.032 | 0.076 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF11009 | 1.606 | 0.109 | 0.025 | 0.036 | 0.138 | 0.020 | | | | |
| SF11011 | 1.663 | 0.139 | 0.694 | 0.033 | 0.122 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF11014 | 2.053 | 0.129 | 0.332 | 0.024 | 0.073 | 0.012 | | | | |
| SF11017 | 1.101 | 0.084 | 0.096 | 0.051 | 0.132 | 0.024 | | | | |
| SF11029 | 5.168 | 0.469 | 0.135 | 0.017 | 0.235 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF11030 | 4.958 | 0.455 | 0.140 | 0.018 | 0.255 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF31005 | 0.913 | 0.067 | 1.479 | 0.080 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31009 | 0.899 | 0.048 | 0.193 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31053 | 0.808 | 0.032 | 0.204 | 0.023 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.116 | 0.045 | 0.116 | 0.046 |
| SF31061 | 0.707 | 0.077 | -0.081 | 0.128 | 0.238 | 0.044 | | | | |
| SF31068 | 1.259 | 0.126 | 0.758 | 0.047 | 0.165 | 0.019 | | | | |
| SF31072 | 0.797 | 0.037 | 0.235 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.562 | 0.043 | -0.562 | 0.045 |
| SF31075 | 1.064 | 0.133 | 0.699 | 0.070 | 0.310 | 0.025 | | | | |
| SF31076 | 0.965 | 0.054 | 0.773 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31077 | 3.196 | 0.292 | 0.544 | 0.025 | 0.278 | 0.015 | | | | |
| SF31078 | 0.810 | 0.067 | 0.120 | 0.066 | 0.087 | 0.026 | | | | |
| SF31197D | 0.568 | 0.021 | -0.160 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.688 | 0.071 | 0.688 | 0.067 |
| SF31204 | 0.821 | 0.050 | 0.847 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31205 | 0.570 | 0.064 | 0.378 | 0.110 | 0.124 | 0.036 | | | | |
| SF31273 | 2.164 | 0.173 | 0.617 | 0.027 | 0.152 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF31298 | 0.917 | 0.156 | 1.464 | 0.109 | 0.226 | 0.021 | | | | |
| SF31299 | 1.211 | 0.067 | 0.857 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31306 | 1.003 | 0.086 | 0.798 | 0.047 | 0.065 | 0.016 | | | | |
| SF31311 | 2.322 | 0.192 | 0.597 | 0.027 | 0.185 | 0.014 | | | | |
| SF31371 | 1.199 | 0.114 | 0.789 | 0.046 | 0.121 | 0.018 | | | | |
| SF31372A | 2.285 | 0.103 | 0.246 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31372B | 1.704 | 0.074 | 0.998 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.053 | 0.028 | 0.053 | 0.037 |
| SF31399A | 3.308 | 0.161 | 0.335 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31399B | 3.151 | 0.150 | 0.222 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31409 | 1.369 | 0.108 | 0.061 | 0.050 | 0.214 | 0.027 | | | | |
| SF31410 | 0.738 | 0.072 | -0.017 | 0.102 | 0.192 | 0.037 | | | | |
| SF31414A | 5.099 | 0.273 | 0.077 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31414B | 3.961 | 0.197 | 0.070 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31418 | 0.891 | 0.100 | 0.810 | 0.066 | 0.147 | 0.024 | | | | |
| SF31421 | 0.515 | 0.033 | -0.284 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31422 | 1.362 | 0.129 | -0.185 | 0.073 | 0.410 | 0.031 | | | | |
| SF31427 | 1.022 | 0.101 | 0.323 | 0.068 | 0.246 | 0.028 | | | | |
| SF31445A | 1.784 | 0.085 | 0.528 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31445B | 1.392 | 0.065 | -0.161 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31446A | 1.455 | 0.073 | 0.649 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31446B | 1.062 | 0.061 | 0.849 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31446C | 0.906 | 0.048 | 0.204 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| SF31447 | 0.574 | 0.033 | 1.156 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.332 | 0.054 | -0.332 | 0.082 |

