### Appendix A.1: Countries Participating in TIMSS 2015 and in Earlier TIMSS Assessments

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*Indicates participation in that testing cycle.

Indicates participation but data not comparable for measuring trends to 2015, primarily due to countries improving translations or increasing population coverage.
## Appendix A.1: Countries Participating in TIMSS 2015 and in Earlier TIMSS Assessments (Continued)

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- ● Indicates participation in that testing cycle.
- ○ Indicates participation but data not comparable for measuring trends to 2015, primarily due to countries improving translations or increasing population coverage.

**SOURCE:** IEA’s Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study – TIMSS 2015